

THEOLOGICAL INDEX

REFERENCES

TO THE

PRINCIPAL WORKS

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT OF

RELIGIOUS LITERATURE.

EMBRACING NEARLY

SEVENTY THOUSAND CITATIONS,
ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED UNDER TWO THOUSAND HEADS.

BY

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"Scire ubi aliquid possis invenire, magna pars eruditionis est."

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PREFACE.



NOTHING was further from my mind, in commencing this body of references, than the idea of making it available to others as well as myself. On assuming the pastorship of a church in 1820, I purchased, under the guidance of my honored instructors in theology, Drs. Staughton, Alexander, and Miller, about two thousand volumes. But to many of them I was a stranger, and often found that I had help at hand when it was too late for my purpose. For my own convenience, I arranged the entire contents of my library in the manner here exhibited. For aid in future investigations, references were added, as important books came under my notice—in Reviews, or elsewhere. Lying constantly on my desk for over forty years, and receiving almost daily additions, the book grew, without any sensible deduction of time from my proper pursuits; and since my retirement from professional life, I have found pleasant occupation in endeavoring to give it completeness.

So far as I know, the work is unique, so that whatever may be its deficiencies, it will be useful as far as it goes. There are bibliothecas, each of which was received favorably by the learned, but all so different in design from this, that it will lose none of its value when placed by their side. Few of them can now be had, and nearly all of them were published more than a century ago, when there were few valuable theological books in the English language. Such as desire to consult them, are referred to the head "Bibliography."

Theology has become the most voluminous of all the sciences. A minister now can read through very few of the teeming productions of the press, while there are many he must consult. In the English language alone, there are, I suppose, a quarter of a million of religious books. To become familiar with these, to say nothing of an equal number in Latin, German, and French, would require a thousand lives. Hence the absolute need of an aid like this, to enable the student to consult just those books, or parts of books, which will furnish him the required assistance.

Persons who have given special attention to some one topic, will probably be acquainted with authors on that point which are not here adduced. But such will not forget that other parts of the book, and perhaps that very part, will render them good service.

The omission which they discover may have been through my ignorance or oversight, but in thousands of cases, such omission is the result of self-imposed restraint. The book may be out of print, or very rare, or superseded by a better, or of small value compared with those which are mentioned. My aim is not to preserve the whole sum of theological literature from that oblivion which much of it merits, but to furnish ready reference to what is still both valuable and accessible. Nor am I willing to hide meritorious authors in a crowd; nor to waste a student's time in searching for books which he cannot find; nor by amassing references, useless or merely curious, to give my book a scholarly and complete appearance, and destroy its utility. Zealous bibliographers enumerate every title they can find, though the book may be nowhere in existence, and love to append to their notice, "rare;" "very rare;" "only fifty copies printed;" "unnoticed hitherto," etc. But I desire neither the credit of authorship, nor the gratification of the learned, and have no other ambition than to help the industrious. No small labor, therefore, has been spent in making careful omissions, and many more would have been made, were it not that a book may be of signal use, though not the best on the subject; and may be within reach, when a better one is not. On a few subjects, such as "English Bible," and "New Version," all the writers which have come to my knowledge are named.

"The Fathers" are constantly referred to, though the subjects may have been much better handled by others. This respect seems due to antiquity. In all cases, their testimony as to facts is important. It is desirable also to keep open the original sources of controversial theology, and to trace the succession of sacred literature. That so many of the references are to old books, will be no objection to scholars. On some of the subjects, nearly all the literature is old; and the aggregate of the good theology of all past ages, is vastly greater than the amount produced in our single age. The zeal of publishers keeps new books before the public, and the student is much less likely to be ignorant of these than of those of older date.

Lists of editions of the Hebrew and Greek scriptures, and of the Septuagint, Vulgate, and other versions, are omitted, because not only are the "Biblia" named separately in booksellers' catalogues, but there are numerous compilations of this sort, which leave nothing to be done in that department. I have mentioned the best of these under "Bibliography," and "Printed editions."

Bodies of Divinity, Bible Dictionaries, Church Histories, and Commentators, are named in their proper places; but as they are themselves works of general reference, they are not referred to under the several topics they embrace, except they discuss some one particularly and largely. The inquirer will, of course, consult such of them as are within his reach.

The abridgement of titles is the result of much reflection, and has cost much labor. To have given them in full would have trebled

the cost of the book, without increasing its value. Enough of each title is given to preclude embarrassment or uncertainty.

To assort books accurately is impossible, for some may properly be placed under divers heads; but all inconvenience on this score is obviated by the references to kindred heads.

References are not made to volumes and pages, because the diversity of editions would make them not only useless but perplexing. When a work is divided into parts and chapters, the number is given. Single sermons and pamphlets are omitted, because generally ephemeral, and always difficult to find.

The date of the first publication of a book is given,* where it seemed desirable, as under Commentators, Common Prayer, Concordances, English Bible, Geography, Histories, Missions, Palestine, Theology, etc. The date given in catalogues is only that of the edition there mentioned, and in some of the best, dates are not given at all. Let the owner of this book undertake to put the date of the first editions to the works named under any single head, and he will be convinced of the folly of attempting it for all. To do it as far as I have, has been very troublesome, and in many cases it required an examination of the biography of the author. In Law, Medicine, or Science, the date of a publication may be useful; but theology has a positive basis in Revelation, and he who in any age writes well on sacred subjects, writes for all ages. If the student finds the aid he requires, it is enough. Besides, there are few important books which have not been reprinted, perhaps more than once; and some of the oldest are still being reproduced, often with valuable editorial improvements. Whenever a book relates to "the present time," or the state of a country at a certain period, the date is given, if possible;† and when some particular edition is greatly preferable, it is designated.

Observations on the comparative value of books are sparingly introduced, preferring to omit works of small merit, if there are good ones on that topic, not too rare, except when it seemed well to put the reader on his guard. The little reliance which can be placed on such notices is illustrated by the specimens below, selected because they are the utterances of well-known men in regard to well-known books.

Wake's New Version of the Psalms. "Well drawn up." "Notes judicious."—BRITISH CRITIC. "No value."—ORME.

McKnight on the Epistles. "Luminous and valuable."—PARKHURST. "Not often paralleled."—BRITISH CRITIC. "Translation rash, uncouth, and

* Some of these dates are disputed by scholars. I have intended to give those most usually assigned.

† GUILD, in his useful *"Librarian's Manual,"* discriminates between intellectual and natural bibliography. The former term he applies to the consideration of the contents of books; the latter, to notices of the number of volumes, date, size, price, and rarity of editions or of particular copies. My tastes do not lead me to the latter class of inquiries, and if they did, I should not mingle both in one book.

often ungrammatical. The notes tend more to perplex than enlighten."—**LOWNDES**. "With two exceptions, scarcely any doctrine is rightly stated."—**ORME**.

Draper's Lectures on the Liturgy. "Perspicuous, sensible, and evangelical."—**ECLECTIC REVIEW**. "No small portion is jargon."—**CRITICAL REVIEW**.

Burnet's History of the Reformation was honored, as no other book ever was, by a vote of thanks in the British Parliament. "Impartial, liberal, laborious."—**PROF. SMYTH**. "Burnet is, without doubt, the English Eusebius."—**APTHORPE**. "One of the most thoroughly digested works of the century."—**PROF. SPALDING**. "The style is mere chit-chat. I do not believe that Burnet intentionally lied, but he was so much prejudiced, that he took no pains to find out the truth."—**DR. JOHNSON**, in *Boswell's Life*.

Dr. Samuel Clarke's Essays. "The most serious treatises Dr. C. ever wrote." "Very useful in all families."—**WHISTON**. "Destitute of originality and acuteness; nor is there any thing in the style to compensate for the mediocrity of thought."—**CUNNINGHAM**.

Quaresmii Elucidatio terrae sanctae. "Not much esteemed."—**WALCH**. "The most valuable work on biblical geography ever printed."—**ORME**.

Gifford's Translation of Juvenal. "The best version ever made of a classical author."—**SIR WALTER SCOTT**. "The baldest, and in many parts the most offensive of all the translations of Juvenal."—**HAZLITT**.

Aikins' General Biography. "Evinces sound judgment, manly freedom, and correct taste."—**ROSCOE**. "A worthless compilation."—**GIFFORD**.

Echard's General Eccles. History, to A. D. 313. "The best of its kind."—**PRIDEAUX**. "Of little value."—**LOWNDES**.

Jortin's Remarks on Eccles. History. "Pithy, learned, candid, and acute."—**DIBDIN**. "Full of manly sense, ingenious strictures, and profound erudition."—**VICESS. KNOX**. "A vulgar caricature, distinguished not more for heartlessness and the absence of every noble feeling, than for the author's shameful ignorance of the subject."—**DOWLING**. "There are few authors to whom I am so much indebted."—**DR. PARR**.

Fuller's Church History of Britain. "Even the most serious and authentic parts are so interlaced with pun and quibble, that it looks as if he had designed to ridicule our Church."—**BISHOP NICHOLSON**. "Simply a caricature of history, and a systematic violation of all its proprieties. Never was there such a medley."—**HENRY ROGERS**. "There are only two writers of the genuine history of our Church who deserve the name of historians—**Collier** and **Fuller**."—**BISHOP WARBURTON**. "One of the most remarkable books in the language; the varied powers of learning, sagacity, pathos, wit, humor, and imagination, all animating the pages of a Church history."—**HENRY REED**. "Sensible, pious, candid."—**BICKERSTETH**.

Prettyman's Elements of Theology. "Well arranged, the reasoning clear and solid, well adapted for students in theology, and may be read with advantage by the most experienced divine."—**BISHOP MARSH**. "Merely shows how a creed may be made to signify any thing or nothing."—**WILLIAMS**.

Milner's Church History. "Eminently pious; an estimable treatise in the very spirit of the sacred writers."—**BICKERSTETH**. "Milner was destitute of the information necessary to an ecclesiastical historian."—**DOWLING**. "The book has no intrinsic value, and will sink into total and merited neglect."—**DR. HUGH J. ROSS**.

Dunlop's History of Fiction. "He has executed a defective plan in rather a superficial manner."—LOND. QUART. REVIEW. "An agreeable miscellany, which discovers uncommon information and learning."—EDINB. REVIEW.

Beattie's Essay on Truth. "Beattie's Essay is, I believe, every day more liked; at least, I like it more, as I look upon it more."—DR. JOHNSON, in *Boswell's Life.* "Beattie's book is even more remarkable for being abusive and acrimonious, than for its defects in argument and originality."—EDINBURG REVIEW.

Hallam's Constitutional Hist. of England. "Acrimonious, arrogant, unjust, ill-tempered." "The production of a decided partisan."—SOUTHEY, in *Lond. Quart. Review.* 37:194. "Eminently judicial." "Its whole spirit is that of the bench, not of the bar." "Calm, steady, acute, profound. The most impartial book we ever read."—T. B. MACAULEY, *Edinb. Rev.* 48:96.

The following are the prominent features which distinguish this undertaking from any other of its kind.

1. The alphabetical arrangement of topics, with writers annexed, instead of the usual alphabetical arrangement of authors, with their writings annexed.

2. The multiplication of heads, so as to comprehend not only principal subjects, but the widest range of theological literature. The number of heads, not counting those which merely refer to others, is over two thousand.

3. The magnitude of the work, comprising, as it does, about seventy thousand citations.* This number is perhaps nearly doubled by the extensive lists of books, which are adduced under particular heads. See the table of such heads at the end of the book.

4. The including of the great Reviews, secular and religious. Unlike pamphlets and single sermons, these are bound, and accessible. A large amount of the best theological literature is thus made available.

5. The analytical arrangement of the best English sermons. These contain a great treasure of both doctrinal and practical theology, and the number of my references to them is proportionably large, some articles consisting mainly of such, though only bound volumes are noticed.

6. The introduction of a wide range of authors not theological. Nearly every head contains such references, and some are made up of them almost entirely.†

7. The insertion of the names of prominent characters, scriptural and ecclesiastical, with their biographies, works, and the critics

* Lowndes' Bibliographer's Manual, though embracing *all* departments of knowledge, contains but about fifty thousand authors. Allibone's Dictionary of Authors, designed to name *every* writer in the English language, even of an ephemeral pamphlet, embraces but thirty thousand authors.

† See Buddhism, Capital punishment, Eleusinian mysteries, Ethnology, Geology, Hinduism, Mesmerism, Phrenology, Palestine, etc. etc.

upon them. Great assistance is thus furnished for investigating the history of sects and doctrines.

8. The separation of writers on controverted subjects into three divisions, viz.: for, against, and historical. Every order, sect, and school, ancient or modern, is fairly presented, as far as is in my power. Leading men, of existing sects, have been written to for lists of their best writers, and the result, though sometimes helpful, has shown how much even they needed such a book of reference.

9. The numerous references to books which do not, by their titles, indicate their subject; thus furnishing aid which no ordinary catalogues could supply.

10. The work is brought down to recent publications

To three classes of persons I hope good service is here rendered.

1. To *authors*, in furnishing them both assistance and restraint. To write well, a man must know to what extent and in what manner his subject has been treated by others. He may be wise, but writers, of whom he is ignorant, may have been more so. He may think he will enlighten the world, when his theme has been already better handled. It is not uncommon for an author to say in his preface that had he known the existence of a certain book, he would have made his own better, or not written at all. Active minds often adopt views unlike those of their cotemporaries, and perhaps lead off a party, not aware that similar notions have been published, refuted, and forgotten. Want of extensive reading is the root of many heresies and superstitions.

2. To *students*, in showing them where they may find desired knowledge. Without such aid, they may stand in a large library, or even in their own, with all needed assistance at hand, and yet be helpless. Next to knowing a thing, is to know where to obtain the information; and as no one can know much, the latter attainment, if extensive, is, on the whole, the better. The student is here introduced to the great minds of the past and the present, and taught who of them and what portions of their works will answer his inquiries or resolve his doubts.

3. *Purchasers of books* for public or private theological libraries, or the theological department of general libraries, will here be shown how to make the collection symmetrical (a quality which few libraries possess), as well as comprehensive and complete.

I am quite conscious of having made a very imperfect book. One life is not long enough, nor one man's knowledge of books extensive enough, to make such a work complete. But as the owner becomes familiar with this volume, he will find the undesirable omissions both fewer and less important than he suspected; for books which might have been named under several heads, are given but under one, and the apparent omission is supplied elsewhere. I present

the result of my labors for just what it is—an arranged catalogue of many thousand books, in a single department of literature. These are books which theologians will never discard, so that what I have done is done forever. Future publications will be added by future editors, but they will add, from past publications, few of those which I have omitted.

I do not presume that my book will incur no censures but such as it deserves. Some will think many of the references should have been omitted, and some, that many more should have been added. Some will find fault for the sake of seeming to know more than the author, and some for the love of fault-finding. Some out of ignorance, or lack of reflection, will condemn real excellencies; and some will judge me by a standard which cannot be reached. I have pursued my work in full view of such considerations, content to provide for future theologians a labor-saving apparatus.

“Si quid novisti rectius istis,
Candidus imperti: si non, his utere mecum.”

HORACE. EP. VI.

PHILADELPHIA, 1868.

NOTICE.—The Latin titles occurring among English writers, are not there by mistake. It was once customary to give such titles to books in our own language.

When a writer's name is in brackets, it indicates that the book was published anonymously.

Some Reviews have several times commenced a “New Series,” and some have been reprinted with altered paging. This has made some unavoidable confusion as to such references; but the only alternative was to insert them with this disadvantage, or omit them altogether.

“A Bibliotheca, or account of books in English, continued to the present day, is a desideratum.”—*Bickersteth*.

“A book which treats only of other books, is the touchstone of a genuine lover of literature. He will handle it with gentle reverence, and keep it at his right hand for frequent consultation; while mere readers would throw the book aside as a dull and worthless catalogue.”—*London Quarterly Review*.

“Book Catalogues are to men of letters what the compass and light-house are to the mariner, the digested index to the lawyer, the dispensatory to the physician, the sign-post to the traveller: in short, they are the concordances of literature.”—*Westerr. Memorabilia*.

“Books can give new views of life, and teach us how to live. They soothe the grieved, the stubborn they chastise. Fools they admonish, and the wise confirm.”—*Crabbe*.

“A library is not like a dead city of stones, yearly crumbling, and needing repair: but like a spiritual tree. There it stands and yields its precious fruit, from year to year, and from age to age:—thaumaturgic, for it can persuade men.”—*Carlyle*.

“Theology is by far the most voluminous of all the sciences. There is none that comes nearly up to it, in the amount, or what may be termed the dimensions of its authorship. It is a colossus of most precious and solid material, brought together by the multiplied efforts of a most prodigious industry, and elaborated into form by the skill of many thousand intellects; some of which equal, both in power and achievement, the most gigantic of those spirits that ever signalized themselves in any of the walks of philosophic investigation.”—*Chalmers*.

“Hi sunt magistri qui nos instruunt sine virgis et ferula, sine pane et pecunia. Si accedis, non dormiunt; si inquiris, non se abscondunt; non remurmurant si oberres; cachinnos nesciunt si ignores.”—*Richard de Bury*.

THEOLOGICAL REFERENCES.

Aaron. See BIOGRAPHY.
Taylor's (Dr. T.) Types of the Old Test.

Abelard.
Abelardi Opera (Various editions).
Ouvrages inedit's d'A. Ed. Cousin. 1836.
Bohringer, die Kirche Christi.
Gervaise, Vie de Abeillard.
Frerich de A. doctrina et morali.
Goldhorn de Summis principiis theol. A.
Schlosser's Leben e. schwärmsers u. e. philos.
Berrington's Hist. of Abelard and Eloisa.

Ability. See MORAL ABILITY.

Abraham. See BIOGRAPHY, FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS, OFFERING OF ISAAC, PATRIARCHS.
Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lect. 14, 15.
Beza's Tragedy of Abraham.
Blunt's Lectures on the hist. of Abraham.
Bohrler's (Tho.) Sermons.
Buddicom's Friendship with God. (40 sermons on the life of Abraham.)
Calvin's Sermons.
Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.
Cooper's (E.) Sermons.
Gilbank's Scripture hist. of Abraham.
Gilfillan's Alpha and Omega. Chap. 8.
Jebb's (Bp.) Sermons.
Macduff's Sunsets on the Hebrew mountains.
Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
Short's (William) Sermons.
Stebbing's Hist. of A. and its meaning.
Thompson's (F. E.) Lent lectures.
Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.
Wilson's (Tho.) Sermons.

Abipones. See MISSIONS.
Dobrizhofferi Historia de Abiponibus.
(Highly praised by SOUTHEY.)
Peramas de Vita sex sacerdotum Paraguay.
Dobrizhoffer's Account of the Abipones:
tr. by Mrs. S. H. Coleridge.
The same: tr. by Dr. Southey, 1822.

Abrahamic Covenant. See INFANT BAPTISM.
Limborchii Theologia.
Witsii Economia Fœderis.

Abrahamic Covenant—continued.

Barrington's (J. S.) Theological works.
Bowden's Covenant right of infants.
Buddicom's Friendship with God.
Gregg on Infant church-membership.
Janeway on the Abr. covenant.
Kelly's (John) Congregational lectures.
Maye's Technobaptist.
MacKnight on the Abrahamic covenant.
Presbyterian Review. 3: 529.
Taylor on the Covenant of grace.
Watt's Harm. of the Div. dispensations.
Worcester on the Abr. covenant.

Abrahamists. See PAULICIANS.

Abrogation of the Ceremonial Law. See CEREMONIAL LAW.

Bialloblotsky de Legibus Mosaicæ.
Limborchii Collatio cum Tryphone.
Benson's (Dr. Geo.) Critical dissertations.
Berriman's Boyle lectures. 1831.
Hooker's Ecclesiastical polity.
Jeacock's Vindic. of the Apostle Paul.
Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
Leland's Answer to Morgan.
Priestley's Letters to the Jews.
Sykes on Christianity.
Warburton's Julian.
Witsius on the Covenants.

Absolution. See AURICULAR CONFESSION, POPEY.

Cladenius de Natura absolutionis.
Hannekenii Dissertationes.
Krackewitzii Absolutio ministeriali.
Luther (M.) von dem Schlüssen.
Pfaffii Dissertationes.
Quistorpii Dissertationes.
Schubert's Erlautertes nein auf die frage.
Wernsdorffii Dissertationes.
Allen's (Will.) Defence of the power of the priesthood to forgive sins.
Andrews' (Lancelot) Sermons.
Burton's Bampton lectures. 1829.
Church Review. 2: 573.
Luther (M.) on the Use of the Keys.
Maskell's Doctrine of Church of England.
Salter's Hall Sermons. Ser. by Burroughs.

Abstinence. See FASTING, MODERATION.

Abstinence from Blood. See PROHIBITION.

Acacians. See EUTYCHIANS.

Acephall. See MONOPHYSTES.

Acquaintance with God.

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
Blunt's (Henry) Sermons.
Dalgleish's (Wm.) Sermons.
D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.
Girdlestone's (Chas.) Sermons.
Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.
Hinton's (J. H.) Sermons.
Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.
Sherman's Guide to Acquaintance with God.
Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.

Adamites.

Augustinus de Hæresiis.
Epiphanius de Hæresiis.
Baronii Annales ecclesiastici.
Evagrii Historia ecclesiastici. L. 1, c. 21.

Adessenarians. See CONSUBSTANTIATION.

Adiaphorists. See GOOD WORKS, INTERIM.

Aepini Epistola a. Joach. Westphalo.
Andreæ Forum Adiaphorum.
Bachmeisteri Acta Philipica.
Amsdorf's Kunstliche, spætische, &c., oration.
Flacius Leipsiger interim, mit scholien.
—— Scripta duorum doctorum.
—— Omnia Latina scripta contra A. Galli (N.) Disputationes.
—— Erklärung d. religious treite, &c.
Melanethronis (P.) Doctrina de pœnitentia.
Pfeffingerus de Traditionibus et ceremoniis.
Schmid (C. F.) Observ. ad naturam peccati.
Schmid's (K. E. C.) Untersuch. philos. theol.
Westphali (Joach.) Opera.

Plank's History of Protestant theology.

Ranke's History of the Reformation.

Wirth's System of speculative ethics.

See list of writers in FLACIUS, above cited.

Admonition. See REPROOF.

Blair's (James) Sermons.
Edward's (Bp.) Works.
Hamilton on Zeal.
Hammond on Friendly Correction.
Hopkins' (Ezek.) Miscellaneous Sermons.

Adoptians. See HERESY.

Alexandri (Natalis) Dissertationes.
Bassnage (Benj.) Observationes.
Dorner's Entwicklungsgeschichte der person Christi.
Mabillonii Observationes.
Trellendus de Felicis et Elipandi errore.
Voightii Bibliotheca.
Walchii (C. G. F.) Historia Adoptianiarum.

For a full literary history of the controversy, see WALCH, as above.

Adoption.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.
Charnock's Works.
Cotton's (Rich. L.) Sermons.
Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 82.
Flavel's Works.
Kattern's (Dan.) Sermons.
Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.
Oram's (Will.) Discourses.
Stewart's (James H.) Sermons.
Witsius on the Covenants.
Walton (Dan.) on the Witness of the Spirit.

Adultery. See COMMANDMENTS, CONCUISCENCE, UNCLEANNESS.

Augustin de adulterinis conjugiiis.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Sermons.

Burnaby's (And.) Sermons and charges.

Burnet (Bp.) Sermons.

[Comber's] Inquiry into the cause of the prevalence of adultery at the present time. (1810. Written under the name of Philaretus.)

Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses. (Powerful.)

Evans' (Dr. John) Sermons.

Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.

Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.

McLean's Apostolical commission.

Morgan (H. D.) on Adultery and Divorce.

Paley's Moral Philosophy.

Parsons on the Catechism.

Reynolds' God's revenge against adultery.

Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.

Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

Tebbs' Ser. doct. of adultery and divorce.

Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.

Wollaston's Religion of nature. Sect. 6.

Advancement of Society. See HUMAN PROGRESS.

Advent of Christ. See INCARNATION, JESUS CHRIST, BIRTH OF, NATIVITY.

Adversity. See AFFLICTION.

Advocacy of the Spirit. See HOLY SPIRIT, OPERATIONS.

Arnold de Sp. S. in oratione fidelium efficaci.
Guntherus de Clamore Sp. S. in cordibus.
Hoepfner de Advocacione Spiritus Sancti.
Jockius de Spiritu precum.
Ketner de Advocacione majestica et gemitu ineffabili Spiritus Sancti.
Velthemius de Gemitu Spiritus Sancti.
Wendlerus de Sp. S. pro sanctis intercessiono.

Æons. See BASILIDIANS, Gnostics.

Ætians. See EUNOMIANS.

Affection. See BROTHERLY LOVE, FRIENDSHIP

Affections. See PASSIONS.

Amer. Bib. Repos. 3d series. 2 : 445.

Blackwood's Magazine. 33 : 124, 391.

Buckminster's (Joseph S.) Sermons.

Edwards on the Religious affections.

Maclaren's Essays.

Pike and Hayward's cases of conscience.

Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.

Tottie's Sympathizing Affections.

Affiliation of Languages. See ORIGIN OF LANGUAGES, PHILOLOGY.

Adelungii Mithridates. ("One of the most learned and valuable works of the age.") BALBI. 1806-1817.

Balbi, Atlas ethnographique du globe.

Bopp's Vergleichende grammatik. (Traces the European languages to the Sanscrit.)

Chamberlainii's Oratio Dominica. (A survey of very many languages, with valuable dissertations.)

Cluverii Germania antiqua.

Crucigeri Hafmonia linguarum.

Denina, la Clef des lang. (European only.)

Eichhoff, Parallèle des lang. de l'Europe et de l'Inde. (Very learned.)

Engelmann's Bibliothek der neuerin sprachen. (Finnish, Icelandic, Albanian, Hungarian, &c.)

Gebelin, Histoire de la parole.

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 Talbot's Analysis. (Scarce, and well deserves to be re-printed.)
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Lowman's Civil govern. of the Hebrews.
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Gale's Court of the Gentiles.
Gill's Body of Divinity.
Gilpin on Temptation.
Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.
Hammond's (Henry) Works.
Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.
Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
Horts' (Josiah) Sermons.
Killen's our Companions in glory.
Lawrence on our Communion and war with angels.
Mason's (Wm.) on Paul's use of the word angel.
Mede's Works. (Apostacy of latter times.)
Newton's (Bp.) Dissertationes.
Reynolds' Economy of the angelic worlds.
Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.
Robinson's Scripture characters.
Salkeld's Treatise on angels.
Sanderson on the Nature, office, &c.
Saunders' Pneumatologia.
Scattergood's (Sam.) Sermons.
Shepard's (T.) Sermons. (Several on this subject.)
Simpson (T.) on the Nature of angels.
Steir's Words of the angels.
Stuart's (M.) Sketches. (Bibl. Sacra, No. 1.)
Timson's Angels of God, their nature, &c.
Wesley's (John) Sermons.
Wheatley's Scriptural review concerning a future state.
——— on Good and evil angels.
Wheeler's (Prof. B.) Theological lectures.
Wilkin's World in the moon.

Angelolatry. See WORSHIP OF ANGELS.

Anger. See FORGIVENESS, HATRED, PASSIONS.

Basilii Homiliæ.
Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.
Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.
Blair's (Jas.) Sermons.

Anger—continued.

Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Burgess' (Dan.) Hastiness to anger disgraced.
 Christian Observer. 18:145.
 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (Dr. John) Essay on anger.
 Felton's (Henry) Sermons.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons. 3 on this subj.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two short sermons.
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Paley's Moral philosophy.
 Scott's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Seneca's Morals.
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.
 Wynyard's (J. M.) Sermons on Chris. duties.
 Zollikoffer on Festivals and fasts. Vol. 2.

Animal Food, Lawfulness of.*Pro.*

Clarke's Origin of evil.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3. Prop. 52.
 Edinburg Review. 2:128.
 Fitzosborn's Letters. Letter 8.
 Magee on Atonement.
 Puffendorf's Law of nations.
 Reynold's Letter to a Deist.
 Thompson's Seasons. Lines 336 to 378, and 1089 to 1124. .

Con.

Cheyne's Philosophical conjectures.
 Holwell on the Use of animal food.
 Oswald on Animal food.
 Ritson's Essays on the use of animal food.

Animal Magnetism. See MESMERISM.**Annihilation of the Wicked.** See DESTRUCTIONISTS, IMMORTALITY OF THE SOUL.**Anointing the Sick.** See EXTREME UNCTION.

Launoius de Sacramentis. (Gives the statements of many early writers, as to this custom as it existed in the first ages of the church.)

Answers to Prayer. See PRAYER.

Buchanan's Modern atheism. Chap. 5.
 Fincher's Achievements of prayer. (Instances answers of prayer from the Bible.)
 Goodwin's (Tho.) The return of prayers. (How to discern answers to prayer.)
 Harding's (J.) Sermons. (Unanswered prayer.)
 King's Origin of evil.

Leechman on Prayer.

Ogden's (S.) Sermons.

Stevenson on Prayer.

Antediluvians. See BIBLICAL HISTORY.

Bebelii Ecclesia, vera et falsa.

Clarkson's (Thomas) Researches.

Hall's (Robert) Notes of sermons.

Winning's Essays on the antediluvian age.

Anthropomorphists. See EXISTENCE OF GOD.

Cyril (Alex.) *Κατὰ ἀνθρωπομορφιστῶν.*

Schroederi Dissertationes historicæ.

Vogtii Observationes de Audianismo ante Audiam.

Kitto's Journal. 1:9.

Antiburghers. See ASSOCIATE CHURCH, CHURCH OF SCOTLAND, SECESSION CHURCH.**Antichrist.** See COMMENTATORS ON THE APOCALYPSE, POPERY, PROPHECY, NUMBER 666.

Augustini Opera.

Abbati Demonstratio. (Against Bellarmin.)

Asili Tyrannis Antichristi.

Balduini Diatribe Theologica.

Batti (Bartholom.) Disputationes.

Bocharti Opera. (Dissert. xxviii.)

Cocceji Repetitio locorum V. et N. T. (Great.)

Danæus de Antichristo.

Danhaveri Antichristosophia.

Dorschæi (Jo. Georg.) Dissertationes.

Downami Diatribe de Antichristo.

Du Moulin, Œuvres.

Gerlachii Disput. theologicæ. Dis. xxv.

Gomari (Francisc.) Disputationes.

Grotii Com. ad loca quædam N. Test. quæ de Antichristi agere pertantur.

Gualtheri Homiliæ quinque. (Powerful.)

Heerbrandi (Jacob) Disputationes.

Hippolyti Demonstratio de Antichristo.

Hunnii (Ægid.) Dissertationes.

Huss (Joh.) de Anatomia Antichristi.

Karlîi (Bern.) Dissertationes.

Koenigii Antichristus revelatus.

Laurentius, in Hugo Grotio papizante.

Lesii (Leonard.) Opuscula varia.

Luther's (M.) Sammtliche Scriften.

Lyserus (Guil.) de Antichristo.

Maresii Dissertationes. (Against Grotius.)

Nicolai de Mahumate et Pontifice.

—— L'Antichrist rencontre.

Osiandri Enchiridion controvers. relig.

Rabani Mauri Opera. (His opinion is adopted by Mede, Sir I. Newton, and others.)

Schlichtingii Commentatio in 2 Thess. ii.

Sohnii (Georg.) Opera.

Spanheimii Dissertationes. Par. I.

Thomson (G.), Chasse de la Bête Romaine.

(A very ancient and curious work, by a Scotchman.)

Antichrist—continued.

Thummii (Theodor.) Opera.
 Tilenus de Papa Romana.
 Venemæ Prelectio. de methodo prophetica.
 Whitakeri (Guil.) Opera.
 Wigandi Synopsis Antichristi Romani.
 Abbot's Antichrist demonstrated.
 Aphorpe's Warburton lectures. 1786.
 Bagot's Sermons at Lincoln's inn chapel.
 Bales' (John) Pageant of Popes.
 Barlow's (Bp.) Genuine remains.
 Beard's Pope of Rome the true Antichrist.
 Blondell's Sibyline oracles.
 Bonar's Development of Antichrist.
 Brightman on the Apocalypse.
 Brown's (J. H.) Character of Antichrist.
 Calmet's Dissertations.
 Cassel's Christ and Antichrist.
 Cunningham's Apostacy of the ch. of Rome.
 Danæus on Antichrist.
 Davies' (J.) Two Antichrists. (Infidelity and Romanism.)
 Downame (Bp.) on Antichrist.
 Elliott's Warburton lectures. 1856.
 Faber's (G. S.) Dissertations.
 Fleming on the fall of Antichrist.
 Frith's (John) Revelation of Antichrist.
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts. (Time of his reign.)
 Greenfield's (Edmund) Works.
 Gregory's (W.) Trial of Antichrist.
 Gault's (R.) Man of sin. Prize essay. 1852.
 Gavazzi's Lectures in New York. 1853.
 Grotius on Antichrist.
 Gualther's Homilies.
 Halifax's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hammond's Commentary on Revelations.
 Hardy (Sam.) on Prophecy.
 Hoffman (Chr.) de Religione Christiana. (Condemned to be burnt.)
 Holland on the Revelation of John.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hutchinson's Religion of Satan.
 Jewell's Rise and fall of Antichrist.
 Jones' (Will.) Church history.
 Juriu's Accomplishment of Sc. prophecy.
 Keach's (Benj.) Antichrist stormed.
 Keith on the Signs of the times.
 Knight's Lectures on certain prophecies.
 Legget's (Rich.) Evangelical providences.
 Limborch's Theology.
 ——— Reply to Grotius.
 Malvenda on Antichrist.
 Manton's 18 Sermons on 2 Thess. ii.
 Marcus' Reply to Grotius.
 Mede on the Apocalypse.
 More's Mystery of iniquity.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.
 Moseley on the Fall of Babylon.
 Nelson's Perfect description of Antichrist. (Makes him to be Oliver Cromwell.)
 Ness' Person and period of Antichrist.
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.
 Newton (Sir I.) on the Prophecies.
 Pike's (J.) Antichrist unmasked.

Antichrist—continued.

Quarterly Review. 70:197.
 Rabot on the Name and number of the Beast.
 Ramsay's (W.) The Lord of Rome the Antichrist, proved from the writings of Solomon and Isaiab.
 Richard's (Dr. Win.) Corruptions of Christianity.
 Riland's (John) Antichrist: Papal, Protestant, and Infidel.
 Robinson's Premonitions of the doom of Papacy.
 Rutherford's Spiritual Antichrist: Opening the Secrets of Familism, Antinomianism, &c. (Describes curious events in New England.)
 Sharp's Looking glass for the Pope.
 Simpson's Key to the prophecies.
 Smith (Ethan) on the Prophecies.
 Sohn's True description of Antichrist.
 Squire's Exposition of 2 Thess. ii. 2.
 [Symson's] Growth of the Roman Antichr.
 Taylor (Henry) on the Grand apostacy.
 Tazewell on Antichrist. (Maintains him to be the Quakers.)
 Todd's (J. H.) Donnellan lectures. 1838.
 Tuckney's Prelections.
 Warburton's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Ward's Three sermons on prophecy.
 Whitley's Scheme of prophecy. (Makes Mahomet Antichrist.)
 Williams' (Bp.) Antichrist revealed. (Maintains him to be the Presbyterians.)
 Winthrop (J.) on Antichrist.

The writers on this subject are a great multitude; the valuable thoughts selected from them all might be contained in half a dozen volumes.

Antimasonry. See FREEMASONRY.**Antinomianism.** See GOOD WORKS, IMPUTATION, MORAL ABILITY, PAUL AND JAMES.*Pro.**

Allen's (John) Spiritual exposition of the Bible.
 Agricola (John) on Luke and the 19th Ps.
 Archer's (Henry) Works. (Publicly burnt, by order of the Westminster Assembly.)
 Brine's Tracts.
 Crisp's (Tobias) Sermons. (Great and devout.)
 Crisp's (S.) Christ made sin.
 Eaton's Honeycomb of free justification. (One of the first, if not the first writer on this side. 1642.)
 ——— Discovery of a dead faith.
 Edwards' (Tho.) Gospel truth.
 ——— Baxterianism barefaced.

* Those here set down as Antinomians, are so considered by theological writers generally; but no body of Christians accepts this designation.

Antinomianism—continued.

- Edwards' (Tho.) Review of Crispianism unmasked.
 Goodwin's (John) Imputatio fidei.
 Hussey's Glory of Christ unveiled. (An able and candid book, strong against Socinians.)
 Richardson's Justification by Christ alone.
 ——— Answer to Holmes.
 ——— Divine consolations.
 Saltmarsh's Free grace.
 ——— Shadows flying away. (Reply to Gataker.)
 ——— Smoke in the Temple.
 ——— Sparkles of glory.
 Smith's (Zephaniah) Sermons.
 ——— Doom of heretics.
 Spiritual Magazine. 2: 271.
 Toplady's Scheme of Christian necessity.
 Town's Assertion of grace.
 ——— Re-assertion of grace.
 ——— Monomachia.
 Twisse's Animadversions on J. Armenius.
 ——— Vindicat. of grace and providence.
 ——— Riches of God's love.
 ——— Treatise on reprobation.
 ——— on the Scientia Media.
 Wilk's Fearless def. of leading doctrines.

Con.

- Bullii Defensio fidei Nicænæ.
 Hoornbeekii Summa controversia.
 Petavii Dogmata.
 Witsii Animadversiones Irenicas.
 ——— de Foedere.
 Allen (Thos.) on the Two covenants.
 Bates' Observations on important points.
 Baxter on Justification and the covenant.
 ——— on Catholic theology.
 Bellamy's Works. (Dialogues, Essays.)
 Bull on the Nicene creed.
 ——— Harmonia apostolica.
 Burder's (Sam.) Moral law a rule of life.
 Burton's Law and gospel reconciled.
 Chase's A. unmasked. (Fine preface by Robert Hall.)
 Chauncey's Neononianism unmasked.
 ——— Antidote to Neonomian bane.
 Christian Observer. 16: 413. 18: 531.
 Cottle's Strictures on Antinomianism.
 Edwards' (Jno.) Crispianism unmasked.
 ——— (Various other treatises.)
 Faber on the Prophecies.
 Flavel's Rise and growth of A. errors.
 Fletcher's Four checks. (Often reprinted.)
 Fuller's (And.) Dialogues. Dial. 7.
 ——— A. contrasted with the rel. of Scrip.
 ——— Perpetuity of the moral law.
 ——— Rule and conduct of believers.
 Gataker's A. discovered and confuted.
 ——— Antidote to error.
 ——— Shadow without substance.
 Gere's Antinomians confuted.
 Giles' Antinomian reclaimed.

Antinomianism—continued.

- Hall's Help to Zion's travellers. (An excellent work for all unlearned Christians.)
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.
 Hallifax on the Prophecies.
 Hampson's Blow at the root of pretended Calvinism.
 Hankinson's (Tho. E.) Sermons.
 Hardy on the Prophecies.
 Hawker's (R.) Portrait of Antinomianism.
 Huntingdon's (W.) Lamentations of Satan.
 Hutchinson (Mrs.) on Antinomians.
 Knollys' (Hanserd) Flaming fire in Zion.
 Moore's Mystery of godliness.
 Neale's History of the Puritans. Vol. 7.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.
 Rutherford's Spiritual Antichrist.
 Sedgwick's Antinomianism anatomized.
 Sharp's (Granville) Mystic Babylon.
 Sherlock's Knowledge of Jesus Christ.
 Simon's (Jno.) Letter on certain errors.
 Stephen's Doctrinal A. refuted.
 Stillingfleet on the Satisfaction of Christ.
 Taylor (Henry) on the Grand apostacy.
 Thomas' (John) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Weld's Rise and ruin of the A. and Familists.
 White's (Hugh) Profession and practice.
 Williams' (Dan.) Gospel truth vindicated.
 Witsius' Conciliatory animadversions on the controversies in Great Britain. 1700.

Antiquity of Man. See NATURAL HISTORY OF MAN.

Antislavery. See SLAVERY.

Anxiety. See PEACE OF MIND, TROUBLE, TRUST.

- Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.
 Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.
 Beacherof's (Robt. P.) Sermons.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Blackall's (Dr. O.) Sermons.
 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Bloomfield's (George B.) Sermons.
 Buddicom's (Robert P.) Sermons.
 Butcher's (William) Sermons.
 Cappe's (Newcombe) Devotional discourses.
 Carmichael's (Frederick) Sermons.
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.
 Farrington's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Hough's (Dr. John) Sermons and charges.
 Howe (J.) on Thankfulness for to-morrow.
 Lowth's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Morrison's (Dr. Robt.) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Spincke's (N.) on Casting our care on God.
 Stanhope's (George) Sermons.

Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
Verchoyle's (H.) Sermons.
Zollikoffer on the Festivals and fasts.

Aphthardocetæ. See MONOPHYSITES.

Apocalypse. See COMMENTATORS.

Apocrites. See MANICHEANS.

Apocrypha. See CANON, ENOCH, JASHER.
Apellii (H. E.) Libri vet. test. Apocryphi.
Arens de Evangeliorum apocr. in canonicis, usu, historico, critico, exegetico.
Augusti Libri Apocryphi.
Beausobre, Hist. critique des dogmes.
Bernard, Republique des lettres.
Beckhaus' Bemerkungen über d. Gebrauch der Apokryphen.
Bibliandri Protevangelion.
Bretschneider's Dogmatik der Apocryphen.
Chrytæi Interpretatio librorum Apoc.
Codex Apocryphus Nov. Test. (Collected and edited by Dr. Giles.)
Dallæus de Pseudepigraphis apostolicis.
Dupin, Prolegomena sur la Bible.
Eichorn's Einleitung in die Apok. des A. T.
Fabricii Codex pseudepigraphis Vet. Test.
——— Codex pseudepigraphis Nov. Test.
(This collection contains every fragment of such productions; with important remarks on their character, evidence, &c.; from which Lardner, Jones, and others, have drawn largely.)
Fritzsche und Grimm's Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch.
Frankelii Hagiographa posteriora.
Gaab's Philologischen Verstehen.
Gerardi Loci theologici.
Gutmann's Apocryphen d. Alt. Testament.
Grotii Interpretatio librorum Apoc.
Henckii Dissertationes. (One of these is on the use of the O. T. apocryphal writings in our New Testament.)
——— Introd. ad libros apoc. vet. test.
Henock's Vollständiger übersetzung.
Hauff's Griechisch profanscriben.
Henzel's Erklärend. anmerk. anhang, &c.
Himmeli Librorum Apoc. analysis.
Hottingeri Censura libror. Apoc. V. Test.
Ittigius de Pseudepig. Christi, V. Mariæ, &c.
Janii libri Apocryphi Vet. Testament.
Kluge's Stellung u. bedeutung der Apoc.
Kuinoel, Observ. ad N. T. ex libris apoc.
Kunzgefasstes Exegetisches handbuch.
Keerl's Apocryphenfrage m. berücksicht. der darauf bezugl. schriften Stier's und Hengstenberg's, &c.
Le Clerc (or Clerici), Dissertationes.
Lemmischii Interpretatio libror. Apoc.
Leusdeni Libri V. T. Apocryphi omnes.
Millii Prolegomena ad Nov. Testamentum.
Morus de Canone Scripturæ.
Mosheim, adversus Tolandum.
Mouline, sur les livres Apoc. Ancien Test.
Neander (M.), Apocrypha.
Pellicani Interpretatio libror. Apoc.

Apocrypha—continued.

Rainoldi Censura libror. Apoc. V. Test.
Reus' Diss. de libris V. T. apocryphis.
Schmidii Corpus Vet. Apocryphorum.
——— Corpus Nov. Apocryphorum.
Spanheimii Interpretatio libror. Apoc.
Stier, über die Apokryphen.
Thilonis Codex Apocryph. (Exact text.)
Turretini Theologia elenctica.
Vatabulus, Interpretatio libr. Apocryph.
Volkmar's Handbuch d. einleitung in die A.
Wahl, Clavis librorum Vet. Test. Apoc.
Waltheri Officina Biblica.
Wolfii (Chris.) Bibliotheca. Par. II.
Arnold's Crit. Com. with dissertations.
Bunsen's History of the Apocrypha.
Burnet's (Benj.) Discourses against Popery
Burnet (Gilbert) on the 39 articles.
Christian Examiner. 14:1.
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Dick (John) on Inspiration.
Diodati's Comment. on the Scriptures.
Eusebius' Ecclesiastical History.
Goodwin's Translation of the Apocrypha.
Gill's Dissertation on the Apocrypha.
Gorham's Impropriety of circulating the A.
(Gives valuable historical facts.)
Gray & Percy's Key to the O. Test. Apocry.
Hone's Apocryphal New Test. (All extant pieces, translated into English.)
Jones' (Jer.) Full method of settling the canon, &c. (Describes the Apoc. books of the New Testament.)
Lardner's Credibility of the gospel.
Lewis' Antiquities. Bk. 8. Ch. 46.
Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. T.
Princeton Review. 17:268.
Quarterly Review. 25:346. 30:472.
Wake's Preliminary discourses to the canonical epistles of the Apostolic Fathers.
Whiston's Genuine collect. of the A. books.
Wilson's (C.) Crit. and histor. observations. (Introductory discourses to each book.)
Wordsworth's Hulsean lectures. 1847.

Esdras.

Laurence, Versio Æthiopica in medium prolata et Latine anglicæque reddita.
Lee's Dissertation on Esdras.
Laurence's Trans. with critical disquisitions.

Tobit.

Bedæ Explicationes allegorica.
Drusii (Joan.) Opera.
Fagii Tobias Hebraicæ.
Munsteri (Sebast.) Codex Judæorum.
Reusch's Ueberset. und erklärang.
Sengelman's Buch T. erklärang.

Judith.

Montfaucon, la Verité de l'hist. de Judith.
Rabanus Maurus, Opera.

Wisdom of Solomon.

Bauermeister, Commentarius.

Apocrypha—continued.

Bibliandri Annot. in libro Sapientiæ.
 Bretschneideri Versio emend. et comment.
 Dieterici (Conrad.) Annotationes.
 Faber (J. M.) Dissertationes ix. in sap. Sal.
 Gilse de lib. S. argumentor. doct. foute, &c.
 Grim de libri sapientiæ Alexandrina indole.
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Annotationes.
 Strigelii (Victor) Commentaria.
 Thilom's Exercitationes crit. in sap. S.
 Arnold's (Rich.) Critical commentary.

Ecclesiasticus.

Bretschneideri Liber de Jesu Siracidæ. 1806.
 (Great.)
 Camerarii Annotationes in libro Eccles.
 Drusii (Joan.) Annotationes in libro Eccles.
 Fagii (Paul.) Annotationes in libro Eccles.
 Sarceri (Erasm.) Annotationes in libro E.
 Strigelii (Victor.) Annotationes in libro E.
 Arnold's (Rich.) Critical commentary.
 Howard's Trans. from the Vulgate. With notes.

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Grunebergii (Jo. Petr.) Exercitationes.
 Ursinus de libri Baruchi.

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Polycarp Interp. Cantici trium puerorum.
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 Sike, Evangelium Infantæ.
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Susanna.

Chrysostom, Gregory Naz.
 Bernhard Interpretatio hist. Susannæ.
 Witstein (J. J.) Dissert. philol. theologica.
 Howard's Translation and notes.

Maccabees.

Bertheau, Dissertations.
 Gentilis (Scipio) Disputationes.
 Sanctii Comment. in librorum Maccab.
 Strigelii (Victor.) Dissertationes.
 Thomæ (Aq.) in libros. M. explicatio.
 Verhorstii Commentaria.
 Wernsdorf, de Fide historica librorum M.
 Cotton's (H.) Five books of Maccab. (New trans. and notes.)

Twelve Patriarchs.

Nitzschii Comm. critica.
 Grosthead's (Bp.) Test. of the twelve Patriarchs. "Englished by A. G" [olding]. (18 queer wood cuts.)

Enoch.

Dillman's Buch Henock, übersets. u. erklart.
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 Bruce's Travels in Abyssinia. Vol. 2.
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 Lawrence's Trans. with preliminary diss.

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 Overton's Inquiry into the truth and use of the book of Enoch.

New Testament.

Codex Apoc. Nov. Testam. J. C. Thilo.
 Codex Apoc. Nov. Testam. J. A. Fabricio.
 Lörzbach's Beiträge d. Apoc. d. N. T.
 Sike, Evangelium infantæ.
 Tischendorfii Evangelia Apocrypha.
 Hone's Apocryphal N. T. With notes.
 Quarterly Review. 25:348. 30:472.
 Warrin's Trans. of Nicodemus, his gospel.
 Wright's Contributions to the Apocryphal literature of the N. Test. Collected from Syriac MSS.

The various editions of the Apocrypha, collective and separate, are described in MASCH, *Biblioth. Sac.*, and HORNE, *Introduction*.

Apollinarians. See HERESIES, JESUS CHRIST, INCARNATION.

Athanasius de Incarnatione Christi.
 Chrysostomi Epist. ad Cæsarium.
 Gregorii (Naz.) Orationes.
 Gregorii (Nys.) Epistolæ.
 Theodoretii Dialogi.

Bassnage Historia hæresis Apollinaris.
 Damasii Epistolæ contra sectatores.
 Dorner's Lehre von der person Christi.
 Schroederi (J. J.) Dissertationes.
 Wernsdorfii (Gottl.) Dissertationes.
 Bayle's Crit. and historical dictionary.

Apollonius Tyanæus.

See FALSE MIRACLES.

Beroaldi Vita Apollonii.
 Eunapius, in Vitis Sophistarum. Proœm.
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 [Dupin,] Hist. d'Apollone de Tyane. (Pub. under the name of De Claireval.)
 Müller (E.) Apoll. von Tyana, ein weiser.
 Philaleutheri [Zimmerman] de Miraculis.
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 Philostrate, Vita A. traduit par Vigenere.
 Tillemont, Vie de Apollone.
 Berwick's Life of A. from Philostratus.
 Blount's Translation of Philostratus.
 Bradley's Truth of Christianity.
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 Doddridge's Course of lectures. Part 6.
 Douglass' Criterion of miracles.
 Fleetwood on Miracles.
 Jackson (John) on Credulity.
 Jenkins' Confutation of pretences against natural religion.
 Lardner's Testimonies.
 Quarterly Review. 3:417.
 Tillemont's Life of A.: Tr. by Robt. Jenkins.
 See a great list of such authors, few of

which are now extant, in HOUTEVILLE'S *Critical and historical discourse on the principal writers for and against Christianity*. 1690.

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Ambrose, de Fide resurrectionis.
 Arnobius, Adversus Gentes.
 Athenagoras, Apologia pro Christianis.
 Augustin, de Doctrina Christiana.
 ——— de Civitate dei.
 ——— contra Academicos.
 Clemens, (Alexandrinus) Stromata.
 Cyprian, de Idolorum vanitate.
 Justin M., Dialogus cum Triphone Judæo.
 ——— Apologiæ pro Christianis.
 Lactantius, Institutionum divinarum.
 Origen, contra Celsum.
 Theodoret, de Curandis Græcor. affectibus.
 Theophylus, Libri tres ad Autolyicum.
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adversus gentes.
 ——— Liber ad Scapulam.
 Apollinaris ad Marcum Antoninum.
 Arnobius, adversus Gentes.
 Clausen, Apol. eccl. christianæ ante Theodosiani.
 Eusebii Preparatio et Demonstratio.
 Gourcy, Suite des anciens apologistes.
 Havercampi Tertulliani apologia perpetuo commentaria.
 Melito, Apologia pro Christianis.
 Minutii Felicis Opera.
 Mosheim de Vera ætate apologetici.
 Orosius, adversus Paganos.
 Senden's Geschichte der Apologetik.
 Tzschirner's Geschichte der Apologetik.
 Woodman's Tertulliani liber apologeticus. (With English preface and notes.)
 Betty's Translation of parts of Tertullian and Theophilus.
 Bolton's Evidences of Christianity, as exhibited in the writings of the Apologists.
 Chevalier's Tr. of Justin M. and Tertullian.
 Cunningham, on Origen cont. Celsus.
 Dalrymple's Translation of the Octavius.
 Dodson's Apologetics of Tertullian.
 Frank's (G. S.) New system of apologetics.
 Glass' Trans. of Origen contra Celsus.
 Haverkamp's Comm. of the A. of Tertullian.
 Humphrey's Apologetics of Athanagoras.
 Lorrain's Translation of the Octavius.
 North British Review. 15: 172.
 Reeve's Translation of the apologies of Justin, Tertullian, and Minutius. With notes.
 Sack's Christian apologetics.

Apostacy. See BACKSLIDING, PERSEVERANCE.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Brameld's (G. W.) Sermons.
 Bridges' (Will.) Sermons.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Cochrane's (James) Sermons.
 Cruso's (Timothy) Sermons.

Apostacy—continued.

Fisk's (George) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic works.
 Hall (Robert) on Apostacy.
 Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.
 Kidd's Danger of apostacy from Christ.
 Owen's (John) Nature and causes of A.
 Pike (G.) on Apostacy.
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Wallis' (Benj.) Sermons.

Apostles.

Buddæi Ecclesia Apostolica.
 Burmanni Disputationes decem.
 Bucher's Leben Jesu, und der apostels.
 Capelli (Lud.) Hist. apostolica illustrata.
 Erasmi Peregrinationes apostolorum.
 Fabricii Hist. J. Christi et Apostolorum.
 Hypolitus de Duodecem Apostolis.
 Lampe (J.) de Eruditione Apostolorum.
 Lechler das Apostolische und das nach-apostolische, &c. (The "Baptist Theological Association of Haarlem, offered a prize for an essay to meet the destructive doctrines of Tübingen. This was the successful one.)
 Mayer's Geschichte und schriften der Apos.
 Mesner's Lehr der Apostels.
 Nicetas, Orationes.
 Perionius de Rebus gestis, vitisque, &c.
 Sagittarii Introductio ad Hist. eccles.
 Sandani Historia Apostolica.
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Dissertationes.
 Wilhelmii Christi. apos. u. erste bekennen.
 Ashwell's (Dr. Geo.) Faith of the Apostles.
 Bacon's (D. F.) Lives of the Apostles.
 Barrington's Miscellanea sacra.
 Benson's (C.) Lectures.
 Baumgarten's Apos. history: tr. by Morris.
 Bradford's History of the Apostles.
 Cave's Antiquitates apostolicæ.
 Craddock's Apostolical history. (Gives the time and occasion of each epistle.)
 Crosthwaite's (J. C.) Sermons.
 Dealtry's (Will.) Sermons.
 Frank's (James C.) Hulsean lectures. 1823.
 Grave's (R.) Character of the Apostles.
 Kitto's Bible illustrations.
 Lardner's Lives of the Apostles.
 Mant's Biographical notices.
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.
 Merivale's (L. A.) Christian records
 Milman's Bampton lectures. 1827.
 Nares' Veracity of the Evangelists.
 Rhees' (Abraham) Sermons.
 Shepherd's (John) Horæ Apostolicæ. (A digested narrative of the acts and writings of the Apostles.)
 Sumner's (Bp.) Apos. preaching considered.

Apostles' Creed. See CREEDS.

Apostolians. See MENNONITES.

Apostolical Constitutions.

Barratieri Opera.

Apostolical Constitutions—Cont.

Brun's *Canones Apost.* (Pref. by Neander.)
 Buddæi *Isagoge in Theologiam.*
 Beveridgii *Synodicon.*
 Capelli *Epitome Apost. Constitutionum.*
 Cellier, *Hist. generale, des auteurs sacrés.*
 Conradi (C.) *Kritik der christlichen Dogmen.*
 Dallæus de *Const. apostolic, apocryphis.*
 Drey's *Untersuchungen über d. Kanones.*
 Fabricii *Bibliotheca Græca.*
 Janus de *Antiq. canon. Apost. in qua J. Dallæi et G. Beverigii sententia inter se comparantur.*
 Ittigius de *Pseudepigraphis Apostolicis.*
 King (P.) *Hist. symboli Apostolicorum.*
 Krabbe's *Über d. Ursprung u. d. Inhalt, &c.*
 Oleviani *Expositio symbolorum apostol.*
 Richardson *Prelectiones ecclesiasticæ.*
 Ultzen, *Textum Græcum, et annotationes.*
Bibliotheca Sacra, 5 : 296.
 Bunsen's *Hypolitus and his age.*
 Christian *Examiner*, 44 : 223.
 Christian *Review*, 1 : 536. 13 : 201. 15 : 505.
 Chace's (Ira) *Tr. of the Apostolical Const.*
 Doddridge's *Lectures. Lect. 119.*
 Grabbe's *Historical and Critical Essay on the Apostol. Const. (Answer to Whiston.)*
 Jones (William) on the *Canon.*
 Lardner's *Works. Part 2.*
 Platt's (J. P.) *Ethiopic Didascalia. (A translation of the Ethiopic version.)*
Princeton Review. 21 : 42.
 Saurin's (James) *Sermons.*
 Smallbrook's *Pretended authority of the Apostolical Constitutions confuted.*
Theological and literary Journal. 1 : 174.
 Turner on the pretended *Apostol. Const.*
 Whiston's *Primitive Christianity.*
 ———— *Demonst. that the Apostol. Constitutions were written in the 1st century.*

Apostolical Fathers. See BARNABAS, CLEMENS ROM., HERMAS, IGNATIUS, POLYCARP, JUSTIN MARTYR.

Ittigii <i>Patres Apost. cum annotat.</i>	1700.
Clerici do. do.	1700.
Russel, do. do.	1746.
Horneman, do. do.	1816.
Jacobson, do. do.	1840.
Hefele, do. do.	1851.

There are many other editions ; but any of the above are sufficient.

Ceillier, *Histoire generale des autres sacres.*
 Gerhardi *Patrologia.*
 Maréchal, *Concordance des SS. PP.*
 Olearii *Abacus patrologicus.*
 Sandius de *Vet. scriptoribus ecclesiast.*
 Tentzelii (Guil. Ernesti) *Exercitationes.*
 Varenius de *Scriptoribus eccl. sec. primi.*

Cave's *Fathers of the first-3 centuries.*

Apostolical Succession. See EPISCOPACY, ORDINATION.

Pro.

Benzelii *Dissertationes academicæ.*

Apostolical Succession—Continued.

Fennell, *Memoires sur la validité des ordinations des Anglois.* (Argues that the clergy of the English church are mere laymen.)
 Masoni *Vindiciæ Ecclesiæ Anglicana.*
 Brett's *Divine right of Episcopacy.*
 Chapin's *Order of the Primitive church.*
 Cook's *History of the Apost. succession.*
 Courayer's *Validity of English Ordination.*
Dublin Review, 5 : 285. 7 : 139. (To show that the English church has no claim to Apostolical succession.)
 Faber on the *Apostolical succession.*
 Fry (H. P.) on the *Apos. succ.* (As able as anything on this side of the question, from the Tractarian school.)
 Houghton's (Wm.) *Theology of the Anglican reformers.*
 Harrington (E. C.) on *Apostol. succession.*
 Irons (W. J.) on the *Apostol. succession.*
 Lawrence (R.) *Lay Baptism invalid.*
 Palmer's (Wm.) *Episcopacy in the British Churches.*
 Percival (A. P.) on *Apostolical succession.*
 Sinclair (John) on the *Episcopal succession.*
 Stopford's *Weapons of Schism.*
Tracts for the Times. Nos. 4, 15, 18, 74.

Con. See CONGREGATIONALISM, NAG'S-HEAD PRESBYTERIANISM.

Boardman's *Doct. of Apostol. succession.*
 Brown's (D. J.) *Claims of the Puseyites.*
 Campbell's (John) *Puseyism and Popery.*
 Carey on the *Doct. of the Apostol. Succ.*
 Cater's *Great Fiction of the Times.*
 Davison's *Protestant Minister's mission.*
 Goode's *Divine rule of faith and practice.*
 Powell on *Apostolical succession.* (Replies to Percival.)
Princeton Review. 14 : 129. 19 : 539. 28 : 1.
 Prynne on *Independency.*
 Snodgrass on *Apostolical succession.*
 Smyth's (Tho.) *Doct. of Apost. succession.*
 ———— *Presbytery not Prelacy.*
 Stratton on the *Apostolical succession.*
 Whiston's *Proof. that all persons solemnly, though irregularly, set apart, are real clergymen ; or else there are none such in the world.*
 Wisner's *Lectures on prelacy and parity.*

Apostolicals. See WALDENSES.

Apotactites. See ENCRATITES.

Apothegms of Scripture.

Delvii *Adagia sacra, V. et N. Testament.*
 Drusii *Classes duæ in quibus explicantur, etc.*
 Schottii *Adagia sacra N. Testament.*

Apparent Contradictions. See CHRONOLOGY, DIFFICULTIES, QUOTATIONS.

Althameri, *Conciliationes locorum S. S. qui inter se pugnare videntur.* (Excellent.)
 Beconi, *Opera.*

Apparent Contradictions—continued.

Broughton, *Consensus sacræ scripturæ*.
 Maeri, sive Magrii, *Antilogiæ*.
 Mayeri, *Manuale biblicum*.
 Manassah ben Israel, *de conventia locorum*
S. S. quæ inter se pugnare videntur.
 Matthæi *Antilogia biblica*.
 Mettingeri *Harmonia in utroque Test.*
 Thaddei *Scrip. sacra a se non diversa*.
 Turretini *Theologia Elenctica*.
 Waltheri *Harmonia biblica*.
 Boyer's *Critical conjectures, &c.*
 Burnett's *Four discourses*.
 Calamy's (Edward) *Sermons*.
 Cooper's *Four hundred texts explained*.
 Cox's (J. H.) *Harm. of Scrip. vindicated*.
 Doddridge's *Lectures*. Part 6.
 Falconer's *Bampton lectures*. 1810. (*Dissonance of the Four Evangelists*.)
 Fuller's (And.) *Works*. (A judicious and learned discussion.)
 Hallet's (Joseph) *Notes on texts*.
 Jenkins' *Reasonableness of Christianity*.
 Kennicott's *State of the printed text*.
 ——— *Remarks on select passages*.
 Lindo's (E. H.) *The Conciliator*.
 Man's 3000 *Seeming contradi. reconciled*.
 Manassah ben Israel, *The Conciliator*.
 Paley's *Evidences*. Part 3.
 Ridgeley's *Body of divinity*.
 Sykes' *Trnth of the Christian religion*.
 [Thaddeus' (Jno.)] *Reconciler of the Bible*.
 (Notices 2000 seeming contradictions.)
 Whately's (Rich.) *Essays*. Essay 7.
 Wood's (Prof.) *Works*.

Most works of this class find apparent contradictions in a multitude of passages where there are none.

Apparitions. See **MAGIC, SUPERSTITION.**

Bekker, *le Monde enchante*.
 Brierré, *Hist. raisonnée des Apparitions*.
 Boisardus de *Spiritum apparitionibus*.
 Cahagnet *Arcañes de la vie future*.
 Calmet, *sur les anges, demons, &c.*
 Grasse's *Wissenschaftlich Geordnete, &c.*
 Kerner's *Sehefin von prevorst*.
 Jung Stilling's *Theorie der Geisterkunde*.
 Lavater de *Spectris*.
 Lenglet Dufresnoy, *sur les Revelations particulières*.
 Loyer (P.), *des Spectres*.
 Melanethoni *Epistolæ ad Hubert*.
 Meisneri *Dissertationes*.
 Salvete des *Sciences occultes*.
 Stelling (W.), *Geheimnissvolle Jenseits*.
 Thyræi (Pet.) *Opera*.
 Wierus de *Angelis et Demonibus*.
 Zanchii (Hieron.) *Dissertationes*.
 Alderson & Hibbert on *Apparitions*.
 Abercrombie on the *Intellectual powers*.
Analytic Magazine. 2:338.
 Aubrey's (John) *Miscellanies*.
 Baxter's *Histor. treatise on apparitions*.
 Berington's (Simon) *Dissertationes*.

Apparitions—continued.

Berthogg on the *Nature of spirits*.
 Bigland's *Essays*. Essay 7.
 Boismont (B.) on *Hallucinations*.
 Brewster on *Natural magic*.
 Burrowes' (E. J.) *Hours of devotion*.
 Calmet's *Dissertationes*.
 ——— *Phantom world*. Tr. by Christmas.
 Casaubon on *Witches and apparitions*.
 Christian *Examiner*. 12:106.
 Crowe's *Night side of nature*.
 De Foe's *Secrets of the invisible world*.
 Drelincourt on *Death*. (Preface.)
Eclectic Magazine. 3:71.
 Edwards' (Bp.) *Theologia reformata*.
 Ferrier's *Theory of apparitions*.
 Frazier's *Magazine*. 2:33. 34:231.
 Glanvill's *Sadduceismus triumphatus*.
 ——— *Demon of Tedworth*.
 ——— *Essays in philos. and religion*.
 Hammond's (Henry) *Discourses*.
 Hibbert's *Philosophy of apparitions*.
 Jackson (Tho.) on the *Apostles' creed*.
 Jung Stilling's *Theory of pneumatology*.
 Tr. by Jackson. (Gives many remarkable accounts, including one related by John Wesley.)
 Lawton's (Edward) *Lectures*.
 Littell's *Living Age*. 13:529.
 London *Retrospective Review*. 11:66.
 Mather's (Cotton) *Magnalia*.
 Mather's (Increase) *Remarkable providences*. (Furnishes an instructive picture of the state of society among the early settlers of America.)
 Moore's, (Henry) *Divine dialogues*.
 Morton's *Secrets of the invisible world*.
 Museum of *Foreign literature*. 7:157.
 New England *Magazine*. 2:8.
 North British *Review*. 9:393.
 Quarterly *Review*. 9:304. 48:287.
 Radcliffe's *Origin and nature of the belief in the supernatural*.
 Saunders on *Angels and an angelic life*.
 Sinclair's *Invisible world discovered*. (Curious narratives, given as authentic.)
 Telfair's *Actings of a spirit which infested the house of A. Mackie*. 1695.
 Toplady's *Sermons*.
 Taylor's (Joseph) *Mystery of ghosts*.

Appearance of Evil. See **DEPORTMENT.**

Fawcett's (James) *Sermons*.
 Rogers' (John) *Sermons*.
 Secker's (Abp.) *Sermons*.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) *Sermons*.

Appetites. See **MORAL SCIENCE.**

Baxter's *Practical works*.
 Hutchinson on the *Nature of virtue*.
 ——— on the *Passions*.

Ararat. See **ARK, GEOGRAPHY.**

Amer. *Biblical Repository*. 7:390.
 Blackwood's *Magazine*. 28:24. 65:577.
 Foreign *Quarterly Review*. 15:288.

Southern Literary Messenger. 10:131.
Westminster Review. 51:199.

Archangel. See PHILOLOGY.

Stengelii Hist. archangelorum. Plates.
Witsii Miscellanea sacra. Tom. 2. Exer. 4.
Clayton's (Bp.) Miscellaneous works.
Rudd's Is Michael our Saviour?
Simpson on the Language of scripture.

Archæology. See CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES,
JEWISH ANTIQUITIES, COINS, EGYPT,
HIEROGLYPHICS, VESTMENTS.

Ackermannii Archæologia biblica. (Chiefly from Jahn.)

Alliolis' Biblischen Alterthumskunde.

Augusti's Denkwürdigkeiten aus der christlichen Archæologie.

Baumgarten-Crusius' Dogmengeschichte.

Bauer's Hebräische Mythologie.

—— Beschreibung die Gottesdienstlichen Verfassung der alten Hebräer.

Bibliothèque archæologique. (Periodical.)

Bohlen das alte Indien und Egypt.

Bruningii Compar. antiq. Græcæ. ("Executed with great learning and judgment."
—HARWOOD.)

Cremeri Antiquitates Sacræ.

Donati Roma: vetus et recens. (1725.)

Grævii Thesaurus antiq. Romanorum.

—— Idem. Italiæ, Siciliæ, Sardinia.

(Two very valuable works, in 60 volumes.)

Gronovii Thesaurus antiq. Græcorum.

Hattemer's Denkmahl des mittel alters.

Keil's Handbuch der biblischen Archæologie.

Kinkel's Alte christliche Kunst.

Kleem's Cultur Geschichte.

Jablonski, Opuscula varia.

Jahn, Archæologia Biblica.

Lamy, Apparatus biblicus.

Millii Dissertationes.

Montfaucon, l'Antiquité expliquée.

Muller de Vitiis archæologiæ biblicæ.

Nouvelle Encyclopédie theologique.

Revue Archéologique. (Periodical.)

Rosenmuller's Biblisch Alterthumskunde.

Schilteri Thesaurus antiq. Teutonicarum.

(A vast collection of curious matter.)

Suiceri Thesaurus ecclesiasticus.

Waltoni Biblia Polyglot. (Prolegomena.)

Archæologia of Lond. Antiq. Society. 1770 to 1820. (Many hundred engravings. The contributors were among the first scholars in England.)

Archæological Journal. (Begun 1844.)

Bruce's State of society in the age of Homer.

Bryant's Observations and enquiries.

Burton's Phraseology, manners, history, &c., of Eastern nations; as illustrating the sacred Scriptures.

Cory's Fragments of ancient Phœnician, Chaldaean, Egyptian, Carthaginian, Indian, Persian, and other writers.

Cumberland's Sanchoniatho's Phœnician History, translated.

—— Origin of the most ancient nations.

Archæology—continued.

Fosbrook's Elements of Archæology. (An excellent book for general reference.)

Gale's Court of the Gentiles. (Origin of literature and philosophy, the ancient Jewish Scriptures, &c.)

Godwin's Moses and Aaron. (Elucidates many passages of Scripture by Jewish rites.)

Gray's (Robt.) Con. between the sacred writings and the literature of the Jewish and Heathen authors. ("Profound and elegant."—ORME.)

Guerickè's Christian antiquities.

Hager on the Newly discovered Babylonian inscriptions. 1801. (Plate.)

Halliwell's Journal of antiq. science.

Heeren's Politics, intercourse, &c., of the principal nations of antiquity. ("As learned as a professed commentary, and as entertaining as a book of travels."—EDINB. REVIEW.)

Jackson's Antiq. of the most anc. nations.

Jahn's Biblical Archæology. Tr. by Upham.

Jones' Asiatic researches.

Kennet's Roman antiquities.

Landseer's Sabæan researches. (Lectures on the engraved hieroglyphics of Chaldea.)

Layard's Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon.

Maurice's Indian antiquities. (Hindus, Persians, &c.)

—— Ruins of Babylon. As in 1815.

Montfaucon's Antiquity explained. (Trans. by Humphreys. A library in itself; and wholly reliable.)

Nuttal's Archæological Dictionary.

Osborn's Monumental hist. of Egypt.

Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. Test.

Potter's Greek antiquities.

Proceedings of the Archæological Society of Great Britain and Ireland.

Shaw's (H.) Alphabets, numerals, and devices of the middle ages.

Smith's (Geo.) Gentile nations.

Wait's (D. G.) Jewish, Oriental, and Classical antiquities. (Able illustrations of Scrip.)

Walsch's (Jno.) Heb. and Egypt. antiquities.

Whately on Difficult passages of the N. T.

See many other citations in FABRICII *Bibliographia Antiquaria*.

Architecture. See CHURCH ARCHITECTURE.

Areopagus.

Cicero ad Atticum. Lib. 1. Epist. 14.

Witsii Meletemata.

Roscoe's Boyle lectures.

Arianism. See COUNCIL OF NICE.

Pro.

Arii Epistola ad Eusebium Nicomed.

—— *θεολογία*.

Febingeri Demonstrationes Christianæ.

—— die Lehre von Gott und Christ.

Sandii Confessio fidei.

—— Nucleus hist. ecclesiasticæ.

Voetii Apologia equitis Poloni.

Arianism—continued.*Pro.*

- Belsham's (Tho.) Review of Wilberforce.
 Bruce's (Will.) Sermons.
 Carpenter on the Doctrines of revelation.
 — on the Works of creation.
 Chandler's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons and commentaries.
 Chubb's Supremacy of God the Father.
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Scrip. doct. of the Trinity.
 (Takes up every text in the New Test. in which the subject is mentioned.)
 [Clayton (Bp.)] on the Spirit. (This book drew out more than thirty replies, mostly pamphlets.)
 Cornish on the Pre-existence of Christ.
 Drummond's (Geo. H.) Theological works.
 Emlyn's Scripture account of Jesus Christ.
 — Vindic. of the worship of Christ.
 — Remarks on Mr. Boyse.
 — Supreme deity of the Father.
 — Three tracts in reply to Leslie.
 — (Many other treatises.)
 Harwood's (Edward) Five dissertations.
 [Hopkins' (Will.)] Appeal to common sense.
 Price's (Richard) Sermons.
 Sykes on the Epistle to the Hebrews.
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.
 Theological Repository. 4:153.
 Tompkins' Mediator.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.
 — Sermons and essays.

Con.

- Ambrose, de Fide; ad Gratianum.
 Athanasii Disputationes et Orationes.
 Augustine, contra Sermonem Arianorum.
 Basil, Rationes syllogisticæ.
 Chrysostom, de Natura Dei.
 Cyrill (Alex.), de Sancta Trinitate.
 Epiphanius, Epistolæ.
 Gregory (Naz.), Oratio adv. Arianos.
 Jerome, Epistolæ.
 Beze Tractationes theologicæ.
 — Orthodoxæ fidei explicatio.
 Bulli Defensio fidei Nicenæ.
 Cocceji Examen apol. equitis Poloni.
 Fulgentius contra Arianos.
 Grotius de Satisfactione Christi.
 Hilarius de Trinitate.
 Hoornbeekii Apparatus ad controversiam.
 Langii (S.) Hæresis Arii.
 Meisneri (Jo.) Disputationes.
 Petavii Dogmatica Theologia.
 Porti Orthodoxæ fidei defensio.
 Smigleci Nova monstra.
 Ursini Tractationes theologicæ. (Powerful.)
 Virgillii Altercatio: sive dialogi, &c.
 Wuchereri (Jo. F.) Prolusiones.
 Abbadie's Antidote against socin. poison.
 Allix's (Peter) Remarks on Mr. Whiston's books.
 Athanasius' Four disputations: trans. by S. Parker.
 Bennet's Reply to Clarke's Scrip. doctrine.
 Biley (Edw.) on the 12th ch. of Revelations.

Arianism—continued.*Con.*

- Bishop's Moyer lectures. 1724, 1725.
 Blackmore on the Arian hypothesis.
 Bogue & Bennet's Hist. of Dissenters.
 Boyse's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Bull's Defence of the Nicene creed.
 Burrell's Mystery of God.
 Carson's (Alex.) Works.
 Clagget's (John) Arianism anatomized.
 Edwards' (John) Reply to S. Clarke.
 Eusebius' Life of Constantius.
 Felton's Moyer lectures. 1728. (Powerful.)
 Gastrell's Reply to Dr. S. Clarke.
 Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Hancock's Ante-Nicene Fathers.
 Hawker's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Hey's (John) Lectures in Divinity.
 Jones' (Will.) Answer to Clayton.
 Kirby (John) on the Trinity. (Reply to Clayton.)
 Knight's Reply to Clarke's Scrip. doctrine.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Reply to Clayton.
 Leslie's Short method.
 Lowth's Excerpts from eccles. history.
 McDonald's Answer to Hopkins' appeal.
 May's Reply to Dr. Samuel Clarke.
 Miller (Dr. G.) on the Doctrines of Christ'y.
 Moyer lectures. (Many excellent treatises.)
 Paul's (Dr. John) Refutation of Arianism.
 Pike's Reply to Dr. Samuel Clarke.
 Pearson (Bp.) on the Creed.
 Scott's (John) Doct. of the Trinity.
 Skelton's Dialogue of the gods. (Ironical.)
 Smallbrook's Idolatry of Arianism.
 — Pretended authority of the Clementine constitutions.
 Taylor's (Abraham) Doct. of the Trinity.
 Thyrtwitt's Commentaries and essays.
 Tillotson on the Incarnation.
 Trapp's (Jos.) Summary view of the controver.
 Warren's Antidote to Arianism.
 Waterland's Answer to Dr. S. Clarke.
 Well's Answer to Dr. Samuel Clarke.
 Whitaker's Origin of Atheism.
 Wynperse's Divinity of Christ. (A masterly little manual.)

See "An account of all the considerable books and pamphlets written on either side of the controversy from 1712 to 1719." Pub. at London, 1720; and WILSON'S History of Dissenting Churches.

Arians, Hist. of. See HIST. OF DOCTRINES.

- Bebelii (Balthas.) Dissertationes.
 Fabricii Lux salutaris evangelii.
 Hanneekii Historia Arianismi.
 Koenigii Historia Arianismi.
 Langii Hæresis Arii.
 Lupus, Vie, mors, erreurs, &c.
 — sur les Semi-ariens.
 Maimbourg, Histoire de l'Arianisme, avec l'origine des Sociniens.
 Meisneri (Joann.) Disputationes.
 Osiandri Arianismi antiq. et novi.

Arians—continued.

Sandii Nucleus hist. ecclesiasticæ. (Collects from reliable sources all that is important on this subject.)
 Wetzeri Restitutio veræ chronol. rerum ex controver. Arianis; ab. A. D. 315 ad 350.
 Wietrowski (Soc. Jesu) Hist. de Ariana.
 Zeltneri Crypto-socinismus Altorfinæ.
 Berriman's Hist. of the Trinitarian controver.
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers.
 Christian Examiner. 12:298.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:192.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Jortin's (John) Works.
 Lardner's Credibility of the gospel history.
 Life of St. Athanasius.
 Lowth's Excerpta. (Extends from the Council of Nice to that of Armenium.)
 Maimbourg's History of A. Tr. by Webster.
 Newman's (J. H.) Arians of the 4th century.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 4:420.
 Tillemont's Hist. of the A. Tr. by Deacon.
 Webster's (W.) Hist. of A. From 306 to 1666.
 Whiston's Arian heresy in England.

Ark of Noah. See ARARAT, DELUGE.

Buteorus de Arca. (In Crit. Sacra.)
 Hosti (Matth.) Dissertationes.
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertationes.
 Pelletierii (Laurent.) Dissertationes.
 Relandi (Adrian) Dissertationes.
 Bedford's Chronology. (Appendix.)
 Calmet's Dictionary.
 Montanu's Jewish antiquities.
 Saurius* Dissertationes.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.
 Wells' Geography of the Old Test.
 Wilkins (Bp.) Real character, &c.

Ark of the Covenant. See CHERUBIM, ILLUSTRATIONS, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

Buxtorffii Exercitationes.
 Sennerti (Andr.) Dissertationes.
 Thaleman de Nube super arca.
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiquit. sacrorum.
 Van Till, (Salom.) Dissertationes.
 Deyling's Sacred observations.
 Hamm's Philological dissertations.

Armenian Church.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Aywasowski, Catéchisme Armenien.
 Bembi Ritus Armeniorum.
 Bonucci Vita Gregorii Archiepiscopi.
 Bredenbachius de Armeniorum.
 Celsii (O.) Dissertationes.
 Cianciani Hist. Armeniorum. (To 1784.)
 De la Croix, Etat des nations Grecque. 1686.
 Fridonis Statu ecclesiæ Armeniæ.
 Galani Conciliatio eccles. A. cum Romana.
 — Historia Armena.
 Gerhardi (Joann.) Dissertationes.
 Gravinus de Chris. religione in Armenia.
 Kemp, de Statu Arm. eccles. et polit. 1665.
 La Croze, Hist. du Christianisme.

Armenian Church—continued.

Paulini India Orientalis.
 Ricaut, Hist. de l'état present, &c. 1679.
 Stierner de hodierno Statu eccles. A. 1726.
 Buchanan's Researches in Asia. 1811.
 Dwight's (H. G. O.) Christianity in the East. 1850.
 Etheridge's Syrian Churches. (History, liturgies, literature, &c.)
 Ricaut's State of the A. Church. 1679.
 Simons' Religion of Eastern nations.
 Smith & Dwight's Missionary researches.
 Stanley's Hist. of the Eastern Church.
 Yeates' Indian Church history.

Arminianism. See FIVE POINTS, PELAGIANISM, REMONSTRANTS, SYNOD OF DORT, &c.**Pro.**

Arminii Disputationes.
 — Declaratio sententiæ.
 — Analysis Rom. ix.
 — do. do. vii.
 — Collatio cum Junio.
 — (Many other works. He would, by some modern writers, be charged with Calvinism.)
 Batelerii Examen disputationis Voetii.
 Clerici (Joann.) Commentationes.
 — Delineatio Christ. religionis.
 Confessio Sententiæ pastorum qui in fœderato Belgio, "Remonstratensis" vocantur. (This is the Arm. confession of faith, drawn up by Episcopius. 1622.)
 Corvini Defensio sententiæ J. Arminii.
 Curcellii Institutio rel. christianæ.
 Episcopii Opera theologica.
 Herbert, Instructiones ex sacra scriptura.
 Le Clerc, Bibliothèque.
 — Entretiens sur matieres de theol.
 Limborch, Theologiæ christianæ.
 Molinæi (Jo.) Armamentarium spirituale.
 Nicole, Prejugez legitinès.
 Poelenburgii Fred. Spanheimii Disputatio.
 Tileni (Dan.) Canones Synodi Dordracænæ.
 Vorstius de Natura et attributis Dei.
 — (Opera varia.)
 Wetstein, Prolegomena.
 Arminius' Works. Trans. by J. Nichols. (Excellent prolegomena and notes.)
 Baillie's Offspring of Scotch Calvinism.
 Copplestone on the Doctrine of Necessity.
 Edwards (Tho.) on Irresistible grace.
 Fellows' Christian philosophy.
 — Religion without cant.
 Fletcher's (John W.) Works. (Very pious.)
 Gleig's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Goodwin (John) on Justification.
 — Expos. of Romans, 9th ch.
 — Redemption redeemed. (Very able.)
 Heylin's Judgment of the Western churches.
 — Removal of the stumbling block.
 Hoard's Doct. of eternal decrees.
 Moorhouse's Arminianism and Calvinism compared.

Arminianism—continued.*Pro.*

- Nichols' Calv. and Armin. compared.
 Playfere's Appello evangelium. (Very moderate.)
 Sancroft's (Abp.) Predestinated Thief.
 Taylor's Key to the Epistles.
 ——— Doct. of original sin.
 Tomline's (Bp.) Calvinism refuted.
 Watson (Rich.) on Redemption.
 Wesley's (John) Works.
 Wesley's (Cha.) Works.
 Wheedon (D. D.) on the Freedom of the will.

Con.

- Acta Synodi Dordrecti.
 Amesii Antisynodalia.
 ——— Opera varia.
 Amyraldi Declaratio fidei.
 Bradwardine de causa Dei.
 Capelli Theses theologicae.
 Du Moulin, Anatomie Arminianisme.
 Eckardi Fasciculus controver. theol. (Exhibits the opinions of Zuingli, Calvin, Beza, Zanchius, and many others, under the different points of the controversy.)
 Fraxani Specimen notarum in loca, &c.
 Gomari (Francisc.) Opera.
 Luberti Com. ad 99 errores C. Vorstii.
 Maresii (Samuel.) Dissertationes.
 Molinæii (Pet.) Anatomie Arminianisme.
 Musæi Disputationes.
 Peltii Harmonia Remonstrantium et Socinianorum.
 Spanheimii Disputationes.
 Twisse, Vindiciæ graciæ Divinæ.
 ——— Animadversiones ad Armin.
 ——— de Scientia media.
 Vedelii (Nic.) Arcana Arminianismi.
 Zanchius de Religione christiana.
 Baillie's Antidote of Arminianism.
 Bates on Important points in divinity.
 Beausobre's Defence of the Reformed doct.
 Beza on Predestination.
 Biblical Repository. Apr. 1831.
 Bledsoe's Theodicy. (Able.)
 Brown's (H.) Arminian inconsistencies.
 Booth's Reign of grace.
 Brine's (John) Works.
 Burgess on the Moral law.
 Claude's Defence of the Reformation.
 Coles on Divine sovereignty. (Excellent.)
 Du Moulin's Anatomy of Arminianism.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Answer to Dr. Whitby.
 Gill's Cause of God and truth. (Reply to Whitby.)
 ——— on the Five points.
 Hill's (Sir Rich.) Review of Wesley's doctrine. (Replies to Fletcher.)
 Hussey's Glory of Christ. (Reply to Hoard.)
 Kendall's Theocratia. (Reply to Goodwin.)
 Lamb's Freedom from sin by Christ. (Reply to Goodwin.)

Arminianism—continued.*Con.*

- Owen's (John) Display of Arm. (Reply to Goodwin.)
 ——— (Other works on the subject.)
 Princeton Review. 28:38.
 Prynne's (W.) Anti-arminianism.
 ——— God no impostor.
 Resberry's Stop to the gangrene.
 ——— Lightless star. (Reply to Goodwin.)
 Rutherford's Apology for Divine grace.
 Scott's (Tho.) Reply to Tomline.
 Smith's (John) Letters to his brother.
 Toplady's Historical proof.
 ——— Church of England vindicated.
 Twisse on the Grace and power of God.
 Webster's (C.) Arminianism.

- Arminians, Hist. of.** See ARMINIUS.
 Cattenburgii Bibliotheca scrip. Remonstran.
 De Vry, Hist. of te Kort und wærachting verhael van de oorspronck.
 Epistolæ ecclesiasticæ. (These letters of Arminius, Vorstius, Episcopius, Grotius, &c., furnish a very good history of the period immediately after the synod of Dort.)
 Limborch de Origine et progressu, &c.
 Salomo Theodoctus [Ægidius] de Secti Belgii.
 Sandii Bibliotheca.
 Staudlin Ges. der theol. Wissenschaften.
 Theodoti (sive Afhacker) ΕΡΩΤΗΜΑΤΑ.
 Triglandii Antapologia.
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 1:226.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 9:532.
 Lord's Literary and Theol. Review. 6:337.
 Methodist Quart. Review. 4:425, 556.
 See an account of Foreign Arminian writers, in CATTENBURG, *Biblioth. scriptorum Remonstrantium*, and KOECKER, *Biblioth. theol. symbolicae*. SALOMONIS THEODOCTUS [his real name is Ægidius], in his *Secti Belgii*, professes to give a complete list of the writers on both sides.

Arminius.

- Arminii Opera.
 Brantii Vita Jacobi Arminii.
 Armenius' Works, with Memoir. Trans. by Nichols and Bagnal.
 ——— Trans. by J. Guthrie.
 Bangs' Life of Arminius.
 Brandt's Life of Arminius.
 Jones' Christian biography.

Armor, Ancient.

- Edinburg Review. 39:346.
 Grose's Military antiquities. 150 plates.
 Quarterly Review. 30:335.
 Meyrick's Crit. enquiry into ancient armor. (Three folios, with many fine plates.)

Armor of God. See FIGHT OF FAITH.

- Bennett's (Will.) Miscellaneous sermons.
 Brackenbury's (Edward) 53 Discourses.
 Butts' (Thomas) Sermons.

Armor of God—continued.

Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Glassebrook's (James) Sermons.
 Gurnall's Christian in complete armor.
 Gleig's (George) Sermons.
 Hastings' (J.) Sermons at the University of Cambridge.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Latimer (Bp.) Sermons.
 Scott's (John) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Sullivan's (W. H.) Parish sermons.
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Venner's (Richard) Panoplia.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

Arnoldists. See WALDENSES.

Bernhardi Epistolæ.
 Boulay, Histoire acadèm. Parisiensis.
 Chaupefied, Dictionnaire historique.
 Murator, Droits de l'Empire.
 Jones' Church history.

Arrangement of Scripture.

See ANALYSES.

Artificial Memory. See MNEMONICS.**Ascension of Christ.** See JESUS CHRIST.

Affelmani Disputationes.
 Flaccii Explicationes.
 Henrici Aphorismi triumphales.
 Hoornbeckii Theologia practica. lib. v.
 Koeppenii (Joann. Ulric.) Dissertationes.
 Loescheri (Caspar) Dissertationes.
 Mayeri (Joan. Frid.) Dissertationes.
 Allison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:152.
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.
 Blundell's (T.) Sermons.
 Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Cooper's (William) Sermons.
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.
 Hurron on the Knowledge of Christ.
 Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.
 Riddle's (J. E.) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.

Asceticism. See ESSENES, MORTIFICATION, MONASTICISM, THERAPEUTÆ.**Ashamed of Christ.**

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Whichcot (Benjamin) Sermons.

Ash Wednesday. See FASTS.

Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.
 Higgins' (Francis) Sermons.
 Lowth's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Marshal's (N.) Sermons.
 Seeker's (Abp.) Sermons.

Associate Church. See SECEDERS.*
Pro.

Acts of the Assoc. Presb. Church, on renewing the Covenant, &c. 1766.
 Anderson (John) on Saving faith.
 Anderson's (Abraham) Theology.
 Associate Presbytery, Acts of. 1766.
 Associate Presbytery, Brief account of. 1796.
 Constitution and Standards of the A. Ch.
 Erskine's (Ralph) Works.
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Works.
 Fisher's (James) Catechism.
 Gib's Display of the Secession testimony.
 Hall (A.) on the Burgess Oath.
 McKerrow's Hist. of the Secession Church.
 Miller's Sketches of the A. Church in Amer.
 Proceedings of the A. Synod.

Associate Reformed Church.*Pro.*

Assoc. Ref. Church Const. and Standards.
 ——— Synodical Reports.
 Blakie's Philos. of sectarianism.
 Carothers, Life of. By A. Ritchie.
 Claybaugh's Christian profession.
 Constitution and standards of the A. R. Church in North America. 1799.
 Dales' (J. B.) Christian instructor.
 Harper's (R. D.) Memorial church.
 Lawson's (Geo.) Works.
 McDill's Exposition of the Conf. of faith.
 Pressly's (John T.) Letters on Psalmody.
 Proudft, Life of. By J. Forsyth.

Assurance. See FAITH.

Barclay's Assurance vindicated.
 Baxter's (Richard) Sermons.
 Bellamy's Letters and dialogues.
 Biddulph's Lectures on the 51st Psalm.
 Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.
 Bowers' (Dean) Sermons.
 Brine's (John) Sermons. (All excellent.)
 Brooks' Heaven upon earth.
 Burgess' (Anthony) 141 Sermons on grace.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Coles' (Nath.) Godly man's assurance.
 East (T.) on the Forgiveness of sin.
 Edwards' (Prest.) Works.
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Thomas) Essay on faith.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Henry's (Philip) Sermons.
 Horæ Solitariae.

* The Associate and Associate Reformed Churches in the United States became united in 1859, under the name of United Presbyterian Church.

Assurance—continued.

Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.
 Jones' (Tho.) The true Christian.
 Jay's (Will.) Sermons.
 Keckerman on Heavenly knowledge.
 McLean's Apostolical commission.
 Marshall on Sanctification.
 Mason's (Jno. M.) Sermons.
 Maunder on Full assurance.
 Mills' (Tho.) Light of life.
 Owen on the Spirit.
 Polhill's Mystical union between Christ and believers.
 Roberts' (Arthur) Sermons.
 Rogers' Righteous man's evid. for heaven.
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.
 Stewart's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Thorn on the Assurance of faith.
 Toplady on the Assurance of faith.
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Sermons.
 ——— Essays. Ess. 1.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Wilks' (Sam. C.) Christian Essays.
 Zanchius on How one may know he is a child of God.

Astrology. See DIVINATION.*Pro.*

Alchabitii Scientia judic. astronom.
 Bartolomæi Coelitis Bononiensis.
 Belin, Figures astrales.
 Cardini Metopocopia.
 Eschiudii Astrologia judicialis.
 Grunpeckii Speculum visionis.
 Hagecii Astrol. opuscula antiqua.
 Wendolini Contemplationum physicarum.
 Nostradami Centuriæ.
 Barret's Celestial Intelligencer.
 Bishop's Manual of Astrology.
 Boyse's Pantheon. (Appendix.)
 Case's Angelical Guide.
 Coley's Key to Astrology.
 Dariot's Briefe and most easie introd. to y^e iudgement of y^e stars.
 Heydon's (Chris.) on Judicial astronomy.
 Heydon's (John) Holy guide.
 Holwell's (John) Discourses.
 Kirby's Marrow of astrology.
 Lillie's Guide to Astrologers.
 Middleton's Practical astrology.
 Pensyre's Guide to Astrology.
 Raphael's Oracle of the future.
 Ramsay on Judicial Astrology.
 Sibley's (Eben.) Trans. of Placidus.
 ——— Key to physic.
 Wharton's (Geo.) Works. (Very curious.)
 Wing's Astronomy and Nature.
 Worsdale's Celestial Philosophy.
 Zadkiel's Horoscope.

Con.

Limborchii Theologia. Lib. v. cap. 25.
 Luther (Martin) de Astrologia.
 Turretini Institutiones. Loc. v. quest. 7.

Astrology—continued.

Calvin (J.) on Judicial astrol. Tr. by Gilby.
 Chambers on Astrology. (Reply to Heydon.)
 Carleton's Exam. of Heydon's defence.
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Cometomantia.
 Howe's (John) Works.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Melton's (John) Astrologaster.
 Moody's Complete refutation of A.
 Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. Test.
 Quarterly Review. 26:180.
 Rowland on Judicial Astrology.

Astronomy. See COSMOLOGY.**Athanasian Creed.** See CREEDS.**Athanasius.** See FATHERS.

Athanasii Opera omnia. Ed. Benedictini.
 Athanasii Vita ex Photio.
 ——— Vita ex Aretini.
 ——— Vita ex Benedictinorum.
 ——— Vita ex Bernardi de Montfaucon.
 ——— Vita ex Papebrocii.
 ——— Vita ex Simeonis.
 Boeringer Kirchengeschichte in biographien.
 Goetze de Dubiis Athanasii scriptis.
 Hermance. Vie de St. Athanase. (Includes a history of Arianism.)
 Kalleri Dissertationes.
 Mansius de Epochis conciliorum Sardie et Sirmiensi.
 Möhler's A. und die kirche sein Zeit.
 Renaudot, Hist. de patriarc. Alexandriæ.
 (Collects all the accounts of Athanasius by Oriental writers.)
 Valesii Observationes Ecclesiasticæ.
 Athanasius' Festal epistles. Tr. from the Syriac, with notes and indexes. Oxford, 1854.)
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:244.
 Kaye's Account of the Council of Nice.
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospels. Part 2.
 Parker's Trans. of the orations of A.
 Thirlby's Answer to Mr. Whiston.
 Whiston's Athanasius convicted of forgery.

Atheism. See EXISTENCE OF GOD.*Pro.*

Baur's (F. C.) Ges. des Christenthums.
 ——— Kritische untersuchungen.
 ——— (Other works.)
 Beregardi Circulus Pisanus.
 Brunus de Immenso et innumerabilibus.
 Cæsalpini Questionum peripateticarum.
 D'Holbach, le Christianisme dévoilé.
 ——— Lois du monde.
 ——— La contagion sacrée.
 Hekel's Encyklopädie.
 Mettrie, L'homme machine.
 ——— Reflexions philosophique.
 ——— Nouvelle liberté de penser.
 ——— Hist. naturelle de l'ame.
 ——— (Other works.)
 Mocenici Contemplationes.

Atheism—continued.*Pro.*

- Spinoza, Tractatus theologico-politicus.
 — Opera posthuma.
 Vanini Amphitheatrum æternum.
 Wolfii (Jo. Chris.) Opera.
 Atkinson's Letters on the laws of man.
 Blount's Oracles of reason.
 Collins on Free-thinking.
 D'Holbach's Christianity exposed.
 Investigator. Periodical. Lond. 1855, et seq.
 Holyoake (Geo. J.) on the Atonement.
 — Types of religion.
 — Discussion with Rev. B. Grant. 1853.
 — (Other treatises.)
 Laws' (Tho. L.) Philosophical meditations.
 Leroux (J. J.), Opera.
 Mandeville's Free thoughts.
 Martineau's (Harriet) Letters.
 Mettrie's Natural hist. of the soul.
 — Liberty of thinking.
 Mirabeau's System of nature.
 Reasoner, The. Edited by Holyoake.
 Spinoza, Tractatus theologico-politicus.
 Toland's Nazarenus.
 — Infinite and eternal universe.
 — Amyntor.
 — Christianity not mysterious.
 — Pantheisticon.
 — Tetradymus.
 — (Other works.)

Several of these writers are by some ranked as Deists.

Con.

- Abbadie, de la Religion chretienne.
 Abichtius de damno Atheismi in republica.
 Assonlevilla, Atheomastix.
 Barchovichii Dissertatio de Deo.
 Baumeisteri Exercitationes. (An philosophus possit esse Atheus?)
 Bellarmin de adscensione mentis in Deum per scalas creaturum.
 Benoist, Melange de remarques crit.
 Buddei Thesis theologicæ.
 — de orig. gentis Ebrææ. (Ag. Toland.)
 Carpzovii Programma. (Against Toland.)
 Cuperi Arcana Atheismi revelata.
 Cudworth, Systema intellectuale hujus Universi. (This trans., by Mosheim, is more valuable than the English original, on account of the numerous learned notes.)
 Deylingii Observationes. (Against Toland.)
 Doatus, num Deum esse, per se, notum?
 Elsneri Dissertationes. (Against Toland.)
 Fabricii Apologet. pro genere humana.
 — Delectus Argumentorum, &c. (A comprehensive review of writers against Atheists, Deists, Jews, &c.)
 Fenelon, Demonstra. de l'existence de Dieu.
 Frankii Atheus convictus.
 Gisbert Coquei Hobbianismi anatomea.
 Grappius, an Atheismus necessario ducat ad corruptionum morum?
 Kortholtus de Atheismo.

Atheism—continued.*Con.*

- La Croze, Diss. sur les Athées modernes.
 Langii Causa Dei et religionis.
 Lassenii Arcana politico-atheistica.
 Mangii Animadversiones.
 Maret's (H. L. C.) Pantheismus in d. modernen gesellschaften. 1842.
 Martinii Dissertationes.
 Menkenii Diss. de Hobbesii Epicureismo.
 Mosheimii Vindicatio antiquæ christianorum disciplinæ.
 Mulleri Atheismus devictus.
 Niemanni Atheismus refutatus.
 Nieuentyt, het rect Gebruyk der Werelt-beschouwingen.
 Noesselt's Vertheidigung d. christl. Relig.
 Phillips, de Atheismo.
 Raphsoni Demonstratio de Deo.
 Rechenbergii Fundamenta veræ religionis.
 Reiserus de Orig., progressu, &c., Atheismi.
 Riemani Hist. Atheismi et Atheorum.
 Seligmanni (G. F.) Exercitationes academ.
 Spanheimii Opera.
 Staalkopffus de Atheismi habitu ad vitam civilem.
 Thomasii Historia atheismi.
 Tiezmanni (Henric.) Disputationes.
 Varenii Remedio therapeutico atheologiæ.
 Voetii (Gisbert.) Disputationes.
 Volder, Disputationes philosophicæ.
 Vossius de theologia gentili, et physiologia christiana.
 Wagneri Examen atheismi speculativi.
 Wittichii Adnotationes. (Agt. Des Cartes.)
 Adams on the Existence of God.
 Alexander's (J.) Observations. (Ag. Hobbes.)
 Allen's Oracles of reason.
 Allen's (Thomas) Modern Atheism.
 Balguy's Sermons and Tracts.
 Batchellor's (Henry) Logic of Atheism.
 Baxter's (Andrew) Works.
 Bayle's Dictionary. (Under Diagorus, Theodorus, Vaninus.)
 Beccher's (Lyman) Atheism considered theologically and politically.
 Bentley's (Richard) Sermons.
 Berkeley's (Bp.) Works.
 Boyle Lectures. (From 1692 to the present.)
 — Inquiry into received notions.
 — Essay on final causes.
 Buchanan's Modern Atheism: as exhibited under the forms of Pantheism, Materialisms, Secularism, and Development. 1855.
 Carleton's Darkness of Atheism.
 Charnock's Works.
 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles.
 Christian Examiner. 50:309. 78:
 Clarendon's Reply to Hobbes.
 Clarke on the Being and Attributes of God.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.
 — Abridged by Dr. Wise.
 Cumberland's Law of nature.
 Delaney's Revelation examined with candor.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part-II.

Atheism—continued.*Con.*

Dix's (Morgan) Lectures on Pantheism.
 Durham's Demonstration.
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 1, 2, and 3.
 Eclectic Review. New series. 7:329.
 Edwards on the Visible struct. of the world.
 Elliot's Folly of Atheism.
 Estlin's Nature and causes of Atheism.
 Foster (James) on Natural Religion.
 Fotherby's Atheomastix.
 Gardner's Doom's-day book.
 Grant's (Brewin) Public discussion with G. J. Holyoake, in 1854.
 Godwin's Lectures on the A. controversy.
 Gregory's Modern Atheism.
 Grew's Cosmologia Sacra.
 Hale's (Sir Matthew) Origin of man.
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.
 Harris on Atheistical objections.
 Hattecliffe's God or nothing.
 Hill's Lectures and Reflections.
 Howel's Spirit of prophecy. (Agt. Hobbes.)
 Howe's (John) Works.
 Hunt's Essay on Pantheism.
 Jenyn's (Soame) Disquisitions.
 Lectures on Secularism, by Gregory, Con-
 dor, Savage, and Mellor.
 Lesser's Insecto-theology.
 Lewis' (Tayler) Plato against the Atheists.
 Locke's Works.
 McAll's Logic of Atheism.
 McLaurin's Essays.
 McCulloch's (John) Sermons.
 Mills on the Attempted application of Pan-
 theistic principles to the historic criticism
 of the Gospel.
 Monthly Review. 54:163.
 More's (Henry) Philosophical works. Part 1.
 Nelson's Cause and cure of infidelity.
 Nieuentyt's Religious philosopher.
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
 Parker on God and Providence.
 Pattison's Anti-Nazarenes.
 Pilling on the Existence of God.
 Pironett's Disquisitions. (Against Hobbes.)
 Phillips' Diss. Historico-philosophica.
 Ray's Physico-theology. (Great, and most
 useful.)
 Saisset's Modern Pantheism. 1863.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Sparks' Antidote of Atheism.
 Talmot's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Temple's Doctrine of Leviathan.
 Tension's (Abp.) Sermons. (Agt. Hobbes.)
 Thompson's (R. A.) Christian Theism.
 Tower's Atheismus vapulans.
 Tullock's Theism. Burnett prize essay. 1854.
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect 4.
 Vince's Laws and constitutions of the heav-
 enly bodies. (Uses profound astronomical
 knowledge, in the simplest language.)
 Ward's (Bp.) Essay toward an eviction, &c.
 Wish on the First Cause.
 Wise's (Tho.) Reason and Philosophy of A.

Wisheart's (William) Sermons.
 Wharton (Francis) on Theism.
 Woolsey's Unreasonableness of Atheism.

The above are a very small specimen of
 the numerous writers on this subject.

Atheism, History of.

Brucker de Stratonis Atheismo.
 Buddeus de A. et superstitione. Cap. 1.
 Burgman, de Stoa.
 Fabricii Delectus argumentorum.
 Foppii Atheis philosophorum gentilium
 celebriorum.
 Gregoire, Hist. des sectes religieuses.
 Jenkin (Tho.), Historia Atheismi.
 Parker, Disputationes de Deo. Disp. I.
 Phillips, Historia Atheismi.
 Riemanni Hist. Universalis Atheorum..
 Rieserus de Origine, progressu, &c.
 Treverus de Theologia Luciana.
 Triller, in Hippocrate.
 Upmark, Atheomastix.
 Wagner, Examinatio, A. Speculatio. Cap. 4, 5.
 Zimmermanni Dissertationes.
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 2d series. 2:320.
 Christian Examiner. 40:108.
 Eclectic Review. 4th series. 9:85.
 New England Magazine. 7:500.

Athenagoras.

Athenagoræ Opera, cum notis, &c. Rechen-
 bergio.
 La Crose de Fabula erotica.
 Leyserus de Athanag. Athen. philosopho.
 Mosheim, de Vera ætate libelli ab Athan.
 conscripti.
 Tentzelii Exercitationes.
 Veyssierii Epistola ad Wolfium, de fabula
 erotica quæ sub Athenag. nomine prodit.
 Athenagoras' Apologetics. Translated by
 D. Humphreys.
 Conybeare's Bampton lectures. 1839.
 Humphrey's Trans. of the Apologetics.

Atonement. See DEFINITE ATONEMENT,
 IMPUTATION, POLEMIC THEOLOGY, RE-
 DEMPTION, SUFFERINGS OF CHRIST,
 UNITARIANISM, &c.

Callixtus de Sacrificio Christi.
 Grotius de Satisfactione Christi.
 Jaegerus de Christo sponsore.
 Mayerus de Officio Christi sacerdoti.
 Outram de Sacrificiis.
 Stapferi Institutiones Theologicæ.
 Turretini Disputatio de Satisfactione.
 Adams' Letter to Gannet.
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 2d series. 10:110.
 12:177. 3d series. 4:86.
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 33 to 35.
 Bâlguy (Thomas) on Atonement.
 Bampton Lectures.
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——— Considerations.
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 (Not only profound and satisfactory himself, but gives references to the best writers on particular points.)
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 Crowæi Elenchus Scriptorum, &c.
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 Photii Myriobiblion. 1620. (A vast treasury of extracts from writers of the first nine centuries. Of many of these there is nothing now extant but these selections.)
 Sabbathier, Dict. pour l'intelligence des auteurs. 1815. 37 vols.
 Schmidt's (J. A. F.) Handbuch der Bibliothekwissenschaft. 1840.
 Stäudlin's Archiv für kirchengeschichte.
 — Litteratur der kirchen Geschichte.
 Ugolini Thesaurus antiq. sacrorum. 1744.
 Walchii Bibliotheca Theologica. 1757.
 Wolfii Bibliotheca Hebræa. 1600.
 Bickersteth's Christian Student. 1829.
 Bury's Philobiblion. Trans. in 1832.
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers. 1677.
 Clarke's (A.) Succession of sac. lit. To 1300.
 Clarke's (Wm.) Repertorium. 1819.
 Darling's Encycl. Bibliographica. 1854.
 Dibden's Acc. of polyglott Bibles, &c.
 — Bibliomania.
 Dodwell's Extant works of the Christian writers of the first three centuries.
 Edwards' (Edw.) Memoirs of libraries. 1859. (A work which, though not theological, is of great use to every scholar, and the best of its kind in the English language.)
 Guild's Librarian's Manual. 1858.
 Hoffmann's Lexicon bibliographicum. 1836.
 Horne's (T. H.) Biblical bibliography. 1839.
 Kemp's Biblioth. of English theol. writers.
 Leigh's Religious and learned men. 1656.
 Lowndes' Bibliographers' Manual. (Not entirely theological.)
 Marsh's (Bp.) Lectures.
 Orme's Bibliotheca Biblica.

Platt's Cat. of Ethiopic biblical manuscripts.
Rhees' Manual of libraries in Amer. 1861.

The above list comprises more than any student will desire to consult. "A complete collection of bibliographical works would exceed 20,000 volumes."—NORRIS. NAMUR, above cited, gives a list of 10,236 separate works, some of them comprising numerous volumes; comparatively few, however, of these are theological. Under more than 150 of the heads in this work, the reader is referred to the Bibliography of those particular subjects.

Bigotry. See TOLERATION.

Chandler's (H.) Effort against Bigotry.
Eaton's Familiar Dialogues.
Edwards' (Thomas) Dissertations.
Enfield's (William) Sermons.
Falkland's Essay on bigotry.
Fuller's Calvinistic and Socin. systems.
Investigator. 7:243.
Roble's (M.) Bigotry worse than Atheism.
Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Biography, Christian.

Acta Sanctorum, quotquot toto orbe colunter.
(A stupendous work, issued from time to time, since 1643, till it has reached 59 folio volumes, and is still continued. It furnishes a history of Europe, and of the so-called church, in all ages.)

Adamus (M.) de Vitis Theologorum. 1620.
Bates, Vitæ selectorum. (Lives of Budeus, Scaliger, Bucer, Grotius, Savonarola, &c.)
Böhringer's Kirche Christi, u. ihre Zeugen.
Brucker's Ehren-tempel der Deutschen Gelehrsamkeit. (Has 50 fine portraits of Buxtorf, Fagius, &c.)

Dupin, Bibliothèque des auteurs. 1688.
Pippingii Sacer decadam septenarius. 1707.
(Lives of seventy Lutheran ministers.)

Schaffer's Galerie der Reformators.
Schröck's Lebensbeschreibungen berühmter.
(Luther, Zuingli, Eck, Brent, Bucer, &c.)

Smith, Vita quorundam illustrium. (Usher, Briggs, Dee, Bainbridge, &c.)

Wendlerus de Præcipuorum, &c. (Luther, Melanethon, Chemnitz, Tarnow, Gerard.)

Wittonii Memoræ Theologorum.

Allen's Biographia Eccles. (1st four cent.)
Brooks' Lives of eminent Puritans. (Gives memoirs of nearly 500 persons.)

Brown's Practical piety exemplified.
Burder's Pious women of Britton. 1815.
(78 memoirs.)

Burnham's Pious Memorials.
Caves' Lives of the Fathers.

Chalmer's (Alex.) Biographical Dictionary.
32 vols. 1812.

Clarke's Lives of Puritan divines. 1683.

Cox's Fathers of the first three cent. 1833.

Evans' Biog. of the early Church. 1837.

Fuller's Worthies of England. 1662.

Gibbons' Eminently pious women. 1760.

Gilpin's Lives of the Reformers. 1800.

Biography, Christian—continued.

Granger's Biographical Dictionary. 1760.
(Continued by Noble to 1806.)

Hone's Eminent Christians. 1834. (Vol. 1. Usher, Hammond, Evelyn, Wilson. Vol. 2. Bernard, Gilpin, Philip de Morney, Bedell, Horneck. Vol. 3. Ridley, Hall, Boyle. Vol. 4. Bradford, Grindale, Sir Matthew Hale.)

Hook's Ancient and modern divines. 1852.

Howie's Scots Worthies. 1781.

Innes' Select Christian Biography. 1820.

Jones' Christian Biography. 1829.

Kippis' Biographia Britannica. 1778.

Le Clerc's Lives of eminent fathers. 1696.

Library of Chris. Biog. Period. 1837 et seq.

Livingston's Divines of Scotland. 1660.

Middleton's Biographia Evangelica. 1779.

Palmer's Non-conformist's memorial. 1770.

Sprague's Annals of the Amer. pulpit. 1865.

Stephens' Ecclesiastical biography.

Strype's Annals. 1700.

Tullock's Leaders of the Reformation.

Walton's Lives. 1680. (Donne, Wotton, Hooker, Herbert, and Sanderson.)

Waterhouse's Piety and policy of elder times.

Wood's Athenæ Oxoniensis. (Memoirs of the writers and bishops educated at Oxford, from 1500 to 1690.)

Wordsworth's Ecc. biog. (Wholly English.)

The numbers following indicate the time of decease.

Alexander, Archib.; by J. W. Alexander. 1851.

Alleine's Life and letters. 1672.

Anderson, Chris.; by H. Anderson. 1851.

Atterbury, Bp. F.; by Stackhouse. 1732.

Baxter's Narrative of his life. 1691.

Baxter's Life; by Orme.

Bedel, Bp.; by Burnett. 1692.

Bedell, Gregory T.; by Tyng. 1834.

Belfrage's Life and correspondence. 1835.

Boardman, Geo. D.; by King. 1831.

Boehmen, Jacob; by O'Kelly. 1674.

Bonnell, James; by Hamilton. 1699.

Boyle, Robert; by Birch. 1691.

Bradford, John; by Styles. 1555.

Brainard, James; by Styles. 1747.

_____ by Pres. Edwards.

_____ by Pratt.

_____ by Peabody.

Buchanan, Claudius; by Pearson. 1718.

Buck, Charles; by Styles. 1815.

Budd, Henry; by himself. 1852.

Bull, Bp.; by Nelson. 1710.

Bunyan, 1688. See BUNYAN.

Burder, George; by F. Burder. 1832.

Bury, Mrs. E.; by Dr. Watts. 1720.

Calvin, 1564. See CALVIN.

Carey, Wm. D. D.; by John C. Marshman.

1834.

Carson, Alex.; by Moore.

Cecil, Richard; by Newlin. 1810.

Chalmers, Thomas; by Hanna. 1847.

Chamberlain, Missionary; by Ya'es.

Biography, Christian—continued.

Chrysostom, 407. See CHRYSOSTOM.
 Colet, John: by Knight. 1519.
 Cornelius, Elias; by B. B. Edwards. 1832.
 Cranmer, 1536. See CRANMER.
 De Foe, Daniel; by Wilson. 1731.
 De Renty, Cardinal; by St. Jure. 1649.
 Doddridge, Philip; by Orton. 1751.
 ————— by Stoughton.
 Duncan, Mary L.; by M. G. L. Duncan. 1840.
 Durant's Mem. of an only son. 1822.
 Edwards, John; by Hawkesley. 1716.
 Elliott, John; by C. Mather. 1690.
 Erasmus, 1536. See ERASMUS.
 Erskine, Ebenezer; by Wellwood. 1754.
 Evans, Christmas; by Jos. Cross. 1791.
 ————— by D. Phillips.
 ————— by D. R. Stephens.
 Ewing, Greville; by his daughter. 1841.
 Felon, Abp.; by C. Butler. 1715.
 Fiske, Pliny; by Bond. 1825.
 Fletcher, John W.; by Benson. 1785.
 Fletcher, Mrs.; by H. Moore.
 Foster, John; by Ryland. 1843.
 Fry, Elizabeth; by Timson. 1844.
 Fuller, Andrew; by Morris. 1815.
 Gardner, Col.; by Doddridge. 1741.
 Gilpin, Bernard; by Carleton. 1583.
 Good, John M.; by O. Gregory. 1827.
 Graham, Isabella; by Mason. 1814.
 Guyon, Madame; by herself. 1717.
 Haldane, James; by Alex. Haldane. 1851.
 Haldane, Robt.; by Alex. Haldane. 1812.
 Hale, Matthew; by Bp. Burnett. 1676.
 Hall, Bp.; by Jones. 1656.
 Hall, Robert; by O. Gregory. 1831.
 Halyburton, Thos.; by Dr. Watts. 1712.
 Hawkes, Mrs.; by Cath. Cecil.
 Heber, Bp.; by Taylor. 1826.
 ————— by his widow.
 Henry, Matthew; by Williams. 1714.
 Henry, Philip; by M. Henry. 1696.
 Hervey, James; by Ryland. 1758. (A very singular book.)
 ————— by Brown.
 Hewitson, W. H.; by Baillie. 1850.
 Howard, John; by Aikens. 1790.
 ————— by Dixon.
 ————— by Brown.
 ————— by Field.
 Howels, William; by Morgan. 1832.
 Huntingdon, Lady; by A. H. New. 1791.
 Huntingdon, Susan; by Wisner. 1824.
 Hutchinson, Col.; by Mrs. Hutchinson.
 Janeway, John; by J. A. Janeway. 1670.
 Jebb, Bp. John; by Forster. 1833.
 Jewell, Bp. John; by Le Bas. 1751.
 ————— by Humphreys.
 Judson, Adoniram; by Wayland. 1850.
 Judson, Mrs. Anne; by Knowles. 1826.
 Judson, Mrs. S. B.; by Mrs. Emily Judson. 1845.
 Jukes, Mrs. H. M.; by Mrs. Gilbert. 1854.
 Justin Martyr, 166. See JUSTIN MARTYR.
 Kiffin, William; by himself. Edited with notes, by Orme. 1823.

Biography, Christian—continued.

Kitto, John; by J. A. Ryland.
 Knox, 1572. See KNOX.
 Latimer; by Gilpin. 1555.
 ————— by Watkins. (And others.)
 Luther, 1546. See LUTHER.
 Martyn, Henry; by Sargeant. 1821.
 Mather, Cotton; by Sam. Mather. 1728.
 Melancthon, 1568. See MELANCTHON.
 Mills, Samuel; by Spring.
 Mores, Henry; by Ward. 1687.
 Neff, Felix; by Bost. 1840. (Of several this is the best.)
 Newell, Harriet; by Woods. 1812.
 Newton, John; by Cecil. 1807.
 Oberlin, John F.; Anonymous. 1826.
 Owen, John; by Orme. 16-3.
 Payson, Edward; by Cummings. 1827.
 Pearce, Samuel; by Fuller.
 Richmond, Leigh; by Grimshaw. 1827.
 Riddle, Bp.; by G. Riddle. 1555.
 Romaine, William; by Haweis. 1795.
 Rutherford, Sam.; by Murray. 1661.
 Ryland, John; by Newman. 1825.
 Savage, Mrs.; by Williams.
 Scott, Thomas; by J. Scott. 1821.
 Schwartz, C. F.; by Pearson. 1798.
 Spencer, Thomas; by Raffles. 1811.
 Sharp, Granville; by Hoare. 1813.
 Staughton, Will.; by Lynd. 1829.
 Summerfield, John; by Holland. 1825.
 Taylor, Jeremy; by Bp. Heber. 1667.
 Tillotson, Abp.; by Burch. 1694.
 ————— by Bp. Burnett.
 Urquhart, John; by Orme. 1827.
 Usher, Bp.; by Parr. 1656.
 Waldo, Peter. 1179.
 Walton, Bp. Bryan; by Todd. 1660.
 Watts, Isaac; by Gibbon. 1748.
 Wesley, 1791. See WESLEY.
 Wesley, Cha.; by Jackson. 1788.
 ————— by Whitehead.
 Whitefield, George. See WHITEFIELD.
 Wickliff, 1384. See WICKLIFF.
 Williams, Roger; by Elton. 1683.
 Winter, Richard; by Jay. 1799.
 Woolsey, Card., 1531. See WOOLSEY.
 Xavier, 1617. See XAVIER.
 Ximenes, 1517. See XIMENES.
 Zinzendorf, 1760. See ZINZENDORF.
 Zuingle, 1531. See ZUINGLE.

There is scarcely a limit to to this class of books, and to make a selection generally satisfactory is impossible. The above are among the most precious.

Biography, Scripture. See under individual heads, such as ABRAHAM, ANDREW, &c.

Capelli (Lud.) *Historia Apostolica*.
 Coquerell, *Biographie Sacree*.
 Dorotheus de Vita prophetarum, apostolorum, et septuaginta discipulorum.
 Genoude, *Biographie Catholique*.
 Grube's *Characterbilder aus der H. S.* (So arranged as to constitute a hist. of relig.)

Biography, Scripture—continued.

Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum.

Peronius de Rebus gestis, vitisque Apost.

Aguilar's Women of Israel.

Bloomfield's (E.) Lives of Christ and the most eminent persons mentioned in the New Testament.

Candlish's Scripture characters.

Copley's Scripture Biography. (Comprises all the names recorded.)

Cox's Female Scripture Biography.

Craddock's Apostolical History.

Crossman's Old Testament characters.

Enfield's Biographical Sermons.

Evans' (R. W.) Scripture Biography.

Farr's Bible Biography. (In Bible words.)

Fleming's Sacred Biography.

Fountain's Old Test. saints.

Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.

Hifferman's Characters of Scripture history. (Precious.)

Hughes' Female characters of Holy Writ.

Hunter's Sacred Biography.

Jowett's (Wm.) Characters of the New Test.

—— Characters of the Old Test.

King's Female Scripture characters.

McDuff's Sunsets on the Heb. mountains.

Mearns' Lectures on Scrip. characters.

Morris' Sacred Biography. (Plates.)

Roberts' (G.) Sacred Biography.

Robinson's (Tho.) Scrip. characters.

Smith's (S.) Sacred Biography.

Stevenson's Scripture Portraits.

Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures.

Trench's (F.) Scripture Biography.

Watkins' (Isaac) Scripture Biography.

Watkins' (John) Scrip. Biography for youth.

Wordsworth's Scripture Biography.

Birth of Christ. See CHRISTMAS, INCARNATION, JESUS CHRIST, NATIVITY.**Black Friars.** See DOMINICANS.**Black Jews.**

Gregoire, Hist. des sectes religieuses.

Buchanan's Researches in Asia.

Wolf's Missionary Journal.

Blasphemy. See UNPARDONABLE SIN.

Witsii Ægyptica. Lib. 1, cap. 5.

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.

Campbell's (Geo.) Preliminary Dissert.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Robinson's Scripture plea.

Trial of Elwell.

Blessedness of God. See ATTRIBUTES.

Colliber's (Sam.) Theological Treatises.

Doddridge's Lectures. Pt. 2, propos. 38.

Howe's (John) Works.

Price's Four Dissertations.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Watts' Scale of blessedness.

Blessedness of the Righteous.

See BEATITUDES, HEAVEN, PLEASURES OF PIETY, WISDOM OF BEING RELIGIOUS.

Harding's (John) Sermons.

Howe's Blessedness of the righteous.

Langhorne's (William) Sermons.

Manton's (Tho.) Sermons.

Robinson's (D.) Privileges of the righteous.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Blessedness of the Persecuted.

Bragge's (Francis) Practical Discourses.

Collings' (Dr. John) Sermons.

Powell's (Samuel) Sermons.

Blood. See PROHIBITION.**Bloody Sweat.** See SUFFERINGS OF CHRIST.

Bartholini Hypomnematum.

Calmeti (Augustin.) Dissertationes.

Clotzii (Stephan.) Dissertationes.

Koenigii (Georg.) Dissertationes.

Mayeri (Joann. Frider.) Dissertationes.

Widelii (Geo. W.) Exercitationes philol.

Boasting.

Irving's (Edw.) Sermons.

Body of Moses.

Bachmani (Fridem.) Dissertationes.

Calmeti (Augustin.) Dissertationes.

Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.

Frismuthii (Joann.) Dissertationes.

Gerard de Sepultura Mosis.

Hornii (Conrad.) Dissertationes.

Nierembergii Dissertationes.

Bœhmen.

Franckenburgii Vita Bœhmii.

Lüdeken (Th.) Nachricht von J. Böhme.

Rumpæi Diss. de Iacob Bœhmio.

Wullen's J. Böhme's Leben und Lehre.

Bœhmen's Works. Trans. by Sparrow.

Hotham's Life of Jacob Bœhmen.

Oakley's Memoirs of Jacob Bœhmen.

Bœhmenists. See BOURIGNONISTS, MYSTICISM, PIETISTS, QUIETISTS.**Pro.**

Bœhmenis Opera. (The best edition is said to be that of Franckenberg. 1730.)

Calo, Hist. Jacobi Bœminis.

Franckenbergii Opera. (Numerous.)

Kuhlman's Neubegeisterter Bœhm. (Adelung gives a list of forty-two works by this author, who was burnt for his opinions in Russia, 1689. All his writings have a holy tendency.)

Richter's Bericht von B.'s Leben und Schrift.

Tschech's Vertheidigung Bœhmens.

Zimmermani Orthodoxia theosoph. Teuton.

Con.

Arnold's (G.) Kirchen u. Ketzehistorie, &c.

Bücher's Systematis anti-fanatici.

Calovii Anti-Bœminum.
 Carpzovii Disputationes Academicæ.
 Fabricii (Joann.) Dissertationes.
 Gilberti Admonitio adv. scripta B.
 Harenburg, de Quirino Kulmanno.
 Holzhausen's Anmerkungen über auroram.
 Mori Censura philosophiæ Teutonicæ.
 Wirnsdorfi (Gottl.) Dissertationes.

Dublin University Mag. 33:90.

Bohemian Brethren. See MORAVIANS.

Bogomiles.

Andree (Samuel.) Dissertationes.
 Commeria Alexiados.
 Enghardt's Kirchengeschichte.
 Fabricii (Joann. Albert.) Dissertationes.
 Heumanni (Chris. August.) Dissertationes.
 Wolfii Historia Bogomilorum.

Boodhism. See BUDDHISM.

Book of Common Prayer.

Anderson's Manner of Garrick in reading the book of common prayer. 1797.
 Bayley's Parallel of the liturgy and mass book. 1789.
 Bennet's Paraph. and Annotations. 1708.
 Berens' Offices of the Church. 1830.
 ——— Hist. of the Prayer book. 1832.
 Biddulph's (Thomas T.) Lectures. 1815.
 Bisse's Sermons at the Rolls chapel. 1716.
 Blakeney's Hist. of the book of C. P. 1865.
 Bosworth on the Book of Common Prayer.
 Boyd's Sermons on the Church. 1840.
 Boyse's Exp. of all the Scriptures used in the English liturgy. 1622.
 Brogden's Ritual of the Ch. of Engl. 1842.
 Brownel's Introd. to the book of C. P. 1815.
 Bulley's Tabular view of the variations in the communion and baptismal offices, from 1549 to 1662.
 Burrows' (R.) Sermons on the lessons. 1817.
 Burrows' (E. J.) Summary of faith. 1822.
 Calvin's Judgment concerning the English book of common prayer. 1554.
 Campion's Book of C. P. With historical and critical explanations.
 Cardwell's Two books of Common Prayer, set forth under Edward VI.
 Clay's (W. R) Hist. of the book of C. P.
 Comber's Companion to the temple. 1701.
 ——— Discourses. 1668.
 Close's Sermons on the Liturgy. 1840.
 Cobden's (Edward) Sermons. 1755.
 Downes' Lives of the compilers and revisers, &c. 1722.
 Draper's (H.) Lectures. 1806.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 8:489.
 Harwood's Illustrations of the C. P. 1826.
 Hole's (Matt.) Practical discourses. 1714.
 (Extensive and judicious, but not evangelical.)

Book of Common Prayer—continued.

Howlett's Instructions as to reading the Liturgy. 1826.
 Hutchin's Lectures. 1729 to 1763. (By Mangey, Watson, Stebbing, Cobden, Shuckford, Asheton, Ridley, and others.)
 Keeling's Liturgiæ Britannicæ. (The six liturgies, from the time of Edward VI. to Charles II., arranged in parallel columns.)
 Ketley & Clay's Liturgies, private prayers, &c. Put forth by authority.
 Lathbury's Hist. of the book of C. Prayer, with the state of religion and religious parties, from 1640 to 1660.
 Mant's Selected notes. (Valuable.)
 Marbeke on the Book of Common Prayer.
 Markell's Ecclesiæ Anglicæ monumenta. (The fullest account of English liturgies. Enumerates 91 old "Service books.")
 Nichols' Book of Common Prayer. 1712. (Notes by Bp. Andrews, Bp. Cosin, &c.)
 Palmer's Antiquities of the English ritual.
 Powell's (Vavassor) The Common prayer book no divine service.
 Proctor's Hist. of the book of com. prayer.
 Pruen's Illustrations; with a history. 1815.
 Reeves' Bk. of C. P.; with preface and notes.
 Rogers' (Tho.) Lectures on the Liturgy.
 Sharpe (Archdeacon) on the Rubric.
 Shepherd's Crit. and prac. elucidat. 1817.
 Sparrow's Rationale of the C. P. 1647.
 Stoddart's Hist. of the book of C. P. 1864.
 Tyrrell's Ritual of the Ch. of England.
 Veneer's Proof-texts, explanations, &c. 1727.
 Waldo's (Peter) Commentary. 1772.
 Warner's Illustrations. 1754. (Gives the observations of numerous eminent divines.)
 Wheatley on the Book of C. P. 1710. (The substance of every thing liturgical in Sparrow, L'Estrange, Comber, Nichols, and others.)

For lists of the early editions of the Book of Common Prayer, see LOWNDES' *Brit. Librarian*; KEELING'S *Liturgiæ Britannicæ*, 1851; and CARDWELL'S *History of the book of common prayer*.

Books of Prayers.

See PRAYER BOOKS.

Borrowing of the Egyptians.

Danville Review. September, 1864.
 Edwards' (Bp.) Critical Exercitationes.
 Holbrook on Israel's borrowing, &c.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Patrick's Commentary in loc.
 Shuckford's Connexion of O. and N. Test.
 Waterland's Scripture vindicated.

Botany of the Bible.

See NATURAL HISTORY.

Bounty to the Poor.

See ALMSGIVING.

Bourignonists.*Pro.*

De Cordt, l'Innocence reconnue.

Œuvres de Mad. Antoinette Bourignon. 18 vols., 8vo. The following works of this eminent lady have been translated into English:

Light of the World.

On solid virtue.

Light risen in darkness.

The Gospel spirit.

Warnings against the Quakers.

Academy of the learned divines.

Poiret de Auctoribus Mysticis.

—— Cogitationes Rationales.

—— Sainte Bible avec des explicat.

—— (Opera alia.)

De la Combe on Christian Perfection.

Con.

Arnold, *Historia Eccles. et Hæretica.*

Baieri (Joann. Guill.) *Dissertationes.*

Berkendal's *Wahre Abbildung Bourignon.*

Burchard's *Anmerkungen über die groben Irthumer, &c.*

Jurien, *Traité Historique.*

Moller's *Cimbria Litterata.*

Neumann's *Dissertationes.*

Pungelerus de rerum possibilium ideis.

Wolfgang, *Examen theologiæ novæ.*

Blackwell's Reasonableness of rev. religion.

Cockburn's Bourignonism detected.

Honeyman's Bourignonism displayed.

Brahminism. See HINDUISM.

Brazen Serpent. See SERPENT WORSHIP.

Cyril (Alex.), *Glaphyra.*

Buxtorff's *Exercitationes.*

Deyling's *Observationes Sacræ.*

Hottinger's (Joann. Henric.) *Exercitationes.*

Krafft's (Jo. Melch.) *Observationes Sacræ.*

Anderson's (M.) *Life of Moses.*

Berriman's (William) *Sermons.*

Cooper's (Edward) *Sermons.*

Dimock's *Critical notes on Genesis.*

Erskine's (Thomas) *Life through death.*

Forsyth's (J. G.) *Sermons.*

Gilpin's (William) *Sermons.*

Milner's (Joseph) *Sermons.*

Tait's (Wm.) *Serpent in the wilderness.*

Bread of Life.

Arnold's (Thomas) *Sermons.*

Whately's (Abp.) *Sermons.*

Brethren of Christ.

Bloom's (A. H.) *Disputations.*

Brevity of Life. See FRAILTY.

Adey's (William) *Sermons.*

Amory's (Dr. Thomas) *Sermons.*

Benson's (George) *Sermons.*

Chalmer's (Thomas) *Congregation sermons.*

Dorrington's (Theophilus) *Sermons.*

Edwards' (Bp.) *Theological discourses.*

Green's (Samuel) *Sermons.*

Noel's (Gerard T.) *Sermons.*

Pearce's (Thomas) *Sermons.*

Sterne's (Lawrence) *Sermons.*

Bribery. See SIMONY.

Downham's (John) *Treaties on various subjects.*

Reeves' (William) *Sermons.*

Brotherly Love. See FELLOWSHIP.

Abernethy's (John) *Sermons.*

Berriman's (William) *Sermons.*

Blencoe's (Edward) *Sermons.*

Carmichael's (Frederick) *Sermons.*

Darnell's (W. N.) *Sermons.*

Gatty's (Alfred) *Sermons.*

Gearing's *Philadelphia Sermons.*

Gisbourne's (Thomas) *Sermons.*

Gresley's (William) *Sermons.*

Hall's (Robt.) *Works. Notes of sermons.*

Haynes' *Illustrations of faith and practice.*

Hill's *Apology for brotherly love.*

Horsely's (Bp.) *Sermons.*

Hussey's (Robert) *Sermons.*

James' *Sermons on brotherly love.*

Milner's *Practical Sermons.*

Owen on *Evangelical love.*

Thomas' (Bp.) *Sermons.*

Thompson (J. R.) on the *Christian graces.*

Tillotson's (Abp.) *Sermons.*

Ward's (Richard) *Sermons.*

Wilkes' (Samuel) *Sermons.*

Worthington's (John) *Discourses.*

Brownists.*Pro.*

Brown (R.) on *Church Government.*

—— *Life and manners of true Christians.*

—— *Description of the visible church.*

—— (Various other works.)

Ainsworth's (Henry) *Works.*

Barrow's (H.) *Discovery of the false Church.*

—— *Prelatism.* (For these books the author was executed at Tyburn.)

Canne's (John) *Works.*

Clifton's *Reply to Lawrence.*

Davenport's (John) *Letter to the Dutch.*

Greenwood's *Answer to Gyffard.*

Jacobs' (H.) *Divine institution of the Church.*

Johnson (F.) on the *Ministry of England.*

—— (Several other treatises.)

Robinson's *Justification of separation.*

Smyth's (John) *Parallels and censures.*

—— *Difference of the Churches.*

Con.

Maimbourg, *Histoire du Calvinisme.*

Abbot's (Abp.) *Trial of Church forsakers.*

Baillie's *Dissuasives from the errors of the times.*

Bell (Tho.) on *Church Government.*

Bernard's *Separatist's Schism.*

Bredwell's *Foundation of Brownism.*

Cawdwell on the *Ordained ministry.*

Crashaw's *Sermons at the Cross.*

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 Papal. 3. Reformed. 4. Arminian. 5. So-
 cinian. 6. Bohemian Brethren. 7. Fanatics.
 8. Greek. 9. Jews. Of expositions of the
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Woods (Dr.) on Cause and effect.

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Chrysostom de Virginitate.
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Sasii Eucemicum. (Extracts from Councils, Fathers, &c.)
Schmidii (J. A.) Dissertationes.
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 Curcellii (Steph.) Opera.
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 Edemus de Veritate relig. christianæ.
 Fabrius de Veritate relig. christianæ.
 Gotti de Veritate, &c. (Acta erud.)
 Grotius de Veritate relig. chris. ("Equally approved by Catholics and Protestants."
 —C. BUTLER. A fine edit., with English notes and illustrations by Middleton. Printed 1855.)
 Hornbeckii Summa controversiarum relig.
 Houtville la Religion chrétienne prové par les faits. (Highly esteemed. It is preceded by an acc. of the methods taken by writers for and against Christianity.)

Christianity—continued.

Huetii Demonstratio Evangelica.
 Kortholti Gründlichen Beweiss, &c.
 Lamy, Preuves evidentes de la vérité, &c.
 Le Clerc, Bibliothecae antiquae et modernae.
 Limborch, de Veritate, &c.
 Malebranche, Conversations chrétienne.
 Pascal, Pensées sur la religion. ("Contains the germ of all that can be said, for or against the Chris. relig."—VENTOUILLAG.)
 Picteti Dissertationes Theologicae.
 Sagittarii Intro. in Hist. Ecclesiasticae.
 Schuberti de Veritate, &c.
 Stattleri Demonstratio Evangelica.
 Tappen, Wahrheit der christlichen Religion.
 Tollner's Goetli. Eingeb. der heiligen Schrift.
 Turretini Dissertationes.
 Abbadie's Truth of Chris. Trans. by Booth.
 Addison's Evidences, &c. (Many editions.)
 Alexander's (Archib.) Evidences of Chris.
 Alexander's (W. L.) Christ and Christianity.
 Alley's Vindiciae Christianae. (Comparison of the Greek, Roman, Hindu, Mahometan, and Christian religions.)
 Allix's Reflections on the Holy Scriptures.
 Apology of Ben Mordecai. (Powerful; with valuable notes by Henry Taylor.)
 Appleton's Works. Lectures 18 to 25.
 Athorp's Obser. on Gibbon's Decl. and fall.
 Arndt's True Christianity.
 Bampton Lectures. (Particularly for 1780, '84, '86, '87, '88, '92, '94, '97, '98, 1803, '08, '11, '12, '23, '25, '31.)
 Bassett's Reasonableness of revelation.
 Bates' (William) Works. Chap. 5.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Reasons of the Christian religion. (Dr. S. JOHNSON pronounced it the best work on the subject.)
 Bean's Evidences, &c.
 Beattie's Evidences, &c. (Popular.)
 ——— Nature and immutability of truth.
 Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1820.
 Biscoe's Acts of the Apostles confirmed from other authors.
 Bolton's Evidences. (Prize essay. 1852.)
 Bonnet's Philosoph. and critical enquiries. (Refutes modern French philosophy.)
 Boyle (Robt.) Lectures. (Commenced 1692.)
 Broadley's Christianity a divine revelation.
 Brown's Essay on the characteristics.
 Burgess' (Bp.) Easter catechism.
 Butler's Analogy of Relig. and Nat. Part 2.
 Butler's (Alban) Meditations and Discourses.
 Carey's (P. M.) Evid. and corruptions of C.
 Chalmer's Evidences, &c.
 Channing's (W. E.) Dupleian lecture.
 Chelsum's Remarks on Gibbon's Rome.
 Chichester on Deism.
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Reflections on Amyntor.
 ——— Truth and certainty of the Chr. rel.
 ——— Sermons.
 Cook's Historical view of Christianity.
 Croley's Three cycles of revelation. (Argues the parallelism of the Patriarchal, Jewish, and Christian dispensations.) ("More fanciful than sound."—BRIT. CRITIC.)

Christianity—continued.

Crosskey's Defence of Religion.
 Dalrymple on the Causes which Gibbon assigns for the progress of Christianity.
 Davies' Exam. of the 15th and 16th chapters of Gibbon.
 Doddridge's (P.) Evid. (Many editions.)
 Duchall's Presumptive evidence, &c. ("Singular merit."—KIPPRIS.)
 Duguet's Principles of relig. Tr. by Lalhy.
 Durham's Christianity the friend of man.
 Dwight's (Prest.) Discourses.
 Edwards (Dr. John) on the Authority, &c.
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.
 Fell's (John) Lectures.
 Foote's Leading aspects of Christianity.
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.
 Gastrel's Necessity and certainty of religion.
 Gerard on the Genius of Christianity.
 Gisbourne's Survey of Relig. (Admired.)
 Goddard on the Mental condition necessary to a due enquiry into religious evidence.
 Gray's (Robt.) Ten discourses.
 Green's (Robt.) Demonstration of the truth of Christianity.
 ——— Nine discourses.
 ——— Norrisean prize essay. 1796.
 Greenfield's Evid. by inductive philosophy.
 Grew's Cosmologia Sacra.
 Grotius on the Truth of the Ch. religion.
 Gurney's Evidences, &c.
 Hale's Influence of Gibbon's five causes.
 Hammond's Reasonableness of the C. relig.
 Hampden's Essay on the evidences, &c. (A worthy companion to Butler's Analogy.)
 Harness' Connection of C. and happiness.
 Hey's Lectures on Divinity. Vol. 1.
 Hodge's Summary of corroborative evid.
 Hulsean Lectures. 1820, 1821, 1831, 1837.
 Hunter's (Henry) Evidences, &c.
 Inglis' Vindict. of the Christian faith.
 Ireland's (J.) Chr. and Paganism compared.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness and certainty, &c.
 Jortin's Truth of the Christian religion.
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Christian philosophy.
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history.
 Leslie's Short method with the Jews.
 ——— Short method with the Deists.
 ——— Truth of C. demonstrated.
 Less' (G.) Demonstration of the truth of the Christian religion.
 Littleton's Conversion of St. Paul.
 Locke's Reasonableness of Christianity.
 McIlvaine's Evid. (A brief compilation.)
 Maltby's Illustrations. (8 good dissertat.)
 Marsh's Evid. and nature of the C. religion.
 Middleton's Miscellaneous Works.
 Moore's (D.) Chr. vindicated. (Cambridge prize essay.)
 Nare's Evidences, &c. (Able and original.)
 Osterwald's Grounds and principles, &c.
 Paley's Evidences, &c.
 ——— Horæ Paulinæ.
 Parker's Demonstration of the Divine authority, &c.

Christianity—continued.

- Penrose's Evidences, &c., from its wisdom.
 Porteus' Summary of the evidences, &c.
 (Good for young people.)
 Price's (Rich.) Dissertations. Diss. 4.
 Priestley's Letters to a philosoph. unbeliever.
 Roberts' Vindication, &c. (Reply to Volney's ruins.)
 Robinson's (Tho.) Nature and Evidence, &c.
 Rosse's (Earl of) Proof of the C. religion.
 Ryland's (John) Essays.
 Salsbury's Strictures on Gibbon's Rome.
 Scott's (Tho.) Works.
 Seiler's Reasonableness of belief.
 Sharp's (Gregory) Defence of C.
 Sheppard's Divine origin, &c. (Deduced from evidences which are not founded on the authenticity of Scripture.)
 Sherlock on The Resurrection of Christ.
 Simmes' Nature and reception of Chr.
 Smith's (J. Pye) Testimony to the Messiah.
 ——— Sacrifice and priesthood of Christ.
 Sprague's Contrast between Christianity and other systems.
 Steele's (J.) Philosophy of the evidences.
 Stephens' Comparison of C. with other sys.
 Stillingfleet's Origines sacræ.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Nature and reception of C.
 Sykes' (A. A.) Truth of Christianity.
 Thompson's Types, Prophecies, and Miracles.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Tunstall's Academica.
 ——— Lectures.
 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.
 Watson's (Bp.) Apology. (Reply to Gibbon.)
 ——— Tracts.
 Wellwood's Authority of the N. Testament.
 West's Defence of Revelation.
 Whitby's Necessity, Usefulness, &c.
 Wilson's (J.) Reasonableness of C. (An able development of the principles of Butler's Analogy.)
 The above are but a fraction of the writers on this subject, but are abundantly sufficient for the purposes of this work. See a full list of writers for and against Christianity, up to the 14th century, in CAVE's *Hist. Litteraria*.

Christianity Adapted to Man.

- Pluguet, Memoires pour servir a l'histoire des egaremens de l'esprit humain par rapport a la relig. chretienne. ("Excellent ouvrage."—BRUNET.)
 Titman's Verhaeltniss des Christenthums zur Entwicklung des Menschengeschlechts.
 American Bibl. Repository. 3:229. 5:403.
 2d Series. 1:180.
 American Eclectic Mag. January, 1858.
 Barton's Divine wisdom in the natural, moral, and physical world.
 Bunsen's (C. C. J.) Christ'y and mankind.
 Butler's (Piers E.) Rationality of revealed religion.
 Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature.

Christianity Adapted to Man—cont.

- Chalmers on the Power and wisdom of God.
 Christian Examiner. 45:194.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 9:573.
 Christian Review. 2:74, 495. 13:572.
 Fry's (Edw.) Essays on the Accordance of Christianity with the nature of man.
 Hampden's Philosophical evidences of C.
 Harness' Christianity adapted to man, and therefore true.
 Jones on the Claims of Religion.
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Literature. 4:34.
 Literary and Theol. Review. 1:632.
 Methodist Quart. Review. 1:39.
 Miller's Bampton Lectures. 1817.
 Morehead's (Robt.) Sermons.
 New Englander. 5:433.
 Norman's Necessity of Revelation.
 Redford's Holy Scriptures verified by science, history, and human consciousness.
 Reid's (Tho.) Works. Essay 1, ch. 1.
 Spence's Religion for mankind.
 Trench's Hulsean Lectures. 1845.
 Universalist Quarterly. 7:156.
 Williamson's Boyle Lectures. 1778.
 Woodgate's Bampton Lectures. 1838.

Christianity Applied to Business.

See RELIGION AND BUSINESS.

Christians. See DISCIPLES, FREE-WILL BAPTISTS.**Christmas.** See FESTIVALS, JESUS CHRIST, BIRTH OF, NATIVITY.

- Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Blomfield's (George B.) Sermons.
 Brownrig's (R.) Sermons.
 Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Davies' (Prest.) Sermons.
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Donne's (John) Sermons.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Jones' (Will. of Nayland) Sermons.
 Lake's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Marshall's (Nathan) Sermons.
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Wateley's (Richard) Sermons.

Christology. See FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS, MESSIANIC PSALMS.

- Bertholdt, Christologia Judæorum.
 Coquerell, Essai sur la person de J. C.

Christology—continued.

- Dorner's *Lehre von der person Christus*.
 ——— *Geschichte der christologie*.
 Fabricii Chris. *Noachica et Abrahamica*.
 Frischmuthii (J.) *XXIII Dissertationes*.
 Glassii *Opuscula* (Explic. Ps. ex.)
 ——— *Christologia Mosaica*.
 Guers, le Campe et le tabernacle du desert.
 Gutleri *Dissertationes*.
 Hengstenberg's *Christologie des A. Test.*
 Leibner's Chris. *Einheit des dogm. Systems*.
 Meignan, les *Propheties messianique*.
 Redepenning's *Com. in locos Vet. Test.*
 Stegmanni *Christognosia*. (A storehouse of thought.)
 Steinwenderi *Christus Deus in Vet. Test.*
 Umbreit, der *Knecht Gottes*.
 Weber de *Natura Christi*.
 Abbott on the 110th Psalm.
 Bloomfield's *Traditional Knowledge of a promised Redeemer*.
 Brown's *Norrisean prize essay*. 1835.
 Burgh's (Wm. D.) *Donellian lecture*. 1862.
 ——— ——— ——— ——— ——— 1863.
 Fleming's *Christology*.
 ——— *Loganthropos*.
 Franck's *Sum and substance of Scripture*.
 Gill's (John) *Prophecy resp. Messiah*. (A reply to Collins' scheme of literal proph.)
 Gordon's (Robt.) *Christ as made known to the ancient church*.
 Guild's (Wm.) *Moses unveiled*.
 ——— *Harmony of all the prophets*.
 Hale's (W.) *Dissertationes*.
 Harpur's *Christ in the Psalms*.
 Harris' (Dr. W.) *Practical Discourses*.
 Hengstenberg's *Christology of the Old Test.*
 Trans. by Dr. Keith.
 ——— ——— *Abridged by T. K. Arnold*.
 Howson's *Norrisean prize essay*. 1841.
 Hussey's *Glory of Christ*.
 Kidd's *Christophany*. (Able and learned.)
 Literary and Theol. Rev. 4:71.
 Owen's (John) *Glorious majesty of Christ*.
 Pierce (Sam. E.) on the *Pentateuch*.
 Polhill's *View of some divine truths*.
 Princeton Review. 31:1, 38. 32:101.
 Reynolds' (Bp.) *Com. on the 110th Psalm*.
 Robinson's (Tho.) *Proph. of the Messiah*.
 Sartorius on the *Person of Christ*.
 Stephenson's *Christology of the O. and N. T.*
 Williams' *Psalms interpreted of Christ*.
 Wilson's *Early opinions of Jews and Chris.*

See writers named by DORNER, in *his Gesch. der Christologie*.

Chronology. See CHRONOLOGICAL ARRANGEMENT OF SCRIPTURE. PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEPTUAGINT CHRONOLOGY, SEVENTY WEEKS.

- Assemani *Kalendaria Eec. Universæ*. (An investigation of the origin of churches in all nations.)
 Barnard, *Chronologia Samaritanarum*.
 Baronii *Annales*.

Chronology—continued.

- Bassnage, *Annales*.
 Bengelii *Ordo Temporum*.
 Bucholstzeri *Index chronol. utriusque Test.*
 Buhle, *Calendarium Palestinæ Œconomicon*.
 Camprian, *Chronologia universalis*.
 Capelli *Historia Apostolica illustrata*.
 Clemencet et Durand, *Art du verifier les dates des faits historique*. (An immense and valuable work.)
 Corsini *Dissertationes*.
 Eusebii *Thesaurus temporum*.
 ——— *Chronicon. cum notis J. Scaliger*.
 Frankii *Systema chron. fundamentalis*.
 Freney, *Tablettes chronologique*.
 Gaultheri *Tabula chron. status ecclesiæ*.
 Gauz, *Chronologia, sacra et profana*.
 Genebrardi *Chronologia ecclesiastica*.
 Gregory (John), de *Æris et Epochis*.
 Harduini *Chron. V. T. ad Vulgatum exacta ex nummis antiquis illustrata*.
 Hoffman's *Ægyptische und Israelitische Zeitrechnung*.
 Hornii *Dissertationes*. (On the true age of the world, against J. Vossius.)
 Hottingeri *Diss. Biblic. chronologicæ*.
 Ideler's *Handbuch der mathematischen Chronologie*.
 Kepler, de *Jesu Christi vero anno natali*.
 Kochii *Strict. theol. in Harduini opera*.
 Labbæi *Chronologia technica*.
 Longchamps, les *Fastes universel*.
 Longuevue, *Dissertationes*.
 La Combe, *Chronolog. de l'hist. ancienne*.
 La Croze, *Vind. vet. script.* (Ag. Harduin.)
 Lamy, *Apparatus chronologicus*.
 Marshami *Chronon canonicus*. (Confined to the difficulties of the O. T. "Learned and accurate."—HALE.)
 ——— *Ægyptiarum antiqu. investigatio*.
 Martian, *Defence du texte Hebr.* (Against Pezron.)
 Mover's *Kritische Untersuchungen*.
 Noldii *Historia Idumæa*.
 Page, *Critique sur Baronius*.
 Parei *Chronologia Sacra*.
 Petavii *Rationarium temporum*. (For a long period the favorite text-book, and often reprinted with improvements.)
 Petiti *Eclogæ chronologicæ*.
 Pezron, *Antiquité des temps defendu*.
 Polock, *Principes de chronologie*.
 Reus' *Beweis das die Zeitrechnung, &c.*
 Riccioli *Dissert. de annis patriarcharum*.
 Scaliger, de *Emendatione temporum*.
 ——— *Thesaurus temporum*.
 Selden de *Anno civile veterum*.
 Seyffarth's *Entdeckungen in der biblischen Zeitrechnung*.
 Spanheimii *Chronologia et Historia sacra*. (Comes down to the reformation.)
 Tholuck's *C. des alten Testaments*.
 Tournemin, *Conjecture sur l'origine de la difference du texte Hebreu, de l'edition Samaritan, et de la version des Septante*.

Chronology—continued.

Usseri *Annales utriusque Testamenti*.
 Vater's *Synchronistische Tafeln der kirchen Geschichte*.
 Vignole, Chron. de l'hist. sainte, et des hist. etrangeres. (From the Exodus from Egypt to the captivity in Babylon.)
 Vitringa *Hypotyposis*. (An elegant compendium.)
 Vossii (G.) *Chronologia sacra Isagoge*.
 ——— de LXX. *Interpretibus*.
 Vossii (I.) *Vera ætate mundi*.
 ——— *Castigationes ad scripta Hornii*.
 Walchii *Calendarium Palestinæ*.
 Wieseler's Chron. u. Abfassungszeit d. apostelgeschichte u. d. Paulin Briefe.
 Allen's Chain of Scrip. C. (Convenient tables.)
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 6:114.
 Amer. Quart. Rev. 2:509. (Egyptian chron.)
 Amplet's Key to Script. eras. (Very convenient.)
 Ancient Universal History. (Last vol.)
 Andrews' (J.) Key to Scripture chronology.
 Bedford's Scripture chronology demonstrated by astronomical calculation.
 Bennett's Temple of Ezekiel. (Reconciling the Jewish and Christian chronologies.)
 Benson's Chronology of our Saviour's life.
 Bentley's Critical observations.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:289.
 Bickmore's Tables of comparative chronol.
 ——— Chronological Instruction.
 Blackadder's (R. B.) Chron. of the New Test.
 Blair's Chronology. (With useful tables.)
 Bosanquet's Chron. of the times of Daniel, Ezra, and Nehemiah.
 Boyle's (H.) Chronicle of the 18th and 19th centuries.
 Brett's General history of the world.
 Broughton's (Hugh) Concord of Scriptures.
 Burton's Chron. of the Acts of the Apostles.
 Browne's (Henry) *Ordo seculorum*. (Very condensed.)
 Carpenter's *Calendarium Palestinæ*.
 Carr's Jewish calendar explained.
 Christian Monthly Spect. 1:339.
 Christian Quart. Spect. 9:193. 10:656.
 Clayton's Hebrew chronology vindicated. (Defence of Usher.)
 Craddock's Hist. of the O. Test. methodized.
 Crosthwaite's Synchronology. (Showing the harmony of Egyptian, Greek, and Phœnician C., with that of the Scriptures.)
 Cunningham's Chronology of Israel and the Jews.
 ——— Synopsis of chronology.
 ——— Septuagint and Hebrew chronology tested by their internal scientific evidence.
 Downe's *Ordo Seculorum*. (Contains a valuable compend of the principal chronologies, an exam. of Greswell, &c.)
 Drake's Sacred chronology.
 Ethnological Journal. 1:9, 91, 266.
 Eyton's (E. T.) Dates in Daniel and Revelations.

Chronology—continued.

Fysh's Historical chronology.
 Greswell's Greek calendar.
 Hale's Analysis of Sacred hist., chronology, geography, and prophecy. (Harmonizes and explains. An invaluable work.)
 Holmes' (W. A.) Prophetic chronology.
 Idler's Handbook of chronology.
 Jackson's Chronology of the most ancient kingdoms.
 Jarvis' Chron. Introd. to the history of the Church.
 Jennings' Application of Astronomy to C.
 Jones' Chronological and analytical view of the Bible.
 Kennedy's (John) Scripture chronology.
 King's (Robt.) Chron. of Sacred history.
 Kitto's Journal. 5:60. (C. of Josephus.)
 Knott's New aid to memory. 147 engrav.
 Lardner's Cabinet Encyclopedia. (Chronol. of the Chinese.)
 Lewin's Early Chris. C. (B. C. 70 to A. D. 70.)
 Lloyd's System of Chronology.
 McDougal's Chronology of the Bible.
 Macfarlane's Scripture Chronology.
 Mann on the true years of Christ's birth and death.
 Manchester's Times of Daniel examined.
 Marsham's Canons of Chronology.
 Marshall's Chron. tables of Sacred history.
 Monthly Review. 105:10. (Hindu chron.)
 Neil's Dictionary of dates. (20,000 historical facts, to 1857.)
 Newton's Chron. of ancient kingdoms. (Sir Isaac spent thirty years on this work, and wrote it over sixteen times.)
 Nolan's Egyptian Chronology analyzed.
 Parker's (Frank) Chronology.
 Pearson's *Annales Paulina*.
 Peckson's Chart of the Patriarchs.
 Playfair's System of Chronology.
 Priestley's Chart of universal history.
 Riddle's Eccles. chronology. (Gives a list of councils, and is otherwise a convenient book of reference.)
 Skene's Chronology of the O. Test. compared with profane history.
 Skinner's Dissertations. (The chronological difficulties of the Mosaic history.)
 Sponde's Annals; from the Creation to Christ.
 Tallant's Chronological Tables.
 Wallace on the True age of the world.
 Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.
 Westminster Review. 16:327.
 Yeates' (T.) Bible chronology reconciled with the histories of Eastern nations.
Chron. Arrangement of Scripture.
 Calovii *Chronicon Biblicum*.
 Capelli *Chronologia Sacra*.
 Harduini *Chronicon Vet. Test.*
 Hottingeri *Dissertationes*.
 Lightfoot's Harmony, order, chronology, &c., of the O. Test. and Evangelists.

Marsham Chron. can. ("Accurate."—HALE.)
 Torshell's Design of a harmony, &c.
 Townsend's Harmony of the O. and N. Test.
 (On the basis of Lightfoot. Highly com-
 mended by Archdeacon Nares.)
 Usher's Annals of the O. and N. Testaments.
 Whiston's Chronology, harmony, &c.

Chrysostom. See FATHERS.

Chrysostomi Opera. (Many editions.)
 Albert, Chrys. considère comme orateur.
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Bergier, Hist. de St. Chrysostome.
 Boehringer, die Kirche Christi.
 Erasmi Vita Chrysostomi.
 Georgii Vita Chrysostomi.
 Hermance, Vie de St. Jean Chrysostome.
 Johan. Damasceni Oratio in laudem C.
 Laval, Instructions tirées de St. C.
 Leonis Oratio Encomiastica.
 Matthæi Animadv. in homiliæ Chrysostomi.
 Mayeri Chrysostomus Lutheranus.
 ——— Apologeticus pro Lutherismo.
 Montfaucon, Vita Chrysostomi.
 Neander's C. und die Kirche.
 Palladi Vita Chrysostomi.
 Tillemont, Vie de St. Chrysostom.
 Trombelli Commentarius.
 Vollandi Dissertationes quinque.
 Bayle's Dictionary. Art. ACACIUS.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:669. 4:605.
 Boyd's Select passages from Chrysostom.
 Bunce's Trans. of C. on the priesthood.
 Christian Review. 12:512.
 Chrysostom on the Epist. of Galatians and
 Ephesians.
 Chrysostom on the Priesthood. Trans. by
 Cowper.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:21.
 Evangelical Review. 1:84.
 Hollier's Trans. of C. on the priesthood.
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Litera. 1:193.
 Neander's Life of C. Trans. by Stapleton.
 North Amer. Review. 62:23.
 Perthes' Life of C., based on the investiga-
 tions of Neander, Boehringer, and others.
 Trans. by A. Hovey.

Church Architecture.

Caumont, Hist. de l'architecture religieuse
 au moyen âge.
 Ciampini Hist. de sacris Ædificiis a Constan-
 tino Constructis.
 Garnaud, Etudes d'architecture chrétienne.
 Kallenbach's Kirchen-baukunst des Abendl.
 Le Roy, Hist. de la disposition et des formes
 différent qui le chrétiens ont données à
 leur temples, depuis Constantin, jusque à
 nous. (1764.)
 Kreutz, das Ideal des christl. Kirchenbaues.
 Lützow's Meisterwerke der Kirchenbaukunst.
 Mandelgren, Monumens Scandinaviques du
 moyen âge.
 Minutoli, der Dom. zu Drontheim, &c.
 Quast's Form, Einrichtung, und Aussch-
 mückung der ältesten kirchen.

Church Architecture—continued.

Anderson's Ancient models in eccl. archit.
 Bardwell's Temples, anc. and modern. 1837.
 Barr's Anglican church architecture.
 Bloxham's Gothic church architecture.
 Bowman & Hatfield's Ecclesiast. architecture
 of Great Britain. From the Conquest to
 the Reformation.
 Brandon's Church architecture. (Plates.)
 British and Foreign Review. 7:1.
 Britton's Chronological, historical, and
 graphic illustrations of English church
 architecture.
 ——— Cathedral antiquities.
 Brown's Sacred Architecture. (Embraces
 the Babylonian, Indian, Egyptian, Greek,
 Roman, &c. 63 plates.)
 Christian Examiner. 31:60. 44:316.
 Church Review. 3:372.
 Close's Early church architecture.
 Coney's Ecc. edifices of olden time.
 Democratic Review. 20:139.
 Dennison's Lectures on Ch. Architecture.
 Dublin University Mag. 21:614.
 Dublin Review. 7:250.
 Hamilton's Designs for rural churches.
 Hart's Designs for churches.
 Hope's Historical Essay on Church Archit.
 Knight's Eccles. architecture of Italy, from
 Constantine to the 15th century. (Plates.)
 Milner's Arch. antiquities of Great Britain.
 New Englander. 6:1.
 Pettit's Church Architecture. (Plates.)
 Plans for Churches. Pub. by the General
 Congregational Convention. 1852.
 Pocock's Designs for churches.
 Poole's History of English Church Architec.
 Princeton Review. 25:121. 27:625.
 Pugin's Revival of Christian A. in England.
 Quarterly Review. 6:62. 26:37. 75:179.
 76:193.
 Sharp's Architectural parallels.
 Trimmer's Chapel and Church A.
 Whewell's Notes on German churches.

Church Discipline. See DISCIPLINE OF
 PRIMITIVE CHURCHES, OFFENCES.

Junius de Natura et administrationibus
 ecclesiæ Dei.
 Koopman de Disciplina Theologia.
 Burgess' Directory for Church officers.
 Christian Review. 9:416.
 Christian Observer. 19:497.
 Christmas' Discipline of the Anglican Chur.
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons.

Church Government.

Amyrald, du Gouvernement de l'Eglise.
 Buddeus de Ecclesia.
 Hase (C. A.) de Jure Ecclesiastica.
 Pfaffius de Originibus juris ecclesiastici.
 (Against the interference of the State.)
 Royard, de hominum varietate, in Christianæ
 societatus historia observanda.
 Walehii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.
 Zanchius de Religione Christiana.

Church Government—continued.

- Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:591. 8:378.
 Bohmer's Protestant ecclesiastical code.
 Brokesby's Government of the Church for the first three centuries.
 Bunsen's Hippolytus and his age.
 Cartwright's Directory of Church governm.
 Christian Examiner. 12:125.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 3:462.
 Christian Review. 11:64. 12:529. 17:48.
 Clarendon's Religion and Policy.
 Colman's Apostolic church.
 Davidson's (Sam.) Congregational Lectures.
 Gillespie's Aaron's rod blossoming.
 Hiscox's Baptist Church directory. (Doctrines, ordinances, discipline, and practices.)
 Kaye's (Bp.) External gov. of the Church in the first three centuries.
 Keufel's Ecclesiastical jurisprudence.
 Lloyd's Histor. account of church government in England.
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 11:429.
 Milton's Prose works. (Various able treatises.)
 Mudge's Nat. and extent of Ch. authority.
 Parker's Church gov. of the first 600 years.
 Planck's Government of the Church.
 Stillingfleet's Irenicum.
 Stovel (Cha.) on the Regulation of Churches.
 Thorndike on the Forms of Ch. government.
 Woodgate's Bampton Lectures. 1838.

Church History, General.

- Ammon's Fortbildung des Christenthums.
 Africani Fragmenta Chronographia.
 Alberi Institutiones hist. ecclesiasticæ.
 Alexandri Hist. Eccles. (To 1600. Deemed the best of the Papal historians. Often reprinted.)
 Anastasii Historia Ecclesiæ.
 Antonini Summa Historialis. (To 1459. Very respectable, but superseded by better works. Many editions.)
 Arnoldi Hist. Eccl. (Shows that in all ages, the clergy, as a whole, have been the enemies of vital religion; and that the sufferers for "heresy" have been those of whom the world was not worthy.)
 Assemani Kalendaria Eccl. universæ.
 Augusti Gesch. und Statistik der Kirche.
 Bahrdt, Entwurf einer Kirchengeschichte.
 Baronii Annales ecclesiastici. (Comprises 12 centuries. The supplements of Raynold and Spondanus bring the narrative to 1697, and that of Theiner to 1856. B. spent thirty years on this work. He everywhere labors to defend Popery from the Magdeburg centuriators. 34 vols., folio.)
 Bassnage (J.), Hist. de l'Eglise. (A powerful reply to Bossuet's variations of Protestantism.)
 Bassnage, Annales Ecclesiastici.
 Baumgarten, Breviarium Hist. Christianæ.

Church History, General.

- Bebellii Antiquitates Ecclesiæ.
 ——— Memorabilia. (From the Reformation to 1680.)
 Benzeli Breviarum hist. ecclesiæ.
 Berniera, Hist. eccl. (From Zuingle to 1702.)
 Berruyer, Hist. du peuple de Dieu. (To A. D. 40.)
 Beugnot, Hist. de la destruc. du Paganisme en occident. (Great.)
 Beza de Viris et viribilis eccles. notis.
 Biermann's Gesch. der evangel. Kirche.
 Bost, Hist. de l'établissement du Christianisme dans toutes les contrées, &c.
 Buddei Ecclesia Apostolica.
 Busch's (W.) Gesch. d. Christl. Kirche.
 Callixti Hist. de eccles. Occident. (8th, 9th, and 10th centuries.)
 Capelli Hist. Eccles. (First 5 centuries.)
 Caroli Memorabilia. (Acta eruditor.)
 Casauboni Exercitationes. (Criticeis Baronius.)
 Casiodori Historia. (A trans. of Socrates, Zosomen, and Theodoret.)
 Cave, Script. Eccles. hist. literaria.
 ——— Dissertationes de scriptoribus eccl. incertæ ætatis.
 Centuriæ Magdeburgenses. (Invaluable.)
 Choisy, Histoire de l'Eglise.
 Clerici Hist. Eccles. (First 2 centuries.)
 Cotta's Kirchen Historie.
 Crevier, Hist. des empereurs Romains.
 Darras, Histoire de l'Eglise. To 1854.
 Dannenmayer's Leitfaden in d. Kirchenges.
 Danz's Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte.
 D'Aubigné, sur l'étude de l'hist. Chris. et son utilité pour l'époque actuelle. 1832.
 Diezii Succincta Hist. ecclesiastica.
 Dolling's Kirche und Kirchen.
 Döllinger's Gesch. der Kirche, am J. 680.
 Dupin, Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.
 Engelhardt's Handbuch der Kirchengesch.
 Epiphani (Scholasticus) Hist. Eccles. (A Latin transl. of Socrates, Sozomen, and Theodoret.)
 Eusebii Hist. Ecclesiæ. (The first regular church history. Many editions and translations.)
 Evagrii Hist. Eccles. (From 431 to 594.)
 Fabricii (J. A.) Lux salutaris evangelii.
 ——— Dissertationes.
 Fleury, Histoire Eccles. jusqu'en 1414.
 ——— Continuation par Fabre " 1726.
 ——— " par Lacroix " 1776.
 (78 volumes in all.)
 Flugge's Gesch. d. Rel. und Theologie.
 Franz's Zustände der Kirche in d. ersten sechs Jahrhunderten.
 Gfrörer's Allgemeine Kirchengeschichte.
 ——— Gesch. des Urchristenthums.
 Gieseler's Kirchengeschichte. To 1848.
 Gronovii Observ. in scriptoribus eccles.
 Gruner's Kirchengeschichte.
 Gudii Disputationes et Observationes.
 Guericke's Handbuch der Kirchenges.

Church History, General.

- Hafels' (J. K.) Kirchengeschichte.
Hagenbach's Kirchenges. des 18 u. 19 Jahrh.
—— Kirchenges. der drei ersten Jahrh.
Hase's Kirchengeschichte.
Haymo, Hist. eccl. usque ad temp. Theodos.
Henichii Hist. Eccl. (First 5 centuries.)
Henke's Gesch. der Kirche.
Henrion, Hist. Ecclesiastica. (To Pius IX.)
Heppe's Ursprung u. Gesch. der Bezeichnung Reform. &c.)
Hoffmann's Christenthum in ersten Jahrh.
Holzhausen de Fontibus quibus Socrates, Sozomenus, et Theodoretus, in scribenda hist. sac., uti sunt.
Hornii Hist. Eccles. (To Constantine.)
Hottingeri Hist. Ecclesias. (Stops at the Council of Trent.)
Hubneri Cent. quatuor, hist. sacra.
Illyrici Catalogus testium veritatis.
Ittigii Schediasma de auctoribus, &c.
—— Hist. Eccles. (1st and 2d centuries.)
Jablonski Institutiones hist. eccl. ("Great merit.")—BP. WALTON.)
Jageri Historia Ecclesiast. cum parallelismo profanæ.
Klein, Hist. Eccles. christianæ.
Koethe vom Einfluss des Kirchen historisch. studium, auf die bildung des gemuths und das Leben.
Kortholti Historia Ecclesiæ N. Test.
Kranzii Hist. Eccl. (To 1736. Acta erud.)
Kurtz's Allgemein Kirchengeschichte.
Lampii Synopsis Historiæ Ecclesiæ.
Lange's Geschichte der Kirche.
Langii Instit. studii theol. littera.
La Placette Observationes hist. eccles.
Laroque, Adversaria Sacra. (Acta crud.)
Leo's Gesch. der christlichen religion.
Le Seur, Histoire de l'Eglise.
Limborchii Epistolæ. (By Arminius, Vorst, Grotius, &c. "A precious book."—DR. PARR.)
Linder's Lehrbuch der Kirchengeschichte.
Marcæ Opuscula. (Acta eruditorum.)
Marheinecke's Universal Kirchenhistorie.
Matter, Histoire de l'Eglise. (To 1835.)
Matthes' Kirchliche Chronik. (To 1858.)
Meiner's Gesch. der Religionen. (To 1806.)
Montrond, Tableau historique de la decadence du Paganisme en occident.
Mosheimii Institutiones hist. chris.
—— de Rebus christianorum ante Constantinum. (Replete with references to original sources.)
Natalis (Alex.), Ordinis F. F. Prædicatorum. (Many editions. That of Bingen, 1790, 20 vols., 4to, is generally preferred. Said to be the best church history written by a Romanist.)
Neander's Kirchen Geschichte. (To 1834.)
Nicephori Historia Ecclesiæ. (To 610.)
Nicolai Antiquitates Ecclesiasticæ.
Olshausen, Hist. Eccl. veteris monumenta.
—— Gesch. d. zwei ersten Jahrh.

Church History, General.

- Orsi Hist. Eccl. (To 1587. 50 vols., 4to.)
Osiandri Hist. Eccl. (An admirable epitome of the Magdeburg centuriators, and continued to 1600.)
Parei Medulla historia eccles.
Peterson's Religions geschichte vom Standpunkte d. Offenbarung.
Pfaffii Inst. Hist. Eccl. (Acta eruditor.)
Philo, Historia Ecclesiastica.
Philostorgii Hist. Eccl. (From 300 to 425.)
Picot, Hist. Eccl. pendant le 18^e siècle.
Picteti Hist. Eccl. et civilis; sec. xi.
Raynaldi Annales Eccles. (A continuation of Baronius to 1534. Violently Papal.)
Rechenbergii Summarium Hist. Eccles.
Reffelt's Hauptsachlichste d. Gesc. d. Relig. Rheinwaldi Acta historico-eccl. Sec. 19.
Rivet, Histoire de l'Eglise.
Ruffini Historia Ecclesiastica.
Sackreuter's Kirchengeschichte.
Sagittarii Introd. ad hist. ecc. (Furnishes a good account of the Councils of the 16th century.)
Sandii Nucleus hist. ecc. (Strongly Arian.)
Schaff's Gesch. der Apostolischen Kirche, nebst einer allgem. Einleit. in d. Kirchengeschichte.
Schelhornii Amenitates.
Schleiermacher's Evangelischen Kirche.
Schmidii (And.) Compendium hist. eccl.
Schmidii (Seb.) Sagittarianæ.
Schmid's (H.) Lehrb. d. Kirchengeschichte.
Schmidt (J. E. C.), Handbuch d. christlichen Geschichte.
Schoene, Tabula Hist. ecclesiasticæ.
Schrock's Kirchenges. 45 vols., 4to. (What Fleury is to France, Schrock is to Germany.)
Schroederi Hypomnemeta Hist. eccles.
Semleri Hist. Eccles. (Neologist.)
Sigonii Hist. Ecclesiast. (To 211. Papal.)
Sleidani (J.) de Statu relig. et reipub. Carolo V. Cæsare; Commentarii.
Socrates, Historia Ecclesiastica.
Sozomeni Hist. Eccles. (A good edition of Socrates and Sozomen is that of Reading, 3 vols., folio.)
Spanheimii (F.) Institutiones Hist. eccles. (Very polemic. "No better church history."—COTTON-MATHER.)
Spittler's Grund. d. Gesch. der Kirche.
Spondani Annales Eccles. (An abridgment and continuation of Baronius.)
Starck's (J. A.) Ges. d. Kirche d. ersten Jahrh.
Stäudlin's Gesch. u. literatur der Kircheng.
Stubneri Tabulæ synopticæ.
Sueur, Hist. de l'Eglise. (To the end of the 10th cent. Continued by Pictet to 1700.)
Suiceri Thesaurus Ecclesiasticus.
Theodoreti Historia Ecclesiastica.
Thiersch's Geschichte der Christl. Kirche in Alterthum.
Thiele's Gesch. der christl. Kirche.

Church History, General.

- Tillemont, *Memoires*, &c. (A vast magazine of facts.)
 Troutman's *Gesch. der christlichen Kirche*.
 Turretini *Comp. Hist. eccl.* (To 1700.)
 Tzschirner's *Fortsetzung der Schröck.*
 Usleri *Historia Ecclesiastica*. (To 1600.
 Written in the polemic spirit.)
 Vater's *Kirchengeschichte*.
 Venemæ *Institutiones Hist. Eccl.* (To 1700.)
 Vitringæ *Historia ecclesiastica*.
 Voetii *Disputationes*.
 Walch's (C. G. F.) *Grundsätze der Kirchen*.
 — *Historie der Kezereien, Spaltungen,*
 und Religionsstreitigkeiten. ("The Ger-
 man Tillemont."—DOWLING.)
 Walchii (Jo. G.) *Hist. eccl.* ("Opus ex-
 imium."—WEISMAN.)
 — *Miscellanea Sacra*.
 Weisman (C. E.), *Hist. Eccl.* (One of the
 Pietists. "As accurate as Mosheim, and
 as pious as Milner."—CONYBEARE.)
 Zimmermann's (Dr. W.) *Gesch. der Kirche*.
 Bates' (Wm.) *Lectures on eccles. history*.
 Baumgarten's (M.) *Hist. of the Apos. chur.*
 Bede's *Church History*. To 1700.
 Bilson's *Church of Christ*.
 Blunt's *History of the first 2 cent.* (Drawn
 entirely from the Fathers.)
 Bright's *History of the church*. From 313
 to 431.
 British and For. Review. 12:336.
 British Quarterly Review. 2:72.
 Burgess' *Hist. of the first 5 cent.* (Extracted
 from the Fathers in their words.)
 Burnap's *Lectures*.
 Burton's *Church Hist.* (To the 4th cent.)
 Campbell's (Geo.) *Lectures*. (Admirable.)
 Carwithen & Lyall's *History of the Church*.
 From the 4th to the 12th cent.
 Cave's *Lives of the Apostles and primitive*
 Fathers. (Embraces the first 4 centuries.
 Nothing better to this day.)
 Christian Examiner. 22:27. 29:174. 33:1.
 48:411.
 Christian Quarterly Spectator. 3:433.
 Christian Review. 1:417.
 Clarke's *Marrow of Eccl. history*.
 Comber's *Ch. hist. cleared from the Roman*
 forgeries of Councils and Baronius.
 Cunningham's *Tables of Eccl. history*.
 Dollinger's *Church Hist.* Tr. by E. Cox.
 — — — — — Tr. by N. Darnell.
 Dowling's *Introd. to the study of Ch. Hist.*
 Dublin University Magazine. 16:252.
 Dupin's *Hist. of ecclesiastical writers*.
 Echard's *Ecclesiastical History*. (To 400.)
 Eclectic Review. 8:166. 16:402. 706. 30:192.
 Edinburgh Review. 8:272. 62:132.
 Erskine's *Sketches and Hints*.
 Eusebius' *Ch. Hist.* (Various translations.)
 Eusebius, Socrates, and Evagrius. Trans.
 by Hanmer.
 Eusebius, Socrates, Sozomen, and Theodoret.
 Trans. by S. Parker.

Church History, General.

- Fleury's *Church History*. Trans. by J. H.
 Newman. (To 1414. Continued by Fabre
 and Goujet.)
 Formey's *Eccl. History*. (With a particular
 acc. of the Methodists. Superficial.)
 Foulke's *Manual of Church history*. (To the
 12th century.)
 Fox's *Acts and Monuments of the Church*.
 — *Book of Martyrs*.
 Fuller's (Tho.) *Ch. History of Great Britain*.
 (To 1648.)
 Gieseler's *Church Hist.* Tr. by Cunningham.
 — — — — — Tr. by Davidson.
 ("I prefer Gieseler's to any other church
 history."—Prof. STUART.)
 Gillies' *Historical Collections*. (Describes
 the remarkable periods of the success of
 the gospel, and the eminent instruments
 of it.)
 Hardwick's *Hist. of the Church*. (To 1520.)
 — *Hist. of the Church during the Re-*
 formation.
 Hase's *Church hist.* Trans. by Blumenthal.
 Haweis' *Church History*.
 Hinds' *Rise and progress of Christianity*.
 Howell's (Wm.) *Ecclesiastical History*.
 Jeremie's *Hist of the 2d and 3d centuries*.
 Johns' *Eccles. Hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.*
 Jones' (John) *Ecclesiastical Researches*.
 — Sequel to " "
 Jones' (Wm.) *Hist. of the Church*. (Full as
 to Waldenses.)
 Jortin's *Remarks on eccl. history*.
 Kaye's *Eccl. hist. of the 2d and 3d centuries*.
 (Taken from various writ. of Tertullian.)
 King's (Peter) *Constitution, discipline, wor-*
 ship, &c., of the primitive church.
 Kurtz's *Text-book of Church history*. Tr.
 by C. T. Schaeffer. (A convenient con-
 densation.)
 Marsden's *Hist. of Churches and sects*.
 Maurice's *Lectures*. (1st and 2d centuries.)
 Merivale's *Boyle Lectures*. 1865.
 Millar's *Propagation of Christianity*.
 Milman's *Hist. of Latin Church*.
 Milner's (Jos.) *Hist. of the Church*.
 Monthly Review. 84:140.
 Mosheim's *Eccles. Hist.* (Tr. by McLaine;
 continued by Coote to 1819; improved
 with notes by Dr. Murdock; and since
 edited, with additions, by H. Soames.)
 — On the affairs of Christians during
 the first 3 centuries. Trans. by Vidall.
 Neander's *General history of the Church*.
 Peterson's *History of the Church*. (A good
 compilation for ready reference.)
 Povah's *Course of historical sermons*.
 Pridden's (W.) *Early Christians*.
 Priestley's *Church History*.
 Prince's *Success of the gospel*.
 Princeton Review. 5:47. 13:237.
 Reeves' *Hist. of the Christian Church*.
 Riddle's *Eccl. chron. of the Ch.* (To 1840.)
 Robertson's *Hist. of the Church*. (To 1122.)

Church History, General.

- Robinson's (Robt.) *Eccles. Researches*.
 Rose's (Hugh J.) *Works*. (Study of Church history recommended.)
 Schaff's *Apostolic Church*. Tr. by Yeoman.
 Soper's *Hist. of the Chur.* (To Constantine.)
 Sozomen's *Ecl. Hist.* Tr. by Walford.
 Spanheim's *Church Hist.* Tr. by Wright.
 Steane's *Religious condition of Christendom*. 1852.
 Stebbings' *Hist. of the Church, from 1530 to the 18th century*. (Designed as a continuation of Milner.)
 Stevens' *Lectures on Church history*.
 Stoughton's *Ages of Christendom before the Reformation*.
 Taylor's *History of Christianity*.
 Theodore's *Hist. of the Church*. (From 322 to 427.)
 Thiersch's *History of the Church*.
 Timson's *Ecclesiastical history*.
 Townley's *Essays on various subjects of ecclesiastical history*.
 Townsend's *Eccles. and civil hist.* (To the death of Wickliff.)
 Welch's *External hist., &c.* (First 3 cent.)
 Whitaker's (Wm.) *Lectures*. (Arian.)
 Woodrow's *Church history*.

The above, on general church history, are all that the largest library need contain. The remainder of this article will consist of the church histories of particular countries; and at the end will be found a bibliographical note, for the use of the curious.

Church History, Local.

AFRICA. See COPTS, JACOBITES.

- Almeydæ *Litteræ ex Æthiopia*.
 Bassnage, *Hist. de patriarchat de Alexandr.*
 Boniouri *Ægyptiaca Bibliotheca*.
 Capelli (M. A.) *Dissertationes*.
 Danhaveri *Dissertationes*.
 Dresserius de *Statu religionis, &c.*
 Eutychius de *Origine eccl. Alexandrinæ*.
 Fabricii *Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica*.
 Goes, *Religio moresque Æthiopum*.
 Guerické de *Schola Alexandrina*.
 Hoffman's *Schilderung der Missionen in Lande Joriba*. 1859.
 La Croze, *Hist. du christianisme d'Ethiopie*.
 Leydekker, *Hist. Ecclesiæ Africanæ*.
 Lobo, *Iter in Abyssiniam*. 1650.
 Loescherus de *Patrum Africanorum*.
 Luderii *Quinque Disputationes*.
 Ludolphi *Historia Æthiopia*.
 Morcelli *Africana Christiana*.
 Munteri *Primordia eccles. Africanæ*.
 Oertlii *Theologia Æthiopum*.
 Sanchez, *Historia Ecclesiæ Africanæ*.
 Schelstraten *Ecc. Af. sub Primatu Carthag.*
 Sollerii *Tractatus Historico-theologicus*.
 Titelmannus de *Fide, &c., Æthiopum*.
 Ureta, *Hist. ecclesiastica de Æthiopia*.
 Wanselbe, *Hist. de l'église d'Alexandrie*.

Church History, Local.

- Geddes' *History of the Ethiopian church*. (Gives a full account of the Papal missions in that country.)
 Leydekker's *African Church*.
 Ludolph's *Æthiopia*.
 FABRICIUS, in his *Bibliotheca Ecclesiast.*, names many other writers on the African church; but of no use now.

AMERICA, NORTH.

- Avilla, *Theatro Eccles. de las Inglesias*.
 Biselii *Argonauticon*.
 Chalmer, *Nouveau Monde*.
 Crantz's *Historie von Greenland*.
 Le Clerc, *Premier établissement de la foi dans la nouvelle France*.
 Loskiel's *Mission d. Evang. Bruder*.
 Mœbii *Dissert. an Evangelium ab apostolis etiam Americanis fuerit adnunciatum?*
 Oldenthorp's *Missionen d. evang. Bruder*.
 Urlsperger's *Ausfuhr. Nachrichten von der Salzburg*. 1738.
 Velthusen's *Nachr. v. d. Kirchenverfassung in Nord Carolina*. 1786.
 Witsii *Exercitationes Academicæ*. (Discusses the same topic as Mœbius.)
 Amer. *Quarterly Church Review*. 2:219.
 Backus' *Church History of New England*. 1766 to 1804.
 Baird's *Religion in America*. Map. 1842.
 Clay's *Annals of the Swedes on the Delaware*.
 Coleman's *New England colonies*.
 Dwight's *Travels in New England*. 1820.
 Elliot's *Christian Commonwealth*.
 Episcopal *Magazine*. 1:15, 121, 345.
 Felt's *Ecc. hist. of N. Eng.* 1845. (A valuable collection of materials.)
 Foote's *Histor. sketches of Virginia*. 1855.
 Greenleaf's *Hist. of all the churches in New York, from its first settlement to 1850*.
 ——— *Ecclesiastical History of Maine*.
 Halket's *Indians of North America*. 1825.
 Hawkes' *Contributions to the eccles. history of the United States*.
 Higginson's *Plantation of New England*.
 Hobart (Bp.), *Life of; by McVicar*. (The preface, by Dr. Hook, gives the early history of the Episc. Ch. in America.)
 Holmes' *Annals of America*. 1492 to 1826.
 Hubbard's *History of New England*.
 Mather's (Cotton) *Ecclesiastical history of New England*. To 1688.
 Mather's (Increase) *Missions to the Indians*.
 Morton's *New England's Memorial*. 1721.
 Peck (Rev. John M.), *Memoir of; by Dr. Babcock*. 1860.
 Neal's (D.) *History of New England*.
 Phillippo's *Past and pres. of Jamaica*. 1840.
 Prime's *Eccle. history of Long Island, N. Y.* To 1845.
 Reed & Mattison's *Visit to America*. 1836.
 Uden's *New England Theocracy*.
 Waylen's *Eccles. reminis. of the U. S.* 1846.
 Winslow's *Planting of New England*.

Church History, Local.

Winthrop's Hist. of N. England. 1630-1649.
Young's Chronicle of the Pilgrims.

AMERICA, SOUTH.

Bollusii Hist. rerum in Peruana. 1604.
Bourgoing, Vertus et bienfaits des mission.
Fernandez, Tuba Evangelii.
James' Religious state of South Amer. 1827.
Murator's Missions to Paraguay.

ASIA. See ARMENIANS, EUTYCHIANS, JACOBITES, MARONITES, MISSIONS, MONOPHYTES, NESTORIANS, SEVEN CHURCHES.

BELGIUM.

Augusti (J. C. W.) Betrachtungen über den gegenwärtigen Zustand, &c. 1837.
Baselii Historia religionis instauratæ, corruptæ, reformatæ, &c.
Bertolett, Hist. ecclesiast. du Luxembourg.
Bucellini Gallo-Flandria.
Castelloni Sacra Belgii chronologia.
Heussenii Batavia Sacra.
Le Roy, Theater sacré du Brabant.
Lobetti Lodiensis Ecclesia.
Miræi Opera Historica.
Mudzoorti Historiæ ecclesiæ Belgicæ.
Revii Hist. Belgicarum Ecclesiasticarum.
Rosweidi Historia ecclesiæ Belgicæ.
Sanderi Brabantia Sacra.
Brandt's Reformation in the Netherlands.
Heugh's State of rel. in Belgium. 1844.
Rosweide's History of the Belgic church.
Vernlay's Propagation of religion in B.

CHINA. See JESUIT MISSIONS.

Huc, Christianisme en Chine.
Kircheri China monumentis, &c.
Leibnitz, Novissima sacra.
Lettres Edifiantes. (Periodical, Rome.)
Mosheim, Erzählung der neuesten Chinesisch. kirchengeschichte.
Dean's Hist. of Missions to China. 1860.
Gusman's History of China.
Gutzlaff's Travels. 1835.
Huc's Christianity in China.
Medhurst's China: its state and progress. 1838.
Yeates' (Tho.) Indian Church history.

DENMARK.

Alsace, Hist. de la Reformation en D.
Christiani Gesch. d. Glaubens. u. d. Schleswig und Holsteins.
Erici Pontoppidani annales. (Acta eru.)
Hansen's Wesen u. Bedeutung d. Grundtvigianismus in der Dänischen kirche.
Huelfeldii Historia eccles. Danicæ.
Krafftii Narratio de Ansgario.
Kranzii Chronicon.
Lukbert's Kirchl. Statistik Holsteins. 1837.
Matthiæ Introductio Chris. en Denmark.
Münter's Kirchengeschichte v. Danemark u. Norwegen. To 1823.

Church History, Local.

Pontoppidan's Kurtzgefaste reformat. Hist.
—— Annales eccl. Danicæ.
Slangendorffii Orationes.
Wormii Oratio de corruptissimo eccl. Danicæ ante Reformationem.

Numerous other ancient Latin historians of the Danish church are given by SIRBERN in his *Bibliotheca histor. Dano-Norvegica*.

ENGLAND. See DISSENT, NON-CONFORMITY.

Alfordi Fides Regia Britannica. (First 5 centuries.)
Bedæ Hist. eccles. Anglorum. (From the invasion of Julius Cæsar to A. D. 731. This is the first historical work which employs the calculation of the year of our Lord.)
Camdeni Collectio.
Duchesne, Hist. Eccl. Angl. (838 to 1220.)
Durelli Historia Eccles. Anglicana.
Gibsoni Chronicon Saxonieum.
Goodwin, de Conversione Britt. ad Chris.
Harpsfeldi Hist. Anglicana ecclesiastica.
Hemming, Chartularium eccl. Wigornensis.
Mürdter's Reformatoren u. Martyrer in Eng.
Reggius de Statu eccl. Brit. hodierno. 1647.
Sanderus de Origine et progressu schismatis, &c. (Trans. into English, French, and Spanish.)
Sparkii Scriptores rerum Anglicarum.
Staudlin's Kirchengesch. von G. Brittan.
Usseri Antiq. Britannicarum. (First 7 cent.)
Weber's Ges. der Kirchen Reforma. in G. B.
Weismanni Memorabilia Ecclesiastica.
Whartoni Anglia Sacra. (To 1550.)

Alford's Church in G. B. under the Romans.
Amer. Bibl. Repository. 2d Series. 4:147. 5:126.

Anderson's History of the Church of England in her colonies. (To 1845.)

Baxter's (J. A.) Church History.
Bede's Eccl. Hist. Trans. by Stevens.
Bennet's Brit. deliverance from Popery.
Blunt's Hist. of the reformation in England.
Brewster's Ecc. hist. of E. in the 18th cent.
Broughton's Eccl. Hist. of Great Britain.
Burnett's Reformation in England.

—— Hist. of his own times.
Burns' Hist. of the Walloon Churches.
Butler's English, Irish, and Scotch Cathol.
Cardwell's Documentary annals of the Reformed C. of Eng. (From 1546 to 1716.)
Carwithen's Hist. of the C. of E. (To 1660.)
Churton's Early English Church.
Clarendon's Hist. of the rebellion.
Coit's Early hist. of Christianity in Engl.
Collins' Ecclesiastical history of Gr. Britain. (To the reign of Charles II. Edited with valuable improvements, in 1852, by T. Lathbury.)

Crosby's Hist. of the English Baptists.
Daniels' Ecc. hist. of the Britons and Saxons.

Church History, Local.

- Dod's Church Hist. of Engl. 1500 to 1688.
 Dugdale's Abbeys, monasteries, churches, &c.
 Durell's Hist. of the English church.
 Fitzherbert's Antiquities of the Eng. Ch.
 Fox's Acts and monuments. (Huge.)
 Fuller's (Tho.) Church history of England.
 Gibson's Hist. of Convocation. 1357 to 1689.
 Giles' Patres Eccles. Anglicanæ. 35 vols.
 Gillies' Historical Collections.
 Gilpin's Life of Cranmer.
 Grant's English Church, and the sects which have dissented; with an answer to each. 1811.
 Hale's Origin of the Ch. in the British isles.
 Hart's Ecclesiastical records. (From the 5th century to the Reformation.)
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 Ivemy's History of the English Baptists.
 Kennett's Parochial Antiquities.
 ——— Synods and Councils of England.
 Lathbury's History of English episcopacy. (From the Long Parliament to the Act of Uniformity. Reviewed in the British Critic, 20:329; and in Edinburg Review, 64:93.)
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 Murray's English and Scotch Churches.
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 Soame's Hist. of the Reform. in England.
 ——— History of the Anglo-Saxon Church. (A great repository of facts.)
 ——— Elizabethian religious history.
 Southern Quart. Review. 12:170.
 Stillingfleet's Antiq. of the English Church.
 Strype's Annals. (Superior.)
 ——— Memorials relating to religion.
 ——— Life of Tho. Cranmer.
 ——— Life of Matt. Parker.
 ——— Life of Edmund Grindall.
 ——— Life of John Whitgift.
 Tayler's Hippolytus. (Hist. of the 3d cent.)
 Thackeray's Ecclesiastical state of Britain under the Roman emperors.
 Tholuch's Church history. Tr. by Torrey.
 Timson's British Ecclesiastical History.

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- Tillemont's Memoirs. (Several translations.)
 Trapp's England's conversion and reformat.
 Tyrrel's General history of England.
 Uhden's Ch. of Eng. in the 19th century.
 Usher's Antiquities of British churches.
 Wake's Church and Clergy of England. (From the conversion of the Saxons to the present. 1703.)
 Walker's History of Independence.
 ——— Sufferings of the clergy in the rebellion.
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 Wharton's Anglia Sacra.
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 Woodward's Rise and progress of religious societies in England.
 Wordsworth's Eccl. Biography. (English.)

Nearly every Cathedral Church in England has its own history published—often in very costly style. They relate chiefly to the ecclesiastical edifices. The history of the English Church in America is given under "*Church History, America.*"

FRANCE. See REVOCATION.

- Abadie, le Temps auquel la religion Chret. a été établie en Gaul.
 Aignan, l'Etat des Protestants en F. depuis le 16^e siècle, jusq. nos jour. 1818.
 Alexandri Dissertationes.
 Barruel, l'Etat du Clergé pendant la revolut.
 Beza, Hist. des Eglises reform. de France.
 Bossuet, Histoire Ecclesiastique.
 Calmet, Histoire de Lorraine.
 Carron's Gallikan Kirche am ende des 18 Jahrh.
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 Corbière Hist. de l'Eglise reform. (To 1861.)
 De Fraissé, l'Origine des Eglises de F.
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 Haag, La France protestant. (To 1850. 10 vols.)
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- Launoy de tempore quo primum in Galliis suscepta est fides.
 Marcæ Dissertationes. (On the time of the introduction of Christianity.)
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 Quick's Synodicon. 1682.
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 Broweri Antiquitatum Fuldensium.
 Calles, Annales. (Vast labor and research.)
 Eichhoff's Kirchenreform. in Nassau.
 Francké's Halle-schen Reformation.
 Frege's Reform. in der Mark Brandenburg.
 Eckerman's Lehrbuch der Religion.
 Hansizii Germania Sacra.
 Hartnoock's Prussische Kirchen.
 ——— Dissertationes.
 Ha-sencamp's Hessische Kir-Ges. seit d. Ref.
 Hechtii Germania Sacra.
 Henke's Allgem. Geschichte der Kirche.
 Heppes Deutsch. Protestantismus.
 Hermann's Evang. luther. Friedenskirche.
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 Keim's Schwabische reform. Gesch. bis zum Augsburger Reichstag.
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 Krantz (Albert), Metropolis.
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 Müller's Kirche in Konigreich Wurtemberg.
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Church History, Local.

- Pezii Scriptores rerum Austriacarum.
 Raderi Bavaria Sancta.
 Regenvolschii Hist. eccles. Slavoniæ.
 Reschii Monumenta vet. ecclesiæ.
 Rettberg's Kircheng. Deutschland's.
 Richter's Evang. kirchenverfassung.
 Ruckerts' Culturgesch. d. Deutschen Volkes.
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 Schopper's Chronographie u. Historie, &c.
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 Wenger's Kenntniss des gegenwartigen Geistes, &c. 1839.
 Jowett's Researches in the Mediterranean.
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GREENLAND. See MORAVIANS.

HOLLAND.

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 ing of Chr. in Syria, Mesopotamia, &c.)

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 Waraei Comment. de præsulibus Hibernix.
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 Campbell's Ecc. and liter. hist. of Ireland.
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 Lanigan's Hist. of the Ch. in I. (To 1300.)
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 Mant's Chur. of I. (From the Reformation.)
 Mason's Primitive Chris. in Ireland.
 Murray's Hist. of the Ch. of I. (Shows that
 it was not papal in the beginning.)
 O'Sullivan's Irish church history.
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 Mouravieff's Hist. of the Russian Church.
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 Carrera, Pantheon.
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 Rocchi Sicilia Sacra.

SCOTLAND. See CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.

Buchanan, Historia ecclesiæ Scoti. 1570.
 Camerarius de Scotorum pietate, &c.
 Conæus de Duplici statu rel. apud Scotos.
 Dempsteri Hist. ecclesiastica Scotorum.
 Gemberg's Schottische national Kirche.
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 Thompson, de Antiquitate rel. apud S.
 Aikman's Annals of persecution in S.
 ——— Hist. of the national Covenant.
 Annals of the General Assembly; from the
 Secession, in 1739, to the origin of the
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 Balfour's Annals. (To 1652.)
 Beattie's C. of S. during the Commonwealth.
 Bower's Hist. of the Church of S. (To the
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 Cook's History of the Church of Scotland.
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 Cruikshank's Hist. of the Ch. of S. (From
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 Hetherington's History, &c. (To 1843.)
 Hill's (Rowland) State of the S. Ch. 1799.
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- Jubilee Memorial of the Scottish Congregational Churches. 1849.
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 Knox's (Jno.) Reformation in Scotland.
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 Lawson's Episcopal Ch. of Scotland.
 Lee's Lectures on the Church history of S.
 McCrie's Lives of Knox and Melville.
 ——— Sketches of Scottish Ch. hist.
 McLaughlin's Early Scottish Church.
 Middleton's Appendix to Spottiswood.
 Miscellany of the Wodrow Society.
 Morren's Annals of the Church of Scotland. (From 1739 to 1776.)
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 Row's Hist. of Church of S. (1538 to 1639.)
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 Skinner's Eccles. history of Sc. (To 1788. Strongly Episcopal.)
 ——— Annals of Scottish Episcopacy.
 Smith's (Tho.) Hist. of the free Church of S.
 Soames' Elizabethan religious history.
 ——— Anglo-Saxon Church.
 Spalding's Transactions of the reign of Charles I.
 Spottiswood's Church and State of Scotland. (Excellent.)
 Stephens' Church of S., from the Reformation to the present. 1843. 24 portraits.
 Stevenson's Church and State of Scotland. (From Charles I. to 1649.)
 Stuart's (Gilbert) Estab. of the Ref. in S.
 The Spottiswood Miscellany. (A valuable collection of papers and pamphlets touching Scottish Church history.)
 Watson's (Rich.) Historical collection.
 Wilson's Early hist. of Christianity in S.
 Wodrow's Sufferings of the Church in Scotl., from the restoration to the revolution.
 Wodrow Society's publications. (Reprints of the writings of the fathers of the Reformed Church of Scotland. Not the same as the Wodrow Society's Miscellany.)

SPAIN.

- Aguirre, Conciliorum Hisp. Collectio.
 Cennii Antiquitates Eccl. Hispaniæ.
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 Heffele, le Cardinal Ximenes.
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 Villanuno, Summa Conciliorum Hispaniæ.
 Geddes' Miscellaneous tracts.

Church History, Local.

- McCrie's Progress and suppression of the Ref. in Spain.
 Weiss' Hist. of the Refugees, from the revocation of the edict of Nantz.

SWEDEN.

- Arhenii Hist. eccl. Sueorum, Gothorum, &c.
 Alander de Chris. in Vestrogothiam introd.
 Baazii Inventarium Sue-gothorum.
 Bangii Hist. Ecclesiæ Sueorum.
 Benzeli Monumenta.
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 Neumanni Historia Reformationis, &c.
 Oernhjalms, Hist. Gothorum Ecclesiæ.
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 Steane & Hinton's Tour in Sweden. 1858.

SWITZERLAND.

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 Haller's Gesch. d. Reform. des Bern.
 Hennigii (Jacob.) Dissertationes.
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 Mignet, Mem. sur l'estab. de la Réforme, &c.
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 ——— Hist. eccl. du pays de Vaud.
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 Alexander's (W. L.) Switzerland and the Swiss churches. 1846.
 Allix's Ancient Churches of Piedmont.
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 Mercier's Church history of Geneva.

SYRIA. See ARMINIANS, COPTS, MARONITES, MONOTHELITES, NESTORIANS, &c.

- Abul Pharagii Chronicon Syriacum.
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Bessoni Syria Sancta.
 La Croix, l'Etat present des eglises Greque.
 Tirzi, Syria Sancta.

Church History, Local.

Etheridge's Syrian Churches. (To 1846.)
Jowett's Researches in the Mediterranean.
1820.

Yeates' (Tho.) Indian Church history.

TARTARY.

Haythoni Historia Tartarorum.
Mosheim Hist. Tart. (The true author of
this excellent book is H. C. Paulson.)

TURKEY. See GREEK CHURCH.

For notices of many hundred other church histories, see BOSS, *Introd. in notitiam scrip. eccles.*; CAVE, *Hist. literaria*; DUPIN, *Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.*; CELLIER, *Hist. des auteurs*; BELLARMIN, *Script. eccles.*; SIENNA, *Bibliotheca Sancta*; SLUTERI, *Prophylæum hist. Christianæ*; GOUGET, *Biblioth. des auteurs ecc. du 18^e siècle*; J. G. DOWLING'S *Introd. to eccl. hist.*; WALCH, *Biblioth. Theologica*; TRITHEM, or TRITTENHEM, *Collectanea de script. eccles.* The student will, however, find them to be, for the most part, works which never were important, or are now entirely superseded by those given above.

Church Music. See HYMNOLOGY, INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC, PSALMODY.

Church of England.

The symbolical books of the Church of England are: The Articles of Henry VIII. and of Edward VI.; The 39 Articles; The Canons; Book of Common Prayer; and the Book of Homilies.

Articuli Eccles. Cath. Angliæ et Hiberniæ.
(A collection of tracts—many of them in the English language—published between 1517 and 1588; reprinted 1846.)

Crackenhorpii Defensio Eccles. Anglic.
Durelli Hist. rituum sanctæ eccl. Anglicanæ.
—— Eccl. Anglicanæ Vindicatæ.

Fennell, sur les Ordinations des Anglois.
Giles, Bibliotheca patrum Anglic. 36 vols.
Jewell's Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.
Nicholsii Defensio Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.
Sack's Ansichten und Beobachtungen, &c.
Spelmanni Concilia, decreta, leges, &c.
Sydow's Beiträge zur charakteristik, &c.
Uhden's Zustände d. Anglican. Kirche. 1833.

Allen's (S. J.) Lectures on the Church of E.
Alsop's Melius Inquirendum.

Anderson's Hist. of the church in the colonies of England. (To 1855.)

Bates' Ritual of the church.

Bayle's Institutions of the Church of Engl.

Bingham's Apology for the Church of E.

Blackwood's Magazine. 4:341. 16:395, 548.

17:20. 19:36. 28:273, 794. 31:181. 55:221.

Boyse's (Archdeacon) Sermons.

Bramhall's Church of England defended.

Brett's Government of the C. of E. apostolic.

Church of England—continued.

Bristed's Anglican and Anglo-American Ch.
British and Foreign Review. 1:172.

British Anti-State-Church Assoc. Reports.

British Reformers. (A choice collection,
published by the London Tract Society.)

Burnet on the XXXIX. Articles.

—— Apology for the Church of England.

Carey's Testimony of the fathers of the first
4 centuries. (May be classed with Pearson
and Bull.)

Carleton's (Bp.) Examination of those points
wherein the Church of England is charged
with being Armenian.

Christmas on the Doct. of the Eng. Church.

—— on the Discipline of the Eng. Chur.

Churchman Armed. (A collection of treatises
by Brett, Bull, Burgess, Hoadley, Leslie.)

Coleridge's (Derwent) Character of the E. C.

Collins' (C. T.) Perranzabuloe.

Constance's Fundamental doctrines, &c.

Cooper's E. Church the slave of the State.

Daubeny's Vindication of the Church of E.

Draper's Lectures on the Church Catechism.

Dugdale's Councils, decrees, laws, &c.

Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 8:121. 15:448.

16:431. 17:346. 19:220. 24:740. 26:257.

27:626. 28:99. 30:513.

Edinburg Review. 44:490. 56:203. 58:498.

Falkner on the Worship of the Ch. of E.

Foley's Defence of the Church of E.

Frazier's Mag. 9:127, 379. 11:247. 18:187,
750. 19:367. 31:116.

Garbet's Bampton Lectures. 1842. (Anti-
tractarian.)

Gibson's Codex juris, &c. (The statutes,
canons, &c., arranged under heads; with
a commentary.)

Gray's Bampton Lectures. 1796.

Grey's Vindication. (Reply to Pierce's Vin-
dication of Dissenters.)

Grice's Vindication of the Church of E.

Hall's (Jos.) Works. (Agt. the Brownists.)

Hammond's Defence of the Church of E.

Harding's Confut. of Bp. Jewell's Apology.

Heylin's Ecclesia Vindicata.

Hicks' Bibliotheca scriptorum, &c. (A col-
lection of choice tracts by Hoard, Bayley,
Pearson, &c.)

Hill's Apology for the Church of England.

Hole on the Liturgy.

Hooker's Works. (Nothing stronger in favor
of the Church of England.)

Hopkins' Primitive Church compared with
the Episcopal Church.

Horne's (Tho. H.) Ministry, doctrine, &c.

Jackman's Success no rule.

Jebb's Practical Theology.

Jewell's Apology for the Church of England.

—— Defence of the Church of England.

Jones' Rome no mother of the Ch. of E.

Joyce's Hist. of all the English Councils.

Kipling's XXXIX. Articles not Calvinistic.

Lawrence's (Abp.) Sermons. (To show that
the 39 Articles are not Calvinistic.)

Church of England—continued.

- L'Estrange's Alliance of Divine offices. (Exhibits all the liturgies of the Church of England to 1659.)
 Lindsey on the Church of England.
 Littell's Living Age. 1:401.
 Lloyd's Formularies of the Church of E. put forth in the reign of Henry VIII.
 McNeile's Lectures on the Church.
 Maddox's Vindication. (Reply to Neale's Puritans.)
 Manning's Answer to Leslie's case stated between the Ch. of Rome and the C. of E.
 Mant's The Church and her ministrations.
 Marshall's Defence of the Church of E.
 Maskell's Monumenta: or, Offices of the Ch. of England. With dissertations.
 Mason's (Fr.) Vindication of the Church.
 Melbourne's Church of England defended.
 Mills' Apology for the Church of England.
 Monthly Review. 115:253. 126:430. 129:207, 284.
 Morton's Innocence of the three ceremonies. (Surplice, sign of the cross, and kneeling at the supper.)
 ——— Episcopacy of the Church of Eng.
 Muscut's Church and laws of England.
 New York Review. (Many able pieces.)
 Nichols' Doct. and discipline of the C. of E.
 Nicholson's Apol. for the discipline, &c.
 ——— Expos. of the Catechism.
 Nixon's Lectures on the Catechism.
 Overton's Portraiture of Episcopacy.
 Palmer's Antiquities of the Eng. ritual.
 Parker's (Abp.) Defence of the Church.
 Quarterly Review. 5:252. 21:167. 48:452. 53:94. 69:256. 72:124.
 Quesnel's Validity of English ordinations.
 Richmond's Fathers of the Church.
 Savage on the Church of England.
 Saywell's Church of England vindicated.
 Sinclair's (John) Dissertations.
 Skinner's Primitive truth and order.
 Soames' Bampton Lectures. 1830.
 Southey's Book of the Church. ("The principal object of this book seems to be to keep alive rancorous feelings, already too prevalent."—BP. BATHURST.)
 Sparrow's Collection of articles, injunctions, canons, orders, ordinances, and constitutions, in the time Elizabeth, James, and Charles I.
 Sykes' Ans. to the charge of schism.
 Taylor's Vindication of the Church of E.
 Thackary's (F.) Ecclesias.
 Thelwall's Letters to a friend.
 Thorn's (W.) Errors and evils of the Eng. C.
 Toplady's (A.) Historical proof of the Calvinism of the Church of England.
 ——— Review of the rise and progress of Arminianism in England.
 ——— Church of England vindicated.
 Tucker's Apology for the Church of Eng.
 Uden's Anglican Ch. of the 19th cent. Tr. by W. C. C. Humphreys.

Church of England—continued.

- Vivian's Expos. of the Church Catechism.
 Ward's Controversy with Ritchell: "Whether the Church of England is part of the true church." (Ward is the author of "Errata of the Protestant Bible.")
 White's (Alex.) Confutation of Church-of-Englandism.
 Wise's Vindication of the Church of Eng.
 Wotton's Rights of the clergy.

See a great collection of Chur. of England writers, on all subjects, in BIBLIOTHECA PATRUM *Eccles. Anglicanae*.

Church of God [Winebrennarians].

The views of this class of Christians have been set forth chiefly in essays, sermons, &c.

- Bolton's Church book.
 Church Advocate. Periodical. 33 vols.
 Harn on Feet-washing.
 Schwartz's Trial of Pædobaptism.
 ——— History of Infant baptism.
 Winebrenner's Hist. of religious denominations. Art. "*Church of God*."
 ——— Sermons on Regeneration.
 ——— Monthly preacher.
 ——— Letters to Nevin.
 ——— The Church of God.

Church of Scotland. See COVENANTERS, FREE CHURCH, REFORMED PRESBYTERIANS, RELIEF KIRK, &c.

- Camerarius de Scotorum doctrinæ, &c.
 ——— de Scotorum infantia et virilis ætas.
 Dempsteri Hist. Eccl. gentis Scotorum.
 Gemberg's Schottische national Kirche. As in 1827.
 Niemeyer Collectio confessionum fidei.
 Thompson, Antiq. Christianæ apud Scotos.
 Acts of the General Assembly. 1560 to 1618.
 Acts, declarations, and testimony for the whole covenanted reformation, between 1638 and 1649.
 Acts of the General Assembly. 1638 to 1860.
 Aikman's Annals of the Ch. of Scotland.
 American Eclectic Review. 2:100.
 Anderson's Defence of the Church of S.
 Annals of the General Assembly.
 Bailey's Defence of the Reformation in S.
 Balfour's Annals. To 1652.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 5:136. 46:573, 799. 50:27. 55:221. 89:288.
 British and Foreign Review. 16:175.
 Calderwood's Altar of Damascus.
 Canne's Snare broken.
 Chalmer's (Tho.) Present prospects of the Church of Scotland. 1840.
 ——— (Numerous other treatises.)
 Cumming's Apology for the Church of S.
 Doctrine and discipline of the Church of S. (Composed by John Knox and John Erskine. Subscribed 1581.)

Church of Scotland—continued.

- [Dunlop's] Collection of Confessions, Catechisms, Acts of Assembly, &c. To 1720. Eclectic Magazine. 5:340.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:332, 432. 6:214. 13:121.
 Edinburgh Monthly Review. 1:70.
 Frazier's Magazine. 23:251, 503. 27:362.
 Gillispie on English Popish ceremonies.
 Hill's Constitution of the Church of S.
 Ker & Graham's Discovery of a conspiracy.
 Lawson's (John P.) Episcopal Church of S. (Throws much light on the history of the Presbyterian Church of Scotland.)
 Lee's History of the Church of S., from the reformation to the revolution.
 Lorimer's Scottish Reformation. (25 plates.)
 McCrie's Life of Knox.
 ———— Veitch.
 ———— Bryson.
 Martin's Dialogue anent the new ceremonies.
 Methodist Quarterly. 4:485.
 Museum of Foreign Literature. 19:552.
 North British Review. 11:234.
 Naphthali: or, the Wrestlings of the Church of Scotland for the Kingdom of Christ. 1667. (Burnt by Parliament, and a fine of £10,000 decreed against any with whom a copy should be found.)
 Peterkin's Book of the Kirk. (Acts and proceedings of the General Assembly, from 1678 to 1840.)
 Princeton Rev. 10:362. 15:405. 16:86, 229.
 Quarterly Review. 1:390. 18:502. 67:110.
 Roberts' Hist. of the disruption of Ch. of S.
 Rutherford's Peaceable and temperate plea.
 ———— Due right of Presbyteries.
 ———— (Various other tracts.)
 Scott's State and government of the Kirk.
 Shiel's Hind let loose.
 Sibbald's Liberty of the church.
 Solemn League and Covenant. (Sworn to in 1581, and in 1643; annulled in 1674. Touching this Covenant, a multitude of books and pamphlets are extant, pro and con.)
 Stephens' (Tho.) Hist. of the Church of S. To 1638.
 Stewart's Collections and observations. (A manual, with forms of process, &c.)
 Walker's Discipline, constitution, &c.
 Westminster Review. 31:98. 34:461. 40:102.
 Williams' Defence of the Church of Scotland.
 Wodrow Society Miscellany. (A volume of letters, &c., edited by David Laing, relating to the government and faith of the Scotch Church in the 16th and 17th centuries.)

Church Rates. See TITHES.*Pro.*

- Arnold's (of Rugby) Miscellaneous Works.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 41:682.
 Campbell on the Law of Church rates.
 Denison on Church rates.

Church Rates—continued.*Pro.*

- Hale's (W. H.) Antiquity of the Church rate system considered.
 Hale's (W.) Law of Church rates.
 Percival's Origin of Church rates.
 Report of the Select Committee on Church rates. (House of Commons. 1851.)
 Trelawney's Epitome of the above.
 Stanley's Church rates considered.
 Swan's Principle of Church rates.

Con.

- Allen (John) on Church rates.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:56, 325. 5:218. 9:348.

Cicero.

- Cicero de Natura Deorum.
 Buddæi Isagoge.
 Freaneri Dissert. de theologia Tullii.
 Gesneri Chistomathia Ciceroniana.
 Haefringii Cicero Theologicus.
 Zimmermani Dissertationes.

- Forsyth's Life of Cicero.
 Middleton's (Conyers) Life of Cicero.

Circumcision.

- Bartolucci Dissertationes.
 Deylingii (S.) Observationes Sacrae.
 Grotius de Veritate relig. Christianæ.
 Lossius de Episcopismo Judaico.
 Philo Judeus de circumcissione.
 Quandtii Dissertationes Sacrae.
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum. Lib. 1, Sec. 4. (Discusses the origin of circumcision, and adduces the views of Herodotus, Philo Sanconiatho, Josephus, and others.)

- Bassnage's History of the Jews.
 Brekel on Circumcision.
 Calmet's Preface to Genesis.
 ———— Preface to Epistle to Romans.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Goodwin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Le Clerc's 12 Dissertationes. Tr. by Brown.
 Marsham's Chronological Canon.
 Montagu's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.
 Reading's (William) Sermons.
 Revelation examined with candor.
 Stackhouse's History of the Bible.
 Vanderhardt's Prodromus.
 Whiston's (J.) Sermons.

Circumcellians.

- Dietzii (S. G.) Dissertationes.
 Varellas, Histoire des revolutions.

Circumspection. See PRUDENCE, WATCHFULNESS.**Cistercians.**

- De Visch, Biblioth. scriptorum Cist.
 Gaillardin, les Trappists. To 1844.

Cistercians—continued.

Henrique, Regula, constitutiones, &c.
 Heylot, Histoire des Ordres.
 Le Nain, Histoire de l'ordre de Citeaux.
 Manrique, Annales Cisterciensis.
 Rance, Règlements de la Trappe.
 Richardson, Prelectiones ecclesiasticæ.
 Sartorii Historia Cistercium.
 Tissier, Bibliotheca patrum Cister.
 Vischii Biblioth. scriptorum ord. Cister.

See a huge list of Cistercian writers in the Bibliotheca of FABRICIUS, and in DE VISCH, or VISCHIUS, above named.

Citeaux. See CISTERCIANS.**Cities.**

Fregier, des Classes dangereuses, et le moyens de les rendre meilleures.

Buckley's Landmarks of civilization.
 Chalmer's Christian econ. of large towns.
 — Commercial discourses. Disc. 6.
 Guthrie, The City: its sins and sorrows.
 Huntingdon's The Church's work in cities.
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons at Brighton.
 Newcombe's Harvest and the Reapers.
 Presbyterian Quart. Rev. 1:433.
 Todd's Moral influence of great cities.
 Vaughn's Age of great cities. (Discusses their influence on morals and religion.)

Cities of Refuge. See TYPES.

Osiandri (J. A.) Dissertationes.
 Reis, Tractatus Theologicus de Asylis.
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.
 Gouldburn's (E. M.) Parochial Sermons.
 Watson's (J. W.) Sermons.

Civil Government. See DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS, MAGISTRACY, ORIGIN OF GOVERNMENT, ORIGIN OF LAWS, PASSIVE OBEDIENCE.

Augustin, Opera.

Guizot, l'Origine du gouvernement represent.
 Mably, Droits et devoirs du citoyen.
 Matter, Influence des lois sur les mœurs et des mœurs sur les lois.
 Zornii Delinatio Theolog. patristicæ.
 Achery's British Constitution.
 American Whig Review. 2:327.
 Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Aristotle on Government. Tr. by W. Ellis.
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Ayliffe's Roman Law.
 Bentham (J.) on Civil Government.
 Bever on the Study of jurisprudence.
 Blackstone's Commentaries.
 Brown's Law of Christ respecting civil obedience.
 Burke's Reflect. on the French revolution.
 — Nature and end of civil government.
 Butler's Horæ Juridicæ.
 Chalmer's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Chitty on Criminal law.

Civil Government—continued.

Cunningham's (W.) Principles of Governm.
 Danville Review. June, 1864.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3.
 Domat on Civil law.
 Donne (John) Sermons.
 Edinburg Review. 49:159, 273. 50:99.
 Fenelon on Civil Government.
 Ferguson's History of civil society.
 Filmer's (Sir R.) Patriarchal scheme.
 — Freeholder's grand inquest.
 Franklin's (Benj.) Works.
 Gee's Divine right of magistrates.
 Gibbon's Roman Empire.
 Goodrich's Observations on Price's theory.
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Grey (W.) on Civil government.
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.
 Headley's Institution of civil government.
 Hobbes' Philosophical rudiments of gov.
 Horne's (Bp.) Origin of government.
 — Sermons.
 Jones' (Sir Will.) Dialogue on Government.
 Justinian's Institutes.
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Leland's Advant. and neeces. of Revelation.
 Locke (John) on Government.
 Matthews' (J. M.) Bible and civil govern.
 Mills' (James) Essay on Government.
 Murray's (H.) Inquiries; histor. and moral.
 Needham's Excellency of a free state.
 New Englander. 3:525. 7:530.
 Paine's (Tho.) First principles of governm.
 Pothier on Obligations.
 Pownall's Principles of polity.
 Price's Nature of civil liberty.
 Ramsay's (G.) Disquisitions on G.
 Russel's (Lord J.) Hist. of the English Gov.
 Ryan's Effects of revealed religion.
 Schonberg's History of Roman law.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.
 Sheraton on Subjection to civil government.
 Stebbins on Civil government.
 Story on the Constitution of the U. S.
 Stuart on the Constitution of England.
 Sydney (Algeron) on Government.
 Taylor's Elements of civil law.
 Temple's (Sir Will.) Works.
 Tucker (Josiah) on Civil Government.
 Warwick's (Sir Philip) Discourses.
 Watts (Isaac) on the Civil power.
 Wayland's Elements of moral science.
 Westminster Review. 11:254, 526. 13:265.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wines' Laws of the ancient Hebrews.
 Wrottesley on Government and Legislation
 York's (Henry) Thoughts on Government.

Civilization. See HUMAN PROGRESS.

Guizot, Hist. de Civilization.
 Jonnès, Statistique de l'antiquité.
 Martin, les Civilizations primitives.
 Matter, Influence des lois sur les mœurs.
 Wuttke's Gesch. des Heidenthums.

Civilization—continued.

- Amer. Whig Review. 2:80. (J. Q. Adams.) 3:611. 4:27.
 Balme's Protestantism and Catholicity compared in their effects on the civilization of Europe.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 52:27. 89:27.
 Christian Examiner. 52:165. 64:233.
 Democratic Review. 6:208. 15:62.
 Dublin University Mag. 51:12.
 Edinburgh Review. 68:243. 69:55. 80:132.
 Ferguson's History of civil society. 1767.
 Fourier on the Passions. Tr. by Doherty.
 Guizot's Hist. of C. in Europe, from the fall of the Roman Empire to the French Revolution.
 Hall's (Cha.) Effects of C. on Europe.
 Hamilton (Dr.) on the Progress of Society.
 Harris' Civilization considered as a science.
 McCabe's Lectures on Civilization.
 McKinnon's Hist. of Civilization.
 Lord's Lectures on Civ. and government.
 Moreton's C. as influenced by natural laws.
 Moseley's Progress of modern legislation.
 Seaman on the Progress of nations.
 Taylor's (Isaac) Essays. Essay 1.
 Tyler (R. H.), The Bible and social reform. (The Bible as a means of civilization.)
 Vaughn on Modern civilization.
 Vericour's Histor. analysis of Christian C.

Clairvoyance. See MESMERISM.

- Ashburner on Clairvoyance.
 Cahagnet's Celestial Telegraph.
 Davis' (A. J.) Principles of nature.
 ——— Great Harmonia.
 ——— Harmonial man.
 ——— Several other treatises.
 Frazier's Magazine. 20:17.
 Gregory (Prof.) on Clairvoyance.

Clean and Unclean Beasts.
See SACRIFICES.**Cleanliness.**

- Littell's Living Age. 20:130.

Clemens Alexandrinus.

- Clementis (Tit. Flav.) Opera quæ extant. (Many editions. Some prefer that of Potter, 1715. The most recent, and probably the best, is that of Migne. 1857. 2 vols.)
 Bernholdi Hypomnemata.
 Bieleke de Clemens, ejusque erroribus.
 Cognat, Clément, sa doct. et sa polemique.
 Dæhne de *γνωσις* Clem. Alex. et de vestigiis neoplatonicis philos. in ea obviis.
 De Groot, Disputationes.
 Gieseleri Clement. et Origenis doctrinæ.
 Ittigii Prefatio ad operum Clem. Alex.
 Le Clerc, Viè de Clement.
 Müller (J. H.) Idées dogmatique de C.
 Tribbechovii Dissertationes.
 Walchii Miscellanea Sacra.

Clemens Alexandrinus—continued.

- British Critic. 19:100.
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.
 Kaye's Writings and opinions of Clement.
 Le Clerc's Life of Clemens.
 Wray's Writings and opinions of C.

The writings of this Father are not in the English language, though they deserve to be, better than some of the others.

Clemens Romanus.

- Clementis Epistolæ. (Many editions. The most esteemed by some is that of Schweigler. 1847.)
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Buddei Syntagma Dissertationum theol.
 Cyprian (E. S.) de Clement. Rom. evangel.
 Ephraimi Homiliæ.
 Freudenbergeri Historia controversiæ de Clem. Rom. epistolis.
 Grabii Commentatio de Clementis scriptis, genuinis et supposititiis.
 Goltz, Gesch. aus d. apostol. Zeitalter.
 Herzog des Clem. von R. Brief.
 Kesleri Philosophemata potiora recognition. Clem. R. falso attributur.
 Nerretre de Fragmentis Clem. R. quod sub nomine epistolæ habetur.
 Oudini Com. de scriptis S. Clementis.
 Randinus de St. Clemente martyre. (Collects what has been said of Clement by credible writers.)
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:353.
 Burton on the Ep. of C. to the Corinthians.
 Cave's Lives of the Fathers.
 Chevalier's Translation of the Epistles of Clement, Polycarp, and Ignatius; with introduction, &c.
 Lardner's Dissert. on the two epistles of C., published by Mr. Wetstein. (Shows them not to be genuine.)
 ——— Credibility of the Gospel history. (Touching the two epistles generally received.)

A list of the various editions of this Father is given by FABRICIUS in his *Bibliotheca*. The most esteemed is that of SCHWEGLER. 1847.

Clerical Habits.

- Miller (Prof.) on Clerical Habits.
 Moody's Hints to young clergymen.
 North Amer. Review. 28:503.
 Smith on Public Worship. (Treats only on the proprieties of the Sanctuary.)
 Stillingfleet's Amusements of a clergyman.
 United States Lit. Gazette. 6:377.

Close Communion.*Pro.*

- Arnold's Scriptural terms of admission to the Lord's Supper.

Close Communion—continued.*Pro.*

Baldwin (Thomas) on Baptism.
 Bayne's Strict communion vindicated.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 19:133.
 Birt's Vindication of the Baptists.
 Booth's Apology for the Baptists.
 Braidwood's Purity of Christian comm.
 Butterfield's Free C. an innovation. 1776.
 (Reply to John Brown.)

Christian Review. 16:210. 23:364.
 Curtis (T. F.) on Communion.
 Daggs's (J. L.) Letters on communion.
 Davis' (G. F.) Peter and Benjamin.
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.
 Fuller's (Richard) Terms of communion.
 Gale's Reflections on Wall on Baptism.
 Hiekes' (Dr. Geo.) on Occasional communion.
 (Reasons why Churchmen should not
 commune with dissenters.)

Howell on Sacramental communion.
 Ivemy's Baptism necessary to communion.
 Keene's (Henry) Free address to Pacifists.
 Kiffin (Wm.) on Church communion.
 Killingworth's Reply to Robt. Hall.
 ———— Foster.
 ———— Bulkeley.

Kinghorn's Baptism a term of communion.
 (Reply to Robt. Hall.)

——— (Other pieces.)
 Knapp on Close communion.
 Merrian on the Terms of communion.
 Morgan's Principles of Christian comm.
 Newman's Bapt. an indispens. prerequisite.
 Pressly (J. T.) on Communion.
 Remington (S.) on Baptism.
 ——— Defence of restricted communion.
 Ripley's Reply to Griffin's letters.
 Strictures on Dr. Mason on Communion.
 Taylor (J. B.) on Restricted communion.
 Thomas (D. E.) on Christian Baptism.

Con.

Brown's (of Haddington) House of God
 opened.
 Bulkeley's Plea for Catholic communion.
 Bunyan's Reasons for my practice.
 ——— Peaceable principles.
 Foster (John) on Catholic communion.
 Griffin's (Edward Dorr) Letters.
 Hall's (Robt.) Terms of communion.
 Horner's Popery and close communion iden-
 tified.
 Mason's (John) Terms of communion.
 Noel (B. W.) on Baptism. Ch. 5.
 Pressly (J. T.) on Ecclesiastical communion.
 (Presbyterian.)
 [Ryland's (Sen.)] Plea for free communion.
 Sawtelle's The Lord's supper for the Lord's
 people.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:103.
 Towgood's Address to the opposers of free C.
 Watts on Communion.
 Worcester (N.) on Close communion.

Clugni.

Balussii Miscellanea. Tom. v. and vi.
 Mabillonii Annales Benedictini. Tom. v.

Coat of Treves.

Smith's (H.) Apostolical Christians. (Au-
 thentic documents.)

Cocceians.

Cocceii Opera.
 Alberti *Διπλουν καππα*.
 Burmanni Synopsis Theologiæ.
 Kromayeri Scrutinium Religionum.
 Leydeckeri Fax veritatis.
 Spanheimii (F.) Epistolæ.
 Van Till, Antidotum.
 Voetii Opera. (The chief opponent of C.)
 Witsii *Œconomia fœderum Dei cum homin.*

Coincidences of Scripture.

See INTERNAL EVIDENCES.

Burke's Horæ Evangelicæ.
 ——— Horæ Apostolicæ.
 Blunt's Undesigned coincidences. (Excel'nt.)
 Graves on the Pentateuch.
 Grotius' Truth of Christianity.
 Faber's (G. S.) Horæ Mosaicæ. (Coincidences
 of the Mosaic record with profane antiq.)

Coins.

Augustini (Ant.) Opera. Vol. VIII. Plates.
 Bayer de Nummis Hebræorum. (Contro-
 verts Cumberland.)
 Bergeri Numismata Pontificum Roman.
 Biragi Numismata. (Many engravings.)
 Brerewood de Ponderibus et Pretiis, &c.
 Bunting, de Monetis et Mensuris S. Scrip.
 Buxtorffii Dissertationes. (Anc. Hebrews.)
 Camerarii (J.) Dissertationes.
 Cavedoni (G.) Biblische numismatik.
 Coringii (H.) Dissertationes.
 Deylingii Observations. (Anc. Hebrews.)
 Eckhel, Doctrina nummorum vet. (9 v. fol.)
 Foy-Vaillant, Numismata Ærea Imperator.
 Gagnier, de Nummis Samaritanis.
 Gesneri Opera Numismatica. 300 plates.
 Goltzii Opera numismat. (6 great folios.)
 Grasse's Handbuch der alten Numismatik.
 Harduini Chronologia Vet. Test.
 Hottinger, de Nummis Orientalium inscript.
 Samaritanis.
 Kock, de Nummorum Hebraicorum.
 Kœhler, Remarques Historiques.
 Lavy, Museum Numismaticum. (The most
 complete work of the kind. It names
 4879 Greek coins, and 5747 Roman; with
 engravings.)
 Lingen de Origine et inventoribus pecuniæ
 et numismatum.
 Margraaf, Observations.
 Oceo Imperatorum Roman. numismata.
 Otii (J. B.) Epistolæ. (Samaritan coins.)
 Patin (C.) Dissertationes.
 Petavii (P.) Dissertationes.

Coins—continued.

Rayheri (Sam.) *Dissertationes*.
 Rechenberghii *Biblioth. nummaria*.
 Reland de Nummis Vet. Hebræorum.
 Scaligeri *Opuscula varia*.
 Schmidt de Drachmis a Christo solutis.
 Seldeni *Opera*.
 Semleri *Vocabularia rei nummariae Gr., Lat., Hebr., Arab., &c., ex diversis auctoribus*.
 Spanheim (Ezek.) de Præstantia numis.
 Thottii *Thesaurus Numismatum*.
 Tresor de Numismatique et de glyptique. (1851. Very complete. Price \$250.)
 Wachteri *Archæologia Nummaria*.
 Waltoni *Biblia Polyglotta*. (Prolegomena.)
 Waser (or Vaser) de Ant. num. Hebr. et Syr.
 Wedelii *Exercitationes*.
 Werholf's *Bibliotheca Numismatica*.
 Widmannus ad Matt. xxii. 19.
 Wilde, *Selecta Numismata antiqua*.
 Akerman's *Illustrations of the N. T. Cuts*.
 Arbuthnot's *Tables of ancient coins*.
 Calmet's *Dissertationes*. Tr. by N. Tindal.
 Cardwell's (E.) *Lectures*. (Greek and Rom. coins.)
 Cumberland on Jewish coins, weights, &c.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 22:215.
 Ede's Gold and silver coins of all nations.
 Madden's *Hist. of Jewish coinage*. 254 cuts.
 Monthly Review. 114:457.
 Murray's (John) *Truth of Revelation demonstrated by an appeal to gems, coins, &c.*
Numismatic Chronicle. Periodical. London. From 1844. 32 vols.
 Pelletier on Coins, Weights, &c.
 Princeton Review. 2:131. 28:238.
 Till's *Essay on the Roman Denarius*.
 Walsh's (R.) *Ancient coins and medals*. Many plates. (Intended to illustrate the progress of Christianity in the early ages.)
 Walker (O.) on Coins and Medals.

LIPSIUS *Biblioth. Nummaria*, gives a catalogue of all the authors who have written upon money and coins, up to the close of the 18th century. JOHN HEARNE, bookseller, London, in his catalogue for 1859, offers for sale about 700 works on this subject.

Collegiants. See SOCINIANS.**Colonization, African.** See NEGROES.

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 Alexander's *Hist. of C. on the West coast*.
 American Monthly Review. 2:151. 4:282.
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 Ashmun, J., *Life of*; by Gurley.
 Bacon's *Plea for Africa*.
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 Christian Examiner. 13:96, 200, 287.
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 Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:282.
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 Frazier's Magazine. 2:334. 3:114.
 Jay's (Will.) *Character and tendency of the Colonization Society*.
 Liberia Herald. Monrovia.
 Literary and Theol. Review. 1:62. 2:429.
 Maryland Colonization Journal. Periodical. Baltimore. Since 1841.
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 12:361.
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 Niles' Weekly Register. 13:164. 15 Sup. 42. 16:165, 233. 17:201. 23:39, 138. 24:333. 25:175, 381. 26:270, 282, 373. 27:29. 29:329. 47:203.
 North Am. Review. 18:40. 21:462. 35:118. 41:265. 63:269.
 Oxford Prize Essays. 1815. (Tho. Arnold.)
 Princeton Rev. 5:257, 281. 12:169. 13:266. 16:57.
 Reese's (David M.) *Letters to the Hon. Wm. Jay*. (Reply to his book.)
 Southern Review. 1:219.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:322, 396, 539.
 Torrey on the Slave trade.
 United States Literary Gazette. 3:20.
 Wadstorm on Colonization particularly as applied to the West coast of Africa. 1794. (Describes also the then condition of Sierra Leone and Bulama.)

Colporteur System.

Anneau, le Necessaire.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 12:214.
 American Messenger. Period. New York. (Many fine articles on this subject.)
 Annual Reports of Amer. Tract Society.
 ——— Am. Tract Soc. Boston.
 ——— Am. Bapt. Publica. Society.
 Colportage as conducted by the Amer. Tract Society. (A tract. 1859.)
 Cook (R. S.) on Home Evangelization.
 Fison's *History of Colportage*. (An English abridgment of Cook's work.)

Comfort. See AFFLICTION, CONSOLATION.

Bolton's (Robt.) *C. for afflicted consciences*.
 Colquhoun (John) on Spiritual comfort.
 Durant's (Puritan) *Comfort for the dejected*.
 Gerard's *Divine Meditations*.
 Hall's (Robt.) *Notes of sermons*.
 Reyner's *Sermons*.
 Russell's *Letters, practical and consolatory*. Letter 6.
 Sharp's (Dr. J.) *Sermons*.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Sibbs' *Saints' comfort*.
 ——— Letter to an afflicted conscience.

Sibbs' Heavenly conference between Christ and Mary.
 Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Christian consolation.

Commandments. See MORAL LAW.

Dannhaveri de Collegio Decalogo.
 Grotius (H.) in Decalogam.
 Philo-Judæus de Decalogo.
 Selnecceri Pædagogia Christiana.
 Thummii Opera.
 Turretini Institutiones.
 Zanchii Opera Theologica.

Anderson's (Bp.) Exposition of the C.
 Andrews' (Bp.) Pattern of doctrine.
 Babington's (Bp. G.) Works.
 Barker's (Peter) Exposition of the ten C.
 Barrow's (Bp.) Exposition of the ten C.
 Bird's (C. S.) Exposition of the ten C.
 Boyse's Exposition of the ten C.
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Brady's (N.) Sermons.
 Bradford's Godly Meditations.
 Brougham's (John) Sermons.
 Bullinger's Decades. (Pub. of the Parker Society.)
 Bunne's Guide to Godliness.
 Burgess' Vind. of the moral law. (Against Papists, Arminians, Antinomians, and Socinians.)
 Burton's Exposition of the Decalogue.
 Candlish's Two great commandments.
 Clay's (John) Twenty-five sermons.
 Cleaver's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Clowes' (J.) Sermons.
 Chaffer's (Rich.) Exposition of the C.
 Cudworth's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Dod's (John) Plain and familiar expos.
 Durham's (Jas.) Law unsealed.
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 100-132.
 Edwards' (John) Body of Divinity. (Excellent.)
 Elton on the Ten commandments.
 Fiddle's (Rich.) Body of Divinity.
 Graham's (John) Practical Sermons on the ten commandments.
 Glass' (S.) Sermons. (Plain and valuable.)
 Granger's Tree of good and evil.
 Hall's (Bp.) Works.
 Harrison's (Wm.) Sermons on the C.
 Hill's (G. D.) Practical sermons on the C.
 Hooper's (Bp.) Declaration of the ten C.
 Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Exposition of the ten C.
 Jefferson's (J.) Lectures.
 Jones' (Robt.) Sermons.
 Jortin's (J.) Sermons.
 Knewstubb's Lectures on Exod. xx.
 Larkin's (E. R.) Sermons on the C.
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons.
 McCaul's (J. R.) The ten Commandments the Christian's rule.
 Marsh's (E. G.) Sermons on the C.
 Nance's (J.) Sermons on the C.

Commandments—continued.

Oakley's (J.) Christian aspect and application of the Decalogue.
 Ogden's (Sam.) Sermons.
 Piggot on the Decalogue.
 Plumer's (Wm. S.) Law of God.
 Powell on the Decalogue.
 Robinson's (Disney) Law and Gospel.
 Russell's Hulsean Lectures.
 Ross' (John L.) Lectures.
 Scott's (Tho.) Essays.
 Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.
 Stackhouse's Works.
 Stowel's (W.) Lectures on the ten C.
 Thornton's (H.) Lectures.
 Tudor's The Decalogue the Christian's law.
 Wadsworth (Benj.) on the Decalogue.
 Weems' (John) Expos. of the Decalogue.
 Whately's Exp. of the Decalogue.

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ON THE WHOLE BIBLE.

Augustine, Jerome, Origen.
 Brenii (Dan.) Notæ in V. et N. Test. 1660.
 Brentii Opera. 1575. (Lauded by LUTHER.)
 Alberi Interpretatio. 1804.
 Calmet, Commentaire litterale. 1707.
 ——— Dissertations preliminaires. (Exceedingly valuable. Horne used it largely in his introduction.)
 Calovii Biblia Illustrata. 1672. (An immense storehouse of information, touching versions, expositions, and other Biblical subjects. Strong against Papists and Socinians.)
 Calvini Prelectiones et Comm. 1578
 Capelli Com. et notæ criticae. 1600.
 Cartwright, Melificum Hebraicum. 1627.
 Castellionis, Annotationes. 1510.
 Clerici (or Le Clerc) Translatio cum commentario, et Dissertationes. 1693. (Not so much a commentary as a series of criticisms. Armenian.)
 Coccei (or Le Coq.) Versio et Comm. 1701. ("Spiritualizes too much.")
 Critici Sacri in Biblia. 1698.
 De Dieu Animadversiones. 1631.
 Drusii Annotationes. 1612.
 Grotii Annotationes. 1631. (An unsafe guide; but DONPRIDGE thinks "he has done more to illustrate Scripture by profane learning, than all other commentators put together.")
 Heideggeri Enchiridion Biblicum. 1700.
 Houbigantii Notæ crit. cum Proleg. 1753
 Hugonis (Victor), Adnotationes. 1526.
 Hugonis (St. Caro) Postillæ. 1487.
 Junii et Tremelii Biblia cum notis. 1600.
 Lapide, Commentarii. 1664. (12 vols., fol. Highly prized by Romanists.)
 Lightfoot, Commentaria Historica. 1659.
 Lutheri Commentaria. 1510.

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- Marlorati Thesaurus in locos communes. 1600. (An abridgment of the best remarks of the Reformers.)
- Martyris (Petri), Commentaria. 1579.
- Mauri (Rabanni) Com. grammatico-criticus. 1534. (Verbal criticisms on the plan of Schaufelberger's *Clavis Homerica*.)
- Melancthonis Commentaria. 1543.
- Menochii (Soc. Jesu) Comment. ex optimis auctoribus collecti. 1719.
- Olearius' Biblische Erklärung. 1681.
- Parei Commentaria. 1620.
- Pellicani Commentaria. 1532.
- Piscatoris, Commentaria. 1638. (Armenian.)
- Poli Synopsis Criticorum. 1674. (Gives whatever is useful in the Critici Sacri, and is more convenient and valuable, on account of its admirable arrangement, and additional matter.)
- Quistorpii Commentaria. 1648.
- Raphelii Annotationes. 1700. (From Zenophon, Polybius, Arrian, and Herodotus.)
- Ravanelli Thesaurus Scripturæ. 1660. ("One of the most useful books to a preacher, in the world."—C. MATHER.)
- Schidii (Sebastian.) Commentaria. 1740. ("Erudite, accurate, and perspicuous."—WALCH.)
- Schoetgenii Horæ Hebraicæ. 1733.
- Storr (G. C.), Opuscula Academica. 1796.
- Tarnovii Exercitationes Biblicæ. 1632.
- Thilonis, Medulla. 1683. (An epitome of Poole's Synopsis.)
- Tirini (Soc. Jesu) Commentaria. 1630.
- Tossani Paraphrasii et Annotationes. 1606.
- Tostati Commentaria. 1491. (24 volumes, folio.)
- Tremelii. (See Junii.)
- Venemæ Dissertationes. 1747.
- Allen's (Jno.) Exposition. 1765.
- Assembly of Divines' Annotations. 1651.
- Benson's Bible; with notes. 1811. (Chiefly a compilation from Wesley.)
- Boothroyd's Improved vers. and notes. 1818.
- Brown's Self-interpreting Bible. 1777.
- Burder's (S.) Scripture Expositor. 1809.
- Calvin's Com. Trans. by various persons. ("Calvin's Commentaries remain, after three centuries, unparalleled for force of mind, justness of expression, and practical views of Christianity."—BR. WILSON, of Calcutta.)
- Clarke's (J.) Annotations. 1743.
- Clarke's (Adam) Commentary. 1810.
- Clarke's (Sam.) Analysis of the S. S. 1700.
- Clarke's (Sam., Junr.) Annotations. 1760.
- Clarke's (Samuel) Annotation and parallel passages. 1690.
- Cobbins' Comm. 1837. (A family book.)
- Coke's Commen. 1803. (Plagiarized from Dodd.)
- Cornwallis' Observations. 1820.
- Davidson's Pocket Commentary. 1836.
- Diodati's Annotations. 1651.

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- D'Oyly and Mants' Bible. 1814.
- Dodd's Commentary. 1770.
- Dutch Annotations. Ordered by the Synod of Dort. Tr. by T. Haak. 1657.
- Fawcett's Family Bible. 1811.
- Gill's Exposition. 1748. (A great treasury of Rabbinical and Oriental literature; with criticisms. "In Rabbinical literature Dr. Gill had no equal."—HORNE.)
- Girdlestone's Comm. 1835. (Short reflections for family use.)
- Hawker's Poor man's comm. 1822. (Family book.)
- Henry's Expos. 1731. (Pious and practical.)
- Holden's (Geo.) Christian Expositor. 1834.
- Kalisch's Historical and critical commentary; with new translation. 1858.
- Knatchbull's Animadversions. 1659.
- Lange's Comm. Tr. by Dr. Schaff. 1866.
- Le Clerc's Commentary. 1710. (Critical.)
- Mayer's Com. 1653. (A synopsis of preceding writers.)
- O'Neill's Biblical Gleanings. 1854. (About 3000 selected comments and criticisms.)
- Ostervald's Bible. 1722. (Wholly superseded by better works.)
- Patriek, Lowth, Whitby, Arnold, & Lowman combined. 1769.
- Piscator's Commentary. 1638.
- Poole's Annotations. 1683. (Universally commended.)
- Roberts' Clavis Biblicum. (Some account of each writer, and the occasion, scope, and analysis of each book.)
- Scott's Commentary. 1792. (Superficial.)
- Sharp's (Sam.) Historic notes. 1854.
- Shitler's Domestic Commentary. 1854.
- Sutcliffe's (Jos.) Commentary. 1840.
- Trapp's Comm. 1662. (Very valuable.)
- Wall's Critical notes. 1730. (With amendments to the Hebrew text.)
- Wells' (Ed.) Paraphrase. 1708. (With a revised translation.)
- Wesley's (John) Notes. 1764. (Those on the New Test. are best.)
- Williams' Cottage Bible. 1825.
- Wilson's (Bp.) Bible. 1785. (Chiefly useful for its collation of the present with former English versions.)

ON THE OLD TESTAMENT.

Athanasius, Cyril Alex., Theodoret.

Jewish.—Aben Ezra, Abraham Scholom, Jos. Carpi, Abarbanel, Kimchi, Medraschim, Levy, Gerson, Moses ben Nachman, Solomon Jarchi, Ben Malek, Alscheich, Simeon, Maimonides, &c.

Amama, Collatio Biblica. 1620.

Baumgarten's Theologischer z. A. T. 1844.

Bibliandri Commentaria. 1543.

Boetii Commentaria. 1644.

Capelli (L. & J.) Com. et notæ criticæ. 1575.

Dathii Vet. Test. Latine versio. 1773.

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- Diodati Explicationes. 1635.
 Grynæi Explicatio et Exegesis. 1584.
 Hackspanii Notæ philologico-theolog. 1640.
 Leusdeni Clavis Hebræica. 1686.
 Maureri Commentarii. (One of the best for mere Historico-Grammatical Exegesis.)
 Parei Opera Theologica. 1614.
 Pfeifferi Clavis. 1690. (Philological.)
 Rosenmulleri (E. F. C.) Scholia. 1821. (23 volumes of unsurpassed criticism.)
 Scholz, die heilige Schrift des A. Test.
 Schotani Commentaria. 1628.
 Schultenii Animadversiones. 1760.
 Schulzii Scholia. 1783.
 Starkii Synopsis Exegetica. 1741.
 Stephani Biblia. 1590. (Philological.)
 Zanchii Commentaria. 1600.
 Barrett's Synopsis of Criticisms on passages in which Commentators differ from King James' version. 1855. (The Hebrew, Septuagint, and English, are given in juxtaposition; and the opinions of Commentators, on disputed passages, quoted and considered.)
 Hill's Lectures on portions of the O. T. 1810.
 Keil & Delitzsch's C. Trans. by J. Martin. 1864.
 Orton's Exposition. 1791. (For families.)
 Patrick's Commentary. 1695.
 Pyle's Paraphrase and notes. 1725.
 Richardson's Observations. 1655.

PENTATEUCH. See PENTATEUCH, SAMARITAN PENTATEUCH.

Isidore, Ambrose, Gregory N.

- Alcuini Interrogat. et Responsiones. 800.
 Altingii Opera. 1670.
 Aretii Commentaria. 1602.
 Bedæ Expositio. 725.
 Borrhai Commentarii. 1555.
 Burmanni Commentaria. 1670.
 Catena Græcorum patrum in P. 1547.
 Chrystræi Commentarius. 1557.
 Drusii Annotat. ad loca difficil. 1588.
 Fabricii (Geo.) Commentarius. 1584.
 Fagii Paraphrasis. 1540.
 Gesneri Disputationes XXXVIII. 1604.
 Hammelmani Adnotationes. 1600.
 Hartman's (H. C.) Historisch-kritische Forschungen.
 Herrheimer, תורה d. Funfbuchs Moses. 1854.
 Junii Explicationes Analyticæ. 1639.
 Koolhaus, Observationes Exegeticæ. 1751.
 Leusdeni Precepta Mosaica. 1686.
 Lyseri Commentarius. 1604.
 Marbachii Hypomnemeta. 1597.
 Marckii Commentaria. 1734.
 Meklenburgii Scriptura ac traditio. 1839.
 Merceri Prelectiones. 1570.
 Osiandri Commentaria. 1676. ("Princeps."
 —WALCH.)

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- Selnecceri Commentaria. 1559.
 Varenii Decades Mosaicæ. 1659.
 Vater's Commentar. 1805.
 Von der Hardt's Ephemeridem Philolog. 1696.
 Ainsworth's Annot. 1616. (Makes constant reference to the Greek and Chaldee versions.)
 Alexander's (W.) The P. illuminated from history, geography, &c. 1828.
 Allix's Reflections on the P. 1650.
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable Notes. 1622
 Blunt's Family Exposition. 1841.
 Brightwell's Notes. 1840. (Selected from Poole, Rosenmuller, Le Clerc, Schrank, Dathe, &c.)
 Clapham's Books of Moses. 1818. (Family book.)
 Delgado's New translation and notes. 1789.
 Faber's (G. S.) Horæ Mosaicæ. 1818.
 Gerlach's Com. Tr. by H. Downing. 1859.
 Graves' (Richard) Lectures. 1807.
 Hamilton's (W. T.) P. and its assailants. 1850.
 Havernick's Historico-critical introduction to the P. Trans. by A. Thompson. 1850.
 Hengstenberg's P. illustrated by the monuments of Egypt. Tr. by Ryland. 1847. (A noble refutation of such writers as Bohr and Van Bolen.)
 Howard (Henry E.) on the Pentat. 1856. (Learned.)
 Jameson's (A.) Crit. and pract. Exposition. 1748. (A compilation from the best interpreters, ancient and modern.)
 Jamieson's (Robt.) Critical and explanatory Commentary. 1858.
 Kidder's Commentary, Dissertations, &c. 1694. (Refutes Le Clerc and others.)
 Lowman's Ritual of Hebrew worship. 1740.
 Marsh's (W.) Lectures on the Pentat. 1822. (Dwells mainly on the authenticity.)
 McDonald's (D.) Introduction to the P.
 Morison's Key to the first 4 books. 1810.
 Parker's Bibliotheca Biblica. 1720. (A convenient compilation from writers previous to the year A. D. 451.)
 Penrose's Lectures on the Pentateuch.
 Pierce's (Sam. E.) Discourses on the Pent. 1815.
 Popham's Extracts from the P. compared with similar passages from Greek and Latin authors. With notes.
 Robertson's Clavis Pentateuchi. 1770. (An analysis of each word in its order.)
 Smith's (Geo.) Lectures on the Pentat., with special reference to recent objections. 1863.
 Stewart's Bible Gems. 1839.
 Thompson's Guide to the study of the Pent. (A series of questions, with references to works in which answers may be found.)
 Thistlewaite's Expository Sermons. 1837.

Commentators.

- Townsend's Spiritual communion with God. 1849. (The P. and Job arranged in one connected history, in chronological order, with notes.)
 Tyndale's Introduction to the P. 1573.
 Wilson's Notes; crit. and devotional. 1854.
 Wolfe's (J. R.) Messiah in the Pentateuch. 1850.
 Wright's Exposition. 1688.

GENESIS. See COSMOLOGIES, CREATION, THEORIES OF THE EARTH.

Chrysostom.

- Bleek (F.) Observationes. 1836.
 Bohlen, Histor. Introductio. 1854.
 Buttman's Mythos der Sündfluth. Cartwright, Electa Targumico. 1648.
 Casmanni Cosmopœia et Ouranographia. Chemnitii Collegium Theologicum. 1665.
 Clerici Dissertationes. 1684.
 Gerhardi Com. in G. 1637. (On the embarrassing passages.)
 Grambergii Liber G. secundum fontes rite dignoscendus.
 Hackmanni Præcidanea sacra. 1700.
 Lipomani Catena patrum in G. 1546.
 Marlorati G. cum catholica expos. 1562. (A collection of the best expositions of the Reformers.)
 Merceri Comm. 1598. (Preface by Beza.)
 Musculi Commentaria. 1554.
 Œcolampadi Annotationes. 1523. (Chiefly translations from Chrysostom.)
 P. Martyris Commentaria. 1572.
 Riveti Exercitationes. 1634.
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Commentarius. 1597.
 Schwenke's Bibelstunden u. d. erste Buch Mose.
 Venemæ Dissertationes. 1747.
 Von Sanden, Questiones Biblicæ. 1716.
 Zuinglii Farrago adnotationum. 1527.

- Bassett's (Wm.) Sermons on G. 1690.
 Beke's Researches in primæval hist. 1834.
 Burrough's (W. K.) Lectures on G. 1848.
 Bush's (Geo.) Notes on Gen. 1832. (Small value.)
 Bohlen's Introduction and Comment. 1855.
 Candlish's Contrib. toward an Exposition, &c. 1852.
 Close's (Francis) Historical Discourses. 1826.
 Coghlan's Scripture Commentary on G. 1832.
 Dawson's New translation and notes. 1763.
 Delitzsch's Comm. on Genesis. 1860. (See Keil and Delitch, under "Old Testament.")
 Dimock's Critical and explan. notes. 1804.
 Foster's (John) Critical Essays. 1810. (A strong rebuff to late German critics—especially Simon.)
 Frank's (James) Sacred Literature. 1802. (A compilation from eminent authors.)
 Fuller's (And.) Expository Lectures. 1806.
 Gibbin's Questions and disputations on G. 1601.

Commentators.

- Greenfield's Interlinear tr. and notes. 1831.
 Groves' (H. C.) Commentary. 1861.
 Harwood's (T.) Annotations. 1789. (Practical.)
 Hopkins' Corrected trans. and Notes. 1784.
 Hughes' (Geo.) Analytical Expos. 1672.
 Jacobus' Crit. and explan. Notes. 1865.
 Jervis' (J. J. W.) Genesis illustrated. 1853.
 — Discourses on subjects contained in Genesis. 1845.
 Johnson's Vindic. of the book of G. 1838.
 Kennedy's Philosophy of the Mosaic record. 1827.
 Le Clerc's Dissertations. 1731.
 Lee's Diss. on difficult passages. 1710.
 Lightfoot's Observations on G. 1670.
 Lookup's Berashith. (Hutchinsonian.)
 McGregor's Notes on Genesis. 1854. (For students.)
 Murphy's (J. G.) Commentary. 1865. (Very valuable.)
 Osborn's Genesis and Exodus illustrated by existing monuments. 1854.
 Parker's (S.) Bibliotheca Biblica. 1720. (Observations gathered from the Fathers.)
 Paul's (Wm.) Analysis and Interpretation.
 Pratt's Genealogy of creation. 1861. (Translates from the unpointed text.)
 Priaulx's Questiones Mosaicæ. 1842. (Compares the Mosaic record with ancient religions, from the Creation to Abraham.)
 Preston's (T.) Notes on the Hebrew text. 1853.
 Putnam's (C. H.) Gospel by Moses. 1854.
 Quarry's Genesis and its authorship. 1866.
 Rudge's (James) Lectures. 1823.
 Sibthorp's (R. W.) Observations on G. 1835.
 Turner's Companion to the book of G. 1840.
 Van Bohlen's Introd. to the book of G. 1855.
 Warner's Specimens of Biblical Exp. 1842.
 Whately's (Wm.) Prototypus. 1640.
 Willet's Hexapla, or Sixfold Com. 1608.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

- Bates (Julius) on the 3d ch. (A refutation of Warburton's 3d proposition.)
 Scott on the 3d ch. 1753.
 White (John) on the first 3 ch. 1656.
 Wright (T. W.) on the first 5 ch. 1788.
 Hurdis on the first 10 ch.
 McGregor (C.) on the first 11 ch. 1853.
 Ross on the first 14 ch.
 Shute (Josiah) on the 10th ch. 1649.
 Foster's (C.) Crit. essays on 20th ch. 1826.

EXODUS. See COMMANDMENTS.

- Tertullian, Epiphanius.
 Cartwright, Electa Targumico-Rabbinica. 1648.
 Hackmanni Præcidanea Sacra. 1735.
 Riveti Commentarium. 1634.
 Rungii Prelectiones. 1614.

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- Simleri Commentarius. 1584.
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 Buddicom's Christian Exodus. 1826.
 Bush's (Geo.) Commentary. 1842.
 Cockburn's Credibility of the Jewish Exod.
 (Reply to Gibbon.)
 Dimock's Critical Remarks. 1804.
 Hopkins' New translation and notes. 1785.
 (Valuable for giving the additions and
 variations of the Samaritan and Septua-
 gint versions.)
 Lightfoot's Handful of gleanings. 1670.
 Murphy's Commentary. 1865.
 Murray's (M.) Practical remarks. 1830.
 (Adapted to family worship.)
 Willet's Hexapla. 1608.

LEVITICUS.

Ambrose.

- Dassovii Scholia Criticorum. 1707.
 Franzii Commentaria. 1696.
 Hackmanni Præcidanea Sacra. 1735.
 Phrygii Explicatio. 1543.
 Wolfgangii Scholia sacrificialis.
 Bonar's Commentary. 1851. (Critical and
 practical.)
 Bush's (Prof. Geo.) Commentary. 1843.
 Murray's Practical remarks on L. 1845.
 (For family worship.)
 Princeton Review. 15:164.
 Spanheim's Observations. 1700.
 Willet's Hexapla. 1622.

NUMBERS.

Ambrose.

- Attersol's Commentary, wherein the whole
 body of divinity is handled. 1618. (But
 with small profit.)
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable Notes. 1615.
 Cumming's Sabb. morning readings. 1855.
 Howard's (Dean) Translation from the LXX.
 With notes. 1857.

DEUTERONOMY.

- Altingii Commentaria. 1688.
 Bugenhagii Comment. 1824. (Able criti-
 cism.)
 Gerardi Commentaria. 1657.
 Maccabeus (or McBee) Commentaria. 1563.
 Babington's (Bp.) Comfortable notes. 1615.
 Cumming's (J.) Sabbath morning readings.

HISTORICAL BOOKS.

- Arthur on the Historical Books.
 Horsely's Criticisms. 1820.
 Jackson's (Arthur) Annotations. 1643.
 Jamieson on the O. T. Hist. books. 1860.
 Lindsay's Practical Lectures. 1828.
 Mayer on the Historical books. 1650.

Commentators.

JOSHUA.

- Burmanni Explicatio. 1669.
 Hannekenii Adnotata Philologica. 1665.
 Herwerdeni Disputatio de libro J. 1826.
 Isingii Exercitationes. 1683.
 Keil's Commentar. über Joshua. 1847.
 Lavateri Commentaria. 1576.
 Masii Explicatio. 1574. (Papal. Valuable
 for giving the readings of the Syriac and
 Hexaplar versions.)
 Osiandri Comment. 1681. (Gives various
 readings.)
 Jamieson on J. (Condensed and valuable.)
 Keil's Com. Tr. by J. Martin. 1849.

JUDGES.

- Bertheau, Richter und Ruth Erklart. 1845.
 Buceri Commentarius. 1563.
 Burmanni Explicationes. 1670.
 Chytræi Comm. cum chronologia. 1589.
 Osiandri Commentarius. 1682.
 Schmidii (Sebas.) Com. 1684. ("Præclarum
 opus."—WALCH.)
 Strigelii Argumenta et Scholia. 1575.
 Coleridge (John) on the 17th and 18th chap.
 1768. (A new trans. and learned notes.)
 Noble's (Sam.) Sermons on the first 11 chap.
 Rogers' Commentary. 1650. (Rich and
 practical.)
 Rose's (Henry J.) Hulsean Lectures. 1833.

RUTH.

Isidore.

- Burmanni Explicationes. 1671.
 Carpozvii Collegium Rabbinico-biblicum.
 1703. (Gives the text, Massora, four Rab-
 binical commentators, and many learned
 notes.)
 Drusii Hist. Ruth, ex Ebræo Lat. conversa
 et explicata. 1617.
 Merceri Commentaria. 1580. (Rabbinical.)
 Metzger's Liber Ruth illustratus. 1856.
 Rambachii Notæ uberiores. 1719.
 Ringler das Buch Ruth. 1812.
 Stöckicht's Auslegung. 1856.
 Strigelii Illustratio. 1571.
 Wernerii Illustrationes. 1740.

- Cadogan's Book of R. illust. 1850. Plates.
 Fuller's (Thomas) Commentary. 1650.
 Lawson's (G.) Expository Discourses. 1805.
 McCartney's Observations. 1842.
 McGowan's Discourses on Ruth. 1781.
 Toller's Discourses on the book of R. 1848.

SAMUEL.

- Ambrose, Gregory N.
 Bugenhagii Adnotationes. 1525.
 Burmanni Explicationes. 1669.
 Osiandri Commentarius. 1681.
 Sarceri (Sebast.) Commentarius. 1559.

Commentators.

- Schmidii (Seb.) Com. 1684. ("Princeps."
—WALCH.)
Strigelii Commentaria. 1572.
Guild's (Wm.) Throne of David. 1660.
Steel's (Robt.) Life and times of S. 1860.
Willett's (And.) Expos. and Harmony. 1605.

KINGS.

- Ambrose, Gregory Naz.
Bughagii Adnotationes. 1525.
Keil's (C. F.) Commentar. 1847.
Welleri Commentaria. 1557.
Keil's Com. Trans. by J. Murphy. 1857.

CHRONICLES.

- Beckii Paraphrasis Chaldaica.
Keil's (C. F.) Apologetischer Versuch. 1833.
Loenhardt Hypomnemata. 1608.
Michaelis et Rambachii Adnot. 1745.
Sarceri Commentarius. 1559.
Keil's Com. Trans. by Murphy. 1857.

EZRA.

- Keil's Versuch ueber de integritat, &c. 1834.
Strigelii Argumenta et Scholia. 1572.
Wandalini Questiones Philolog., &c. 1654.
Lee on the Books of Ezra; spurious, and
genuine. 1722.
Pemble's (Wm.) Works. 1659. (Remarks
on various passages.)

NEHEMIAH.

- Strigelii Illustrationes. 1572.
Wolfii Neh. Instaurata Hierosolyma. 1733.
Pilkington's Commentary. 1560. (Published
by Parker Society. 1842.)
Stowell's (Hugh) Character of N. 1855.
Woodward's Hist. and character of N. 1849.

ESTHER.

- Adami Observ. Theologico-philolog. 1710.
Baumgarten (M.) de Fide libri Estheræ.
1839.
Burmanni Explicationes. 1671.
Rambachii Notæ uberiores. 1720.
Rossi Specimen Var. Lect. sac. textus, &c.
Brent on Esther. Transl. by Stockwood.
Carson (Alex.) on the Book of E. 1833.
Davidson's Lectures on the book of E. 1859.
Hughes' Esther and her people. 1842.
Lawson's (Geo.) Discourses on E. 1804.
Lowrie's (John M.) Lectures on E. 1858.
McCrie's (Thomas) Lectures. 1838.

HAGIOGRAPHIA.

- Doderlini Scholia. 1779.
Ewald's (H.) Erklärung. 1836.
Köster, über den Strophischen character, &c.
1831.
Merceri (J.) Commentaria. 1651.

Commentators.

- Meyer's Poetischen Bucher des alt. T.
Michaelis (J. H. et C. B.) Annotationes.
1720.
Michaelis et Rambachii Notæ uberiores.
1745.
Strakii Davidis aliarumque poetarum Heb.
Ærmina. 1673.
Durell's (David) Critical remarks. 1770.
See Monthly Review. 47:119.
Green's New trans. and notes. 1771.
Holden's (Lawrence) Paraphrase and notes.
1763.
Isham's (Z.) Divine philosophy. 1706.
Leigh's Poetical books of the O. T. 1657.
Lowth's Lectures on Heb. poetry. 1787.
Monthly Review. 68:1.

JOB. See HAGIOGRAPHIA.

- Gregory Th., Ambrose, Theodoret.
Bahrdt's Paraphrastische Erklärung. 1764.
Bezæ Commentaria. 1583.
Bockel's Uebersetzung und Erläutert. 1821.
Boullier, Observationes Miscellanæ. 1758.
(The author reproves Schultens for de-
pending so much on the Arabic to explain
Hebrew words and idioms.)
Blumenfeld's Uebersetzung u. Commentar.
1826.
Bridell, Job traduis d'après l'original non
punctue, avec un commentaire. 1818.
Buceri Commentarius. 1526.
Corderii Jobus elucidatus. 1646. (A catena
of the Fathers.)
Drusii Nova versio et scholia. 1636. (Sepa-
rate from his Com. on the whole Bible.)
Ebrard's Buch Hiob. überset. und Erläutert.
1858.
Eckerman, Observat. 1779. (Philological
and critical.)
Grey, Liber J. in versiculos metricè divisus.
1740.
Hahn's Commentar. 1850.
Hardtii Commentarius. 1728.
Hengstenberg über das buch Hiob. 1835.
Heiligstedt, Commen. grammatico-historico-
criticus. 1847.
Herbart's Gedanken über Buch Hiob. 1760.
Hirzel's Hiob Erklärt. 1852.
Hottingeri Analysis. 1689.
Justi's Hiob neu übersetzt und erläutert.
Kemmler's (G.) Weisheit der Urzeit. 1853.
Koster (F. B.) das Buch Hiob. 1831.
Krehlii Observationes. 1834.
Melsheimer's Buch Hiob Anmerkung. 1823.
Ecolampadii Exegemata. 1531.
Pineda, Comment. 1600. (The best Papal
commentary on this book; and serves to
complete the work of Lapede.)
Schärer's Grundtext, metrisch, &c., Erläutert.
1818.
Scheuchzeri Jobi physica Sacra. 1721.
Schmidii (Sebas.) Comm. 1670. (A coherent
collection of the best observations.)

Commentators.

- Schlottman's Verdeutsch, &c. 1851.
 Schulteni (Albert) Nova versio, et commen.
 1737. (A famous work; of which an
 abridgment has been published by Prof.
 VOGEL.)
 Strigelii Scholia. 1570.
 Terenti liber Jobi. (Gives the Chaldee,
 Greek, and Latin texts, and various read-
 ings.)
 Titelmanni Elucidatio, cum adnot. 1547.
 Umbreit's Uebersetz. u. Auslegung. 1824.
 Vavasoris Commentaria. 1679.
 Barnes' (Albert) New Tran. and notes. 1844.
 Bellamy's (D.) Discourses. 1748.
 Beza's Exposition. 1600. (Paraphrastic.)
 Blackmore's Paraphrase. 1700.
 Broughton's (H.) Translation with notes.
 1610.
 Carey's (C. P.) Translation with notes and
 preliminary dissertations. 1858.
 Caryl's Exposition. 1676. ("Elaborate,
 learned, judicious, and pious."—WIL-
 LIAMS.)
 ——— Abridged by John Berrie. 1836.
 Chappelow's New trans. and comm. 1752.
 (Curious.)
 Conant's (Prof.) New Translation. 1858.
 Costard on various parts of Job. 1747.
 Croley's (Geo.) Book of Job. 1863.
 Davidson's (A. B.) Com. with new translat.
 1862.
 Delitzsch's Commentary. Trans. by Bolton.
 1866.
 Evans' (Alfred R.) Lectures on Job. 1857.
 Ewing's (W.) Observations. 1844. (Critical.)
 Fry's (John) New translation and notes.
 1827.
 Garden's Improved vers. and notes. 1796.
 Garnet's Nature, arguments, age, author,
 &c. 1749.
 Hulbert's (C. A.) Thirty lectures on Job.
 1853.
 Heath's New version and comment. 1756.
 Hodge's Elihu. 1750. (In no estimation.)
 Hutchinson's 316 Discourses on Job. 1669.
 Isham's Divine philosophy. 1706.
 Kempe's Course of lectures on Job. 1855.
 Lee's New translation and notes. 1837.
 Lowth's (Wm.) Design, argument, style, &c.
 1730.
 Michaelis on Lowth's 32d lecture.
 Noyes' (G. R.) New Trans. and notes. 1827.
 Peters' Critical Dissertations. 1751. ("Valu-
 able."—ORME. Refutes some of Warbur-
 ton's positions.)
 Princeton Review. 29:281.
 Umbreit's Comment. (In Biblical Cabinet.)
 Warburton's Div. Legation of Moses. 1766.
 Wemyss' Job and his times. 1849.
 Wesley's (Sam.) Dissertations and conje-
 ctures. 1736.
 Worthington's (Wm.) Dissertations. 1743.
 (On the design of the book.)

Commentators.

Many of these writers on Job treat on the
 question whether a future state was the
 popular belief of the ancient Jews. See
 further, on that subject, *Faith of the Patri-
 archs.*

**PSALMS. See HAGIOGRAPHIA, IMPRECA-
TIONS, MESSIANIC PSALMS.**

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Gregory Nys., Hilary,
 Augustine, Theophilact.
 Amyraldi Paraph. cum annotationibus. 1762.
 Berlini Psal. ex recentione textus Heb. 1805.
 (An excellent Latin translat., with useful
 notes.)
 Berthier, les P. avec reflections. 1785.
 Bezae, Argumentis et Paraphrasis. 1566.
 Bossuet, Dissertatio in Psalmos. 1693.
 Buceri Enarrationes. 1526.
 Bugenhagii Adnotat. 1535. (Preface by
 Luther.)
 Bullingeri Conseiones. 1570.
 Burkii Gnomon. 1760.
 Bythneri Lyra prophetica. 1650. (Of great
 use to a student of the Heb. language.)
 Clauss Beiträge zur Exegese der P. 1831.
 Dathii Ps. ex rescensione textus Heb. 1787.
 Delitzsch's Commentar. 1860.
 De Wette, Commentar.
 Duport Metaphrasis; cum vers. Lat. 1666.
 Fisher's Auslegung. 1590.
 Geieri Com. adductis locis parallelis. 1709.
 Gomari Davidis Lyra. 1637.
 Hengstenberg's Commentar. 1842.
 Hesuii Commentarius. 1586.
 Hitzig's Historisch-Kritischer Com. 1835.
 Hupfeld's Uebersetzt. und Angelegt. 1854.
 Johnston, Paraphrasis poetica. 1741.
 Lampii Commentarius. 1738.
 ——— Meditationes Exegeticae. 1741.
 Marini Annotationes cum nova vers. 1748.
 Muis Commentarius. ("One of the best."—
 FELLER.)
 Musculi Comm. 1530. (Many editions.)
 Opitii Exercitationes. 1700. (Divisions,
 chronology, use, and abuse of the Psalms.)
 Paulus' (H. E. G.) Clavis. 1815.
 Reinhard's Ueberset. u. Erläuterung. 1818.
 Riveti Opera. 1651.
 Tholuck (A.) Ueberset. u. Auslegung. 1843.
 Titelmanni Elucidatio. 1572.
 Venemæ Commen. 1781. ("Excellent."—
 CLARKE.)
 Vicars' Decapla. 1639. (A curious and
 useful work, drawn from ten languages.)
 Westhemeri Explicatio. 1566. (Wholly
 from the Fathers.)
 Zuingli Farrago Annotationum. 1528.
 ——— Translatio nova in ling. Latinam.
 Alexander's (Jos. A.) New translation and
 Exposition. 1850.
 Ainsworth's Annotations. 1612.
 Allix's (Peter) Notes of interpretation. 1687.
 Augustin's Homilies on the Psalms.

Commentators.

- Baker's (Richard) Psalms evangelized in a continued explanation. 1811.
 Bernard's (John) Short notes agreeably to the sense applied in the N. T. 1816.
 Bonar's Christ and his ch. in the book of P. 1815.
 Bouchier's Manna in the heart. 1855.
 Boys' Key. (Dwells on the parallels.)
 Buxtorf's Lyre of David.
 Bythner's Lyre of David.
 Champney's Textual commentary. 1852.
 Cole's (Wm.) Key. 1788. (A concise and convenient explanation of words and allusions, selected from the best authors.)
 Cope's Meditations on 20 selected psalms. 1547.
 Dickson on the Psalms. 1645. (Old Scotch piety.)
 Edwards' (Jos.) Devotional Expos. 1850.
 Ewart's (John) Lectures on the P. 1822.
 Extton's Sixty lectures on the P. 1847.
 Fenwick on the Psalms. 1747. (Unique; the lines are the same as the Hebrew.)
 Gesner's Use, dignity, and connection of the Psalms. 1630.
 Gillie's Notes: devotional and practical. 1796.
 Gower's Exposition of the difficult passages. 1709.
 Hammond's Paraphrase and notes. 1649.
 Hengstenberg on the Psalms. Translated by Fairbairn. 1848.
 Hibbard's Chronological arrangement; with historical introductions. 1857.
 Johnson's Holy David and his English translators. 1710.
 Luther's Commentary. Trans. by H. Cole. 1837.
 McGavin's Copious Index, and notes.
 Maclin's Pastor's gift. 1835. (For families.)
 Mant's Notes; critical and illustrative. 1824.
 Merrick's New trans. Paraph. and notes. 1765.
 Morrison (John) on the Psalms. 1828.
 Neale's Com. from primitive and mediæval office books, of Gallican, Greek, Syriac, and Armenian rites. 1860.
 Nicholson's David's harp tuned. 1662.
 Phillips' Chrit. and philological Com. 1846.
 Plummer's Studies on the book of P. 1867.
 Pridham's (A.) Notes and Reflections. 1852.
 Reeves' Collation of the Hebrew and Greek texts. 1800.
 Ryland's Psalms restored to Messiah. 1853.
 Stoddard's Imagery and ornaments of the P., and the mode of using them; from the earliest times. (Compiled from Jebb, Horsley, Patrick, &c.)
 Tholuck's Commen. Trans. by J. Mombert. 1856.
 Thompson's (And.) Lectures on the Psalms. 1826.
 Thompson's (Mrs.) Prac. Illustration. 1826.
 Thrupp's Study and use of the Ps. 1860.

Commentators.

- Warner's Psalms illustrated and explained; with Dissertations and Notes. 1828.
 Wilson's Evangelical and prophetic Expos. 1860.

ON PARTICULAR PSALMS.

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| Smith's David's blessed man. | Ps. 1. | 1617. |
| Stoneham (Matthew) on | " 1. | 1610. |
| Hildorp's Commentary on | " 2. | 1742. |
| Custard's Commentary on | " 2. | 1747. |
| Pitcairn's Zion's King. | " 2. | 1851. |
| Smith's Garment of praise. | " 3. | 1850. |
| Horton (Thomas) on | " 4. | 1670. |
| Leighton (Abp.) on Ps. 4, 130, 132, 135. | | 1664. |
| —— Lectures on | Ps. 39. | 1670. |
| Schroederi Com. philologicus. | " 10. | 1605. |
| Cartwright's Polemic Comm. | " 15. | 1658. |
| Downame's (Geo.) Lectures on | " 15. | 1603. |
| Dale's Golden psalm. | " 16. | 1847. |
| Frame's Christ in Gethsemane. | " 16. | 1858. |
| Greenham's Commentary. | " 16. | 1585. |
| Harper's Expo. of the 2d, 45th, 110th. | | 1862. |
| Agricola's Commentary. | Ps. 19. | 1730. |
| Stevenson's Christ on the cross. | " 22. | 1842. |
| Stevenson's The Lord our Shep. | " 23. | 1846. |
| Sedgwick's Shepherd of Israel. | " 23. | 1658. |
| Stoughton's Song of C.'s flock. | " 23. | 1860. |
| Dale's (Tho.) Good shepherd. | " 23. | 1845. |
| Newton's Pastoral char. of God. | " 23. | 1857. |
| Harrison's Shep. and his sheep. | " 23. | 1845. |
| Mossom's Preacher's tripartite. | " 25. | 1657. |
| Halket's (Lady) Meditations on | " 25. | 1778. |
| Owen (John) on | " 30. | 1669. |
| Bingham's Lectures on | " 32. | |
| Reeves' (J. W.) Lectures on | " 32. | 1859. |
| Taylor's (T.) David's Learning. | " 32. | 1618. |
| Horton's Ten sermons on | " 42. | 1674. |
| McDuff's Hart and the water brooks. | " 42. | 1860. |
| Sibbs' Soul's conflict and vict. | " 42. | |
| Kennicott, Notæ Criticæ. | Ps. 42, 43, | |
| | 44, 48, 49. | |
| Vansittart's Trans. and notes. | Ps. 49. | 1810. |
| Horton's Twenty Sermons on | " 51. | 1675. |
| De Coetlogon's Chris. Penitent. | " 51. | 1775. |
| Hildersham's 152 Lectures. | " 51. | 1630. |
| Cowper's Good news fr. Canaan. | " 51. | 1612. |
| Alexander's Penitent's prayer. | " 51. | 1860. |
| Biddulph (T. T.) on | " 51. | 1830. |
| Buck's (J.) Sermons on | " 51. | |
| Bull's (J. S.) Sermons on | " 51. | 1824. |
| Hieron's Thirty Lectures on | " 51. | 1614. |
| Smith's David's Repentance. | " 51. | |
| Pearson on Psalms 27, 84, | 85, 87. | 1660. |
| Horton's Seven sermons on | Ps. 63. | 1675. |
| Sharp (Granville) on | " 68. | 1805. |
| Clarke's (Rich.) Commentary. | " 68. | 1763. |
| Dixon's New Interpretation. | " 68. | 1811. |
| Parry's David restored. | " 73. | 1660. |
| Pierson's Exercise under afflict. | " 85. | 1647. |
| Reynolds (Bp.) on | " 90. | 1632. |
| Stevenson (J.) on Gratitude. | " 103. | |
| Romaine's Nine sermons on | " 107. | 1770. |
| Bergami's Commentary on | " 110. | 1819. |

Commentators.

- Reynolds' (Bp. E.) *Explica.* Ps. 110. 1633.
 Gouge's *Saint's Sacrifice.* " 116. 1635.
 Chapman's (R.) *Hallelujah.* " 117. 1709.
 Calvin's 22 *Sermons on* " 119.
 Greenham (Richard) *on* " 119. 1660.
 Manton's (Tho.) 190 *Sermons.* " 119. 1585.
 (Often reprinted. Full of solid criticism
 and devout remarks.)
 Bridges (Charles) *on* Ps. 119. 1841.
 Stephens' *Lectures on* " 119. 1861.
 Cowper's (Bp.) *Holy alphabet.* " 119. 1623.
 Pierce's *Incarnat. of Jehovah.* " 121. 1833.
 Hutchinson's 45 *Sermons on* " 130. 1691.
 Bethune's *Hist. of a Pentinent.* " 130. 1848.

PROVERBS. See HAGIOGRAPHIA.

Ambrose, Theophilus, Gregory Naz., Basil.

- Bezae *Expositio.* (Died 735.)
 Cartwright, *Commentaria.* 1618.
 Danæi *Commentarius.* 1590.
 Fabricii *Carmen. in Proverb. Solom.*
 Hitzig's *Uebersetz. und Ausgelegt.* 1856.
 Jaegeri *Observationes.* 1721.
 Lavater, *Commentaria.* 1576.
 Merceri *Com. liter. crit. et gram.* 1573.
 Pettani *Catena aurea Græcorum.* 1576.
 Schleusneri *Commentaria.* 1794.
 Schulteni *Versio cum Com.* 1748.
 Strigelii *Scholia cum Argumentis.* 1570.
 Umbreit's (F. W. K.) *Commentar.* 1826.

Arnot's *Laws from heaven for life on earth.* 1858.

Brooks' *New arrangement of the P. Notes.* 1860.

- Bridges' (C.) *Exposition.* 1847.
 Case's (R. J.) *Commentary.* 1822.
 Cleaver's (Robt.) *Brief Explanation.* 1615.
 Cope's (M., of Geneva,) *Commentary.* 1580.
 Day's (Wm.) *Notes and dissertations.* 1862.
 ("Deep and striking thoughts."—BICKERSTETH.)

Dimock's *Crit. and explan. notes.* 1791.

Gauntlett's (H.) *Observations.* 1813.

Grey's *Hebrew Grammar.* 1738. (With
 book of Proverbs annexed, divided accord-
 ing to the meter, with Massoretic readings,
 Pagnin's Latin version, Notes, Analysis,
 &c.)

Hunt's *Observations.* 1775. (Proposes
 emendations of the trans. "Important."
 —ORME.)

——— *Dissert. on Prov. vii. 22, 23.*

Jermin's *Meditations.* 1638.

Lawson's (Geo.) *Exposition.* 1821. (Prac-
 tical.)

Nichols' (B. E.) *Proverbs explained.* 1842.

Stuart's (Moses) *Commentary.* 1852.

Taylor (Francis) *on Proverbs.* 1655.

Wardlaw's (Ralph) *Lectures on Proverbs.* 1862.

Wilcock's (Puritan) *Sound Commentary.* 1589.

Commentators.**ECCLESIASTES.**

Gregory Nys., Gregory Thaum., Hippolytus,
 Theophilus A.

Bezae *Paraphrasis.* 1588.

Buceri *Commentarius.* 1532.

Desvoux, *Essai philosophique.* 1760.

Du Viel, *Explicatio literalis.* 1681.

Elster's (E.) *Commentar.* 1854.

Fagii *Versio cum notis.* 1540.

Frankii *Systema ethicis divina.* 1724.

Guieri *Comm.* 1730. ("Inter optimas."—
 WALCH.)

Hahn *Ueber den Predigerbuch Salomos.* 1860.

Pineda *Commentaria.* 1609.

Rambachii *Ueberiores Adnotationes.* 1720.

Schmidii (Seb.) *Commentatio.* 1691.

Strigelii *Ecc. ad Ebraicam recognitus.* 1573.

Varenii *Gemmæ Salomonis.* 1659.

Amer. *Biblical Repository.* 12:197.

Bernard's (Rich.) 86 *Sermons.* 1620.

Beza's *Solomon's Sermon to the people.* 1595.

Bridges' (Cha.) *Exposition.* 1848.

Buchanan's *Ecc. : its meaning and lessons.* 1859.

Christian *Monthly Spectator.* 4:524.

Desvoux's *Philosophical and critical Essay.* 1760. (With new version, old version,
 and paraphrase, in parallel columns.)

Du Viel's *Commentary.* 1679. (Superior.)

Granger's (Tho.) *Commentary.* 1621.

Greenway's *New trans. and notes.* 1781.

Hamilton's (Jas.) *Lectures on E.* 1851.

Hengstenberg's *Com. Tr. by D. W. Simon.* 1859.

Hodgson's *New Trans. and notes.* 1791.

Holden's (G.) *Attempt to illustrate the Ecc.* 1822. ("The best."—HORNE.)

Jermin's (M.) *Commentary.* 1639.

McDonald's (James) *Exposition.* 1793.

Methodist *Quarterly Review.* 9:173, 417.

Milne's *Christian's daily walk.* 1859.

Nisbit's *Expos. and practical observ.* 1694.

Preston's *Hebrew text, with Latin version.* 1845.

Princeton *Review.* 29:419.

Reynolds' (Bp.) *Commentary.* 1669. (Prized
 for its practical observations.)

——— *Revised by Washburn.* 1811.

Stuart's (Moses) *Commentary.* 1840.

Wardlaw's (R.) *Lectures on Eccles.* 1821.

Weis' *New trans. and Exposition.* 1857.

Young's (L.) *Commentary.* 1865.

SOLOMON'S SONG.

Cyprian, Gregory Nys., Ambrose.

Bauermeisteri *Commentarius.* 1828.

Bezae *Adnotationes.* 1600.

Blaubach's *Uebersetz. u. Erläuterung.* 1855.

Bossuet, *Canticum canticorum.* 1695.

Commentators.

Brightmahni Analysis et Scholia. 1614.
 Delitzsch's Untersucht und Ausgelegt. 1851.
 Du Viel, Explicatio literalis: ex ipsis scripturam fontibus, Ebraeorum ritibus, et idiomatis, veterum et recentiorum monumentis eruta. 1679.
 Gerson (John.), Opusculum. 1420.
 Hahn's Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1852.
 Hengstenberg, Hohelied Sal. Ausgel. 1853.
 Keri Cantici Salom. paraph. gemina. 1727.
 Kistemakeri Illustratio. 1818.
 Lowth, Prelectiones.
 McPherson's Cant. Canticorum structura architectonica. 1857.
 Magnus' Bearbeitung und Erklärung. 1842.
 Markii Analysis et Comm. 1703.
 Meinhold's Hohe Lied Salomo's. 1855.
 Michaelis (J. H.) Adnotationes. 1720.
 Paul, Etude sur le Cantique des Cantiques. Sanchez, Annotationes criticae. 1619.
 Scheidii Diss. philologico-exegetica. 1670.
 Sennerti Notae philologicae. 1671.
 Thomae Aquinatis Commentarium. 1520.
 Titmanni Meletemata Sacra. 1816.
 Uhlemanni Versio Latina et Com. 1821.
 Weseneri (or Gebhard) Explicatio. 1624.
 Weissbach's Erklärt, Uebersetzung. u. Darstellung. 1858.
 Brown's (Alex. W.) Discourses on Solomon's Song. 1848.
 Burrowes' (George) Commentary. 1850.
 Cole (J. W.) on the Prophecies. 1830.
 Collings on the Intercourse of divine love between Christ and his Church. 1652.
 Cotton's (Jno.) Explication. 1645. (Makes it describe the condition of the Church in all ages.)
 Dathe's Philological and crit. notes. 1750.
 Davidson's (Will.) Examination. 1817.
 Durham's (James) Clavis Cantica. 1668. (Preface by John Owen.)
 Gill's (John) Lectures on Sol. Song. 1728.
 Good's (J. M.) Sacred Idyls. 1803. (Elegant.)
 Guild's Lamb and his Bride. 1658.
 Hall's (Joseph) Paraphrase. 1600.
 Hammond's (Henry) Paraphrase. 1653.
 Harmer's New commentary. 1768. (Drawn from accounts of Eastern nations.)
 Hildersham's Paraphrase. 1672.
 James' Exposition. (Extracts from the Fathers.)
 Knolly's (Hansard) Exposition. 1656.
 Krummacher's Solomon and the Shulamite. 1838.
 Leigh's Annotations. 1657.
 Lowth's Prelections. 1770.
 Neale's (J. M.) Sermons on the Canticles. 1857.
 Princeton Review. 21:503. 26:1.
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Twenty sermons. 1641.
 Stuart's (A. Moody) Exposition. 1857.
 Taylor's (Charles) Holy Minstrel. 1820.
 Whiston's Essay for restoring the canon. 1745. (Appendix.)

Commentators.

Williams' Translat., Commentary, and notes. 1800.
 Withington's Commentary. 1860.

THE PROPHETS.

Hamakeri Commentaria. 1833. (Dwells at length on the birthplace, life, &c., of each prophet.)
 Hitzig's Prophetisch. Bücher d. Alten Test. 1835.
 Œcolampadii Commentaria. 1538.
 Tossarii Paraphrases. (The author's real name was J. Sartorius. Other Reformed writers used assumed names to escape persecution.)
 Van Till, Commentaria. 1744.
 Venemæ (Hermann.) Lectiones Academicæ.
 Guild's Harmony of all the prophets. 1649.
 Horsley's First 9 prophetic books. 1800.
 Lowth's (Wm.) Commentary. 1730.
 Mayer's (Jno.) Commen. on all the prophets. 1652. (Examines divers translations and criticisms; ancient and modern.)
 Noyes' Translation and chron. arrangement. 1831.
 Smith's (John) Summary View. 1787. (A very convenient abstract from Lowth, Newcombe, Newton, Kennicott, and Blaney.)

ISAIAH.

Ambrose, Basil.
 Bossuet, Explication. 1704.
 Bullingeri Homiliæ. 1570.
 Caspar's Einleitung in I. 1848.
 Doderlini Esaias; ex recensione textus Heb. 1789. ("Profound and elegant."—ROSEN-MULLER.)
 Drechler's Uebersetzung u. Erklärt. 1856.
 Gesenius' Uebersetzt. mit comm. 1821.
 Glassii Onomatologia Messiae proph. 1648.
 Gualtheri Sermones. 1583.
 Heilbrunneri Commentaria. 1590.
 Hendewerk, des Proph. I. chronol. geordnet übersetzung und Erklärung. 1838.
 Heshusii Commentarius. 1617.
 Hitzig's Uebersetzung und Ausgelegt. 1830.
 Leighii Commentarius. 1727.
 Markii Analysis Exegetica. 1720.
 Meier's I. Erklärt. 1850.
 Montani (Ariæ) Commentaria. 1599.
 Œcolampadii Hypomnemata. 1525.
 Rambach's Gründliche Erklärung. 1741.
 Sanctii Comm. cum Paraph. 1615.
 Schellingii Animadversiones. 1799. (Only on the difficult passages.)
 Varenii Comm. ex Concilio fontum; contra Judæos, Hæreticos, et Exorbitantes. 1708.
 Vitringa (C.) Com. cum Prolegomenis. 1720. ("He has left all other interpreters of Isaiah far behind."—ROSEN-MULLER.)
 Zuinglii Explanatio cum Apologia. 1529.

Commentators.

- Alexander's (J. A.) New Trans. and Expos. 1850.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 1:700.
 Barnes' (Albert) Notes. 1855.
 Calvin's Com. on I. Tr. by Cotton. 1609.
 Dimock's Crit. and explan. notes. 1804.
 Dodson's Tr. and notes. 1790. (Unitarian.)
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 9:285. (Review of Henderson.)
 Frazier's Paraphrase and notes. 1800.
 Gataker's Annotations. 1630. (All his writings are of eminent value.)
 Govett's Expos. with new version. 1841.
 Henderson's New Trans. and Comm. 1840.
 Holden's (L.) Notes; critical, historical, and practical. 1776.
 Jackson's Annotations. 1682.
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Literature. 6:346. (On Jewish Commentators.)
 Lowth's New translation and notes. 1730.
 McCulloch's Lectures. 1791. (An Epitome of Vitringa.)
 Princeton Review. 2:153. (On the genuineness.)
 Stock's Isaiah; with the Hebrew, new translation, and notes. 1803.
 Strache's Hebrew politics in the times of Sargon and Sennacherib, &c. 1853.
 Theological and Literary Journal. 1:544. 2:1, 222, 402, 633. 3:60, 287, 384, 595.
 White's Commentary. 1709. (Valuable notes on geography, history, &c.)
 Williams' (Wm.) Commentary on I. 1858.
 Durham's (Jas.) 72 Sermons on Ch. 53. 1650.
 Hambleton's (John) Sermons. " " 1831.
 Harris' (S.) Com. (Curious.) " " 1739.
 McDonough's 24 Lectures. " " 1858.
 Margoliouth's Lectures. " " 1846.
 Milman's Devotional Expos. " " 1853.
 Storr's Lectures. " "
 Stewart's (J. H.) Lectures. " 55. 1846.

JEREMIAH.

- Ambrose.
 Altingii Commentaria. 1688.
 Broughtoni Commentarius. 1606.
 Bullengeri Conciones. 1575.
 Catena Patrum Græcorum et Latinorum, Chislerii. 1623.
 Erdmanni Curæ Exigetice. 1818.
 Gaab's (J. F.) Erklärung, &c. 1824.
 Kueper Interpretatio atque vindictio. 1838.
 Movers, de utriusque recensionis Vaticinior. Jeremiæ, Græcæ, Alexandrinæ, et Hebraicæ, Masoreticæ, indole, et origine, Com. Crit.
 Œcolampadii Commentarius. 1533.
 Schleusneri Dissertationes tres. 1800.
 Schmidii (Sebastian.) Commentarius. 1685. ("The best of all the Expositions of this book"—WALCH.)
 Spohn, Jeremias Vates. 1833.
 Wiedenfeld's Jeremiah's Klagelieder. 1820.
 Zuinglii Complianatio. 1531.

Commentators.

- Bullinger's Twenty-six Sermons on J. 1575.
 Dimock's Critical Notes. 1804.
 Gataker's Annotations. 1630.
 Lowth's Commentary. 1718.

LAMENTATIONS.

- Bugenhagii Adnotationes. 1546.
 Kalkari Illustrationes crit. et exeget. 1836.
 Lessingii Observationes. 1770.
 Œcolampadii Enarrationes. 1533.
 Schnurreri Diss. philol. critica. 1795.
 Gataker's Annotations. 1633.
 Henderson's (E.) New transl., with critical and exegetical notes. 1850.
 Hull's Exposition by way of Lectures. 1618.
 Lowth's Commentary. 1718.
 Jewell's (Jos.) Contemplative Glance, &c. 1823.
 Topsel's Commentary. 1615.
 Udall's Commentary. 1637.

EZEKIEL.

- Gregory Naz.
 Greenhill, Expositio. 1660. (Doctrinal. One of the most celebrated of the Puritan divines.)
 Havernick's Commentar. 1843.
 Heilbrunneri Ezech. proph. in locos communes theologicos digesta. 1587.
 Polani Analysis et Comment. 1608.
 Pradi et Villipandi Explicatio. 1596. ("The best comment. on Ezekiel ever written."—HORNE.)
 Starkii Commentarius. 1731.
 Strigelii Ezech. ad Ebraicam veritatem recognitus. 1572.
 Venema (H.) Lectiones Academicæ. 1790.
 Dimock's Critical notes. 1804.
 Fairbairn's (Patrick) Exposition. 1851.
 Greenhill's (W.) Exposition. 1645.

Revised by J.

Sherman. 1846.

- Guthrie's (Tho.) Discourses on Ezek. 1855.
 Henderson's Critical and exegetical comm. 1855.
 McFarlan on the Prophecies of Ezek. 1845.
 Newcombe's Improved version, metrical arrangement, and exposition. 1788.
 Bennett's Temple of Ezek. (Com. on chap. 40, 41, 42.) 1824.
 Mead's (Matt.) Vision of the wheels. 1689.

MINOR PROPHETS. See PROPHETS.

Cyril Alex.

- Abarbanel, Commentarius. (Jewish.) 1480.
 Ackermani Proph. minores illustrati. 1830.
 Bahrdt, Apparatus criticus. 1775. (Makes great use of the Septuagint, and Oriental versions.)
 Burkii Gnomon. 1753.
 Cocceii Commentarius. 1701.

Commentators.

- Credneri Comment. Proph. minor. versionis Syriacæ indole.
 Dahl (J. C. G.) *Observationes philologicæ*. 1798.
 Danæi Commentarius. 1586.
 Du Viel, *Explicat. literalis ex scriptor. ipsis fontibus*. 1680. (Lauded by CALMET.)
 Fabricii (Steph.) *Sacræ Conciones*. 1641.
 Heilbrunneri *Loci communes*. 1603.
 Kalinsky, *Illustratio*. 1748. (Recommended by BR. WATSON.)
 Lively, *Adnot.* 1587. (Extolled by POOLE.)
 Lyseri *Prelectiones Academicæ*. 1709.
 Marckii *Annot. et Analysis exegetica*. 1704.
 Merceri *Commentarii*. 1573. (A work of vast erudition in regard to Hebrew usages, idioms, &c. It recites the comments of Kimchi, Aben Ezra, Jarchi, and other Rabbis.)
 Schmidii (Joan.) *Commentaria*. 1585.
 Schroeder, *die Kleinen propheten*. 1829.
 Strigelii *Argumenta et Scholia*. 1572.
 Thuani *Exp.* 1604. (Approved by ROSENMULLER.)
 Croft's (G.) *Sermons on the Minor P.* 1811.
 Danæus' (or Daneau) *Commentary*. Trans. by Stockwood. 1594.
 Dimock's *Critical and explanatory remarks*. 1804.
 Du Viel's *Literal Exposition*. 1680.
 Henderson's *New Trans. and Comm.* 1845.
 Hutcheson's (Geo.) *Exposition*. 1654. Preface by Calamy. (Strongly commended by ORME and WILLIAMS.)
 Powth on the Minor prophets. 1726.
 Pocock's *Commentary*. 1659.
 Pusey's (E. B.) *Commentary*. 1861.
 Stokes on the Minor Prophets. 1659.
 Wells' *Help to the understanding, &c.* 1723.

DANIEL See DANIEL, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEVENTY WEEKS.

Ambrose, Cyril.

- Alstedii *Trifolium propheticum*. 1640.
 Bertholdt's *Einleitung mit Einigen, Hist. und exeget. Excursen*. 1808.
 Brightmani *Exp. partis difficilimæ*. 1640.
 Bullengeri *Commentaria*. 1575.
 Geieri *Prelectiones Academicæ*. 1608.
 Gesneri *Dissertationes, et prefatio Chronol.* 1601.
 Havernich *Ueber das Buch Daniel*. 1836.
 Heilbrunneri *Loci communes*. 1587.
 Lengerke's *Verdeutschte u. Ausgelegt*. 1835.
 Mendelii *Commentaria*. 1805.
 Michaelis (J. D.) *Epistolæ*. 1773.
 Michaelis (J. H.) *Adnotationes philologicæ-exegeticæ*. 1745.
 Schröder (J. F.) *Die kleineren Propheten*. 1829.
 Suaningii *Commentaria*. 1554.
 Venemæ *Dissertationes*. 1754.
 Wigandi *Explicatio*. 1564.

Commentators.

- Auberlen's *Mutual relation of Daniel and John*. Tr. by A. Saphir. 1856.
 Barnes' (Albert) *Notes, &c.* 1855.
 Birks' *Four prophetic Empires*. 1845.
 Brightman's *Disquisitions*. 1644.
 Broughton's *Daniel's visions*. 1619.
 Chandler's *Antiquity, authority, &c.* 1728.
 Chauncey's (Isaac) *Essay on D. prophecy*. 1699.
 Christian *Review*. 7:1.
 Cox's (F. A.) *Lectures on Daniel*. 1833.
 Crosthwaite's *Lectures on Daniel*. 1863.
 Cumming's (John) *Lectures on D.* 1854.
 Darby's *Studies on the book of D.* 1848.
 Desprez's *Apocalypse of the O. Test.* 1865.
 Dublin University *Mag.* 25:612. 27:497.
 Eclectic *Review*. 4th Series. 15:53.
 Folsom's *Crit. and histor. interpret.* 1842.
 Frere's *Combined view of Esdras, Daniel, and John*. 1815.
 Gausson on the *Book of Daniel*. 1850.
 Girdlestone's *Observations*. 1820.
 Havernick's *Critical Commentary*. 1833.
 Hengstenberg on *Daniel and Zachariah*. Translated by J. E. Ryland. 1847.
 Holmes on the *Apocalypse and Daniel*. 1819.
 Huit's *Commen., Analysis, and Paraphrase*. 1643.
 Irving's (Edward) *Babylon and infidelity doomed*. 1826.
 Joy's *Exposition*. 1855. (Gathered out of Melancthon, Ecolampadius, Pellican, and others.)
 Literary and Theological *Journal*. 3:352.
 Miles' (C. P.) *Lectures on Daniel*. 1841.
 More's (Henry) *Plain Exposition*. 1681.
 New *Englander*. 1:231.
 Newton's (Sir I.) *Observations on D.* 1723.
 Parker's (T.) *Visions and prophecies of D.* 1646.
 Parker's (F.) *Light thrown upon Thucydides*. 1866.
 Pemble's *Remarks on difficult passages in Ezra, Nehemiah, and Daniel*. 1659.
 Pusey's *Lectures on Daniel*. 1864.
 Roos' (M. F.) *Exp. of such of the prophecies of D. as received their accomplishment under the New Testament*.
 Stephens' *Proph. of Dan. and John*. 1861.
 Stuart's (Moses) *Commentary*. 1850.
 Tregelles's *Visions of Daniel*. 1840.
 Tyro's *Exp. of D. and the Revelation*. 1838.
 Venema's *Diss. on various portions*. 1768.
 Walter's *Genuineness of the bk. of D.* 1863.
 Wells' *Help for the understanding of Daniel*. 1716. (Gr. text, trans. paraph. and notes.)
 Willet's *Hexapla*. 1610. (Much praised.)
 Wilson's *Dissertationes on Daniel*. 1824.
 Brightman (Tho.) on the 12th ch.
 Downname's (John) *Lectures*. 1630. (On the first 4 ch.)
 Hawkins' (John) on the 2d chapter. 1833.
 Wodrow on the 8th and following ch. 1844.

Commentators.**HOSEA.**

- Cyril Alex.
 Abarbanel, *Commentaria*. 1687.
 Burmanni *Commentaria*. 1718.
 Goldwitzer's *Anmerkungen*. 1828.
 Krackewitzii *Commentarius*. 1619.
 Kuinoel, *Hosea; Hebr. et Latin*. 1792.
 Meisneri *Commentaria*. 1620.
 Merceri *Commentaria*. 1575. (Gives the com. of Kimchi, Aben Ezra, and Salomon Jarchi.)
 Œcolampadii *Adnotationes*. 1529.
 Shroeder's (J. G.) *Anmerkungen, &c.* 1782.
 Stuckii *Hoseas Propheta*. 1828.
 Vonderhardt, *Comm.* 1702. (Drawn from the Chaldee version, and distinguished Rabbins.)
 Burrough's (Jer.) *Exposition*. 1643.
 Drake's *Notes; critical and exposit.* 1853.
 Neale's (W. H.) *Comm.* on *Hosea*. 1850.
 Neale's (James) *New translation and Comment.* 1771. (A much improved edition. 1850.)
 Princeton *Review*. 31:74.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

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|-------------------------------------|-------|
| Lightfoot on the first 4 chapters. | 1684. |
| Downame on the first 4 chapters. | 1608. |
| Reynolds (Bp.) on the 14th chapter. | 1649. |
| Pierce (S. E.) " " " " | 1822. |
| Sibbs (Rich.) " " " " | 1639. |
| Marguliouth " " " " | 1854. |

JOEL.

- Baueri *Interpretatio*. 1742.
 Burmanni *Commentaria*. 1671.
 Credner's *Uebersetzt und Erklärt*. 1831.
 Draconitis *Comm.* 1665. (With the Chaldee, Greek, and German versions.)
 Grimm, *Notæ Philologicæ*. 1805.
 Meyer's (E.) *Uebersetzt u. Erklärt*. 1841.
 Olshausen's *die Weissagung des J.* 1829.
 Pocockii *Commentaria*. 1705.
 Rutgers (A.) *Annotationes*. 1830.
 Svanborgii *Versio Lat. cum notis, &c.* 1806.
 Chandler's (Sam.) *Paraph. and critical com.* 1735.
 Pocock's *Commentary on Joel*. 1691.
 Topsel's *Commentary*. 1613.

AMOS.

- Dahl's *Uebersetzt und Erläutert*. 1795.
 Gerhardt *Adnotationes*. 1663.
 Harenburgii *Amos Expositus*. 1763.
 Juynboll, *Disputationes Academicæ*. 1828.
 Chandler's (Sam.) *Paraph. and notes*. 1735.
 Drake's (W.) *Sermons*. 1853.
 Goodman's *Commentary*. 1560.
 Ryan's (Bp.) *Expository Lectures*. 1850.
 Benefield's 21 *Sermons on Chap.* 1. 1613.
 ——— 21 *Sermons on* " 2. 1620.
 ——— *Commentary on* " 3. 1629.
 Hall's (Tho.) *Exposit. of chap. 4 to 9*. 1661.

Commentators.**OBADIAH.**

- Crocii *Specimen philologicum*. (Hebrew, Chaldee, Syriac, and Arabic.)
 Gesneri *Commentarius*. 1618.
 Grynæi *Commentarius*. 1584.
 Hendewerkii *Com. et transl. Latina*. 1835.
 Jäger über das Zeitalter Obadias. 1837.
 Koenigii *Dissertationes Theologicæ*. 1647.
 Leighii *Commentaria*. 1697.
 Leusdeni *Obadias; Ebraice et Chaldaice*. 1656.
 Pfeifferi *Comment. cum versione Latina, et examen com. Aberbanelis*. 1670.
 Ellis' *Commentary*. 1660.
 Marbury's *Commentary*. 1649.
 Pilkington's (Jas.) *Commentary*. 1558.
 Raynold's (John) *Commentary*. 1613.

JONAH. See JONAH.

- Bircherodii *Expos. liter. et exegetica*. 1686.
 Bugenhagii *Expositio*. 1561.
 Forbigeri *Prolusio de Lycophr. Cassandra cum epinetro de Jona*. 1827.
 Grimm, *Jonas Oracula Syriaca, cum notis philolog. et crit.* 1805.
 Jäger's *Sittlichreligiösen Endzweck*. 1840.
 Lavater's *Predigten ueber d. Buch. J.* 1775.
 Mylii *Com. grammatico-critica*. 1640.
 Pfeifferi *Prelectiones*. 1670.
 Ursini *Com. ex optimis interpretibus*. 1580.
 Abbott's (Abp.) *Expos.* 1600. Reprinted 1845.
 Broad's (John) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1860.
 Cunningham's (J. W.) *Lectures on J.* 1815.
 Desprez's *Book of Jonah; illustrated by discoveries at Nineveh*. 1859.
 Drake's *Notes; critical and explan.* 1853.
 Eclectic *Review*. 4th Series. 20:217.
 Edwards' (Henry) *Exposition*. 1837.
 Fairbairn on *Jonah*. 1855.
 Harding's *Expos. lectures on Jonah*. 1855.
 Hooper's *Ouersighte and deliberacion vppon Jonas*. 1550. (Pub. by the Parker Soc.)
 King's (John) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1600.
 Macpherson's *Lectures on Jonah*. 1849.
 Peddie's *Practical Exposition*. 1842.
 Preston's (M. M.) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1840.
 Sibthorp's (R. W.) *Pulpit Recollections*. 1835.
 Southern *Quart. Review*. 22:505.
 Young's (G.) *Lectures on Jonah*. 1819.

MICAH.

- Chytræi *Commentarius*. 1565.
 Draconitis *Explicatio—cum translationibus Chaldaica, Græca, Latina, et Germanica*. 1565.
 Graveri *Explicatio*. 1664.
 Hartman's *neu Ueberset. und Erläut.* 1800.
 Justi's *Uebersetzung u. Erläuterung*. 1799.
 Gilby on the *Prophecy of Micah*. 1591.
 Pocock's (Edward) *Works*. 1680.

Commentators.**NAHUM.**

- Abarbanel, in Nahum. 1703.
 Bibliandri Translatio et Exegesis. 1534.
 Capelli (Lud.) Observationes. 1689.
 Chytræi Commentarius. 1565.
 Hafenrederi Commentarius. 1663.
 Kalinsky, Vaticinia N. illustrata. 1748.
 Kreeneri Expos. 1808. (Able criticism.)
 Middeldorpf's Uebersetz. u. Anmerk. 1808.
 Ursini Hypomnemeta. 1652.
 Van Høke, Explicatio. 1709.
 Wildii Meditationes. 1712.

HABAKKUK.

- Abichtii (Joann. Geo.) Adnotationes. 1732.
 Capitonis Enarrationes. 1526.
 Garthii (Helvici) Commentarius. 1605.
 Haenlein Symbolæ Criticæ. 1795.
 Kalinsky, Vaticinia Chabacuci illus. 1748.
 Ranitzii Introductio. 1808.
 Scheltingi Com. philol.-theologica. 1747.
 Stieckel Prolusio ad interpret. tertii capitis. 1827.
 Van Høke, Explicatio analytica. 1709.
 Wolf's (A. A.) Uebersetz. u. krit. com. 1822.
 Attersoll on Habakkuk. 1614.
 Marbury's Commentary. 1650. ("Full of matter."—BICKERSTETH.)

ZEPHANIAH.

- Buceri Commentarius. 1528.
 Gebhardi Z. a Abarbanel. et al. vind. 1701.
 Lareni Tuba Tsephaniæ. 1653.
 Nolteni Com. cum Prolegomenis. 1724.
 Selnecceri Ausleg. üb. d. Sophoniam. 1566.
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1709.

HAGGAI.

- Draconitis Versio Latina et explic. 1549.
 Grynæi (Jo. Jacob.) Commentarius. 1580.
 Merceri Scholia et Versio. 1551.
 Reinbeckii Exercitationes. 1692.
 Scheibellii Observ. crit. et exeget. 1822.
 Tarnovii Commentaria. 1624.
 Uhlandi Dissertatio exegetica. 1784.
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1662.
 Wokenii Adnotationes exegeticæ. 1719.
 Grynæus' Com. Tr. by Featherstone. 1600.
 Moore's Prophets of the Restoration. 1855.
 Pemble's Exposition. 1640.
 Pilkington's Exp. 1560. (Parker Soc. 1842.)
 Rainolds' Prophecy of Haggai. 1649.

ZECHARIAH.

- Andalæ Dissertationes in præcipua Zachariæ dicta. 1720.
 Balduini Commentarius. 1610.
 Beamani Commentatio. 1699.
 Burges, Etudes exegetiques et crit. 1841.
 Dorschæi Synopsis Theol. Zach. 1637.

Commentators.

- Draconit's Zacharias, cum translationibus Chaldaica, Græca, Latina, ac Germanica. 1564.
 Forbergii Com. critica et exegetica. 1824.
 Koesteri Meletemata crit. et exeget. 1818.
 Reinbeckii Exercitationes. 1694.
 Tarnovii Commentaria. 1636.
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1711.
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1664.
 Vitringæ Commentarius. 1734.

- Blaney's New translation and notes. 1797.
 Hengstenberg's Com. Tr. by Ryland. 1847.
 Kimchi's Com. Trans. by McCaul. 1837.
 Moore's Prophets of the restoration. 1855.
 Park's Controv. with a Jewish Rabbi. 1832.
 Raynolds on Zachariah. 1640.
 Stonard's Com. and corrected trans. 1824.
 Venn's Mistakes in religion exposed. 1807.
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Lectures on Z. 1861.

MALACHI.

- Balduini Commentarius. 1610.
 Bohlîi Disputationes et Explicationes; cum commentariis Rabbiorum. 1637.
 Draconitis Explic. cum Vers. Chaldæa. 1564.
 Reinke's Einleitung, Grundtext, u. Ueberset. Tarnovii Commentaria. 1624.
 Ursini Hypomnemeta. 1670.
 Van Høke, Explicatio Analytica. 1709.
 Van Till, Commentaria analytica. 1701.
 Varenii Trifolium propheticum. 1663.
 Venemæ (H.) Commentarius. 1759.
 Vitringæ Observationes sac. Lib. iv. 1734.
 Moore's Prophets of the Restoration. 1855.
 Pocock's Works. 1667.
 Schlatter's Exposition and notes. 1650.
 Stock's (Richard) Commentary. 1641.
 Torshell's Exercitationes. 1641.

New Testament. See ANALYSES, HERMENEUTICS, INTRODUCTIONS.

- Alberti Observ. philologica. 1725. (Illustrates the style and meaning of New Test. writers, from the Greek classics.)
 Altmani Observ. philol.-criticæ. 1753.
 Baumgarten Crusii, Commentar. 1817.
 Beausobre, Remarques historiques, critiques, et philologiques. 1742.
 Bedæ Catenena Græca. 1520.
 Bengel's Gnomon. 1734. (Invaluable.)
 Beza Annotations. 1565.
 Bibliotheca Fratrum Polonorum. 1656. (Socinian. Abounds in good criticisms.)
 Bos, Observationes. 1710. (Excellent.)
 Bullingeri Commentaria. 1554.
 Calvini Comm. 1670? Curavit et prefatus est a Tholuck. 1834. ("Of expositors, I know none to be compared with Calvin."—WOTTON.)
 Cameronis Myrothecium. 1632. (Observations on select passages.)
 Carpzovii Commentaria critica. 1758.

Commentators.

- Cartwright, *Commentaria practica*. 1630.
 Cassauboni *Adnotationes*. 1660.
 Castelli *Adnotationes*. 1667.
 Cramerii *Catenæ Græc. patrum in N. Test.* 1844.
 Crellii *Opera Exegetica*. 1656. (Socinian.)
 Crome's *Beiträge zur Erklärung*. 1828.
 Doughty, *Analecta Sacra*. 1658.
 Du Viel, *Explicatio literalis*. 1672. (In actis eruditor. Du V was a learned Baptist convert from Popery. His comm. is eminently valuable, and is reprinted by the Hansard Knollys Society.)
 Elsneri *Observationes sacræ*. 1720.
 Erasmi *Paraph. et Annotationes*. 1516. (In 1546, the clergy of England were enjoined to procure the New Testament, and the paraphrase of Erasmus, "for their better instruction;" and in 1550, the work was ordered to be set up in all the churches, "that the common people might read it.")
 Ernesti *Institutio Interpretis*. 1780.
 Fabricii *Observationes Selectæ*. 1712.
 Flaccii *Glossa compendaria*. 1580.
 Fritzche's *Commentar*. 1830. (Prolix.)
 Gebseri *Explicatio e Zend-Avesta*. 1824.
 Griesbachii *Com. critica in textum*. 1798.
 Gualtperi *Sylloge vocum exoticarum*.
 Heinsii *Exercitationes Sacræ*. 1639.
 Hengeli *Annotationes*. 1824.
 Heuman's *Erklärung*. 1750.
 Hunnii *Thesaurus Evangelicus*. 1600.
 Keuchenii *Adnotat.* 1755. (Philological.)
 Knatchbul, *Animadversiones*. 1693.
 Koppii *Annotationes*. 1738. (Reprinted 1818 and 1832, in 10 vols., 8vo.)
 Krebsii *Observationes ex Flav. Josepho*. 1755.
 Kypke, *Observationes*. 1755. ("Nothing of the kind superior."—MICHAELIS.)
 Lightfoot, *Horæ Hebraicæ et Talmudicæ*. 1684. ("Held in the highest esteem."—HORNE.)
 Loesneri *Observationes*. 1777. (Useful collection of parallel passages.)
 Lyræ *Glossa ordinaria*. 1507. (A book regarded as having no small part in bringing on the Reformation. "Lyra's lyre woke Luther's dance.")
 Marlorati *Expositio Catholica*. 1605. (Contains the Latin version of Erasmus, and a synopsis of the expositions of numerous great Protestants.)
 Meuschen, *N. Test. ex Talmude. et antiquit. Hebr. illustrat.* 1736. (Highly esteemed.)
 Meyer's (H. A. W.) *Critisch exegetischer Com.* 1856. (The Greek text, new German translation, and Commentary.)
 Michaelis *Notæ Criticæ*. 1706.
 Montani (Bened. A.) *Elucidationes*. 1575.
 Mori *Prelectiones*. 1661. (Philological.)
 Olshausen's *Commentar fur prediger*. 1833.
 Ottii *Spicilegium ex F. Josepho*. 1741.
 Palairret *Obs. philologico-criticæ*. 1752.

Commentators.

- Priscæi *Comm.* 1660. (From the Fathers.)
 Quesnel, le N. T. avec *Reflexions*. 1693.
 Reiche, *Com. crit.* 1856. (On the difficult passages.)
 Rosenmulleri (J. G.) *Scholia*. 1805.
 Scaligeri (Jos.) *Notæ*. 1545.
 Schmidii (Seb.) *Animadversiones; cum versione nova*. 1658. ("Greatest of all biblical commentators."—WALCH.)
 Schoetgenii *Horæ Hebraicæ et Talmudicæ*. 1742.
 Schottii *Isagoge historico-critica*. 1830. (A very valuable supplement to Lightfoot.)
 Schulteti *Paraph. et Annot. grammaticæ, historicæ, logicæ, et theologicæ*. 1720.
 Simon, *Hist. crit. et principaux Comment.* 1689.
 Slichtingii *Commentaria*. 1656.
 Spangenbergii *Tabulæ Concionaturis*. 1560.
 Storr (G. C.), *Dissertationes exegeticæ*. 1790.
 ——— *Notitiæ historicæ*. 1788.
 Tholuck, *Expositio*. 1831.
 Valckenarii *Scholia*. 1780.
 Valpy, *Notæ theologicæ et philol.* 1816.
 Walchii (J. G.) *Observationes*. 1727.
 Wetsteinii *Prolegomena*. 1751.
 Winkleri (J. D.) *Hypomnemata*. 1745.
 Wolfii *Curæ critica*. 1741.
 Zwinglii *Adnotationes*. 1526.
 Ainsworth's *Commentary*. 1600.
 Alford's *Greek Testam.* (Revised version, various readings, prolegomena, references, and comment. A very important work.)
 Ash's *Notes and comments*. 1849.
 Ashton's *Christian Expositor*. 1774.
 Barnes' (A.) *Notes*. 1855. (For Youth.)
 Baxter's *Paraphrase and notes*. 1685.
 Bengel's *Gnomon*. 1747. Tr. by Badinel.
 Bliss' (Geo.) *Explanatory notes*. 1832.
 Bloomfield's *Greek text, with English notes*. 1841.
 ——— *Synoptica*. 1826. (A critical digest of numerous eminent works, especially Wetstein's exegetical remarks. Almost necessary to a Bible student.)
 Bowyer's *Critical conjectures and observations*. 1782. (Selected from Barrington, Gosset, Shultz, Markland, and others. "The best that can be said of these observations is that they are often ingenious.")
 —ORME. The work was edited, with notes, by Bp. Barrington. 1815.)
 Boyse's *Expos.* 1827. (For family use.)
 Bruce's (Wm.) *Commentary*. 1838.
 Cartwright's (Thomas) *Annotations*. 1618. (Confutes the Rhemish translation.)
 Chapman's *Critical and explanatory notes*.
 Churton & Jones' *Expos.* (Plates.) 1865.
 Crosby's (Howard) *Notes and Scholia*. 1862. (On the surface difficulties of the text.)
 Dalton's (Wm.) *Commentary*. 1838.
 Davidson's *Pocket Commentary*. 1834.

Commentators.

- Doddridge's Family Expos. 1738. ("Doddridge is my favorite among divines."—ROBT. HALL.)
- Gillie's N. Test., with devotional reflections. 1790. (For family use.)
- Gilpin's (W.) Exposition. 1804.
- Girdlestone's (Charles) Commentary. 1836.
- Guyse's Paraphrase. 1745. (Unimportant.)
- Hammond's Paraphrase and Notes. 1659.
- Heylin's Lectures. 1760.
- Hinchcliff's Studies of the N. T. 1843.
- Kenrick's Exposition. 1807. (Unitarian.)
- Keyworth's Expositor. 1825. (For family worship. Commended by Dr. WAUGH.)
- Knatchbull's Annotations. 1693.
- Leigh's Annotations. 1650. (Translated into Latin and German.)
- Lindsey's N. T. compared with the original, and the several English translations. 1736.
- Longhurst's Companion to the N. T.
- Mayer's (John) Comm. 1631. (Formerly thought to be the best, next to Trapp.)
- Moody's Exposition; with notes and translations. 1846.
- Olshausen's Com. 1851. Trans. by Brown.
- Tr. by Loewe; with notes.
- Penn's (Granville) New translation; with preface and notes. 1838.
- Perrin's Book of the New Covenant. (Revision of the Greek text, and new transl.)
- Platt's Self-interpreting N. Testam. 1827. (Thousands of various readings, and parallel passages; collected from approved critics.)
- Quessnell's Reflections on each verse. 1720.
- Scott's (Wm.) N. T. illustrated. (Corrections of the text, and notes, from various authors.)
- Sharp's (Sam.) Critical notes. 1856.
- Simon's Crit. Hist. of the principal commentators. 1695. Trans. by Webster.
- Stanhope's Paraphrase and Comm. 1751.
- Sumner's (Abp.) Practical Expos. 1837.
- Tholuck's Com. Trans. by Kaufman. 1837.
- Townsend's Chronological arrangement and notes. 1838.
- Trollope's *Analecta*. 1834. (Critical and philological; digested from the best authors.)
- Turnbull's (Joseph) Notes, &c. 1854.
- Valpy's Gr. Test. with Eng. notes. 1810.
- Wesley's (John) Explanatory notes. 1764.
- Weston's (W.) Critical Conjectures. 1748.
- Whitby's Paraphrase and Comment. 1703.
- Wilson's Explan. of the New Testam. by the early Fathers, &c. 1797. (New edition, 1838.)
- Wynne's New Testament collated with the Greek; with notes. 1764.

FOUR EVANGELISTS. See DURATION OF OUR LORD'S MINISTRY, HARMONIES, MONOTESARON.

Basil, Theophylact.

Commentators.

- Alexandri Expos. *literals et moralis*. 1707.
- Baumgarten's (L. F. O.) *Commentar*. 1846.
- Boisii Veteris interpretatio cum Beza, aliis, collatio. 1855. ("Exquisite criticism."—TODD.)
- Buceri Interpretatio. 1554.
- Catena aurea: Thomæ Aquinatis. 1474.
- Chemnitii Harmonia Evangelica. 1600. (A commentary as well as Harmony. "I am beholden every way to Chemnitius."—LEIGH.)
- Crameri Catena Græcorum patrum. 1838.
- Dorchæi Com., Analysis, &c. 1706.
- Ewald's (H.) Uebersetzt. u. Erklärt. 1850.
- Gualtheri Archetypi Homiliarum. 1600.
- Himmellii Postilla in Evang. 1650.
- Hoffmani Demonstratio Evangelium. 1773. ("Learned and judicious."—ORME.)
- Lucae (De Bruges) Commentaria. 1606.
- Lyseri Paraph. et Commentaria. 1590.
- Olearii Observationes Sacræ. 1743.
- Russworm's Untersuchung über den Ursprung, &c. 1797.
- Saa (or De Sas) Scholia. 1596. (Often reprinted.)
- Sandii Interp. paradoxæ IV. Evang. 1670.
- Sarcerii Scholia. 1538. (Many editions.)
- Schulteti Exercit. 1624. (Philological.)
- Thomæ (Aquin.) Glossa continua. 1260.
- Tischendorffii Synopsis, ordine chronologico, cum commentario.
- Wallæi Com. ex antiq. illustrata. 1653.
- Wichelhaus' Kommentar. 1855.
- Adams' (Tho.) Exposition. 1805 and 1837. ("Holy and solid."—BP. WILSON.)
- Bickersteth's Practical reflections on the plan of a harmony. 1841. (Selections from various expositors.)
- Birk's (T. R.) Horæ Evangelicæ. 1852. (Structure, design, &c., of the gospels.)
- Bland's (M.) Annotations. 1829. (A compilation from the best old authors.)
- Boucher's Manna in the house. 1853. (Daily meditations.)
- Calvin's Com. 1584. Tr. by E. Paget.
- Campbell's (Geo.) Trans. and lectures. 1789.
- Clarke's (Sam.) Paraphrase and notes. 1741.
- Cotton's (Archdeacon) Notes. 1857.
- Ebrard's Gospel History.
- Elsley's Annotations. 1812. (Vehemently praised in the British Critic. Revised and reprinted by Walker. 1844.)
- Ford's Gospels illustrated from ancient and modern authors.
- Gillies' Spirit of the Gospels. 1818. (Pious.)
- Harcourt's 193 Lectures on the Gospels harmonized. 1851.
- Jacobus' Critical and explan. notes. 1849.
- Jones' (John) Illustrat. 1808. (Unitarian.)
- Jowett's Christian Visitor. 1838.
- Juke's Characteristic differences of the four gospels. 1853.
- Kenrick's Hist. writings of the N. T. 1807.

Commentators.

- Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history. 1730.
 Lightfoot's *Horæ Hebraicæ*. 1675.
 Livermore's (A. H.) Commentary. 1841.
 Longking's Crit. and explan. notes. 1853.
 Lyttleton's Explanatory notes. 1856.
 Macknight's Harmony and Comm. 1763.
 Mann's (Bp.) Notes. 1780. (A family book.)
 Marlorati's Catena. Tr. by Timme. 1750.
 Marsh's Dissertations on the Composition of the Gospels. 1800.
 Meyer's Commentary. 1855.
 Mempriss' Harmony and Exposition. (An extensive mass of introductions, illustrations, notes, indexes, maps, &c., from the best authors.)
 Newman's (J. H.) Catena aurea. 1842.
 Pearce's (Bp.) Comm. 1772.
 Riddle's British Com. on the Gospels. 1843. (A respectable compilation.)
 Ripley's (H. J.) Notes. 1850.
 Robinson's Evangelists and the Mishna. 1859.
 Smith's (James) Dissertations, and Synopsis of parallel passages. 1853.
 Stabback's Annotations. 1809.
 Stier's Words of Jesus. Tr. by Pope. 1859.
 Strong's (James) Harmony and exposition; with analytical dissertations. 1852.
 Sumner's (Abp.) Practical Expos. 1838.
 Thomas Aq. Catena aurea. Trans. 1845.
 Thompson's (And.) Practical Lectures. 1816.
 Thompson's (Robt.) Crit. and explan. Notes. 1811.
 Townson's (Tho.) Discourses. (Chiefly discusses the design of each gospel, and the time and place of writing. "A capital performance."—Lowth.)
 Trapp (Joseph) on Difficult passages. 1743.
 Westbo's Exposition. 1837. (Experimental.)
 Westcott's Histor. and explan. notes. 1861.
 Wheeldon's Commentary. 1862.
 Williams (Isaac) on the Study of the Gospels. 1842.
 Wilson's (John) Key to the critical reading of the Gospels.

MATTHEW. See MATTHEW.

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Chrysostom, Cyprian, Hilary.
 Crucigeri Enarrationes. 1540.
 Gomari Selectorum loc. explicatio. 1631.
 Gratz's Krit.-historischer Com. 1823.
 Hegendorff Enarrationes. 1624.
 Kirstenii Notæ; ex collatione textum Arabicum, Ægyptiacum, Syriac., Ebraicum, Græc., Lat., &c. 1620.
 Meisneri (J.) Exercitationes. 1654.
 Melancthon's Annotationes.
 Munsteri (Seb.) Adnotationes. 1540.
 Olearii Observationes. 1675.
 Pelargi Questiones et Responsiones. 1612.
 Pfaffii Notæ Exigeticæ. 1721.
 Sauberti Variæ lectiones textus. 1660.

Commentators.

- Van Till, Analysis, Notæ, &c. 1687. (Agt. Deists, and nominal Christians.)
 Alexander's (J. A.) Exposition. 1860.
 Blackmore's Paraphrase and notes. 1705.
 Chrysostom's Homilies on M., with notes.
 Cogan's Comm. and marginal ref. 1832.
 Dunster's Synopsis. 1812.
 Ford's Gospel of M. illustrated from ancient and modern authors. 1859.
 Goodwin's (H.) Commentary. 1857.
 Harte's (W. M.) Lectures on M. 1834.
 Jones' (Wm.) Vindication of the former part of M.'s gospel, from Whiston's charge of dislocation. 1719.
 Knowles (J. Sheridan) on Matthew. 1855.
 Langes' Commentary. 1861.
 Lodge's (O.) Lectures on M. 1818.
 Nast's Com., critical and doctrinal. 1864.
 Overton's (C.) Expository preacher. 1850.
 Owen's (John J.) Commentary. 1857.
 Penrose's (John) Explan. Lectures. 1832.
 Percival's (C. G.) Plain Lectures. 1845.
 Porteus' (Bp.) Lectures. 1802.
 Scott's (Dan.) New version and notes. 1741. (Corrects some errors of Mill.)
 Scrivener's (F. H.) Notes on Matt. 1845. (Critical remarks on the more difficult passages; from the Syriac, Latin, and early English versions.)
 Wasse's (W.) Annotations. 1832.
 Watson's (Rich.) Exposition. 1799.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

- Williams (J.) on the authenticity of ch. 1, 2.
 Blakeley's lectures on the first 4 ch. 1842.
 White's (Tho.) lectures on ch. 4 to 7. 1654.
 Blackwood (Chris.) on the first 10 ch. 1659.
 Leighton (Abp.) on the first 9 chap. 1660.
 Vaughn's Sermons on 11th ch.
 Manton on the 25th chapter.

MARK. See MARK.

- Danæi Questiones et Scholia. 1594.
 Gomari Selectorum loc. illustratio. 1633.
 Knobel de Evang. Marci origine. 1831.
 Myconii Commentarius. 1538.
 Alexander's (Joseph A.) Exposition. 1861.
 Bouchier's Manna in the house. 1852.
 Bland's (Dr. M.) Annotations. 1828.
 Dunster's Synopsis. 1812.
 Forshall's Mark arranged in parts; with notes, preface, summaries, &c. 1862.
 Owen's (John J.) Commentary. 1857.
 Percival's (C. C.) Lectures on M.
 Petter's Commentary. 1661. (Spiritual, but spread over 2 vols., folio.)
 Watson's (Rich.) Commentary. 1800

LUKE. See LUKE.

- Ambrose, Athanasius, Cyril, Gregory Naz., Epiphanius, Theodoret.
 Agricolæ (Fran.) Commentarius. 1599.

Commentators.

Bornemannii Scholia. 1700. (Philological.)
 Corderii Catena Græcorum patrum. 1628.
 Lamberti Commentationes. 1524.
 Lücke's (F.) Kommentar. 1820.
 Oosterzee's Kommentar. 1861.
 Planck, Observ. de Lucæ evang. a Schleier-
 macero proposita. 1819.
 Weberi Authentia, &c. 1823.

Cyril's Com. on Luke. Tr. by R. P. Smith. 1859.

Dunster's (C.) Synopsis. 1812. (Date, &c.)
 Foote's (J.) Lectures. 1839. ("Very useful."
 —BICKERSTETH.)

Major's Interlineary translation and notes. 1826. (A very convenient book.)

Oosterzee's Com. Trans. by Sophia Taylor. 1863.

Ryle's (J. C.) Exposition. 1859.
 Schleiermacker's Critical Essay, &c. 1825. (Neological.)

Starck's Commentary. 1866.
 Sumner's (Abp.) Exposition. 1839. (Practical.)

Thompson's (James) Lectures on L. 1849. (Highly commended by KIRRO.)

Trollope's (W.) Commentary. 1848.

JOHN. See **JOHN.**

Basil, Chrysostom, Cyril Alex.

Astié, Explication. 1864.

Baumgarten Crusius, Auslegung. 1843.

Bugenhagii Commentarius. 1550.

Casiodori Annotationes. 1525. (Chiefly an argument for the Divinity of Christ.)

Chrytæi Commentaria et Scholia. 1556.

Corderi Catena LXX. Patrum. 1628.

Cromii Probabilia haud probabilia. 1819. (Review of Bretschneider.)

Gomari Explic. loc. selectiorum. 1640.

Lampe, Comm. analytico-exigeticus. 1724. (The most extensive commentary on this gospel ever published; and one not excelled.)

—— Dissertationes Philologicæ. 1737. (A necessary supplement to the commentary.)

Lücke's Commentar. 1840–1856.

Lyseri Disputationes Exigeticæ. 1620.

Meyer's Krit. exeget. Handbuch über d. J. 1818.

Matthäi (G.) Auslegung, &c. 1837.

Munteri Symbolæ ad interpret. evang. J. ex marmoribus et nummis. 1828.

Nefanii Com. 1684. (Against Grotius and others.)

Rolloci Com. cum Harmonia. 1599.

Schmidii (Seb.) Resolutio brevis. 1685.

Steinii Authentia evangel. J. contra Bretschneideri objectiones. 1830.

Storr über d. Zweck der evang. Geschichte. 1810.

Stronck de Doctrina et dictione J. 1797.

Commentators.

Tarnovii Comment. quo verba et phrases ex Græca, Hellenistica, Ebraica, et cognatis orientalibus linguis, explicantur. 1629.

Tholuck (A.), Com. zu d. Evang. J. 1827.

Titmanni Meletemetata Sacra. 1816.

Usteri Commentatio Critica. 1833.

Virginii Selectissimæ Notæ. 1647.

Weberi Authentia capitis ultimi, &c. 1823.

Wegscheider's Einleitung. 1806.

Anderson's (Robt.) Practical Expos. 1841.

Beith's (A.) Christ our life. 1857.

Bloomfield's (Bp.) Lectures on J. 1823.

Bosanquet's Fourth seal. 1856. (Homilies.)

Brown's (G. J.) Lectures on John. 1862.

Clagget's Paraphrase and notes. 1693.

Chrysostom's Homilies on John.

Clowes' (J.) Translation and notes. 1819. (Swedenborgian.)

Foote's (James) Lectures on J. 1858.

Heberden's Reflections on John. 1830.

Hengstenberg's Commentary. 1855.

Hutchinson's (George) Exposition. 1657. (Practical.)

Jacobus' (M. W.) Notes, critical and expository. 1864.

McIntyre's Philosophical Comment. 1833. (Against Atheists and Infidels.)

Marloratus' Expos. Trans. by Timme. 1575.

Merrick's Crit. and grammat. Notes. 1764.

Moysey's Lectures on John. 1823.

Patterson's (J. B.) Lectures on John.

Pollock's Commentary on the Gospel of J.

Rhees' (Louis) Annotations. 1846.

Shephard's (Archdeacon) Notes. 1796 and 1844. (Critical.)

Sumner's (Bp.) Exposition. 1835.

Tholuck's Comm. Trans. by C. P. Krauth. 1859. (Very valuable to scholars.)

Titman's Comm. Trans. by Young. 1845. (Notes from Tholuck, Lücke, Kuinoel, &c.)

Turner's (S. H.) Commentary. 1854.

Wade's (T.) Notes on the Gospel of John, as translated by five clergymen. 1857.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

Arrowsmith's God-man. 1660. On ch. 1.

Bibliotheca Sacra. (On ch. i. 1–18.)

Hildersham's 180 Lectures on ch. 4. 1629.

Clagget's (W.) Paraph. and notes " 6. 1693.

Bryson on " 8.

Pitman on first 10 chapters. 1846.

Bonnet's Family of Bethany. ch. 11. 1855.

Watson's Lazarus of Bethany. " 11. 1853.

Beausobre's Resurrection of Lazarus. 1822.

Drummond's Last scenes in the life of Christ. 1856.

Jones' (John B.) Lectures on chap. 14, 15, 16. 1840.

Jones' (Joseph) Sermons on chap. 13 to 17. 1839.

Cogswell's 26 Sermons on chap. 17. 1839.

Burgess' (Ant.) 145 Sermons on " 17. 1656.

Manton on " 17.

Commentators.

Newton's (Geo.) Exposition of ch. 17. 1660.
 Seobel's (Edw.) Christ's intercessory prayer. 1848.
 Jefferson's (John) Sermons on ch. 17. 1828.
 Burgess' (Ant.) Exposition of " 19. 1656.

**ACTS OF THE APOSTLES. See APOSTLES,
 PLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY.**

Chrysostom.

Amyraldi Commentarius. 1654.
 Baumgarten's (M.) Apostelgeschichte. 1852.
 Bugenhagii Commentarius. 1524.
 Callixti Com. literalis. 1663.
 Capelli Historia Apostol. illustrata ex epistolis Paulinis. 1683.
 Casaubon (J.), Exercitationes. 1615.
 Cramerii Catena Græcorum patrum. 1620.
 Heinrichii Annotationes. 1792.
 Hildebrand's Gesch. d. Apost. Exeget. 1824.
 Kistemaker's Anmerkungen. 1822.
 Langii Isagoge generalis. 1730.
 Limborchii Commentaria. 1711.
 Malcomi Comment. et Analysis. 1615.
 Œcumenii Comment. Græco-latina. 1631.
 (Chiefly an abridgment of Chrysostom.)
 Pearsoni Annales Paulini. 1688.
 Rinkii Lucubratio Critica. 1830.
 Walchii (J. E.) Dissertationes in Acta apos. 1756. (Explains many important facts, in both sacred and profane history.)

Alexander's (Jos. A.) Exposition. 1857.
 Barrington's (J. S.) Miscellanea sacra. 1725.
 Baumgarten's (M.) Apostolical history. Tr. by Morrison & Meyer. 1854.
 Bennet's (James) Lectures on the Acts. 1847.
 Bentham's (Jos.) Exposition. 1636.
 Bevan's (J. G.) Life of Paul, with the epistles inserted in their proper place; with notes. 1807.
 Biscoe's History of the Acts confirmed from other authors. 1739. (The Boyle lectures for 1736, '7, '8.)
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) 12 Lectures on the Acts. 1828.
 Bouchier's Manna in the house. 1858. (For daily family worship.)
 Brewster's (J.) Lectures on A. 1807. (Many illustrations from the Fathers.)
 Burton's Chronology of the Acts. 1836.
 Calvin on Acts. Tr. by Featherstone. 1585.
 Cook's Prac. and devotional Comm. 1850.
 Dick's (J.) Lectures on the Acts. 1805.
 Downing's (Henry) Short notes. 1860.
 Du Viel's Com. 1674. Tr. from the Latin by the Author. (Very valuable.)
 Eadie's Paul the preacher. 1859. (A commentary on Paul's discourses.)
 Eclectic Review. 21:183.
 Ellesley's Annot. 1812. (Highly esteemed.)
 Hackett's Com. on the original text. 1853.
 Hodgson's (R.) Lectures on Acts. 1845.
 Humphrey's (W. G.) Commentary. 1847.

Commentators.

Jacobus' Notes. 1849.
 Lechler & Gerok's Homiletical Commentary. Trans. by Gloag. 1864.
 Livermore's (A.) Commentary. 1844.
 McBride's Lectures on the Acts. 1858.
 McKenzie's Commentary. 1847.
 Mant's (Bp.) Primitive Christianity. 1842.
 Maskew's (T. R.) Annotations. 1847.
 Neander's Planting and training of the Church. Trans. by J. E. Ryland. 1851.
 Also by E. Robinson.
 Pemberton's Introd. to the Acts. 1842.
 Pierce's Commentary and Notes. ("Beyond all praise."—A. CLARKE.)
 Ripley's (H. J.) Notes. 1840. (Excellent.)
 Robinson's (Hastings) Notes. 1839.
 Schaff's Apostolic Church. Tr. by Yeomans. 1854.
 Stack's Lectures on A. 1805. (Worthless.)
 Sumner's (Bp.) Lectures on the A. 1838.
 Thompson's (James) Lectures. 1822. (Dwells chiefly on the prophecies which were fulfilled in the Apostolic times.)
 Wheeler's Analysis, Summary, &c. 1852.
 Alford's (H.) Homilies on the first 10 chap. 1858.
 Krummacher's (F. A.) Cornelius; or, Meditations on the 10th chapter. 1840.
 Hodgson's (R.) Lectures on the 17th chap. 1845.

THE EPISTLES.

Chrysostom, Theophylact.

Augusti's Excursen und Einleitung. 1808.
 Buddei Ecclesia Apostolica. 1730.
 Calixti Expositiones literales. 1663.
 Chemnitii Commentariolus. 1676.
 Cramerii Catena Patrum.
 Dicksoni Expositio Analytica. 1645.
 Estius in Omnes Epistolas. 1709. (A Papal work of great merit.)
 Gualtheri Homiliæ. 1599.
 Œcumenii Expositio. 1610.
 Schottii Commentarius. 1839.
 Zanchii Commentaria. 1600.

Belsham's (Tho.) Notes. 1822. (Unitarian.)
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraph. and notes. 1752. (Not on all the epistles; but, published with Locke & Pierce, makes it complete.)
 Christian Observer. 1807.
 Collet on the 7 Catholic Epistles. 1734.
 Dale's Analysis of all the Epistles. 1850.
 Dickson's (David) Analytical Expos. 1659.
 Heberden's (Wm.) Literal trans. and comm. 1839.
 McBride's Lectures on the Epistles. 1858.
 McKnight's New translat. and notes. 1795. (Great.)
 Mendham's Clavis Apostolica. 1821.
 Peiles' (Tho.) Annotations. 1852. (For students of the Greek text.)
 Pyles' Paraph. and annotations. 1725.

Commentators.

Roberts' Harmony of the Epistles. (Very convenient, both for reference, and as a commentary.)
 Shuttleworth's New trans. and Notes. 1829.
 Slade's Annotations. 1816.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Apostolical preaching. 1815.
 Trower's (W. J.) Exposition.

EPISTLES OF PAUL.

Alphenti Specimena analytica. 1734.
 Anselmi Enarrationes. 1533.
 Balduini Com. cum Indice. 1644.
 Burgess Initia Paulina. 1659.
 Capelli Historia apostolica. 1655.
 Heydenreich's Erläuterung. (Learned, copious, and pious.)
 Langii Commentaria Historico-hermeneutica. 1718. (A learned Pietist.)
 Laurentii Explic. locor. difficil. 1630.
 Michaelis (Jo. David.) Paraphrasis. 1750.
 Piequigny, Explic. par une analyse. 1838.
 Stenersenii Com. perpetua. 1829.
 Storr, Opuscula Academica. 1789.
 Van Till, Commentarius. 1726.
 Weingart, Commentarius. 1816.

Addington's Discourses of Paul. 1784.
 Bevan's (Joseph G.) Life of Paul; with the Epistles inserted in their order, with crit. and explanatory notes. 1807.
 Burgess' (Tho.) Introd. to P. epistles. 1822.
 Conybeare's (W. J.) Life and epistles of Paul. 1852. Plates and maps.
 Davies' Pauline Epistles. 1866.
 Eyre's New trans. and notes. 1832.
 Ellicott's Critical Commentary. 1865. ("The best of its kind."—Prof. G. R. BLISS.)
 Ferguson's (James) Exposition. 1661.
 Hey's General observ. on P.'s writings. 1811.
 Jowett's Epistles of Paul. 1849. (Unsafe critic.)
 Linton's Paraphrase and notes. 1857.
 Newland's New catena on P.'s epistles. 1861.
 Paley's Horæ Paulinæ. 1800.
 Pierce's New transl., paraphrase, and notes. 1747. ("Exceeds, on the whole, any English commentator I have read."—Prof. M. STUART.)
 Wells' (Edw.) Help for the understanding of Paul. 1720.
 Whately's Essays on some of the difficulties in the writings of Paul. 1833.

ROMANS.

Altingii Com. theoretico-practicus.
 Amyraldi Paraphrasis cum notis. 1656.
 Baungarten's (S. J.) Auslegung. 1749.
 Beneke's Brief P. an die Römer. 1831.
 Brais [or De Brais], Analysis, Paraph., &c. 1720.
 Buceri Metaphrasis et enarratio. 1562.
 Chytræi Dispositio, ac notæ criticæ. 1599.
 Crucigeri Commentarius. 1567.
 Cundisii (G.) Exercitationes XVI. 1646.

Commentators.

Danhaveri Collegium disputatorium. 1708.
 Ferme, Analysis logica. 1651. ("Excellent."—ORME.)
 Fritzscheii Commentaria. 1839.
 Glocker's Brief an die Römer. 1834.
 Hengeli (W. A.) Interpretatio. 1853.
 Klee's (H.) Commentar. 1830.
 Kolner's Commentar. 1836. (With special reference to Tholuck and Rùchert.)
 Leydekker de Mente Pauli in Ep. ad Rom. 1707.
 Lossius (F.), Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1836.
 Martyr (Pet.) Commentarius. 1558. ("That great man."—BEZA.)
 Meyer's Kritisch-exegetisch Handbuch.
 Mosheim's (J. L.) Erklärung, &c. 1770.
 Œcolampadii Adnotationes. 1526.
 Oleviani Notæ. 1579.
 Phillippi's Commentar. 1854.
 Rambachii Introd. historico-theol. 1727.
 Reiche's Ausfühlich. Erklärung. 1834.
 Rückert's Commentar. 1831.
 Rungii Disputationes ex Ep. ad R. 1603.
 Schomeri Exegesis. 1699.
 Semlerus de Tempore quo scripta fuit Ep. ad R. 1550.
 Spener's (P. J.) Auslegung. 1695.
 Turretini (J. A.) Prelectiones criticæ. 1741.
 Varenii (A.) Analysis et Exegesis. 1696.
 Welleri (J.) Adnotationes. 1654. (A convenient collation of versions.)
 Winzeri Adnot. ad loca quædam. 1835.
 Allie's Sermons on the Ep. to the R. 1844.
 Anderson's (Robt.) Practical Expos. 1833.
 Beneke's (Wm.) Exposition. 1854.
 Bosanquet's (Edwin) Paraphrase and notes. 1840.
 Bowles' Paulus Parochialis. 1826.
 Brown's (David) Commentary. 1860.
 Brown's (Dr. John) Expos. discourses on R. 1765.
 Brown's (John) Analysis and Expos. 1857.
 Brown's (John) Explanation. 1679.
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Lectures on R. 1837.
 Colenso's (Bp.) New trans. and Expos. 1861. ("From a missionary standpoint.")
 Cox's (Robt.) Horæ Romanæ. 1824.
 Edwards' (Tim.) Paraph. and notes. 1752.
 Ewbank's Trans. and commentary. 1850.
 Ferme's Logical analysis. Tr. by Skae. 1850.
 Fry's (John) Pract. Lectures on R. 1816.
 Haldane's (Robt.) Exposition; with critical remarks on MacKnight, Tholuck, and M. Stuart. 1835. (A treasure of sound theology, and able criticism.)
 Hinton's (J. H.) Exposition on the principles of parallelism, with introd. and appendix. 1863.
 Hodge's (Prof. Cha.) Commentary. 1835.
 Jones' (John) Analysis: developed from the circumstances of the Church of Rome by which it was occasioned. 1801.
 Knight's (Rob.) Critical Commentary. 1854.

Commentators.

Livermore's (A. A.) Commentary. 1853.
 Locke's (John) Paraphrase and notes.
 Marriot's (Cha.) Lectures on R. 1859.
 Moysey's Lectures on R. 1830.
 Parr's (Elnathan) Expos. 1633. (Puritan.)
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on R. 1857.
 Prichard's Pract. and critical Comm. 1862.
 Pridman's Notes and Reflections. 1852.
 Purdue's New trans. and com. 1855.
 Ritchie's (David) Lectures on R. 1831.
 Ruckert's Exposition. 1840.
 Shepherd's The argument illustrated. 1862.
 Schlater's (Wm.) Exposition and notes. 1629.
 Stanhope's (Dean) Paraph. and notes. 1705.
 Stuart's (Moses) New trans. and com. 1832.
 Taylor's (John) Paraphrase and notes. 1745.
 Terrot's Gr. text, Introd., and Notes. 1828.
 Tholuck's Expos. Trans. by Menzies. 1833.
 Turner's Notes for students of theology. 1824.
 ——— Ep. to the R. in Greek and English;
 with analysis, and exegetical com. 1852.
 Vaughn's (C. J.) Notes. 1860.
 Walford's New translation and notes. 1846.
 Warner's (Rich.) Sermons.
 Whitwell's New trans. and notes. 1848.
 Willet's Hexapla on R. 1611.
 Wilson's (Puritan) Commentary. 1614.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

Adams (Thomas) on the first 11 chap. 1780.
 Newton (B. W.) on the Greek of ch. 1. 1856.
 Käuffer's Examinator novissima Bretschneideri. Ch. 5.
 Frazier's Crit. Exposition of ch. 6, 7. 1813.
 Kohlbrugge's (H. F.) Expos. of ch. 7. 1854.
 McKidd's (Alex.) " " 7. 1854.
 Stafford's (John) " " 7; 1772.
 Elton's (Edw.) Exposit. of ch. 7, 8, 9. 1630.
 Ashley's Victory of the Spirit. Ch. 8. 1865.
 Bryson's (T.) Sermons on " 8. 1795.
 Jacomb's (Tho.) Exposition of " 8. 1762.
 Binning's (Hugh) " " 8. 1650.
 Maitland's Fifteen discourses on " 8. 1831.
 Horton's Forty-six sermons on " 8. 1664.
 Winslow's No condemnation in Christ. " 8. 1852.
 Goodwin's (John) Exposition of " 9. 1640.
 ("Great learning and good sense."—JOB ORTON.)
 Jarrom's (J.) Discourses on " 9. 1827.
 Sutton's Lectures on " 11. 1632.
 Scott's (John) Lectures on ch. 8 to 12. 1847.

CORINTHIANS.

Chrysostomi Homiliæ XXX. in Ep. poster.
 Clementis Romani Epistolæ ad Cor.
 Bierman's (Jo.) Verkläringe. 1795.
 Biloeth's (G.) Commentar. 1833.
 Emerlingii Commentatio perpetua. 1823.
 Flatts' Vörlesung.: Heraus. von Hoffman. 1827.
 Gualtheri Homiliæ in spir. ad C. 1588.
 Heydenreichii Com. in priorem epis. 1827.

Commentators.

Krousi Annotations. 1792.
 Martyris (P.) Commentarius. 1551.
 Mosheimii (J. L.) Erklärung des ersten Brief. 1741.
 Peile's Annot. 1848. (For Greek scholars.)
 Pott (D. J.), Annotationes. 1834.
 Royardi Disputatio, &c. 1818.
 Ruckert's Briefe Pauli, &c. 1836.
 Scharlingii Adnotationes. 1840.
 Schlatterii Explicatio et Scholia. 1835.
 Biblical Cabinet. Vols. 21 and 22.
 Biloeth's Comm. Tr. by W. L. Alexander. 1836.
 Bramston's (J.) Exposition. 1700.
 Burgess' (Ant.) Com. 1661. (Huge bulk.)
 Chrysostom's Homilies on C.; with notes.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 19:513.
 Hodge's (Cha.) Com. 1859. (Critical and sound.)
 Lightfoot's Horæ Ebraicæ et Talmudicæ. 1670.
 Lothain's (W.) Expository Lectures. 1828.
 Olshausen's Com. Tr. with notes by J. E. Cox.
 Pridham's Commentary. 1864.
 Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons on C. 1859.
 Sibb's Commentary.
 Stanley's (A. P.) Commentary. 1854.
 Thorn's Revised trans. and com. 1852.
 Tolley's Paraph. of the first Ep. 1825.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

Burgess' (Ant.) Directory for church officers.
 Com. on 1 Cor. 3. 1659.
 Bramston's (John) Charity. Exp. of 1 Cor. 13. 1835.
 Fuller's (Tho.) Joseph's coat. On 1 Cor. 2. 1640.
 Verschoyle's Bond of perfectness. On 1 Cor. 13. 1849.
 Alexander's (John) Paraphrase, Notes, and Dissertations on 1 Cor. 15. 1766.
 Coleman's (Tho.) The Redeemer's final triumph. 1 Cor. 15. 1855.
 Greenwood's (Wm.) Exposition of 1 Cor. 15.
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Comment. on 2 Cor. 1. 1655.
 ——— " " " 4. 1656.
 Watson's (Jonathan) Preparing for home. Expos. of 2 Cor. 5. 1859.

GALATIANS.**Chrysostom.**

Feurbornii Expositio. 1653.
 Hoffmanni (Chr.) Introductio. 1750. (Great.)
 Koppei Annotations. 1791.
 Leydekker, de Mente Pauli in ep. ad Gal. 1694.
 Lyseri Analysis theol. et scholastica. 1616.
 Matthies' (C. S.) Erklärung. 1833.
 Meyers' (H. A. W.) Krit. exeget. Handbuch. 1820.
 Müller's Erklärt in Bibel-stunden. 1850.
 Ruckert's Commentar. 1833.

Commentators.

- Sardinoux, *Commentaire*. 1837.
 Spener's *Erklärung*. 1697.
 Storr de Consensu Epis. ad Heb. et Gal. 1812.
 Vitringæ (Campeg.) *Exercitationes*. 1784.
 Wieseler's *Commentar*. 1859.
 Winer, *Versio Lat. et Comm.* 1829.
 Bagg's Revised text, and com. 1856.
 Brown's (Dr. John) *Exposition*. 1853.
 Calvin on Gal. Tr. by Golding. 1574.
 ——— Tr. by W. Pringle. 1854.
 Chandler's (S.) *Paraph. and notes*. 1777.
 Chrysostom on Galatians.
 Edwards' (Tim.) *Paraph. and crit. notes*. 1752.
 Ellicott's *Critical and grammat. Com.* 1854.
 Fergusson's (James) *Exposition*. 1659.
 Gwynne's *New trans. and Com.* 1863.
 Haldane's (J. A.) *Exp.* 1848. (Precious.)
 Headland & Swete's *Notes, &c.* 1866.
 Jowett's *Crit. notes and Dissertations*. 1850.
 Lightfoot's *Commentary*. 1865.
 Luther's *Com.* 1540. (An able discussion of justification by faith.)
 Perkins on the first 5 chapters. 1617. (Finished by Ralph Cudworth.)
 Ricaulton's *Notes and Observations*. 1671.
 Ruckerts' *Commentary*. 1840.
 Turner's (S. H.) *Epistle to G. in Greek and English; with analysis*. 1856.
 Winer's *Com.* Tr. by Cunningham. 1840. (With additions from Koppe, Borger, &c.)

EPHESIANS.**Chrysostom.**

- Alpen, *Specimen analyticum*. 1742.
 Amyraldi *Paraphrasis cum notis*. 1654.
 Battii *Disputationes XXI*. 1519.
 Bemmellini *Diss. exeget. critica*. 1803.
 Buceri *Prelectiones*. 1562.
 Dinantii *Com. et Prolegomena*. 1722.
 Gerbaden's *Het. Heiligdom*. 1707.
 Harless' *Commentar*. 1834.
 Hoelemanni *Commentarius*. 1839.
 Koppei *Annotationes*. 1791.
 Matthies (C. S.) *Erklärung, &c.* 1835.
 Oleviani *Notæ*. 1580.
 Passavant's *Auslegung, &c.* 1836.
 Roeli *Explicatio et Analysis*. 1715.
 Ruckerts' *Erläuterung*.
 Sarceri *Adnotationes*. 1541.
 Van Till, *Commentarius*. 1726.
 Welleri (Hieron.) *Commentarius*. 1559.
 Bayne's (Paul) *Commentary*. 1647.
 Chandler's *Paraph. and Notes*. 1767.
 Chrysostom's *Homilies on E.* 1581 and 1845.
 Eadie's *Commentary on the Gr. text*. 1853.
 Eastburn's *Lectures on E.* 1832.
 Ellicott's *Trans. and grammat. Com.* 1855.
 Ferguson's (James) *Exposition*. 1659.
 Hodge's (Chas.) *Commentary*. 1856.
 Lathrup's *Expos.* 1864. (Fifty sermons.)

Commentators.

- Leyburn's *Soldier of the Cross*.
 Lillie's (John) *Lectures on E.* 1860.
 McGhee's (R. J.) *Expository lectures*. 1846.
 Newland's *Catena*. 1860. (Collects criticisms from the earliest times.)
 Pattison's (R. E.) *Doct. and prac. Com.* 1859.
 Percival's (A. P.) *Lectures on E.* 1846.
 Pounden's (P.) *Ephesus; or, the Church precedent*. 1846.
 Prichard's *Com. on Ephesians, Philippians, and Colossians; for Eng. readers*. 1865.
 Pridman's *Exposition and notes*. 1854.
 Sincoe's *Expos.: with texts, parallel, expository, and illustrative; gathered from all parts of the word of God*. 1833.
 Turner's *Analysis and exegetical Com.* 1856.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

- Bayne's (Paul) *Comm. on chapter 1*. 1628.
 Goodwin's (Tho.) *Expos. of "1, 2, 3.* 1681.

PHILIPPIANS.

- Batti *Com. cum XVII. Disputationibus*. 1627.
 Breighthauptii *Animadversiones*. 1693.
 Dallæi *Sermones in Epis. ad P.* 1644.
 Flatt's *Vorlesungen über d. P.*
 Hoelemann's (H. G.) *Interpretatio*. 1834.
 Hoog, *Specimen academicum inaugur.* 1825.
 Krause's *Uebersetz. mit Anmerkung*. 1790.
 Matthies' (C. S.) *Erklärung*. 1835.
 Meier's *Comment.* 1834. New edition. 1865.
 Schotani *Analysis cum Qbservat.* 1737.
 Weis (B.), *Ausgelegt und die Gesch. seiner Auslegung Kritisch Dargestellt*. 1859.
 Wiesinger's *Commentar*. 1850.
 Acaster's *Expository Lectures*. 1827.
 Airay's *Lectures on P.* 1648. New ed. 1864.
 Bayne's *Church at Philippi*. 1834.
 Daille's *Sermons on P.* Tr. by J. Sherman. 1841.
 Eadie's *Critical Commentary*. 1852.
 Eastburn's *Practical Lectures on P.* 1833.
 Ellicott's *Crit. and grammatical Com.* 1857.
 Hall's (Robt.) *12 Lectures on P.* 1833.
 Neal's (C.) *Discourses on P.* 1841.
 Neander's *Pract. Com.* Tr. by Mrs. Conant. 1851.
 Neat's (C.) *Sermons on Epis. to P.*
 Newland's (H.) *Commentary*. 1860. (A collection of the most learned criticisms in every age.)
 Robertson's (J. S.) *Practical Exposit.* 1849.
 Sibbs' *Exposition of chapter 3.* 1639.
 Weisinger's *Comm.* Tr. by Fulton. 1851.

COLOSSIANS.

- Altingii *Analysis exegetica*. 1680.
 Baehr, *über den Brief P. an de K.* 1833.
 Daillæi *Sermones XLIX. in Col.* 1659.
 Davenantii *Expositio*. 1630. (Highly praised by POOLE.)
 Flatt's (D. J.) *Vorlesungen, &c.* 1829.

Commentators.

Gerardi Adnotationes. 1560. (Pious)
 Hoffmanni Introductio. 1750.
 Junker's Histor.-krit. und phil. Com. 1715.
 Quenstedtii Disputationes. 1664.
 Rambach's (J. J.) Erklärung, &c. 1740.
 Rappolti (F.) Observationes. 1680.
 Schleiermachers Expositio. 1823.
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c.
 Spener's Erklärung. 1730.
 Steiger's (Wilhelm) Commentar. 1835.
 Suiceri Com. critico-exegeticus. 1699.

Byfield's (N.) Exposition. 1615.
 Cartwright's Com. 1612. New edition. 1864.
 Dailiæ's Forty-nine sermons on C. 1662.
 Davenant's (Bp.) Expos. Tr. by Alport. 1831.
 Eadie's (J.) Com. on the Gr. text. 1855.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 17:296.
 Ellicott's Critical and grammat. Com. 1859.
 Fergusson's (James) Exposition. 1656.
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Familiar Expos. 1816.
 Kitto's Journal of Sacred Literature. 3:349.
 Milner's (Jos.) Sermons on C. 1841.
 Pierce's Paraph. and Notes. 1727. (Arian.)
 Tolley's Paraphrase and Commentary. 1825.
 Watson's (Tho.) Discourses on C. 1833.
 Wilson's (Dan.) Expos. Lectures on C. 1845.
 (An attempt to apply the Apostle's argument to the present circumstances of the Church.)

Bayne on Chapters 1 and 2. 1634.

THESSALONIANS.

Burgerhoudt, Specimen Academicum. 1830.
 (A useful introd. to the 1st Epistle.)
 Flatt's (D. J. F.) Vörlösungen, &c.
 Koch's (D. A.) Commentar. 1850. (1st Ep.)
 Krause's Uebersetzt. mit Anmerkung. 1790.
 Musculi Commentaria. 1565.
 Peltii Expositio. 1830. ("Learned and judicious.")—BLOOMFIELD.)
 Reichii Authent. epist. posterioris. 1829.
 Rückert's Briefe Pauli T. 1836. (1st Ep.)
 Schleiermachers Commentationes. 1807.
 Schottii Commentaria. 1834.
 Turretini (J. A.) Commentaria. 1739.
 Chandler's Crit. and practical Com. 1760.
 Edmunds' (John) Practical Com. 1853.
 Ellicott's Trans. and critical Com. 1858.
 Fergusson's (James) Exposition. 1674.
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. 1560.
 Jowett's Notes and Dissertations. 1855.
 Lillie's Lectures on Thess. 1860.
 Martin's Analysis of the 1st Epistle.
 Patterson's (Alex.) Expos. 1st Epis. 1854.
 Philips' Theological, critical, and philological notes. 1751.
 Schleiermacker's Exposition. 1823.

TIMOTHY. See MINISTRY.

BOTH EPISTLES.

Chrysostom.

Alesii Disputationes. 1550.

Commentators.

Gerhardi (Jo.) Adnotationes. 1643.
 Mosheim's (J. L.) Erklärung. 1755.
 Planck's Bemerkungen. 1808.
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c. 1694.
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraphrase and notes. 1750.
 Ellicott's New trans. and critical Com. 1856.
 Slade's Lectures at Hampton. 1837.

FIRST TIMOTHY.

Beckhaus' Observationes crit.-exeget. 1810.
 Chytræi Enarratio et Scholia. 1643.
 Cruegeri Commentarius. 1540.
 Curtii Disquisitio. 1828. (Pref. by Neander.)
 Hagenbach's Interpretatio. 1829.
 Planck's Bemerkungen, &c. 1808.
 Wegscheider's Erste Briefe, &c. 1810.
 Weisenger's Commentar. 1849.
 Berriman's Critical Dissertation. 1741.
 Pindar's Candidate for the ministry. 1837.
 Weisinger's Com. Trans. by Fulton. 1851.

SECOND TIMOTHY.

Barlow's (J.) Exposition. 1625.

TITUS. See MINISTRY.

Chrysostom.

Alesii Commentaria. 1550.
 Breithaupti Exercit. Exegetica. 1703.
 Cramer, Hypomnemeta. 1758.
 Fechtii Idea veri eccl. ministri. 1692.
 Gebhardi Paraphrasis cum notis. 1714.
 Schrammii Commentarius. 1763.
 Von Haven, Comment. analytica. 1742.
 Zentegravii, Analysis, et Exegesis. 1706.
 Taylor's (Tho.) Commentary. 1612. ("Laude omnino dignum.")—WALCH.)
 Wallis' Exposition. 1657.

PHILEMON.

Chrysostom.

Danæi Commentarium. 1579.
 Hagenbachii Interpretatio. 1829.
 Himmelii Interpret. 1641. Several editions.
 Kock's Commentar. 1586.
 Kuhne's Bibelstunden zur Erbauung. 1855.
 Schmidii (Seb.) Paraphrasis, &c. 1698.
 Attersol's (Wm.) Commentary. 1612.
 Dyke's Exposition. 1618.
 Jones' (Wm.) Exposition. 1635.
 Parry's Paul, Philem., and Onesimus. 1834.
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on P. 1857.
 Taylor's (Tho.) Commentary. 1625.

HEBREWS.

Alresch Paraph. et Adnotationes. 1789.
 Amthor, Com. exegetico-dogmaticæ. 1828.
 Baumgarten (S. J.), Erklæuterung. 1763.
 Baumgarten Crusius, Conjecturæ de origine Epist. ad H. 1829.
 Bleek's Erläutert durch Einleitung. 1828.

Commentators.

- Boehme, Lat. vers. atque Comment. 1825.
 Braunii Com. cum tabulis, &c. 1705.
 Brentii (Junioris) Commentaria. 1571.
 Carpzovii Exercit. sacræ, ex Philone Alex. 1750. ("Of singular utility."—HORNE.)
 Cellarii Verklärter Jesus. 1731.
 De Grootii Disputatio. 1826. (To prove Paul to be the author.)
 Delitzsch's Commentar. 1858.
 Dorschei Comm. pluribus hypomnematibus apodicto analytico-exegeticus. 1718.
 Ernesti (J. A.) Lectiones Academicæ. 1795.
 Gelpke, Vindicæ originis Paulinæ ad Heb. Epist. nova ratione tentatæ. 1832.
 Gerhardi Commentarius. 1641.
 Hornei Explanatio literalis. 1655.
 Junii Enarratio. 1610.
 Klee's Auslegung. 1833.
 La Harpe, Essai critique.
 Lyseri (Junioris) Commentarius. 1616.
 Megandri Farrago Adnotationum. 1539.
 Mestrezat, Sermons sur l'Ép. aux Hébreux. 1689. ("Sublime."—COBBIN.)
 Moll's Theologisch-Homiletisch Bearbeitet. 1861.
 Œcolampadii Explanaciones. 1534.
 Rambach's Grundliche Erklärung. 1742.
 Schomeri Exegesis. 1710.
 Spanheim (F.), Exercitationes.
 Starkii (H. B.) Notæ selectæ. 1710.
 Steir's Ausgelegt.
 Storr, de Consensu Epistolæ ad Hebr. et Galatas. 1809.
 Spanheim, de Authore, &c. 1680.
 Ziegler's Einleitung. 1678.
 Brown's (John) Exposition. 1861.
 Collet's (Samuel) Exposition. 1734.
 Dickson's (David) Explanation. 1649.
 Downname's Commentary. 1646.
 Duncan's (R.) Exposition. 1731. (A mere abridgment of Owen, but scarcely less valuable than the original, and much more convenient.)
 Ebrard's Biblical Com. Tr. by Felton. 1851.
 Forster's Apostolical authority, &c. 1838. (Refutes Michaelis and others.)
 Gouge's Commentary. 1655. (The substance of 33 years' labor in lectures, and very able. 2 vols., folio.)
 Haldane's (J. A.) Exposition. 1860.
 Jones' (Wm.) Lectures on H. 1635.
 Knox's (J. S.) Sermons on the sacrificial character of Christ. 1835.
 Knowles' (E. H.) Notes; with analysis and paraphrase. 1861.
 Lawson's Exposition. 1662.
 Lushington's Comm. 1646. (Socinian.)
 Maclean's (Archib.) Paraph. and Com. 1819. ("The best of its size."—ORME.)
 Maurice's Lectures on H. 1846. (The preface renews Newman's theory of development.)
 Miller's (J. A.) Expos. and notes. 1851.

Commentators.

- Owen's Expos. and preliminary dissertations. 1674. (Particularly strong in relation to Judaism.)
 Parry's (Bp.) Lectures on Hebrews. 1834.
 Patterson's (A. S.) Commentary. 1856.
 Peirce's (James) Paraph. and notes. (With a very learned essay on the authorship, and original language of the epistle.)
 Peile's Annotations for students of the Greek text. 1851.
 Sampson's Trans. and critical Com. 1828.
 Stuart's (Moses) Commentary. 1827.
 Sykes' Paraphrase and notes. 1755.
 Tait's (Wm.) Meditationes Hebraicæ. 1845.
 Tholuck's Com. Tr. by Hamilton. 1842.
 Turner's Ep. to H. in Greek and English, with analysis and Com. 1852.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

- Deering's 26 Lectures on chap. 1 to 6. 1576.
 Anderson's Cloud of witnesses. On ch. 11. 1839.
 Binney's Power of faith. On ch. 11. 1830.
 Sylvester's Christian race. On ch. 12.

JAMES.

- Clemens Alex.
 Baumgarten's (S. J.) Auslegung. 1750.
 Bensoni Notæ philol. et exegeticæ. 1746.
 Gebser's Uebersetzt. und Erklärt. 1828.
 Heisen, Hypotheses interpretandæ felicius. 1739. (Highly esteemed.)
 Hottingeri Com. cum vers. Germana. 1815.
 Kern's Untersuchung und Erklärt. 1838.
 Mori Prelectiones. 1794.
 Stier's Brief Jacobi Ausgelegt. 1859.
 Schreckenburgeri Annotationes. 1822.
 Theile, Commentaria. 1833.
 Turnemanni Medulla meditationum. 1625.
 Benson's (Geo.) Paraph. and notes. 1738.
 Calvin's Com. Trans. by C. Cotton. 1605.
 Gataker's (Charles) Annotations. 1660.
 Hemminge's (Nich.) Commentary. 1577.
 Jacobi's Expository Lectures. 1838.
 Manton's (T.) Practical Exposition. 1656.
 Neander's Com. Tr. by Mrs. Conant. 1851.
 Patterson's (Alex.) Commentary. 1851.
 Steir's Com. Trans. by W. B. Pope. 1860.
 Turnbull's (R.) 28 Lectures on James. 1592.

PETER.**BOTH EPISTLES.**

- Amesii Expositio Analytica. 1635.
 Augusti's Excursus und Einleitung. 1801.
 Bibliandri Commentarium. 1536.
 Eisenschmid's Uebersetzung, &c. 1824.
 Gerhardi Comm. in quo textus declaratur, questiones solvuntur, et loca in speciem pignantia, conciliantur. 1660.
 Goltz's Schriftmatige Verkläringe. 1689.
 Laurenti Com. perpetua. 1640.

Commentators.

Turnemanni Meditationes. 1625.
 Van Alphen's Sendbrief. 1734.
 Adams' (T.) Exp. 1624. (Odd and happy.)
 Ames' Analytical Exposition. 1700.
 Benson's Paraphrase and notes. 1742.
 Demarest's Exposition. 1851.
 Luther's Expos. Trans. by Tho. Newton.
 Nisbit's Brief Exposition. 1658.
 Simpson's Commentary. 1632.
 Steiger's Expos. Tr. by Fairbairn. 1836.
 Whitaker's Doctrine, argument, &c. 1751.

FIRST PETER.

Clemens Alex.

Hottingeri Com. cum vers. Germana. 1815.
 Klemmii Anaerisis. 1837.
 Schotani Comm. et Analysis. 1637.
 Watther's Kurzgefasste Erklärung. 1750.
 (Copious preface by J. L. Mosheim.)

Alley's Poore man's librarie. 1565.
 Brown's (John) Expos. discourses. 1849.
 Demarest's Trans. and Exposition. 1851.
 Fairbairn's (Patrick) Exposition. 1836.
 Leighton's Lectures on 1 Pet. 1648. (One
 of the most precious books ever printed.)
 ——— Abridged by Bradley. 1821.
 Kohlbrugge on 1 Pet. Tr. by O. Winslow.
 1856.
 Byfield on first 3 chapters. 1620.

SECOND PETER.

Dahl, de authentia Ep. posterior. 1807.
 Nietzsche, Ep. posterior vindicata. 1785.
 Ullmann's Kritisch Untersucht. 1821.
 Zeigleri Animadversiones. 1804.
 Demarest's Exposition. 1865.
 Love's Sixteen sermons. 1653.
 Mede (Jos.) on Peter's prophecy of Christ's
 second coming.

JOHN.**ALL HIS EPISTLES.**

Dusterdieck, die Drie Joh. Briefe. 1854.
 Eckhardi Disputationes XVI. 1609.
 Egard's Guldenes Christenthum. 1628.
 Japsis Versio Latina, et Annotat. 1821.
 Langii Explicatio, Analysis, &c. 1713.
 Marperger's Grundliche Auslegung. 1710.
 Mori Prelectiones Exegeticae. 1797.
 Benson's Paraphrase and notes. 1749.
 Bickersteth's Family Exposition. 1846.
 Ebrard's Commentary. Tr. by Pope. 1860.
 Hawkins on J.'s canonical epistles. 1808.
 Eclectic Review. New series. 3:348.
 Lückes' Com. 1837. (Biblical Cabinet.)
 Shephard's Notes, crit. and explan. 1841.

FIRST JOHN. See GENUINENESS OF
 1 JOHN V. 7.

Clemens Alex., Augustine.

Commentators.

Episcopii Lectiones sacræ. 1705.
 Frelinghausen's Erklärung. 1741. (A series
 of pious meditations.)
 Hornii Explicatio literalis. 1654.
 Jaspis, Versio Latina, et com. 1821.
 Mori Prelectiones. 1800.
 Rappolti Theologia Aphoristica. 1688.
 Schmidii (Seb.) Commentarius. 1687.
 Spener's Paraph. und erklärt. 1699. (All
 Spener's works are highly valued.)
 Sarkani Analytica exegesis. 1757.
 Wolf's (K. A.) Prakt. Com. über d. 1 Brief
 J. 1850.

Binney's Sermons on 1 John.
 Cotton's (John) Practical Com. 1656.
 Graham's Spirit of love. 1857.
 Hancock's (W. J.) Commentary. 1861.
 Hurdy's Com. 1656. New edition. 1865.
 Morgan's (James) Exposition. 1865.
 Neander's Pract. Com. 1850. Tr. by Mrs.
 Conant.
 Pierce's (Bradford) Sermons on 1 John. 1855.
 Stock's (John) Exposition. 1865.
 Tindall's (William) Exposition. 1531.

SECOND JOHN

Carpzovii (Junioris) Explicatio. 1790.
 Dorschei *ἑρμηνεία*. 1697.
 Mori Prelectiones. 1800.
 Rambonnet, Specimen academicum. 1819.
 Cawdrey on the 2d Ep. of John. 1640.
 Cotton's (John) Practical com. 1658.
 Jones' (Wm.) Explanation. 1635.
 Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1660.

THIRD JOHN.

Mori Prelectiones. 1800.
 Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1660.

JUDE.

Clemens Alex., Ambrose.

Arnaud, Recherches critiques.
 Creightoni Commentar. 1719.
 Dorschei Fragmentum commentarior. 1700.
 Gerhardi Adnotationes posthumæ. 1650.
 Haenleinii Comm. critica. 1799.
 Jessein de *Αὐθεντία* Ep. J. 1820. (Masterly.)
 Lauermannii Collectanea. 1818.
 Martini Commentarius. 1727.
 Rappolti Observationes philologicæ. 1675.
 Steir's der Brief Judä auslegung.
 Titelmanni (or Schenck) Commentar. 1693.
 (Highly commended.)
 Witsii Commentarius. 1703.
 Bickersteth's (Ed.) Family exposition. 1846.
 Gardner's (Frederick) Commentary. 1848.
 Gardner's Last of the Epistles. 1857.
 Jenkins' (W.) Exposition. 1634. (Often
 reprinted. Revised by J. Sherman. 1839.)
 Lauerman's Dissertations on J. 1820.
 McGilvary's Expository lectures. 1855.

Commentators.

Manton's Practical Com. and notes. 1650.
 Muir's Discourses on Jude. 1822.
 Oates' Explanation. 1633. (41 sermons.)
 Perkins' Godly and learned Expos. 1606.
 Pococke's New trans. and notes. 1662.
 Ridley's (Launcelot) Commentary.
 Turnbull's (Rich.) 36 Sermons on J. 1606.
 (With an analysis, &c.)
 Willet's Commentary. 1603.

APOCALYPSE. See NUMBER 666, ANTI-CHRIST, MILLENNIUM, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, MILLENNARIANS, PROPHECY, SEVEN CHURCHES.

Irenæus, Epiphanius, Cyril, Basil, Ambrose.

Abbadie, l'Ouverture des sept sceaux. 1723.
 Andalæ Exegesis illustrium locorum. 1718.
 Auberlen's Prophet Daniel, u. die Offenbarung J. in ihrem gegenseitigen Verhältniss, &c.
 Bassett, Explication raisonnée. 1833.
 Bengel's (Albert) Erklärte. 1746. (Strongly praised, and no less strongly censured.)
 Bengel's (M. E.) Erklärende Umschreibung. 1772.
 Bibliandri Commentarius. 1549.
 Blicke in die Apocalypse. 1858.
 Brandt's Offenbarung Johannes. 1847.
 Brightmani Analysis et scholia. 1600.
 Bullingeri Consciones in Apoc. 1557.
 Chytræi Commentarius. 1563.
 Cocceii Cogitationes de Apocalyp. 1659.
 Dressel's Offenbarung d. Johannes. 1851.
 Dressenii Meditationes. 1717. (Analytical.)
 Dupin, Analysé de l'Apocalypse. 1690.
 Ebrard's Offenbarung Johannes. 1853.
 Eichhorn, Comm. 1791. (Regards the book as a prophetic drama, exhibiting the *spiritual* victories of the Church.)
 Ewaldi Com. exegeticus et criticus. 1828.
 Fehr's Anleitung zum rechten verstand, &c. 1761. (The author in the main follows Bengel, but largely notices other writers.)
 Graber's Hist. Erklärung d. Offenbarung m. Berücksicht der Auslegungen v. Bengel, Hengstenberg, u. Ebrard. 1857.
 Gravii Tabulæ apocalypticæ. 1657.
 Hales, Comment. in Apoc. Johannis. 1647.
 Harenburg's Erklärung. 1749.
 Heideggeri Comment. 1687. (Eminent.)
 Heinrich Annotationes. 1821. (Adopts the theory of Eichhorn.)
 Hengstenberg's Offenbarung, &c. 1849.
 Hennischii Synopsis chrono taxeos. 1578.
 Hoe (Matt.) Commentarius. 1640. (Powerful against Romanism.)
 Honerti Dissertationes Apocalypticæ. 1736.
 Junii Analysis methodica, cum notis. 1590.
 Kolthoffi Apocalypsis vindicata. 1829.
 Langii Commentarius. 1730.
 Lauermannii Dissertationes. 1822.
 Lisco's Einleitung in die Offenb. J. 1852.
 Lücke's (F.) Einleitung. 1832.
 Luthardt's (C. E.) Uebersetzt. u. Erklärung. 1861.

Commentators.

Lyon's (J. C.) Erklärung, &c. 1859.
 Marcii Commentarius. 1680.
 Mede Clavis apocalyptica. 1627.
 Reinhardi Chronotaxis nova. 1741.
 Rettig's Achtheit der im Kanon, &c. 1829.
 Rinck's Apokalyptische Forschungen. 1852.
 Schmid (C. F.) Untersuch. ob die Offenbarung, &c. 1771.
 Storr's Neue Apologie. 1800.
 Stoschii Dissertationes. 1757.
 Tinius' Einleitung, und Erklärung. 1839.
 Van Honert, Dissertationes. 1736. (Able.)
 Vitringæ *Avaxpias* apocalypseos. 1705.
 Vogelii Comm. de apos. Joannis. 1811.
 Weyer's Initium disputationis de lib. Apoc. 1828. (Reviews the hypotheses of Grotius, Herder, Eichhorn, Heinrich, &c.)
 Züllig's Erklärung. 1840.
 Allwood's Key to the Revelations. 1829.
 American Bib. Repos. 3d Series. 3:272, 385.
 Amphlett on the Revelations. 1855.
 Arnold's (T. K.) Remarks on Elliot. 1845.
 Arthur's (M.) Expos., doct. and pract. 1789.
 Ashe's Compendious notes. 1834.
 Auberlen's Proph. of Daniel and John compared. Tr. by A. Saphir. 1856.
 Bachman's (John J.) Historical Explanation. 1778.
 Baillie's (John) Lectures on the Rev. 1798.
 Bale's (Bp.) Image of both Churches. 1560. (Repub. by the Parker Society.)
 Bengelius' Exp. Tr. by Robertson. 1757.
 Bernard's Key to the mysteries, &c. 1647.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 21:319.
 Bland's Apocalyptic history solved. 1858.
 Bowdler's Practical Observations. 1800.
 British Critic. 1827. (Compares the merits of various writers.)
 Broughton's (H.) Expos. 1610. (Strongly against the Roman Church.)
 Brown's (J. A.) Eventide. 1823.
 Bullinger's Sermons vpo y^e Apocalips. 1561.
 Burder's (H. F.) Notes. 1849.
 Burgh's (W.) Apocalypse unfulfilled. 1834. (Discards all previous theories.)
 Christian Disciple. 4:65.
 Christian Examiner. 2:75. 8:146. 37:192. 40:161. 44:368. 65:60.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 9:570. 10:108.
 Clark's (B. S.) Interpret. of the Apoc. 1864.
 Clarke's (J.) Dragon of the Apoc. 1814.
 Clay's (Edmund) Practical Expos. 1864.
 Condor's Harmony of hist. and proph. 1849.
 Cooke's Tr. and Explan.; with Intro., &c. 1789.
 Cooper's (R. B.) Commentary. 1833.
 Cowper's (Bp.) Commentary. 1623.
 Craddock's (Sam.) Exposition. 1695.
 Cressener's Protestant application of the Apocalypse. 1699.
 Croley's (G.) New Interpretation. 1827.
 Crone's (R.) Glossarial Interp. 1826.
 Cuthbertson's Pract. and Expos. lectures. 1826.

Commentators.

- Daubuz' Comm. 1720. (A useful symbolical dictionary is appended.)
 Dent's Ruin of Rome. 1603.
 Desprez' Apoc. fulfilled. 1854. (Disputes Cummings.)
 Durham's (Jas.) Comm. 1658. (Often re-printed.)
 Eclectic Magazine. 7:66.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 19:156.
 Elliott's (E. B.) Critical and historical Com. 1844. (Numerous engrav. of medals, &c.)
 Eyton's Dates in Daniel and the Rev. 1855.
 Faber's (G. S.) Calendar of prophecy. 1823. (See British Critic. April, 1833.)
 Fleming's Apoc. Key. 1793. (Curious.)
 Foster's (J. W.) A. its own interpreter. 1853.
 Fox's Prelections and meditations. 1722.
 Frazier's Magazine. 16:477.
 Fuller's (And.) Expos. discourses. 1815.
 Fysh's Divine hist. of the Church. 1839.
 Galloway's (Joseph) Commentary. 1802.
 Galloway's (W. B.) Gate of prophecy. 1846.
 Galton's (J. L.) Lectures on the A. 1859.
 Gascoyne's Solution of the symbols. 1815.
 Gauntlett's (H.) Exposition, in 4 lectures. 1820. (Praised by T. H. HORNE.)
 Gell's (P.) Histor. and crit. interp. 1854.
 Girdlestone's (H.) Notes on the A. 1833.
 Goodwin's (Tho.) Sermons on the A. 1690.
 Govet's Rev. of J. literal and future. 1841.
 Habershon's Historical Expos. 1841.
 Head's (H. E.) Dialogues. 1747.
 Hengstenberg on the A. Trans. by P. Fairbairn. 1852.
 Hoare's Harmony of the Apoc. with other prophecies. 1848.
 Holmes' (J. I.) Elucidation. 1815. (Opposes Faber, Cunningham, and Pastorini.)
 Hooper's (F. B.) Exposition. 1861.
 Hote (or L'Hote), A. expl. by history. 1855.
 Huntingford's Voice of the last prophet. 1858.
 Hutcheson's Guide to the study of A. 1857.
 Irving's (Edw.) Exposition. 1831. (A series of lectures.)
 Jenour's Expos. 1852. (Contains an analysis of the principal commentaries.)
 Johnston's (Bryce) Commentary. 1794.
 Jones' (Tho.) Interpreter. 1836. (Based on Gauntlett.)
 Jones' (W.) Lectures on the A. 1830.
 Keith's (Alex.) Harmony of prophecy. 1823.
 Kelly's (Wm.) Lectures on the A. 1861.
 Kershaw on the Principal passages. 1780.
 Kitto's Jour. of Sacred Literature. 6:107.
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.
 Knight's (John C.) Genuineness, authority, &c. 1842.
 Lee (Prof.) On the study of Sc. 1840.
 ——— Events and times of the visions of John. 1851.
 Lord's (D. N.) Exposition. 1847.
 ——— Theol. and Liter. Journal. (Many articles.)

Commentators.

- Lovett's Revel. of John explained. 1831.
 Lowman's (M.) Paraphrase and notes. 1737.
 McCausland's Latter-days of the Jewish Church. 1841.
 McLeod's Lectures on y^e prophecies of the Revelations. 1841.
 Macdonald's (J. M.) Key to the Apoc. 1849.
 Maurice's Lectures on the Apoc. 1860.
 Mede's (Jos.) Key to the A. Tr. by R. More. 1643. And again by B. B. Cooper. 1835.
 Methodist Quart. Review. 7:5.
 Milner's (Jos.) Sermons on the A. 1790.
 Mill's (John) Thoughts on the A. 1860.
 Mitchell's (Jno.) New trans. and notes. 1805.
 Morell's Connected Elucidation.
 Murray's (Rich.) Study of the A. 1826.
 Museum of For. Lit. 4:458. 7:157. 22:517.
 Napier's (Lord John) Essay. 1593.
 New Englander. 4:139. 5:585.
 Newton (Sir I.) on the Apoc. 1728.
 Overton (John) Chronology of the A. 1822.
 Parks' (J. R.) Exposition. 1825.
 Pearson's Prophetic char. of the A. 1783.
 Pollock's (Robt.) Lectures on the A. 1858.
 Porter's (S. T.) Christian prophecy. 1858.
 Presbyterian Review. 1:529.
 Princeton Review. 19:141.
 Purves' Prophetic times. 1793.
 Pyles' Preservative against Popery. 1735.
 Robertson's (J.) Perpetual Comment. 1730. (Discusses the whole Millennary contriv.)
 Robertson's (D.) Structure and unity of the Apocalypse. 1815.
 Roe's (R.) Analytical arrangement. 1834.
 Rogers' (G.) Lectures on the A. 1844.
 Roy's Exposition. 1848. (Numerous citations from the Talmud and ancient histories.)
 Ryland (Robt.) on the A. 1850.
 Sanderson's (R. B.) Essays. 1838.
 Schmucker (S. S.) on the Revelat. 1852.
 Scott's (W. H.) Interpretation of the A. 1853.
 Skeen's 23 lectures on the A. 1857.
 Snodgrass' Comm. and notes. 1799.
 Stuart's (Moses) Comm. 1845.
 Sutcliffe's (J. K.) Lectures on the A. 1850.
 Taylor (L.) on Important passages. 1770.
 Tillock's Introd. to the study of the A. 1819.
 ——— Opening of the sealed book.
 Todd's (J. H.) Lectures on the A. 1846.
 Vaughn's (Cha. J.) Lectures on the A. 1863.
 Ward's (W.) Fulfilment of Revelation.
 Whitaker's (E. W.) Com. 1802. ("A book of reference and authority."—BRIT. CRIT.)
 Whitaker's (J.) Review of Gibbon's Rome. (Compels Gibbon to give testimony to the fulfilment of prophecy.)
 Whitgift's Works. (Parker Society's pub.)
 Wickes' (Thomas) Discourses. 1851. (With a chart.)
 Winslow's (G. E.) Israel in the Apoc. 1857. (Finds the interpretation in the Hebrew people, and their enemies.)

Commentators.

- Woodhouse's New trans. and notes. 1806.
 (Controverts Mede. "The best book of
 the kind I have seen."—HURD.)
 The same, abridged. 1828. (The symbols
 are all understood in a spiritual, not literal
 sense.)
 Wordsworth's Hulsean lectures. 1848.
 ——— Greek text, with MS. collations, Eng.
 trans. and notes. 1849.

ON SELECT PORTIONS.

- Hoare's Christ in glory. On chap. 1. 1848.
 Perkins' Expos. of first 3 chapters. 1607.
 Phelps' Com. on first 5 chapters.
 Moule's Lectures. Chap. 4-7. 1853.
 Birk's Myst. of providence. " 8, 9. 1848.
 Burton on " 10, 11. 1640.
 Biley on " 12. 1848.
 (Makes it the hist. of Arianism.)
 James' (Horatio) Lectures on ch. 17, 18. 1850.

The preceding list, extended as it is, com-
 prises but a minor portion of extant com-
 mentaries, though it probably omits few
 which are not either obsolete or unimportant.
 Those who choose to seek further for old
 writers, are referred to DORCHÆUS, *Historia*
interpretationibus. 1674. SIMON, *Hist. crit.*
des principaux com. du N. Test. WALCH,
Bibliotheca. 1693. These specify more than
 1500 commentators who are not named here.

Commonplace Books. See ANALYSES.**Common Prayer.** See BOOK OF C. P.**Common Sense.** See MIND.

- Turretini (Jo. Alph.) Cogitationes.
 Baxter's (Richard) Works. Vol. 2.
 Beattie's Immutability of truth.
 Buffier's First Truths.
 Locke on the Understanding.
 Oswald's Appeal in behalf of religion.
 Reid's (Thomas) Works.
 Sale's Preface to his trans. of the Koran.
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.
 University Quarterly. 2:85.
 Watts' Essays. Ess. 4.
 Wilson's (D.) Oxford Prize Essay. 1805.

Communion of Saints. See CHRISTIAN UNION, FELLOWSHIP, UNITY.

- Ainsworth on the Communion of saints.
 Arndt's Meditations.
 Arnold's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Behmen's (Jacob) Works.
 Bennet on the Communion of saints.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Gerhard's Fifty sacred meditations.
 Grant's (Johnson) Sermons.
 Hill's (G. D.) Practical Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Nicholson's (Will.) Sermons.
 Ryan's (Vincent) Sermons.

- Seeker (Abp.) on the Catechism.
 Spurgeon's (Charles H.) Sermons.
 Venn's (John) Sermons.
 Wilson's Bampton lectures. 1851.

Communion with God. See DEVOTION.

- Bennett's (W. J. E.) Sermons.
 Charnock's Works.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 9:345.
 Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous works.
 Hussey's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Moody on Communion with God.
 Owen's (John) Sermons.
 Phelps' (A.) Still Hour.
 Pike's Guide to the Devotional.
 Rutherford's Letters.
 Ryan's (V. W.) Sermons.
 Sandford's (John) Lectures.
 Wilkes' (Sam. C.) Sermons.

Community of Goods. See SOCIALISM.**Company.** See EVIL COMPANY, EXAMPLE, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, YOUTH.

- Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.
 Bridges' (William) Sermons.
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Cecil's Remains.
 Clark's (John) Sermons to Youth.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Henry's (Matt.) Miscellaneous Works.
 Jones' (Will., of Nayland.) Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Rees' (Abraham) Practical sermons. (Exct.)
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.
 Stennet's (Jos.) Discourses.
 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.
 Tyerman's Evils of bad company.
 Wake's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Wright's (Samuel) Sermons.

Compassion. See SYMPATHY.

- Abercrombie's Moral feelings. Part 1, sec. 2.
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Enfield's (Will.) Sermons.
 Gibson's (David) Sermons.
 Mason's (William) Sermons.
 Vincent's (William) Sermons.

Compulsion in Religion. See CHRISTIAN LIBERTY, LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE, PERSECUTION, TOLERATION.**Conceit.** See PRIDE, SELF-CONFIDENCE.

- Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.

Hunt's (Thomas) Dissertations.
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.
 Munkhouse's (Richard) Practical Sermons.
 Taylor's (John) Sermons.
 Young's (Dr. John) Sermons.

Concordances. See PARALLELS.

HEBREW.

Bombergii Concordantiæ Ebrææ. 1523.
 (This is the concordance of Rabbi Nathan, edited by Bomberg.)
 Buxtorfii Concordantiæ Ebrææ. 1632.
 Calasii Conc. Sac. biblicorum Ebræicorum. 1621. (An invaluable work, serving not only as a Concordance, but as a Lexicon. By the side of the Hebrew words is the Latin translation of them; and in the margin, the differences between the Septuagint and Vulgate versions. The work is in four large folios, printed at the expense of the Pope. The edition of London, 1747, is the most esteemed.)
 Fuerstii Conc. Vet. Test. Heb. atque Chaldaicæ. 1840. (An improved edition of Buxtorf, with indexes, tables, &c.)
 Lanckischii Conc. Bib. Germanico-Ebraico-Græcæ Deutsche.
 Nathan (Rabbi) Concord. Hebraica. 1523.
 Noldii Conc. partic. Ebræo-chaldaicarum. 1675. (The edition of 1734 is the best.)
 Ravii Fons Zionis. 1677. (An abridgment of Buxtorf.)
 Reuchlini Conc. Ebraicarum capita. 1556. (A Latin trans. of Rabbi Nathan.)
 Stephani (Henrici) C. Græco-Latinæ N. T. Stephani (R.) Concord. utriusque Testam.
 Tympii Concord. pronominum separatorum Ebræic. et Chaldaicarum.
 Englishman's Concordance, Heb. and Chald.
 Taylor's Heb. Conc. adapted to the English Bible. 1754. (A huge work.)

OF THE SEPTUAGINT.

Kircheri Concord. Vet. Test. Græcæ; Ebræis Vocibus respondentæ. 1607.
 Tromii Conc. Græcæ versionis. 1718. (Better than Kircherer for daily use; being, in fact, a good Hebrew concordance also. "Indispensable."—MICHAELIS. "The best concordance published in any language."—DR. HALES.)

OF THE LATIN VULGATE.

Dutripon, Conc. Bibliæ sacræ. 1838. (The latest and most complete.)
 Frobenii Conc. majores; cum declinabilitum indeclinabilitum, utriusque Test. dictionum. 1500.
 Hugo, Sac. Bib. Concórd. 1479. (The edition of Beugens, 1606, is most esteemed.)
 Stephani C. cum adnotationibus. 1555.
 Tossani Concordantia. 1687.

Concordances—continued.

Various other Latin Concordances are extant among curious book collectors; obsolete, because better are to be had.

OF THE GREEK TESTAMENT.

Arnauld, Histoire et Concorde des quatre evangelistes.
 Betulii C. N. Test. 1546. (The earliest.)
 Bruderi Concordantia. 1842.
 Buchner's Real und verbal C. 1858.
 Schaffii Lex. Syriacum et Conc. N. T. 1720.
 Schmidii C. Græca N. T. 1717. (The best.)
 Stephani (H.) Conc. Græco Latinæ. 1816.
 Englishman's Greek Concordance.
 Gall's Interpreting C. of the N. Test. 1863. (Gives the Greek original of every word; with a glossary of all the words, and their varied renderings in the authorized English version.)
 Symson's Alphabetical Concordance.
 Williams' Concordance. (Gives the corresponding Hebrew root of every word, and the rendering in the authorized English version.)

ENGLISH.

Gibson's Concordance. 1536. (Of the New Testament only.)
 Marbecke's Concordance; that is to saie, a worke wherein by the Ordre of the letters A B C, ye maie redely find any worde conteigned in the whole Bible, so often as it is there mencioned. 1550. (The first Concordance to the English Bible. J. Fox, in his Martyrology, first edition, states that it was the chief cause of the Author's martyrdom.)
 Knight's Concordance. 1st Edition. 1610.
 Cotton's (C.) " " 1630.
 Bernard's " " 1644.
 Wickens' " " 1655.
 Newman's " " 1658.
 Downame's " " 1671.
 Powell's " " 1680.
 Cambridge's " " 1689.
 Clarke's " " 1696.
 Pilkington's " " 1749.
 Butterworth's " " 1767.
 Fisher's " " 1786.
 Taylor's " " 1801.
 Bellamy's " " 1819.
 Hawker's " " 1820.
 None of these will compare in value with Cruden's Concordance. 1st Edition. 1737.

Concordat.

Arnoldi Historia Eccles. Lib. XVI.
 De Boulay, Historia Academ. Paris.
 Du Closs, Histoire de Louis XI.
 Grevii Memoria.
 Hainault, Histoire de France.
 Horix, Concordata nationis German.
 Musæi Prelectiones.

Munch's Vollständ. samlung aller alt. und neu Konkordät.

Salig, Historia Augsb. confessionis.

Burnet's History of the Reformation.

Concubinage. See LEWDNESS.

Breithauptii (J. J.) Dissertationes.

Eneratitæ (P.) Epistolæ.

Gaji Institutiones. Lib. I.

Grotius de Jure. Lib. II.

Justiniani Institutiones. Lib. I.

Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. VI.

Stoltzii Questio. an concubinatus sit tolerabilior polygamia?

Thomasii (Christian.) Dissertationes. (*Pro.*)

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3.

Salmon on Marriage.

Concupiscence. See CHASTITY.

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 Hosmann's Schwehr zu Bekehrenden Juden-
 hertz.
 Raw's Bekehrung d. Juden zu befoerdern.
 Spanheim (Fred.) Elenchus controversiarum.
 (On the causes of the unbelief of the J.)
 Wasmuth's Besten mitteln, die Juden zu bekehren.
 Zeltner, de Impedimentis et adjumentis conv. Judæorum præcipuis. ★
 Atkin's Christians bound to diffuse Christ'y.
 Bicheno's Crisis of all nations.
 Blaney on Jeremiah. Chap. 30 and 31.
 Calvert's Naphtali.
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Promises.
 Clayton's (Bp.) Dissertations.

Conversion of the Jews—continued.

Collyer's Glory of Israel.
 Cooper's (C.) Sermons at the Jews' chapel.
 London.
 Deluc's Letters to Jews.
 Durell's Paral. proph. of Jacob and Moses.
 Eyre's Observations on prophecy.
 Faber's Gen. view of the prophecies relating
 to the restoration of the Jews.
 Fletcher's Israel redux.
 Girdlestone's (Cha.) Sermons.
 Gregoire on the Physical, moral, and politi-
 cal reformation of the Jews.
 Israel's Advocate. Periodical.
 Jerram's (Cha.) Theological treatises.
 Jewish Expositor. Periodical. London.
 Lardner's Circumstances of the Jews.
 Mather's (Increase) Mystery of Israel's sal-
 vation.
 Priestley's Evidences of revealed religion.
 Scott's Answer to Rabbi Crool.
 Sermons before the London Society for the
 conv. of the Jews. (By Cooper, Cunning-
 ham, Graves, Gillies, Noel, &c.)
 Thelwall's Scripture encouragement.

Conversion of the World.

See MILLENNIUM, MISSIONS.

Conviction of Sin. See INQUIRERS.

Arnold's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.
 Charnock's (Steph.) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edw.) Sermons.
 Halyburton's Great concern.
 Henry's Letters to an anxious inquirer.
 James' Anxious Enquirer.
 Joles' Word to afflicted consciences.
 Noel's (G. T.) Family sermons.
 Oxenden's Pathway of safety.
 Spencer's (J. S.) Pastoral sketches.
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 4.
 Trench's (Richard) Sermons.
 Wilcox's Letters of instruction and comfort.

Copts. See EGYPT, JACOBITES.

Bonjour, Monumenta Coptica.
 Gerhardi (Ernest.) Dissertationes.
 Kircheri Prodomus Coptus.
 Makrizii Hist. Coptorum christianorum.
 Sollerus de Erroribus et institutis Copto-
 jacobiticis.
 — de Patriarchis Alexandrinis.
 Tromler's Abbildung der Copt-kirche. (As
 in 1749.)
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Ch. 13.
 Stanley's Hist. of the Eastern Church.

Corban.

Capelli (L.) Corban.
 Meinhardtii Dissertationes Philolog.

Cordeliers. See FRANCISCANS.**Corporation and Test Acts.** See
DISSENT, SUBSCRIPTION TO CREEDS.**Pro.**

Crofts' (Dr.) Sermons.
 Ellis on the Sacramental test.
 Fox's Speech in the House of Commons, on
 the repeal, &c.
 Pitt's Speech in the House of Commons, on
 the repeal, &c. 1790. (And other speeches
 on that occasion.)
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Hist. of the test act.
 — Vindication of the test act.
 Warburton (Bp.) on the Alliance between
 Church and State.

Con.

Bogue on the C. and T. acts.
 Bristow's Cursory reflections.
 Chandler's (Sam.) Works.
 Heathcote on the C. and T. acts.
 Loft's Hist. of the C. and T. acts.
 — Defence of the History.
 Pearce's Nat. and tendency of the, &c.
 Pierce's Reflections on Sherlock's vind.
 — (Other treatises.)
 Priestley's Letter to Pitt, occasioned by his
 speech, &c.
 Robinson (Robt.) on Sacramental tests.

Many books contain discussions of this
 subject, some of which are named elsewhere
 under "Dissent," "Establishments," and
 "Toleration;" but the controversy has sub-
 sided. "An arranged catalogue of the pub-
 lications relating to the repeal of the corp.
 and test acts, from 1772 to 1790, containing
 a list of 165 pamphlets, mostly anonymous,"
 was printed by J. JOHNSON, London, 1790.
 The full titles and date of publication are
 given in each case. There is also a list of
 tracts for and against the repeal in Kippis'
 Edition of Doddridge's lectures.

Corruption of Antediluvians.

Hall's (Robt.) Notes of sermons.

Cosmology. See CREATION.

De Serres, la Cosmogone de Moise.
 Grotius de Veritate.
 Johann, Kosmogonische Ansichten der Jud.
 Kurtz's Bibel und Astronomie.
 Moeller's Kosmologie in d. griechischen
 Kirche. (Compared with the Gnostic
 system.)
 Shultz's Astron. Copernicum instaurata rel.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. Jan., 1854.
 Chevalier's Hulsean lectures. 1827.
 Christian Examiner. 59:379.
 Dawson's (J. W.) Archaia.
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.
 Hoare's Veracity of the book of Genesis.
 Howard's Scrip. hist. of the earth, compared
 with Oriental traditions.
 Huxtable's (E.) Sacred record of Creation.
 Kurtz's Bible and astron. Tr. by Simonton.

Lewis' (Taylor) Six days of creation.
 Lord's Theol. and Literary Journal. 8:271.
 (Review of Lewis.)
 Mitchell's Astronomy of the Bible.
 Rhinds' Six days of creation.
 Robinson's (N.) Christian Philosopher.

Councils. See CANONS, SYNODS.

Aguirre, Collectio Concil. Hispanæ, &c.,
 cum notis et dissertationibus, &c.
 — Cura et labore Catalini.
 Amyraldi Disputationes Theologicæ.
 André, Hist. chron. et dogmat. des C. to 1851.
 Annati Apparatus ad positivam theol. meth.
 Augustini Epitome Juris Pontificii.
 Aymon, Synodes Nationaux d'Eglises Re-
 formées en France.
 Bail, Summa conc. omnium.
 Balusii Nova Collect. Conciliorum.
 Beveridgii Pandectæ, Canon. S. S. Aposto-
 lorum et conciliorum ab. ecel. Græca re-
 ceptorum.
 Biancini et Nerri, Hist. Ecclesiasticæ.
 Binii Concilia General. et Provinc. Græca
 et Latina. (9 vols., fol.)
 Binterim's Pragmatische Gesch., &c. (From
 400 to 1400.)
 Cabassutii Notitia Conc. ecclesiæ.
 Camerarii Enumeratio oecumenicar. Synod.
 Cappeli Thesaurus disputat. theologicæ.
 Carranze Summa Conciliorum.
 Catalini C. Oecumenicæ Prolegomenis.
 Cave, Notitia Historica omnium concil.
 Cellier, Hist. generale des Auteurs sacrés.
 Chowanetz's Handbuch aller Concilien.
 Chytræi Catalogus Conciliorum.
 Coleti Sacro-Sancta Concilia. (A collection
 filling 30 folios.)
 Collection Universelle et Complète des con-
 ciles generaux, nationaux, provinciaux,
 et synodaux. (80 vols. 1858.)
 Cossartii S. S. concilia.
 Cupii Dissertationes.
 De Rives, Epitome Canonum C.
 Fabricii Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.
 Filsjeau Dictionnaire des Conciles.
 Harduini Collectio max. conciliorum.
 Hardt, Historia Oecumen. concilii.
 Hefele's Concilien Geschichte.
 Hermant, Hist. de C. depuis la naissance
 de l'Eglise jusq. present. 1704.
 Hildebrandi Hist. Concil. a nato Christi.
 Labbei S. S. Concil. collectio. (The latest
 and perhaps the most complete edition of
 the councils. 1759-1798. 31 vols., folio.)
 Leandri Historia et Harmonia Conciliorum.
 Longi (F.) Summa concilior. omnium.
 Lupi Notæ et dissertationes.
 Luther de Conciliis.
 Maire, Le promptuaire des Conciles.
 Mansi Conciliorum collectio nova. (A sup-
 plement to Coletus.)
 Merlinus de Conciliis Generalibus.
 Pons, Dictionnaire des Concils.

Councils.

Potter, l'Esprit de l'Eglise. (Equivalent to
 a full ecclesiastical history.)
 Pratioli Narratio historica C. omnium.
 Prideaux (J.), Opera. (Synopsis of all C.)
 Richard, Analyse des conciles généraux et
 particuliers.
 — Analysis C. generalium et particular.
 Salmon, Etude des Conciles.
 Schannat Concilia Germaniæ. (An immense
 collection.)
 Selnecceri Catalogus brevis præcip. C.
 Stumpff's Grossen gemeinen conciliums.
 Surii Concilia Omnia.
 Sutlivius de Conciliis et eorum auctoritate.
 (Against Bellarmin.)
 Tregarii Paradoxa de Conc. auctoritate.
 Wessenberg's Kirchenversammlungen.
 Wilkins' Concilia Britanniae et Hiberniæ.
 (A. D. 1346 to A. D. 1717.)

Baxter's (Rich.) True history of Councils.
 Cave's Gov't of the ancient church.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 6:520.
 Comber's Roman forgeries in the councils of
 the first 4 centuries, and in the annals of
 Baronius.
 Dupin's Dissertations and History of eccles.
 writers. (To the end of the 12th century.
 "Distinguished for integrity and modera-
 tion."—HALLAM.)
 Eclectic Magazine. 12:357.
 Grier's General Councils. (From the Coun-
 cil of Nice, 325, to the end of that of
 Trent, 1563.)
 Hammond's Definitions of faith.
 Hey's (Dr. J.) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Hilarius on Synods.
 James on the Councils and Fathers.
 Jenkins' Authority of general councils.
 (Showing their false dealings.)
 Prideaux's Synopsis of Councils.
 Pusey's Councils of the Church. (To 381.)
 Richer's History of General Councils.
 Spelman's Roman Forgeries.

PARTICULAR COUNCILS.

Writers differ as to the number of Councils
 called "General," or embracing the whole
 Church. Romanists reckon 18, Beveridge 8,
 Prideaux 7, Bullinger 6. They are usually
 reckoned to be 10. As named here, they
 stand in alphabetical order.

ANTIOCH. A. D. 345. See PHOTINIANS.

Schelstrate, Sacrum Antiochenum C.

BASLE. A. D. 1431.

Ferrier, Concil. Basiliense.
 Gratii Fasciculus rerum expectandarum et
 fugiendarum.
 L'Enfant Hist. de la guerre des Hussites.

Councils.

Martene, *Thesaurus anecdotorum*. (Fourteen folios of documents, now of small value. See list of contents in DOWLING's *Notitia*.)
Sylvius de Concilio Basiliensi.

CARTHAGE. A. D. 252.

Balduini *Disputationes de ecclesia*.
Massonii *Gesta Collationis C. habitæ*.
Pontius' *Life of Cyprian*.

CHALCEDON. A. D. 451. 4th General Council. See EUTYCHIANS, NESTORIANS.

Francisci, *Chalcedonensi Concilia*.
Pelargi *Schola fidei*.
Rumpæi *Commentatio de symbolis*.

CONSTANCE. A. D. 1414-1418.

Chastanet, *Nouvelle hist. du C. du Const.*
Ferrier, *Conc. Constantiense*.
Hardt [or Von Der Hardt] *Hist. Œcumenicum Concilium Constantiensis*. (Fine portraits of all the leading members, and views of remarkable places. 7 volumes, folio.)
L'Enfant, *Hist. du C. de Constance*.
Marmor's *Konzil zu Konstanz*.
Müller's (F. D.) *Kampf um d. Autoritat, &c.*
Vries, *Historia Concilii Constantinensis*.
Wissenberg's *Kirchenversammlungen*.
L'Enfant's *Conc. of C.* Tr. by S. Whateley. ("I cannot recommend it too highly."—BP. BURNETT.)

I. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 381. 2d General Council. See MACEDONIANS, SABELLIANS.

Cowper's (B. H.) *Syriac miscellanies*.

II. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 553. 5th General Council. See ARIANS, ORIGEN.

Verpoorteni Hist. *Conc. 2d Constant.*
Crackenthorp's 5th General Council. (Refutes Baronius. Preface by D. Featley.)

III. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 680. 6th General Council. See IMAGE WORSHIP, MONOTHELITES.

IV. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 754.

Some call this the 7th General Council, but it is generally rejected, and the 2d C. of Nice called the 7th.

V. CONSTANTINOPLE. A. D. 869. 8th General Council.

Raderi *Acta Concilii octavi*.
Crackenthorp's *Fift Generall Covncel at Constantinople*.

Councils.

EPHESUS. A. D. 431. 3d General Council. See EUTYCHIANS, NESTORIANS.

Allatii (Leo) *Vindicat. Syn. Ephesinæ*.
[Hermannus Pacificus, seu Herdesiani,] de *Synod. Ephesina, cum adjunctis thesibus*.
Lucii *Doct. et certamina Synodi Ephesinæ*.
Lupi *Opera*.
Pelargi *Schola Fidei*.
Rumpæi *Commentarius de Symbolis*.
Tabberti *Dissertationes*.

Christian Examiner. 54:49.

FLORENCE. A. D. 1439.

Abrami *Acta Synodi Florentini*.
Allatius de *Ecclesia*.
Creighton's *Historia Conc. Florentini*.
Justiniani *Conc. Florentini acta*.
Purmanni (J. G.) *Narratio, &c.*
Syropuli *Vera Hist. unionis non veræ inter Græcos et Latinos*.

FRANKFORT. A. D. 1794.

Curtius de C. *Frankfurtensis*.
Dorschii *Collatio ad Conc. Frankfurtensim*.
Struvii *Historia Conc. Franc.*

I. JERUSALEM.

Danhaveri *Disputationes Theologicæ*.
Heidegger de *Libertate Christianorum*.
Ittigius de *Hæreses ævi apostolici*.
Leonhardi *Diatriba de decreto C. Hierosol.*
Schelvigii *Exercitatio de C. Hierosol.*
Stigzelii *Diss. de Conc. Apostolico*.

II. JERUSALEM. A. D. 1672.

Aymon, *Memoires de la relig. des Grecs*.
Bassnage, *Hist. des Eglises Reformees*.
Gisberti *Cuperi epistolæ*.
Crowell's *State of the Greek church*.

I. LATERAN. A. D. 1123. 9th General Council. See CELIBACY OF THE CLERGY.

Evans' *Statutes of the C. of Lateran*.

II. LATERAN. A. D. 1139. 10th General Council. See IMAGE WORSHIP, WALDENSES.

Buddei *Miscellanea sacra*.
Cennii *Conc. Lateranensis*.
Hannius de C. *Lateranensis*.
Raymondi *Decretalium Gregorii IX.*
Walchii *Commentarius de Conc. L.*

There were several other Lateran Councils. That of 1512 (5th) annulled decrees of the Council of Pisa.

MENTZ.

Sagittarii *Introd. ad Hist. ecclesiasticum*.
Schmidius (Jo. And.) *Dissertationes*.

Councils.

NICE. A. D. 325. 1st General Council.
See ARIANISM, CREED NICENE.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
Baieri Disputationes Theologicæ.
Beausobre, Histoire de Manicheisme.
Benzelii Vindiciæ Conc. Nicenæ.
Camerari Hist. synodi Nicenæ.
Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.
Dorschei Exercitationes.
Eisenschmid, über de Unfehlbark, &c.
Fichtii Dissertationes. (*Acta erud.*)
Gelasii Acta N. conc. cum corollario.
Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.
Le Clerc, Bibliothèque Universelle.
Mentzeri Exercit. historico-theologica.
Pisani Acta Consilii Nicæni.
Renaudot, Hist. Patriarch. Alexandrinorum.
Sandii Hist. Concilii N.

Boyle's Trans. of Eusebius. (Introd.)
Cowper's Syriac Miscellanies.
Cruce's Histor. view of the C. of Nice.
Kaye's (Bp.) Acc. of the Council of Nice.
Tillemont's History of the C. of Nice.

II. NICE. A. D. 786. 7th General Council.
See IMAGE WORSHIP.

Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.
Baieri Disputationes.
Gelasii Commentarius actorum Con. N.
Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.
Mentzeri Bibliotheca.

Comber (T.) on the 2d C. of Nice.

PISA. A. D. 1409.

Acta Concilii Pisani.
Hieronymus de Croaria Conc. Pisani.
Lenfant, Histoire de C. de Pise.

SIRMIMUM.

Dorschei Collatio hist. C. Sirmienses.
Mansi Collectio nov. Conciliorum.
Petavii Theologia Dogmatica.
Sirmondi (R.) C. Antiqua Galliæ.

TRENT. A. D. 1545-1563. 10th General Council.

Aymon, Lettres et memoires du Nonce Visconti.
Baumgarten (S. I.), Observ. de C. Trident.
Bungener, Histoire du C. de Trent.
Calvini Acta Synodi Tridentini.
Canones et Decreta C. Trid. (Many editions: that of Richter, 1853, is very complete.)
Cellarii Disputationes. Disp. XVII.
Chemnitii Examen concilii T. (In this immortal work, not only are the doctrines of this celebrated council ably refuted, but the truth happily inculcated.)
Danzii Libri symbolici eccl. Catholicæ.
Dupin, Hist. du C. de T. et des choses qui se sont passees en Europe touchant la relig.
Ebelingi Examen C. Tridentini.

Councils.

Gentilleti Examen C. Tridentini.
Gentillet, le Bureau du C. de Trent. (To prove that its decisions are contrary to those of the ancient councils.)
Heideggeri C. Trid. Anatomia.
—— Tumulus C. Trid. (Reply to Reding.)
Hottingeri Dissertationes.
Jurieu, Abrégé de l'hist. du C. de T. avec reflexions.
Köllner, de Actis C. Tridentini.
Labbæ C. Trid. Canones et decreta, cum aliis in concilio gestis.
Le Plat, Monumentorum ad hist. C. Trid. (Embraces 1400 treatises, protests, &c., in 8 volumes, quarto.)
Lettres, Anecdotes, et Memoires. (*Acta erud.* 1719.)
Meincii Christus a C. Trid. excommunicat.
Mendham, Acta Conc. Tridentini.
Mollinæus de C. Tridentini.
Paliotto, Acta Conc. Tridentini.
Pauli (Sarpi, sive Polani, "Father Paul,") Conc. du Trente. (Translated into many languages. Exposes the intrigues with which it was conducted.)
Reding's Concilia Tridentini.
Salig's Historie des Tridentischen C.
Thuani Historia C. Tridentini.
Vargas, Lettres et Memoires.

Buckley's Canons and decrees of the C. of T.
—— Catechism of the C. of T.
—— History of the C. of Trent.
Bungener's Hist. of the C. of Trent. Tr. by Scott.
Calvin's Tracts. (Pub. of Parker Society.)
Cramp's (J. M.) Text Book of Popery. (A fair and convenient abridgment.)
Fysh's (Fred.) Beast and his image.
Geddes' C. of T. no free assembly.
—— Miscellaneous tracts.
Jurieu's Hist. of the C. of Trent. (An epitome of Father Paul.)
Luzancy's Reflections on the C. of T.
Matthias' Hist. of the C. of T. (Brief.)
Mendham's Hist., &c., from MSS. and unpublished records.
Paul's Hist., &c. Trans. by N. Brent.
Ranchin's Review of the C. of Trent.
Stillinfleet's C. of T. exam. and disproved.
Watermouth's Trans. of the canons and decrees, &c., with the external and internal history of the council.

It is of no consequence what general councils have done, except as part of the history of mankind. They have not contributed either to the peace or the purity of the church. Those who would search further, will find plenty of books named by BRUNET, *Manuale du libraire*; CAVE, *Hist. literaria scriptorum conciliorum*; SALMON, *Etude des conciles*. The catalogue of a single London bookseller, DAVID NUTT, 1851, offers several hundred on this subject, besides those given above.

Courage. See FORTITUDE.

Bloomfield's (C. J.) Sermons.
 Davics' (S.) Sermons. (Curse of cowardice.)
 Dowling's (J. G.) Sermons.
 Evans' (Arthur B.) Sermons.
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
 Hogg's Supports for the timorous.
 Hutchinson's (A.) Sermons.
 Lloyd's (Pearson) Sermons.
 Roe's (James) Sermons.
 Webb's (Francis) Sermons.
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.

Courtesy. See CLERICAL HABITS,
POLITENESS.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 5:57.
 Christian Observer. 3:83.
 Davis' Discourses on Courtesy.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Hervey's (Geo. W.) Principles of courtesy.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Mason's (William) Sermons.
 Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.

Cousins, Marriage of.
See CONSANGUINITY.**Covenant of Grace.**

Burmanni *Œconomia Fœderum Dei*.
 Cappelus de religione Christiana.
 Cloppenburgii Disputationes.
 Cocceii Summa doctrinæ de fœdere Dei.
 Fabricii Christus unicum et perpetuum fundament. ecclesiæ.
 Glassii Christologia Mosaica.
 Hulsemannus de Pacto Dei.
 Leydekkeri Synop. Controv. (Agt. Cocceius.)
 Martinus de Fœderis naturæ. et gratiæ.
 Michaelis Dissertationes.
 Musæus de Pactis Dei cum hominibus.
 Oliviani Substantia fœderis inter Deum et electos.
 Rambachii Christus in Mose.
 Witsius de *Œconomia fœderum*. ("All his works have a sweet savor of holiness."—HERVEY.)

Alleine's (R.) Heaven opened.
 Allen's Nature, ends, and difference of the two covenants.
 Ball on the Covenant of Grace.
 Bell's (Thos.) Cov. of Grace and of Works.
 Berry Street Lectures.
 Blake on the Covenants.
 Bostock on the Covenant of Grace.
 Boston's (Thos.) Sermons.
 Brown's Natural and revealed religion.
 Calvin's Discourses.
 Cave's Apparatus. (Prefixed to his "Lives.")

Covenant of Grace—continued.

Charnock's Works.
 Colquhoun on the Covenant of Grace.
 Cotton (John) on the Covenant of Grace.
 Dickinson's Nature of the New Testament.
 Doddridge's Rise and Progress. Ch. 17.
 — Lectures. Part 8.
 Dwight's Theology. Sermon 43.
 Edwards' Hist. of all the Dispensations.
 Erskine's (John) Dissertations. Diss. I.
 Forbes' (Duncan) Thoughts on religion.
 Gibb's Sacred Contemplations.
 Gillespie's Ark of the Covenant opened.
 Kelly (John) on the Divine Covenants.
 Mede on the difference between the Old and the New Covenant.
 Moor's Mystery of Godliness.
 Petto's Diff. between the Old and New C.
 Potts' Consideration of the Covenants.
 Pratt's Doctrine of the two covenants.
 Steward on Mediatorial dignity.
 Strong (Wm.) on the two C.'s. ("Precious as the wedge of Ophir."—COT. MATHER.)
 Taylor's (H.) Beauty of the Div. Economy.
 Taylor's (John) Scripture Divinity.
 Taylor (Tho.) on the Covenant of Grace.
 Thorndike on the Covenant of Grace.
 Truman's Grand Propitiation.
 Watt's Harm. of Divine Dispensation.
 Watson's Tracts.
 Wells' Help to the understanding of the Divine laws. ("Admirable."—LOWNDES.)
 Williams' Gospel Truth.
 Witsius on the Covenants between God and Man. ("The finest combination of genius, eloquence, true divinity, and ardent devotion, that perhaps ever appeared."—RYLAND.)

Covenant of Works.

Gerhardi Dissertationes.
 Jaegerus de Fœdere legali.
 Kromayerus de Pacto legali et evangelico.
 Mulderus de Pacto legali et evangelico.

Alford's O. and N. T. dispensat. compared.
 Berry Street Lectures.
 Boston's View of the Cov. of Works.
 Colquhoun on the Covenant of Works.
 Dixon's Nature of the two Covenants.
 Hopkins (Ezek.) on Original Sin.
 Kelly's (John) The Divine Covenants.
 Strong on the Covenants.

Most writers on the preceding subject treat also this.

Covenanters.

Anderson's Letters on the Overtures.
 Bailey's Historical Vindication.
 Biographia Presbyteriana. (Lives of Peden, Wellwood, Cameron, Cargill, Renwick, &c.)
 Biographies edited for the Wodrow Society, by W. K. Tweedie.

Covenanters—continued.

Blackwood's Magazine. 6:169.
 Bramhall's Fair Warning.
 British Quart. Review. 4:325.
 Covenanter, The. Periodical. Belfast.
 Fealty's League illegal.
 Henderson's (Alex.) Life and times.
 Hetherington's Church of Scotland.
 Napier's Montrose and the Covenanters:
 from original documents hitherto unpub-
 lished. 1838.

Nye's Exhortation to take the covenant.
 Rule's Good old way defended.

— Vindication.

Sage's Letters. (Against the Cov't.)
 Shiel's Hind let loose.
 Simpson's Traditions of the Covenanters.
 Wilson's Defence of the Ch. of Scotland.
 Womock's League and Cov. condemned.

Covetousness. See LIBERALITY.

Augustine, Sermones.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.
 Bourn's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Christian Examiner. 22:218.
 Chalmer's (Thos.) Commercial discourses.
 Copley's (Esther) Evils and cure of C.
 Crouch's (Wm.) Sin of C. detected: with its
 branches—fraud, oppression, lying, &c.
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.
 Dick's (Thomas) Works.
 Dowling's (J. G.) Sermons.
 Dwight's Discourses.
 Ellaby's (Thelwell) Anti-Mammon: an ex-
 posure of the unscriptural statements of
 "Mammon," and a statement of the true
 doctrine.

Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Foster's (John) Lectures at Broadmead.
 Frazier's Magazine. 15:161.
 Fuller's (A.) Works.
 Gisborne's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Glassford's Enquiry into Covetousness.
 Harris' (Robert) Sermons.
 Harris' Mammon: or, Covetousness the sin
 of the Christian Church.
 Haynes' Illustration of faith and practice.
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hume's (David) Essays.
 Hunt's (Thomas) Dissertations.
 Jeter's (J. B.) Sermons.
 Jones' (William) Essay on Covetousness.
 Lamont's (D.) Sermons on Prevalent Vices.
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.
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 ——— de Religione Gentilium.
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 ——— Emile.
 ——— Various other works.
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 ——— Subjects of the Old Testament.
 ——— True Gospel of Christ asserted.
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 ——— Collection of Tracts.
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 ——— Deism fairly stated.
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 ——— Sacerdotism displayed.
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Musæi Examen Methodi Herberti de investigatione veritatis.

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Brown's Essay on the "Characteristics."

Burnett's Scriptural doctrine of Redemption. (Reply to Morgan.)

Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature.

Calamy's Sermons.

Campbell on Miracles.

Cary's (S.) Review of English's "Grounds of Christianity."

Chalmers' Evidences of Christianity.

Chandler (Edw.) on the Prophecies of the O. Testament. (Reply to Collins.)

—— Vindications of the same.

Chandler's (S.) Vind. of the Chris. religion.

—— on the Conduct of modern Deists.

—— Antiquity and authority of the prophecies of Daniel.

—— Reasons for being a Christian.

—— On the History of the Old and New Testaments. (Reply to Morgan.)

Chichester's Deism and Christianity.

Chapman's Eusebius.

—— Reply to Morgan and Tindall.

—— Remarks on the Prophecies of Daniel. (Reply to Collins.)

Clarke's (Dr.) Reflections on that part of the book called *Amyntor*, which relates to the writings of the Primitive Fathers.

Clayton's Vindication of Scripture. (Reply to Bolingbroke.)

Collyer's Lectures.

Conybeare's Defence of Religion. (Reply to Tindall. "The best reasoned book in the world."—WARBURTON.)

—— on Miracles.

Deism—continued.*Con.*

Curtis' Folly and danger of infidelity.
 Dalrymple's Inquiry into the secondary causes which Mr. Gibbon assigns for the rapid progress of Christianity.
 Delany's Revel. examined with candor.
 Ditton on Christ's Resurrection.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6.
 — Answer to Chubb.
 Dwight's Discourses. (Infidel Philosophy.)
 Earbury's Deism Refuted.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:253.
 Edinburg Review. 2:661.
 Ellis on Hume's Essay on Miracles.
 Entick's Evidences. (Reply to Woolston.)
 Everett's (E.) Defence of Christianity.
 Fenton's Lady Moyer's lectures. 1728.
 Fleming's (Caleb) Truth and Deism at variance.
 Forbes (D.) on Incredulity.
 Foster's (James) Usefulness and Truth of Christianity. (Answer to Tindall.)
 Frothingham (N. L.) on Deism.
 Fuller's Gospel its own witness.
 Gassendi's Answer to Herbert's *De Veritate*.
 Gastrell's Certainty of Christianity.
 Gibson's Pastoral Letters.
 Gilderdale on Nat. and revealed religion.
 Giles' (Rev. Dr.) Christian Records.
 Girdlestone's Anatomy of Scepticism.
 Grave's Lectures on the Pentateuch.
 — Evidences of Christ's Resurrection. (Reply to Woolston.)
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721 and 1722.
 Gregory's (Olynthus) Evidences, &c.
 Grove (H.) on Christ's Resurrection.
 Haldane (Robt.) on Divine Revelation.
 Hallet on Providence. (Powerful.)
 Hall's (Robt.) Infidelity considered with respect to its influence on society.
 Halyburton's Inquiry. (Reply to Herbert.)
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.
 Harris' Reasonableness of Believing.
 Horne's (Geo.) Letters on Infidelity.
 Horne's (T. H.) D. refuted. (Many editions.)
 Hulsean Lectures. Commenced 1820. (The lectures by Benson, 1820, Franks, 1821, Wordsworth, 1848, Curry, 1852, and others, are very able, and are printed separately.)
 Ibbot's (Benj.) Boyle Lectures. 1721, 1722.
 Jackson's (J.) Examination. (Ans. to Chubb.)
 — Plea for Reason. (Rep. to Tindall.)
 — Address to Deists.
 Jeffry's True grounds and reasons.
 Jenkins' (R.) Certainty of Christianity.
 Jew's Letters to Voltaire. (By Guinée.)
 Johnston's Chris. older than Creation.
 Jones on the Canon. (Reply to Toland.)
 Jortin's (J.) Discourses.
 Kidder's Demonstration of the Messiah.
 King's Origin of Evil.
 La Crosse's Animad. on "Oracles of Reason."
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel History.
 — Circumstances of the Jews.

Deism—continued.*Con.*

Lavington on the Types. (Reply to Collins.)
 Law's Case of Reason. (Reply to Tindall.)
 Lawson's Exam. of Hobbes' "Leviathan."
 Le Clerc's Causes of Incredulity.
 Leek's Interpretation of the Law and Prophets. (Reply to Woolston.)
 Leland's Advantage and Necessity of Revel.
 — Defence of the Christian Religion.
 — Divine authority of the Sacred Scriptures asserted. (Reply to Morgan.)
 — Answer to late book, &c. (Tindall.)
 — View of Deistical writers.
 Leslie's Short Method with Deists.
 Less' Authority, Preservation, and Credibility, &c. Trans. by Kingdon.
 Lindsay (H.) on Infidelity.
 Lobb's Defence of Relig. (Ans. to Collins.)
 London Quart. Review. 3:1.
 Lowman's Hebrew Government.
 — on Prophecy. (Reply to Collins.)
 Lyttleton on the Conversion of St. Paul. ("A treatise to which Infidelity has never been able to fabricate a specious answer."—Dr. JOHNSON.)
 Maltby's (E.) Illustrations.
 Mangey's Reply to Toland's Nazarenus.
 Markland on Miracles. (Ans. to Woolston.)
 Marshall on the 70 Weeks. (Ans. to Collins.)
 McKnight's Truth of the Gospel History.
 Middleton's Case of Abraham defended.
 Moss (Bp.) on the Resurrection.
 Moyne on Miracles. (Reply to Chubb.)
 Nares' Bampton Lectures. 1805.
 Nash's Standard of Truth. (Ans. to Paine.)
 Newcombe on the Character of the Saviour.
 — Sure Word of Prophecy.
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
 Nisbet's Triumphs of Christianity.
 Norrison on Reason and Faith.
 Ogilvie on the Cause of Scepticism. (Remarks on Herbert, Shaftsbury, Bolingbroke, Hume, and Gibbon.)
 Paley's Evidences.
 — Horæ Paulinæ.
 Patton's (Will.) Christianity the true theology. (Reply to Paine.)
 Pearson's (Geo.) Hulsean Lectures. 1834.
 Penrose's Bampton Lectures.
 Porteus' Summary of Evidence.
 Potter's Authority of the O. and N. Testam.
 Prideaux's Letter to Deists.
 Pye's Moses and Bolingbroke.
 Reynolds' Letter to a Deist.
 Richardson's Hist. and Def. of the Canon.
 Riddle's Bampton lectures. 1852.
 Roberts' Christianity Vindicated. (Reply to Volney.)
 Robinson's Usefulness of Revelation.
 — Distinguishing Char. of the Gospel.
 Rogers' Reply to Collins.
 — Eight Sermons.
 Ross' Reply to Hobbes' Leviathan.

Deism—continued.*Con.*

- Rotheram's Truth of Christianity.
 Rust's Discourse on the use of reason.
 Ryland (J.) on Infidelity.
 Schmucker's Modern Infidelity. 1848.
 Scott on Inspiration. (Reply to Paine.)
 Seaton's Compendious View. (Reply to Woolston.
 Sherlock's Use of Prophecy. (Agt. Collins.)
 Shuttleworth's Consistency of the Scheme of Prov. with itself and with human reason.
 Skelton's Works. (Reviews all the principal Deistical writers.)
 Smith's (Elisha) Cure of Deism.
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Lectures.
 Squier's Christianity founded on reason.
 Stackhouse's State of the Controversy.
 Staples' Polemic Theology.
 Stebbings' Defence of Scripture History.
 ——— Advantage of Revelation.
 ——— Boyle Lectures. 1747.
 ——— Charge to the Clergy.
 Stephens (W.) on the Growth of Deism.
 Stephenson on the Miracles of Christ.
 Stillingfleet's Letter to a Deist.
 Sykes (Ashley) on the Christian Religion. (Answer to Collins.)
 ——— on Phlagon's eclipse.
 [Taylor's (H.)] Ben Mordecai's Apology.
 Taylor's (Nath.) Preserv. against Deism.
 Tennison's Creed of Hobbes, examined.
 Thompson's (H.) Infidelity confuted on its own grounds.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Toulmin's (J.) Dissertations.
 Walpole's (R.) Misrepresentations, ignorance, and plagiarism of infidel writers.
 Warburton's View of Bolingbroke's Philos. ——— Divine Legation of Moses.
 Waterland's Scripture Vindicated. (Reply to Tindall.)
 Watson's Apology for Christianity. (Reply to Gibbon.)
 ——— Apology for the Bible. (Reply to Paine.)
 Webster on the Jewish Dispensation. (Reply to Morgan.)
 West on the Resurrection of Christ.
 Whately's Historic doubts relative to Napoleon Buonaparte.
 Whiston's Account of Scrip. Prophecies. ——— Examination of late discourses. (Reply to Collins.)
 ——— Reason and Philosophy no enemies.
 Whitby's Necessity and Use of Revelation.
 Wilson's (John) Dissertation on Christianity. (A powerful work, built on Butler's Analogy.)
 Witherspoon's Works. (Lectures. Lect. 8.)
 Witty's First principles of Deism.

See large lists of writers on the Deistical controversy, in LELAND on *Deistical Writers*, and VAN MILDERT'S *Boyle Lectures*.

Deism, History of.

- Baumgarten's (M.) Geschichte der Religionsparteien.
 Dieckmann's Schediasma de naturalismo.
 Gregoire, Hist. des Sectes religieuses.
 Grundig's Geschichte der heutigen Deisten und Freydenker.
 Henke's Kirchengeschichte.
 Kortholtus de tribus Impostoribus. (Herbert, Hobbes, and Spinoza.)
 Lechler's Gesch. des Englischen Deismus.
 Lemker Vorbericht der Nachricht von Woolston.
 Lermnier, de l'Influence de la philosophie du 18^e siecle.
 Saintes, Hist. Critique du rationalisme en Allemagne.
 Schlosser's Gesch. des 18 Jahrhunderts.
 Ständlin's Gesch. des Rationalismus.
 ——— Gesch. des Scepticismus.
 Villemain, Cours de litterature Francaise.
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. April, 1840.
 Riddle's Natural history of Infidelity.

See HOUTTEVILLE'S *Principal authors for and against Christianity, from the beginning, and their methods*. 1739.

Deity of Christ. See JESUS CHRIST.

Dejection. See CONTENTMENT, DESPONDENCY, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION.

Delay. See PROCRASTINATION.

Delivery. See ELOQUENCE.

Deluge. See GEOLOGY.

- Alexandri (F.) Dissertationes. Diss. I.
 Burnet (Th.), de Diluvio.
 Capelli Historia Diluvii illustrata.
 Heideggeri Historia Patriarcharum.
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertationes.
 Marchii Scripta in selecta Scripturæ.
 Neve, l'Origine de la tradition Indienne.
 Stranchii Dissertationes. (The year of its occurrence.)
 Vossius de Ætate Mundi. (Makes the deluge partial.)
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 9:78. 10:328. 11:1.
 Ancient Universal History.
 Berington's (S.) Dissertationes. Dissert. 2. (Opposes the conjectures of several distinguished writers.)
 Bloomfield's (Cha. J.) Sermons.
 Bonjour's Select Dissertationes.
 Brown's Geology of Scripture.
 Bryant's Analysis of Ancient Mythology.
 Buckland's Reliquæ Diluvianæ.
 Burnett's Theory of the Earth. (Much fuller in some parts, and in others less so, than the Latin edition. Of no value now.)
 Burton's (Charles) Lectures.

Deluge—continued.

Catcoll's Proof of a Deluge. (Gives the principal Heathen accounts.)
 Chambers' Dictionary. "Ark."
 Clayton's Vind. of Scripture. Part 2.
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.
 Cookburn's Inquiry into the truth and certainty, &c. ("One of the most valuable books on the subject."—DARLING.)
 Delany's Revelation exam. with candor.
 Faber's Mysteries of the Cabiri.
 Fairbairn's Demonst. of the fact and time of the Deluge. (Highly approved.)
 Fuller's Discourses on Genesis.
 Gillillan's Alpha and Omega. Ch. 7.
 Gisbourne's Natural Theology.
 Grove's (Henry) Discourses.
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.
 Howard's Sacred History compared with the cosmogonies and traditions of ancient nations.
 Jackson's (Thomas) Works.
 Jones' (Sir Wm.) Asiatic Researches.
 King's (Edw.) Attempt to account for the D.
 Le Clerc's Dissertations. Diss. 5.
 Littell's Living Age. 11:109.
 Maurice's Indian Antiquities.
 Meade's The Bible and the Classics.
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
 Panoplist. 4:345, 436, 529.
 Ray's Physico-theology.
 Royal Transactions. Vol. 75, No. 4.
 Saurin's (James) Dissertations.
 Silliman's Journal of Science.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ. (Holds to a partial deluge.)
 Townsend's Character of Moses.
 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.
 Whiston's Cause of the Deluge.
 Woodward's Natural history of the earth.
 Young (J. R.) on Modern Scepticism. 1865.

Demoniacal Possession.

Aderi Enarr. de Ægrotis et Morbidis in N. T.
 Lecanu, Histoire de Satan; son culte, ses manifestations, ses œuvres, &c.
 Meyeri Historia Diaboli.
 Nanz, die Besessenen im N. Test.
 Semlerus de Dæmoniis. de N. Test.
 Zymæi (Soc. Jesu.) de Dæmoniis.
 Zimmerman de Dæmoniis Evangeliorum.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 50, 51, 52.
 Arnold's (Dr. Tho.) Sermons.
 Barker's Nature and circumstances of the D.
 Burgh's Crito; or Essays on various subj.
 Calmet's Dissertations.
 Dalton's Relation of Joyce Dovey.
 Darrel's True Narrative of the grievous vexation of seven persons in Lancashire.
 Deyling's Sacred Observations.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 214.
 D'Oyly's (Dr. George) Sermons.
 Encyclopedia Britannica.

Demoniacal Possession—continued.

Farmer on the Demoniacs of the N. T.
 ——— Remarks on Ward's Dissertations.
 Fell on Demoniacs. (Reply to Farmer.)
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Kitto's Journal. 4:1. 7:394.
 Lardner's (Nath.) Discourses.
 Mather's (C.) Magnalia. (Salem witches.)
 Mede's Works. (Holds the same views as Farmer and Lardner.)
 Methodist Quart. Review. 10:213.
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Pegge on Demoniacal Possession.
 Porteus' (Bp.) Dissertation on Demoniacs.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Granville) Case of Saul.
 Sharp's (Gregory) Review of the Controv.
 Sykes on Demoniacal Possession.
 ——— Further enquiry.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Twells on the Demoniacs. (Reply to Sykes.)
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Serm. at Lincoln's Inn.
 Vincent's (William) Sermons.
 Warburton's Sermons.
 Ward's Dissertations on passages of Scrip.
 Whiston's Account of the Demoniacs.
 Worthington's Inquiry in the cases, &c.
 ——— Further Inquiry. (Rep. to Farmer.)
 Young on the Gospel Demoniacs.

Demonolatry. See WORSHIP OF SPIRITS.**Demons.** See EVIL SPIRITS.

Apuleus de deo Socratis. (Gives a clear view of the ancient doctrine of Demons.)
 Beausobre, Hist. de Manichæisme. Lib. V.
 Ditmar de Dæmonibus.
 Hundeshagen (J.) Dissertations.
 Jacobi I. (Britt. regis) Demonologia.
 Jamblicus de Mysteriis.
 Plutarch, Opera quæ extant.
 Senecæ Opera.
 Thomasii Dissertations.
 Winzeri Dæmonologia in N. T. proposita.
 Bekker's World bewitched. ("The best account of the power of Devils."—LOWMEES.)
 Berg's Abaddon and Mahanaim.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:117. 16:119.
 British Quart. Review. No. 9. 1847.
 Burgh's Crito; or Essays on var. subjects.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.
 Donaldson's Chr. orthodoxy reconciled with modern learning. Ch. 4.
 Fell's Heathen doctrine of Demons.
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 6:1.
 Frazier's Magazine. 2:507.
 Gilpin on Temptation.
 Glanvil's Sadducismus triumphatus.
 Sharp's (Granville) Influence of D.
 Toplady's (Augustus M.) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Whewell's Good and evil angels.

Denarius. See COINS.

Dependence of the Mind on the Body. See RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.**Deportment.** See CONSISTENCY, COURTESY, EXAMPLE OF CHRIST, RELIGION AND BUSINESS, SOBRIETY, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Berens' (Edward) Sermons.
 Blackall's (Offspring) Sermons.
 Colet's Order of a Christian life.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Evans' (A. B.) Sermons.
 Farrington's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Findlater's (R.) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's Christian life.
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Gurnall's Christian armor.
 Hickman's (B.) Sermons.
 Hinton's Active Christian.
 Hoare's Sermons on Christian character.
 Holdsworth's (R.) Sermons.
 Jackson's (J.) Sermons on Chris. character.
 Jewell's (John) Sermons.
 Law's Serious call.
 MacLean's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.
 Neale's (E.) Sermons.
 Scudder's Christian's daily walk.
 Secker's Non-such Professor.
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.
 Whichcote's (B.) Sermons.
 Whole duty of man. (The author of this inestimable work, of which millions have been printed, is unknown!)

Wilson's (Bp. Thomas) Sermons.
 Woolton's Christian manual.
 Wynyard's (M. J.) Sermons.

Dervishes. See RELIGIONS.

Thornbury's Turkish life and character.
 Wolf's Missionary Journal.

Descent into Hell.*Pro.*

Clemens Alex., Stromata.
 Cyril Alex., Opera.
 Origen, contra Celsum.
 Justin M., Dialogus cum Tryphone.

Classen, de Descensu J. C. ad inferos.
 Dietelmair, Historia Dogmatis, &c.
 Dietelmayer, Hist. dogmatis de descensu.
 Dummer, de Christi ad infernos descensu.
 Eckhard de Descensu Christi ad inferos.
 Harenbergii Theologia Dogmatica.
 Hacker (J. G. A.) Dissertationes.
 Ittigii (Thomas) Dissertationes.
 Lavateri *Karacteris etis Adov.*
 Zezschwitzii Dissert. Exegetica dogmatica.

Ballou's Histor. sketch of the interpretations of 1 Peter iii. 18-20, and iv. 6.
 Bilson's Survey of Christ's sufferings.

Descent into Hell—continued.*Pro.*

Bingham's (Richard) Immanuel.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Hill (Adam) on the Apostles' creed.
 Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons on Redemption.
 Horsely's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hottinger's Dissertationes.
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.
 Parke's Apology. (Ans. to Limbomastix.)
 Smith on Christ's descent into hell.

Con.

Augustini Epist. 57 ad Dardanum.
 Bezae Tractationes Theologicae.
 Calovii Dissertationes.
 Chemnitii Dissertationes.
 Clausenii Observationes crit.-philologicae.
 Hacker (J. G. A.) Dissertationes.
 Holtzfusii Dissertationes.
 Limbomastix. [Anonymous.]
 Thummii (Theodor.) Dissertationes.
 Volborth, Quantum error Apollinaris contulerit, &c.
 Witsii Exercitationes. Exer. 18.

Allen on the Thirty-nine articles.
 Barrington on the Divine dispensations.
 Barrow on the Apostles' Creed.
 Benson's Paraph. and Notes. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 16:309.
 Broughton (Hugh) on Christ's descent, &c.
 Burnet on the Thirty-nine articles.
 Christian Examiner. 50:401.
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Cox's (John Redman) Considerations.
 Doddridge's Exposition. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)
 Edwards' History of Redemption.
 Frazier's Magazine. 1:341.
 Gill's Commentary. (1 Pet. iii. 19.)
 Hammond's Reply to Smith.
 Harwood's Five Dissertationes.
 Jacobs' Sufferings and victory of Christ. (Reply to Bilson.)
 Lightfoot's (John) Dissertationes.
 More's (H.) Theological Works.
 Muencher on the Descent into hell.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Peters on Job.
 Seabury's (Samuel) Discourses.
 Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.
 Sturmy's (Daniel) Discourses.
 Willet's (Andrew) Loidoromastix.

See a long list of other writers on this subject in ALGER's *Doct. of a future life*—Appendix.

Desertion.

East (J.) on Affliction and Desertion.
 Flavel's Works.
 Gibb's (John) Sermons.
 Godwin's Child of light walking in darkness.
 Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.

Hill's (Bryant) Sermons.
 Lambert's Sermons.
 Lavington's (John) Sermons on the 77th Ps.
 Sharp's (Archbishop) Sermons.
 Watts' Meditations on Job.

Despondency. See MELANCHOLY,
 RESIGNATION, TRUST.

Barry's (J.) Reviving Cordial.
 Baxter on Religious Melancholy.
 Bolton's Comfort of afflicted conscience.
 Buddicom's (Robert) Sermons.
 Claude on the Composition of Sermons.
 Christian Observer. 20:332, 401, 469.
 East on Affliction and Desertion. (A collection of treatises by Sibbs, Manton, Reynolds, Flavel, Bates, Collins, Char-nock, Godwin, Jay, &c.)
 Fowler's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.
 Gisbourne's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gordon's Collection of curious Tracts.
 Hackett's (Bp.) Christian Consolations.
 Hall's (Bp.) Balm of Gilead.
 Hall's (R.) Discouragements of pious men.
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two sermons.
 Knight's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Lucas' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.
 Mannering's Christian Consolations.
 Rogers on Trouble of Mind.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Toplady on the fears of God's people.
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.

Destructionists. See ETERNITY OF HELL
 TORMENTS, RESTORATIONISTS.

Pro.

Barlow (J. W.) on Eternal punishment.
 Blain's (Jacob) Death not life.
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Clarke's (Geo.) Vind. of the honor of God.
 Coombe's (John) Teachings of the Old and New Testament.
 Davis (Tho.) on Endless suffering.
 Dobney (H. H.) on Future punishment.
 Edwards on the Salvation of all men.
 Ellis' (Aaron) Bible versus tradition.
 Hobbes' Leviathan.
 Hudson's (C. F.) Debt and Grace. (Regarded as the ablest work on this side.)
 Marsom's (John) Works.
 Mitchel's (Tho.) The gospel crown of life.
 Scott's (J. N.) Sermons.
 Sellon's (J.) Sermons.
 [Storr's (Geo.)] Unity of man.
 ——— Other treatises.
 Taylor's (John) Scripture doctrine of original sin.
 ——— Paraphrase and notes on Romans.

Con. See IMMORTALITY OF THE SOUL.
 Martin, la Vie future.

Amer. Theolog. Review. 3:215.
 Bagnall on the Intermediate state.

Destructionists—continued.

Con.

Barrows' (E. J.) Doctrine of a future state.
 Bartlett's Life and death eternal.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:625, 17:111.
 Blair's Sermons.
 Burton on the Annihilation of the wicked.
 Campbell's (Alex.) Life and Death.
 Hinton's (J. H.) Athanasia.
 Hovey's State of the impenitent dead.
 Landis on the Immortality of the soul, and final condition of the wicked.
 Lee's (L.) Immortality of the soul.
 Massilon's Sermons.
 Methodist Quart. Review. 40:404.
 New Englander. 11:362, 21:248.
 Presbyterian Quart. Review. 8:594.
 Stearne's (J. G.) Immortality of the soul.
 Strong's (James) Review of Hudson.
 The Guardian. No. 129.
 Theological and Lit. Review. 3:395.
 Warren's (J. P.) Sadduceeism.

Destruction of Canaanites.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, prop. 120.
 Leland's Authority of Scripture.
 ——— Answer to Tindall's "Christianity as old as Creation."
 Lowman's Hebrew Government.
 Paley's (William) Sermons.
 Shuckford's Connec. of Sac. and prof. hist.
 Sykes' Connec. of Nat. and Rev. Religion.

Destruction of Jerusalem.

Burrows' (E. J.) Hours of devotion.
 Christian Disciple. 4:206.
 Churton's Bampton Lectures. 1785.
 Collyer's (Will. B.) Lectures on prophecy.
 Ely's (John) Winter Lectures.
 Josephus' History of the Jews.

Destruction of Sodom and Gomorrah.

Amer. Bibl. Repository. April, 1840.
 Le Clerc's Dissertations.
 Robinson (E.) on the Dead Sea.

Detraction. See SLANDER.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Burrows' Hours of devotion.
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Works.
 Mercier's Works.
 Morning Exercises at Cripple-gate. (Sermon by Matt. Poole.)
 Opie's (Miss) Detraction Displayed.
 Vaughn's Spirit of detraction convicted. (Very curious and amusing, but of no theological value.)

Development, Physical. See
CREATION, EQUIVOCAL GENERATION,
GEOLOGY.

Pro.

Brongniart, Tableau des genres de végétaux, fossiles, &c.

Lamarck, Hist. des Animaux sans vertèbres. Maillet, Philosophie.

Atkinson's (H. G.) Letters.

Darwin's Zoonomia.

Huxley's (Prof. T. H.) Works.

Spencer's (Herbert) Illustrations of universal progress.

Vestiges of the Natural History of the creation.

——— Sequel to the same.

Westminster Review. 44:242.

Con.

Agassiz's Study of Natural History.

Amer. Quart. Church Review. 17:505.

Brodie's (Sir Benj.) Lectures.

Buchanan's (Jas.) Modern Atheism. 1855.

Christian Examiner. New Series. 1:60.

[Fontenelle's] Plurality of worlds.

Lubbock's Lectures on the Origin of man.

Lyell's Antiquity of Man.

Miller's (Hugh) Law versus Miracle.

——— Testimony of the Rocks.

Oken's Physico-philosophy.

Presbyterian Review. 1:106. 24:275.

Stillingfleet's Origines sacra.

Walker's (Jas. B.) Sacred Philosophy.

Development of Doctrine.

Pro.

Bauer. (Many articles in the "Theologische Jahrbücher.")

Moehler's Symbolik.

——— Neue Untersuchungen der Lehrgesetzte, &c. (A defence of the Symbolik.)

Dorner's Doct. of the person of Christ.

Foxton's (F. F.) Popular Christianity.

Moehler's Symbolik. Tr. by J. B. Robinson.

Newman's (John H.) Essays.

Newman's (F. W.) Phases of Faith.

Schaff's What is Church History?

Con.

Amer. Biblic. Reposit. 3d Series. 3:193.

Brownson's Quart. Review. 1:43.

Buchanan's Modern Atheism. Chap. 2.

Butler's (W. A.) Letters on Romanism.

——— Revised by

A. P. Moor.

——— Letters on Chris. doctrine.

——— Revised by C. Hardwick.

——— " by T. Woodward.

Dublin University Mag. 27:405. 37:276.

Edinburg Magazine. 86:397.

Frazier's Magazine. 33:253.

Greenfield on Doctrinal development.

Irons' (W. J.) Sermons.

Development of Doctrine—continued.

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- Philippians, Coloss. 1862.
- Philemon. 1865.
- Essay for a new tr. of the Bible; showing from reason, and the best commentators, the necessity of revision. *Anon.* 1763.
- Etheridge's Literal tr. of the N. Testament, from the Peschito. 1846.
- Ewbank's Tr. of Ep. to the Romans. 1850.
- Eyre's Trans. of Paul's Epistles. 1832.
- Farr's Version of the Psalms. 1846.
- Ferne's Transl. of the Vulgate. Edited by W. L. Alexander. 1850.

English Bible.

- Francis' (Ann) Poetical trans. of Solomon's Song and Psalms. Notes. 1781.
- French & Skinner's Tr. of Psalms. 1830.
- — — — — Proverbs. 1831.
- (See British Critic. 9:404.)
- Fry's (John) Tr. of Sol. Song. Notes. 1811.
- — — — — Psalms. 1819.
- — — — — Job. 1827.
- — — — — Romans. 1830.
- Fulke's Text of the New Testam., translated out of the Vulgate by the Papists at Rheims; with the trans. out of the original Greek; with a confutation of false glosses, &c. 1580. (The Papal and the English translations in parallel columns.)
- Defence of the translation of y^e holie Scriptures into the Engliche tong against y^e manifold cauils, friuolous quarrels, and impudent slaunders of *Gregory Marten*, one of y^e readers in y^e trayterous seminarie of Rheims. 1617. (Republished by the Parker Society. 1843.)
- Fuller (Tho.) on the English transl. 1810.
- Fysh's Lyrical literal version of Ps. 1851.
- Garden's Improved tr. of Job. 1796.
- Geddes (Alex.) on the queries and difficulties relating to an English version. 1787.
- New tr. of the Bible [as far as Ezra]. from corrected texts and various readings. 1800. (The unscholarly and erroneous character of this work, is shown in the BRITISH CRITIC, Vol. 4, et seq. Geddes, though a professed Roman Catholic, was evidently an infidel.)
- Gell's Amendment to the last Eng. tr. 1659. (Many quaint and cabalistic renderings, but of small value.)
- Genevan Nevve Testament. 1557.
- Genevan Byble. 1580. "The H. Scriptures conteyned in y^e olde and nevve Test., with profitable annotations vpon all y^e hard places." (The united work of Coverdale, Gilby, Whittingham, Woodman, Sampson, Cole, Knox, Bodley, and Pulein.)
- Gifford's Poetical trans. of Sol. Song. 1598.
- Giles' New Testament construed literally, word for word. 1859.
- Ginsbury's Tr. of Solomon's Song. 1861.
- Godwin's Tr. of Matthew. Notes. 1863.
- Good's (J. M.) Tr. of the Psalms. Metrical. — — — — — Sol. Song. 1803.
- — — — — Job. 1812.
- ("The most valuable work on Job in the Eng. language."—ORME. Severely criticized in the Eclectic Review, of 1816.)
- Goode's (Will.) Tr. of Ps. Crit. notes. 1811.
- Goodwin's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1855.
- Govett's Tr. and Expos. of Isaiah. 1811.
- Green's (T. S.) Tr. of the N. Test. 1858.
- Developed criticisms on passages of the N. T., affected by various readings.
- Tr. of the Psalms; with notes. 1762.
- Green's (W.) Tr. of the poetical books of the Old Testament. Notes. 1771.

English Bible.

- Green's (W.) Tr. of parts of Isaiah. 1776.
 Greenaway's Tr. of Ecclesiastes. 1781.
 Greenfield's (W.) Genesis; with interlinear translation and notes. 1831.
 Grier's Answer to Ward's Errata. 1812.
 Gwynne's Tr. and Exp. of Galatians. 1863.
 Hale's Tr. of the New Test. 1830. (The common version altered to correspond with Griesbach's altered text.)
 Hall's Emendations of our N. Test. 1857.
 Hamilton's Observations on the Engl. Papal version; showing that all the censures of Ward's Errata are as applicable to it as to the Protestant Bible. 1825. (A letter to Dr. Murray.)
 ——— Second letter to Dr. Murray. 1826.
 Hardy's Tr. of the Ep. to the Hebrews. 1783.
 Hare's Metrical tr. of the Ps. Notes. 1755.
 [Harmer's] New tr. of Sol. Song. 1768.
 Harness' State of the English Bible. 1859.
 Harwood's Liberal tr. of the N. Testament. 1768. (Arian.)
 Hawcis' (Tho.) Trans. of the N. Test. 1795.
 Haydock's Tr. of the Vulgate. 1811.
 Heath's New version of Job. 1756.
 Heberden's Literal trans. of the Epistles and Revelation. 1839.
 Heinfetter's Literal tr. of the N. T. 1854.
 Henderson's Tr. of Isaiah. 1840.
 ——— Minor prophets. 1845.
 ——— Jerem. and Ezek. 1851.
 Henry VIIIth. Byble. 1539.
 Hexepla: or the Six important English tr. of the N. Test. (Viz., Wickliff's, Tyndall's, Cranmer's, Genevan, Rhemish, and Authorized.)
 Highton's Revised tr. of the N. T., with the various readings of the Greek text. 1862.
 Hodgson's Trans. of Solomon's Song. 1785.
 ——— Proverbs. 1788.
 ——— Ecclesiastes. 1791.
 Holden's Tr. of Proverbs. 1819. ("The best help to the critical understanding of the book."—HORNE.)
 Hollybush's Tr. of the N. Test. 1538. (This is Coverdale's transl. from the Vulgate, published under an assumed name.)
 Holmes' (A.) Historical sketch of the English translations. 1815.
 Hopkins' (Wm.) Tr. of Genesis and Exodus. 1784. (Notices all the variations of the Samaritan Pentateuch.)
 Horsely's Trans. of Hosea. Notes. 1800.
 ——— Psalms. " 1815.
 Howard's (Henry) Tr. of Ecclesiasticus from the Vulgate. 1827.
 ——— Tr. of the Pentateuch from the LXX.; with notes on important misrepresentations. 1857.
 Hunt's Translation of Job. 1775.
 Hussey's Revised tr. of the Bible and Apocrypha; with Com. 1844. (The received version and the revised in parallel columns, with important marginal readings.)

English Bible.

- Improved version of the N. Test., upon the basis of Newcombe's translation. 1808. (By eminent Unitarians.)
 Jebb's Literal trans. of the Psalms. 1840.
 Jenour's Trans. of Isaiah. 1831.
 ——— Job. 1841.
 Jervis' Trans. of Genesis, from the Hebrew; collated with the Samaritan Pentateuch, and with the Septuagint and Syriac versions. Notes. 1852.
 Johnson's (John) Holy David and his English translators. 1716.
 Johnson's (Ant.) Hist. of the several English translations. 1730. (Reprinted in "Watson's Tracts," 1791.)
 Jones' (John) Tr. of Isaiah, from the text of Vanderhoot. 1830.
 Jones' (John, LL. D.) Tr. of Col., Thess., Tim., Titus, and James. 1819. (Unitarian.)
 ——— Tr. of first 3 ch. of Genesis. 1820.
 Joy's (G.) Trans. of Isaiah. 1531.
 ——— Jeremiah. 1534.
 Kalisch's Tr. of the O. T.; with Com. 1856.
 ——— N. T., and Com. 1858.
 Kay's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1864.
 Kelly's (Wm.) Greek text, and new tr. 1860.
 Kenrick's Translat. of the Gospels, from the Vulgate. 1849.
 ——— Tr. of the Ep. and Apocalypse. 1851.
 Kilburn's Errors in lately printed Bibles. 1659.
 King James' Version. 1611.
 Lawrence's Crit. reflections on the misrepresentations of the Unitarian version. 1811.
 Le Cene's Essay for a new French translation. 1727. Trans. and applied to the English version by Hugh Ross.
 Lee's Letter to J. Bellamy, on his new trans. of the Bible. 1821.
 ——— Tr. of Job, with critical Com. 1837.
 Leeser's Holy Scriptures, tr. according to the Masoretic text; on the basis of the Engl. version. A.M. 5614. (1853. Jewish.)
 Leusden's Tr. of the Psalms. 1688. (Contains the Hebrew text, and is dedicated to "the Rev. and pious John Elliot, the Apostle of the Indians in N. America, and the 24 red Indian ministers, lately Gentiles.")
 Lewis' Complete history of the several Eng. translations of the whole Bible, both in MS. and print, and the various editions. Plates. 1739. (The 3d ed. brings down the list of Eng. translations to 1818.)
 Lindsey's List of false readings in the English Bible.
 Lingard's Tr. of the N. T.; with notes. 1836.
 Literal tr. of the Prophets, by Lowth, Blaney, Newcombe, Wintle, Horsely, &c. 1836.
 Livermore's Tr. of Romans; with Com. 1854.
 Llewellyn's History of the British and Welch translations. 1768.
 Lookup's Erroneous translations in the common version. 1739.

English Bible.

- Lookup's Berashith; a new translation of Genesis. 1740.
 Lowth's (Bp.) Tr. of Isaiah. Notes. 1770.
 Mace's N. Test.; a corrected text, and new version; with notes, and various readings.
 McCloskey's N. T., from the Vulgate. 1864.
 McCrie's Revised translation, after the Eastern manner. 1799. (Worthless.)
 McKnight's Trans. of the Epistles; with the text, common version, new translation and paraphrase, in parallel columns; with notes. 1795.
 McLean's Tr. of Hebrews; with Com. 1819.
 Major's Interlineary translation and notes on Luke. 1826.
 Malan's (S. C.) Vind. of the authorized version from recent charges. 1826.
 Mann's (Nic.) Crit. notes on some passages. 1747. (Corrects many renderings.)
 Mant's Metrical tr. of the Ps. Notes. 1824.
 Marcus' (B.) Mistranslations of the O. Test. corrected. 1846. (Jewish.)
 Mardon's Tr. of the Epistles of John. 1853.
 Marsh's (H.) Hist. of our Eng. vers. 1812.
 Marsh's (E. G.) Psalms in English verse. Notes. 1832.
 Marsh's (Wilmot) Biblical versions, &c. 1845. (Gives specimens of the various versions since Wickliffe.)
 Martin's Manifold corruptions of the Holy Scriptures by the English sectaries. 1852. (See Fulke.)
 Mather's (Cotton) Trans. of Psalms. 1718. (Blank verse.)
 Matthews' [or Rogers'] Olde and Nevve Test. tvelye and pyrelve translated. 1537.
 Maule's (J.) Trans. of the N. Test. Notes.
 Merrick's Metrical tr. of Psalms. 1765.
 Mitchell's Tr. of the Revelations. 1800.
 Modern and close tr. of the Bible, arranged in order of time. "By the authors of the Christian Code." 1812.
 Montague's Metrical vers. of the Ps. 1851.
 Moore's (T. V.) Translation and Expos. of Haggai, Zechariah, and Malachi. 1855.
 Mortimer's Trans. of the Gospels and Acts, from the text of Mills. 1761.
 Mudge's Trans. of the Psalms. 1744.
 Murphy's Tr. of Genesis, and Com. 1863.
 Murdock's N. T. tr. from the Peschito. 1852.
 Musgrave's Tr. of Ps. in blank verse. 1833.
 Nares on the Unitarian version. 1808.
 Nary's N. Test., from the Vulgate. 1719.
 Neale's (Jas.) Tr. of Hosea. Notes. 1771.
 _____ With additions, by W. H. Neale. 1850.
 Newcombe's Tr. of the min. Prophets. 1785.
 _____ Ezekiel. 1788 and 1836.
 _____ N. T.; with notes. 1796.
 _____ Historical view of the English translation. 1792.
 Newman's (F. W.) Tr. of Sol. Song. 1839.
 Newman's (W.) Emendations of the authorized version. 1839.

English Bible.

- Nevv. Testament of Jesvs Christ, tr. out of the avthentic Latin; vvith argvmentes, bookes, chapters, annotations, and other necessary helpes; by the Colleege at Rhemes. 1582.
 Norton's (And.) Tr. of the Gospels. Notes. 1855.
 Noyes' Tr. of Job. 1827.
 _____ Psalms. 1831.
 _____ the Prophets. 1843.
 _____ Prov., Eccles., and Cant. 1846.
 O'Callaghan's List of editions of the English Bible, and parts thereof, printed in America, previous to 1860.
 Oliver's Trans. of Psalms from the Syriac-Peschito version. 1861.
 Pardue's Trans. of Romans. 1855.
 Parker's Bible. 1568, 1570, 1572, &c. (Commonly called the "*Bishop's Bible*.)
 Parkhurst's Literal vers. of Psalms. 1825.
 Pearce's Tr. of 1 Corinthians. Notes. 1772.
 Penn's (Granville) Critical revision of the text, and new tr. of the N. Test. 1836.
 _____ The same, with Annotations and Supplement. 1841.
 Percy's Tr. of Solomon's Song. 1764.
 Perowne's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1864.
 Perrin's Revised text, and new tr. of N. T.
 Philalethes' [John Jones] Tr. of Colossians, Thessalonians, Titus, and James. 1819. (Socinian.)
 Piek's Tr. of the Minor prophets; with notes from various Rabbis. 1833. (Jewish.)
 Pierce's Trans. of Epistles of Paul. 1747.
 Pococke's Tr. of 2 Peter. Notes. 1660.
 Pratt's (H.) Genealogy of creation. 1861. (Tr. of Genesis from the unpointed Hebrew text.)
 Purver's Literal tr. of the Bible. 1764.
 Rae's Trans. of Isaiah. Notes. 1853.
 Rainhold's Refutation of sundry reprehensions and cavils by which Mr. Whitaker labors to deface the Eng. translation and Catholic notes of the Rhemish Testament.
 Ray's Tr. of the Sacred Scripture after the Eastern manner. 1815.
 Riek's Tr. of the Minor prophets.
 Reichardt's Psalms, Heb. and Eng. 1841.
 Reid's Literal tr. of the Psalms. 1821. (Has the original, without points, with a grammar and lexicon.)
 Rennel on the Unitarian version.
 Rhemish Bible; from the Vulgate. 1582.
 Roberts' (W. H.) Corrections of the English translation of the O. Test. 1794. ("Very valuable."—BRITISH CRITIC.)
 Rodwell's Translation of Job. 1864.
 Rogers' Collation of the principal English translations; with a historical account of ancient MSS. and editions. 1778. (Many fac-similes. Reprinted 1847.)
 Role's Trans. of the Psalms. 1840.
 Ryan's Analysis of Ward's "Errata." 1808.
 Sampson's Tr. of Hebrews. Notes. 1828.

English Bible.

- Sawyer's Tr. of the O. and N. Test., with chronological arrangement of the books, and a new division of chapters and verses. 1858-1862.
- Scarlet's Tr. of the N. Test. 1798. (Conforms to the sentiments of the Universalists.)
- Scott's (Dan.) New tr. of Matthew. 1741.
- Scott's (Thos.) Tr. of Job. 1771. (Poetical.)
- Scott's (Wm.) Tr. of the New Test. Notes. 1775.
- Shadwell's Tr. of Matthew. Notes. 1859.
- Sharp's Tr. of the N. Test., from the text of Griesbach. 1840. (All quotations from the Old Test. are given in Italics.)
- Hebrew Scriptures. 1864.
- Shuttleworth's Tr. of the Epistles. 1829.
- Sibthorp's Trans. of Jonah. Notes. 1835.
- Sidney's Psalms of D. in verse. 1810.
- Skinner's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1830.
- Smart's Metrical tr. of the Psalms. 1765.
- Smith's (Eliza) Tr. of Job. 1810. (Regarded by Abp. Magee as then the best.)
- Stather's Job in English verse. Notes.
- Stennett's Tr. of Sol. Song. Notes.
- Stewart's (C. E.) The New Testament and its translations. 1855.
- Stock's Metrical tr. of Job. 1803. ("An entire congeries of precipitancies, mistakes, and mutilations."—MAGEE.)
- Metrical tr. of Isaiah. ("Close, nervous, and manly."—BRIT. CRITIC, 28:466.)
- Stonard's Tr. of Zechariah. Notes. 1824.
- Street's Literal tr. of the Psalms; with preface and notes. 1790.
- Stuart's Tr. of Rom. and Exeoursus. 1832.
- Sturges' Remarks on Dodson's Isaiah. 1791.
- Swedenborg's Tr. of the Psalms. 1760.
- Sylvester's Tr. of the Psalms. Notes. 1754.
- Tatham's Tr. of Job from the Ceptic. 1846.
- Taverner's Moste sacred Byble; recognized wyth great dyligence, after the moste faythful exemplars. 1539.
- Thomson's (Cha.) Tr. of the LXX. 1808. (The only English translation, and highly approved.)
- Tr. of the New Covenant. 1810.
- Thompson's (John S.) Monotessaron: a new trans. and notes. 1826.
- Thompson's (Lawrence) Tr. of the N. Test. from the Latin of Beza. 1575.
- Thompson's (W.) Tr. of the N. Test.; with critical notes. 1816. (In small estimation.)
- Thomson's (W. A.) Hist. of the translation and circulation of the Scriptures. 1815.
- Thorn's Revised tr. of Corinthians. 1852.
- Todd's (H. J.) Memoir of Bp. Walton. (Bp. W. was engaged on a revised translation of the English Bible in 1658.)
- Vind. of our authorized vers. 1819.
- Observations on the metrical versions of the Psalms, by Sternhold, Hopkins, and others. 1822.

English Bible.

- Todd's Account of our authorized version. 1834.
- Tomline's (Bp.) Account of the English translations. 1820.
- Tomlinson's (R.) Tr. of incorrect passages in the common version. With notes. 1803.
- Torshell & Madden's Bible and Apocrypha; according to the earliest English versions. 1850.
- Trappe's Commentary. 1670. (Many excellent retranlations.)
- Tregelle's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1844.
- Tunstall & Heath's Bible. 1541.
- Turnbull (Jos.) Tr. of the N. Test. 1856.
- Turner's Poetical tr. of the Psalms. 1824.
- Twell's Critical exam. of the late new version. (MACE's work, both as to the text and version, is here severely handled.)
- Tye's (Doctor in mvsyke, Aetes of the Apos. in Englishe meter, wyth notes to eche chapter to syng; and also to play vpon the lute. 1553.
- Tyndale's Tr. of the N. Test. 1526.
- Pentateuch. 1530.
- Jonah. 1531.
- N. Testament, with the essential variations of Coverdale's, Matthew's, Genevan, and Bishop's Bible, as marginal readings. By J. P. Dabney. 1837.
- Umbreight's Tr. of Job; with notes. Translated by J. Gray. 1836.
- Vansittart's Tr. of the 49th Psalm. 1810.
- Wake's Liberal tr. of the Psalms. 1793.
- Wakefield's Tr. of the N. Test. 1790. (Unitarian. Examined by NARES, MAGEE, LAWRENCE, and the ECLECTIC REVIEW.)
- Walford's Tr. of the N. Test. Notes. 1837.
- Psalms. 1838.
- Walter's Letter to Bp. Marsh. 1823. (To show that Tyndale's version was not framed upon that of Luther.)
- Ward's Errata of the Protest. Bible. 1706.
- Webster's (Noah) Bible; with emendations of language. 1833.
- Webster's (Will.) New Testament from the ancient Latin; with notes from the French of Father Simon. 1730.
- Wier's Tr. of Ps. and chron. arrang. 1830.
- Weiss' Tr. of Ps.; with crit. notes. 1852.
- Ecclesiastes. " " 1857.
- Wellbeloved's Trans. of the N. Testament; with notes. 1833. (Unitarian.)
- Wellbeloved, Smith & Porter's Holy Scriptures of the Old Testament. 1859.
- Wells' (Edw.) Help to the understanding of the Scriptures. 1708. (A revised translation of the O. and N. Testament, with prefaces, Greek text, notes, &c.)
- Wemys' Biblical Gleanings. 1816. (A collection of proposed emendations, with important various readings; compiled from over fifty distinguished critics.)
- Tr. of Job; with notes. 1839.
- Wesley's (John) New Testament revised.

English Bible.

- Whiston's Primitive New Testament. 1745.
(Important, as translating from the Codex Bezae, the Clermont MS., and the Alexandrine MS., as collated by Mill.)
- Whitaker's Histor. and critical Inquiry into the right interpretation of the Hebrew Scriptures; with remarks on Mr. Bellamy's translation. 1819.
- Answer to Wm. Rainhold.
- Whitwell's Tr. of Romans; with introduction and notes. 1848.
- Wickliffe's New Testament from the Vulgate. 1387. (Not printed till 1731, when it was published by John Lewis, with a history of the various English translations. A reprint was issued in 1810, with a good memoir of W., and a continuation of the history of English versions. A beautiful edition was published in 1850, by Torshall & Madden, who spent several years on the work, and compared about two hundred manuscripts.)
- Williams' (Benj.) Book of Psalms, as translated, paraphrased, and imitated, by the most eminent English poets. 1781.
- Williams' (Rowland) Transl. of the Hebrew Prophets. 1866.
- Williams' (Tho.) Lit. tr. of Sol. Song. 1800.
- N. Test. 1812.
- Willis' Tr. of Acts. 1789. (Not esteemed.)
- Wilson's Emphatic Diaglot, notes, and new tr. of the New Testament. 1866.
- Wilson's (Bp.) Bible, with notes. 1785.
(Collates the received version, with preceding and subsequent versions.)
- Winthrop's (J.) Tr. of the Apocalypse into familiar language. 1794.
- Wintle's Tr. of Daniel; with notes. 1792.
- Witham's N. Test. from the Vulgate. 1730.
- Wolfe's (J. R.) Messiah in the Psalms, and Pentateuch.
- Woodhouse's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1806.
(Answers the objections of Michaelis.)
- Wordsworth's Tr. of the Apocalypse. 1829.
(The Greek text, MSS. collations, and learned notes.)
- Worsey's Trans. of the New Test. Notes. 1770. (Pays special attention to the particles.)
- Wrangham's Tr. of the Psalms.
- Wynne's New Test. collated with the Greek. 1764. (Chiefly follows Doddridge.)
- Young's (Robt.) Tr. of the Bible. 1862.

THE FIRST ENGLISH VERSIONS.
(In the order of time.)

- A. D. 706. Adhelm's Saxon Psalms.
721. Egbert's Four Gospels.
734. Bede's Gospel of John.
880. Alfred's Psalms.
1340. Roles' [or Hampole's] Psalms.
1387. Wickliffe's Bible.
1526. Tyndale's New Testament.
1530. ——— Pentateuch.

English Bible.

- A. D. 1531. Tyndale's Jonah.
1531. Joyce's Isaiah.
1534. ——— Jeremiah, Psalms, and Songs of Moses.
1535. Coverdale's Bible.
1537. Matthews' [or Rogers'] Bible.
1538. Cranmer's Bible.
1539. Taverner's Bible.
1541. Tunstell & Heath's Bible.
1550. Cheke's New Testament.
1557. Geneva Bible.
1568. Bishop's Bible.
1582. Rhemish Testament.
1600. Douay Bible.
1611. King James' Version.

Some of these dates are disputed, but nearly all of them are certain.

Enmity of the Heart.

See CARNAL MIND.

- Barnes' (Albert) Sermons.
Cooper's (G.) Sermons.
Cooper's (James) Sermons.
Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
Wayland's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.

Enmity of the World.

- Hall's Help to Zion's travellers.
Leighton's (Abp.) Comm. on 1 Peter iii:16.
Ray's Persuatives to a holy life.
Stennett's (Samuel) Sermons.
Wayland's (Samuel) Sermons.

Enoch.

- Libri Enoch, Versio Ethiopica.
Heinii (J. P.) Dissertationes.
Hoffman's Ueberset. mit Commentar. 1838.
- Amer. Biblical Repository. 3:
Ewald's Origin, meaning, &c., of the book of Enoch.
Hoffman's Trans. and commentary.
Lawrence's Translation, and preliminary Dissertationes.
Murray's Enoch restitutus. (An attempt to separate from the book of Enoch the book quoted by Jude.)
Stuart's Christology of the book of Enoch.

Enquirers. See CONVICTION.**Enthusiasm.**

- Baieri (Joan. Guil.) Dissertationes.
Bebellii (Balthas.) Dissertationes.
Casauboni Commentarius de Enthusiasmo.
Chladenii Introversio in se ipsum.
Colberg's dem Platonisch-Hermetischen.
Corbini Enthusiasticum Pantheon.
Gerdesii (Hen. Joann.) Schediasma.
Himmeli Collegio Anti-enthusiasticum.
Hoornbeckii (Joann.) Dissertationes.

Enthusiasm—continued.

Jæger de Enthusiasmo moderno. 1709.
 Kahler de Hæresi Enthus. abominibili.
 Krohn's Gesch. der Enthusiastischen.
 Mori Enthusiasmus Triumphatus.
 Schrammius de Enthusiastis.
 Teustkingii Gynæcium hæretico-sanitico.
 Turretin, Preservatif, &c.
 Zeltneri Breviarium controversiarum adhuc
 agitarum. 1724.
 Zentgravii Dissertationes. (Divine and Dia-
 bolical Enthusiasm.)

Barclay's Apology.
 Bellamy's True religion delineated.
 Bidlake's Bampton Lectures. 1811.
 Casaubon on Enthusiasm as mistaken for
 divine inspiration.
 Christian Observer. 19:800.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 4:118.
 Edinburgh Review. 71:124.
 Evans' (F.) Hist. of Modern Enthusiasm.
 Evans' (John) Sermons. (Effects of E.)
 Evans' (Theophilus) History of E., from the
 Reformation to the present time. 1752.
 Foster's Essays. (On the epithet Romantic.)
 Frazier's Magazine. 9:159.
 Green (Bp.) on Enthusiasm.
 Hawkins' (Robt.) Works.
 Hunter's Letter on Enthusiasm.
 Lavington's E. of Methodists and Papists.
 Locke on the Understanding.
 Monthly Review. 119:159.
 More's (Henry) Philosophical works.
 Notts' Bampton Lectures. 1802.
 Pickets' Academician.
 Scholar Armed against error. Vol. 2.
 Scott's Force of Truth.
 Southern Literary Messenger. 2:321.
 Spectator. No. 201.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:256, 330.
 Stephens' Essays in eccles. biography.
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Isaac) Natural history of E.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.
 Wilson on Warrantable and unwarrantable
 inspirations.
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

Envy.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Berens' (Edward) Village Sermons.
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.
 Carrington's (J.) Sermons.
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Jones' (Walter) Sermons.
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Sermons.
 Lloyd's (Pearson) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

Ephraem, Syrus.

Ephraimi Opera; Assemano editis. (Only
 complete edition. Six vols., folio.)
 Gregory Nys., Vita atque encomium Ephr.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis. (Has many
 extracts from E.'s works.)
 Augusti (J. C. G.) Quest. Patristicarum, &c.
 Coleri (Chr.) Disquisitiones Criticæ.
 Hoyeri (Guil. Ernest.) Dissertationes.
 Lengerke, Com. crit. de Ephræmo interprete.
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.
 Tentzelii (Guil. Ernest.) Dissertationes.
 Tischendorf, Codex Ephræmi rescriptus.
 Vossii Sancta Ephræmi narratio.

Burgess' Hymns and homilies of Ephræm.
 (The introduction gives an account of
 Syriac metrical church literature, &c.)
 St. Ephraim's Select works. Trans. by J. B.
 Morris.
 ——— Repentance of Nineveh. Translated
 by H. Burgess.

Epicureanism.

Origen, contra Celsus.
 Epicuri Vita, per Diogenem Laertium.
 Cicero de Natura deorum.
 ——— de Fato et de finibus.
 Du Rondel, Vie d'Epicure.
 Gassendi Vita Epicuri.
 Lucretii Opera. Lib. II.
 Plutarch, de Placitis philosophiæ. Lib. I.,
 Cap. II.
 Rapin, Reflexions sur la Philosophie.
 American Quart. Review. 1:357.
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.
 Christian Examiner. 71:1.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.
 Hume's (David) Essays. Ess. 15.
 Ray on the Creation. Part I.
 Stanley's Lives of the Philosophers.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ. Bk. 3.
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons.
 Tenniman's History of Philosophy.

Epiphantus.

Epiphanii Opera quæ extant. (Several
 editions, the best of which is said to be
 that of PETAVIUS, 1682. That of MIGNE,
 1858, in three volumes, is much approved.)
 Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Gervasse, Vie de St. Epiphane.
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.
 Papebrochii Commentarius de St. E.
 Whiston's Essays.

Epiphany.

Gregorii Naz., Orationes sex.
 Arzbergeri (J. Seb.) Dissertationes.
 Blumenbachii Antiquit. Epiphaniarum.
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Hare's (A. W.) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Russel's (Alex. R.) Sermons.

Episcopacy. See APOSTOLICAL SUCCESSION,
 CONFIRMATION, ORDINATION.

Pro.

Beveridge, Canon. vet. eccl. Vindicatio.
 Cosini Religio et Gubernatio.
 Downamii Diss. de gubernatione Ecclesiæ.
 Hammond (H.), Dissertationes quatuor.
 Juellæ Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.
 Saravia de Diversis gradibus, &c.
 Usserus, de Origine Episcop. et Metropol.
 Ainsworth (T.) on Ordination.
 Baneroff's (Abp.) Works.
 Barwick on Church Government.
 Beaulieu's Extremes of Popery and Presbytery.
 Bilson's Government of Christ's Church.
 (One of the ablest on this side.)
 Bingham's Origines Ecclesiasticæ.
 Bisse's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Bowden on Episcopacy.
 Boyd's (Archibald) Episcopacy and Presbytery.
 Bramhall's (John) Works.
 Brett on Church Government.
 Bridges on the Christian ministry.
 Brokesby's Hierarchy of the 3 first cent.
 Burnett on the 39 Articles.
 Chandler's (T. B.) Appeal on behalf of E. in America. 1768.
 ——— Defence of the same.
 Chapin's Organiz. of the primitive church.
 Chillingworth on Episcopacy.
 Christian Observer. (Many articles.)
 Church of Eng. Magaz. 1836 to the present.
 Church of E. Quar. Rev. 1837 "
 Church Review. 1848 to 1858.
 Churton's Defence of the Church of England.
 Colton on Episcopacy.
 Cook's Instability of Presb. ordination.
 Dodwell on Episcopacy.
 Dyer's Testimonies of early Chris. writers.
 Earbery's Principles of Church unity.
 Edwards (Tho.) on Diocesan Episcopacy.
 Faber's Episcopal ordination necessary.
 Fields' Book of the Church. (The best edition of this important work is that of J. S. Brewer, 1842, which gives the quotations in full.)
 Gauden's Hieraspistes.
 Gray's Ministry of Dissenters null and void.
 ——— Vindication of the Church of Engl.
 ——— Schismatics delineated.
 Good's (Wm.) Vind. of the Ch. of England.
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
 ——— Answer to Smycennus.
 ——— Epis. by Divine right asserted.
 Hammond on E. (Replies to Blondell.)
 Hawk's Constitution and Canons of the E. Church in America.

Episcopacy—continued.

Pro.

Heylin's History of Episcopacy.
 Hicks (Geo.) on the Episcopal Order.
 Hoadley's Defence of Epis. ordination.
 ——— Other treatises.
 Hobart's Apology for Apostolical order.
 Hooker's Laws of Ecclesiastical polity.
 Horton on Episcopacy.
 How's Letter to the Rev. Dr. Miller.
 Ingraham's Double witness of the Church.
 Jackman's Success no rule. (Rep. to Pierce.)
 King's (Peter) Primitive Church.
 Leaming (Jer.) on Episc. Government.
 Lowth's Character of the Apostol. Church.
 Manning on the Unity of the Church.
 Marshall's Notes on Episcopacy.
 Mason (F.) on Episcopacy.
 Maurice on Diocesan Episcopacy.
 Mills' Christian Priesthood.
 [Mines' (F. S.)] A Presbyterian clergyman looking for a church.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Ogilvie's Lectures on the Church.
 Onderdonk's E. tested by Scripture.
 Overall's Convocation Book.
 Overton's True Churchman.
 Parker's Ecclesiastical Polity.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Potter on Church Government.
 Prettyman's Elements.
 Pruen's View of the Church of God.
 Rogers' Visible and invisible Church.
 Sage's Principles of the Cyprianic age.
 ——— Vindication of Do. (Reply to Rule.)
 Saravia on Ministerial grades.
 Selater's Draft of the primitive church.
 Sinclair's Diss. on polity and doctrine.
 Skinner's Primitive truth and order.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.
 ——— Irenicum.
 Sparks' (J.) Letters on the Prot. Episc. Ch.
 Spencer's Christian Instructed.
 Taylor's (Jer.) E. a Divine institution.
 ——— Collection of polemic Discourses.
 The Churchman. Periodical. Lond. (High Church.)
 Thorndyke's Early Church.
 Tracts for the Times. Tr. 33, and others.
 Usher's Opuscula. (Origin of Bishops.)
 ——— Apostolical institution of E.
 ——— Reduction of Episcopacy.
 Wainwright's No church without a bishop.
 Wharton's Concise View, &c.
 Whitby's Preface to the Ep. of Titus.
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Answer to an admonition.
 ——— Defence of the same.
 Woodhead's Ancient Church Government.

Con.

Baur's Ursprung des Episcopats in der Christlich Kirche.
 Blondel, de Episcopis et Presbyteris.
 ——— Apologia pro sententia Hieronymi de Episcopis et Presbyteris.

Episcopacy—continued.*Con.*

Buddæi Dissertationes.
 Cameron, de Ecclesia.
 Capelli Theses Theologicae.
 Frenkelii Schediasma de origine Episc.
 Goetzii (Geo. H.) Dissertationes.
 Grenzii (Adam.) Commentationes.
 Maresius de Episcoporum Origine.
 Odelemi (Joan. Philip.) Dissertationes.
 Salmasii (Claud.) Dissertationes.
 Zeiglerus de Diaconis vet. eccles.
 Zimmerman de Presbyteris in eccles. vet.

Abbot's History of the Roman and English hierarchies, and the abuses, &c.
 Alexander's (W. L.) Anglo-catholicism not apostolical.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 3d Series. 1:315.
 Austin's (Sam.) View of the church.
 Ayton's Const. of the Primitive Church.
 Barnes' Inquiry into the organization, &c. (Reply to Onderdonk.)
 ——— Argument for E. examined.
 Bedford's Ch. of Eng. indefensible; a reply to several recent defences. 1834.
 Baxter on Church gov. and discipline.
 Benson's (Christopher) Discourses on E.
 Benson's (Geo.) Primitive Church.
 Beza's (Theod.) Reply to Saravia.
 Boardman (H. A.) on High Church E.
 Boyd on Episcopal ordination.
 Boyse's (J.) Ancient Episcopacy.
 Bradshaw's Reply to Bilson.
 Bristed on the Anglican Church. (Reply to Wilkes.)
 Brown (Dr. John) on the Divine right of E.
 Calderwood's Altare Damascenum. (KING JAMES, it is said, was provoked at this attack on Episcopacy; but when one of his prelates proposed to reply, he said, "Toot, mon! what would you say? Here is nothing but Scripture, Reason, and the Fathers.")
 Campbell's (Geo.) Lectures on Eccles. Hist.
 Cartwright's Admonition.
 Chauncey's (C.) View of Episcopacy. (Reply to Chandler.)
 ——— Divine institution of Cong. churches.
 ——— Reply to Dr. Chandler's Appeal defended.
 Christian Examiner. 25:190.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 8:591.
 Christian Review. 1:552.
 Christian Quart. Review. 6:1.
 Clarkson's (D.) Primitive Episc. stated.
 ——— No evidence of Diocesan Episc. (A learned answer to Stillingfleet.)
 Coleman's Church without a Bishop.
 Collins' Priestcraft in perfection.
 Collings' Ordinance of the ministry.
 Dickinson (J.) on Ordination.
 Davidson's (S.) Eccl. polity of the N. Test.
 Delaune's Theological treatises.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.

Episcopacy—continued.*Con.*

Drummond's (D. K.) Episc. in Scotland.
 Duffield's Claims of Episcopal Bishops.
 Dury's Model of Church government.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:305. 18:621.
 Fenner's Reply to Bridges.
 Forrester's Hierarchical bishop's claim.
 Hall's Constitution, Order, Discipline, &c.
 Harding's Confutation of Jewel's Apology.
 Hildersham's Ministry of the Ch. of Eng.
 Hooker's Sum of Christian discipline.
 Hopkins' Body of Divinity.
 Jamieson's Sum of the E. controversy.
 Jenkyns' Celeugma.
 Gillespie's Aaron's rod blossoming.
 Glass' Testimony of the King of Martyrs.
 King's (David) Const., Discipline, &c. of the primitive chur. (Profound and powerful.)
 Leighton's (Alex.) Appeal to Parliament, or Sion's plea. (For this book, the author was whipped and pilloried, his ears cut off, his nose slit, his cheek branded S. S. [Sower of sedition], and imprisoned 11 years in London, at the end of which he died insane. 1644.)
 Maddox's Vindication.
 Martin mar Prelate's Tracts. (Treatises attributed to Penry, Throgmorton, Udal, & Fenner, of whom see interesting notices in FULLER's Church History, and BELOW's Anecdotes of Literature.)
 Mason's (J. M.) Essays on Episcopacy.
 Mather's (Increase) Order of the Churches.
 Miller's Letters on the Christian Ministry.
 Milton's Prose Works.
 New Englander. 1:390, 545, 586. 2:143, 309, 440. 3:333.
 Norman's Apostolical Church.
 Owen's (John) Plea for Scrip. ordination.
 ——— Origin, &c., of evangel. churches.
 ——— Nature of the Gospel church.
 ——— Sundry other treatises.
 Paget on Church Government.
 Palfrey's (J. G.) Review of Sparks on E.
 Palmer's Dissenter's Catechism.
 Payne's Eccles. polity of the New Test.
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.
 Presbyterian Review. 3:28.
 Princeton Review. 5:333. 7:239, 573. 8:390. 13:129. 21:116, 355, 534.
 Prynne's Unbishopsing of Tim. and Titus.
 ——— Looking-glass for lordly bishops.
 ——— Questions touching Church Gov.
 Robinson's Christian System.
 Rogers' Tabernacle of the Sun.
 Rule's Cyprianic bishop examined.
 Rutherford's Lex Rex.
 Sage's Principles of the Cyprianic age.
 Shimeal's End of Prelacy.
 Smeetymnus' Ans. to Bp. Hall. (The word is formed from the initials of the writers' names, viz.: S. Marshall, Ed. Calamy, T. Young, M. Newcomen, W. Spurstow.)
 Smyth's Presbytery not Prelacy.

Smyth's Ecclesiastical Republicanism.
 Toulmin's Historical Review.
 Towgood's Letters.
 Traver's Holy discipline of the Church.
 Welles (N.) on Presbyterian ordination.
 Willson's (James) Apostolical Government.
 Wood's (Dr. L.) Objections to Episcopacy.

Episcopius.

Limborch, Vita S. Episcopii.
 Calder's Memoirs of Episcopius. (With an account of the Synod of Dort.)

Equality of Mankind. See CIVIL GOVERNMENT, NEGROES, RACES, UNITY.

Crass' (H. C.) Disputationes de principiis doctrinæ morum.

Brown's (Dr. W. Lawrence) Essays.

Equivocal Generation.

See DEVELOPMENT.

Pro.

Aristotle, Opera.
 Cicero, Epistolæ ad familiares.
 Lamarek, Histoire des Animaux.
 Mela, de Situ Orbis. (Edit. Gronovii.)
 Ovidii Metamorphoses.
 Pouchet, Hétérogénie.
 Wolffii (C. T.) Theoria Generationis.

Ælian's History of Animals.
 Lowthorp's Abridg. of Philos. transactions.
 Pliny's Natural History.
 Plott's History of Staffordshire.

Con.

Boerhaave, Elementa Chemica.
 Buddei Philosophia Theoretica. Part I.
 Etmulleri Institutiones Medicæ. Cap. 23.
 Halleri Elementa Physiologiæ.
 Harvei Exercitationes. Exer. 49, 50.
 Lister de Insectibus.
 Rhedi (Francisc.) Experimenta.
 ——— de Generatione Insectorum.
 Straus-Durckheim, Theologie de la Nature.
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693. Ser. 4.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 89:165.
 British Quarterly Review. 33:107.
 Bulstrode's Essays. Ess. 3.
 Durham's Philosophical letters.
 ——— Physico-theology. Book 4, ch. 15.
 Hale's Origin of Mankind. Sect. 3.
 Harris' Lexicon. ("Generation.")
 Hooker's Flora of Australia.
 Lyell's Geological evidences of the antiquity of man.
 Müller's Elements of Physiology.
 Nieuentyt's Religious Philosophier.
 Ray's Wisdom of God in Creation.
 Watts' Philosophical Essays.

Erasmus.

Burigné, Vie d'Erasme.
 Fabricii Opusculorum Sylloge.

Hess' Erasmus nach seinen Leben und Schriften.

Lieberkuhn, de E. ingenio et doctrina.
 Müller's Leben des E. von Rotterdam.

Erasmus, Life of; by Butler.
 ——— by Jortin.
 ——— by Knight.

Erastians. See ESTABLISHMENTS.

Erastii Explicationes.
 Beckhaus' Ueber den Heidelberger Kat.
 Beza de Vera Excommunicatione.
 Bruce on the Supremacy of civil powers.
 Erastus' Works.
 Hall (A.) on the Government of the church.
 Lawson's Power of the civil magistrate.
 Middleton's True powers of the church.
 Prettyman's Ch. of Engl. and Erastianism.
 Urquehart's (David) Reflections.
 Wilberforce's (Rob. I.) Hist. of Erastianism.

Esau. See BIOGRAPHY.

Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lec. 16 and 17.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.

Eschatology. See DEATH, JUDGMENT, HEAVEN, HELL.

Essenes.

Athanasioræ Προβλεψια περι χριστιανων.
 Bellermann's Gesch. d. Essäer u. Therap.
 Gravius de Pythagoreorem, &c., disciplina.
 Herodoti Historia. Lib. II.
 Josephus, Historia. Lib. II., cap. 7.
 Monblet, Description de l'Egypt.
 Schulze (B. W.), Conjecturæ hist. criticæ.
 Biblical Repository. 3d Series. 3:162.
 De Quincey, Theological Essays.
 Gerard's Institutes of Criticism.
 Holstein's Notes on the life of Pythagoras.
 Lardner's Credibility. Part 1, book 1.
 Marsh's Michaelis. Chap. 15.
 Mosheim's Observations on Cudworth's true notion of the Lord's Supper.

Essentials. See FUNDAMENTALS.

Establishment of Christianity. See PLANTING OF CHRISTIANITY.

Establishments.

Pro. See ERASTIANS.

Stahl's Christliche Staat.
 Addis' Theory of Prophecy
 Arnold's (of Rugby) Miscellaneous Works.
 Birks on State Religion.
 Blackburn's Duty of Ministers.
 Boys' Word for the Church. (Ans. to Noel.)
 British Quarterly Magaz. (Many articles.)
 Brown (C. J.) on Church Establishments.
 Buchanan on a Colonial establishment.

Establishments—continued.*Pro.*

Burnet's (Bp.) Rights of Princes.
 Cator (C.) on the Union of Church and State.
 Chalmer's Lectures on National Churches.
 Christie's Essay on Establishments.
 Clarendon's (Earl) Religion and Policy;
 the countenance each should give the
 other.
 Curzon on Eccles. Estab. and Jurisdiction.
 Dodwell's Separation schismatical.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:1. 16:317.
 Edinburgh Review. 69:231.
 Faussett's Bampton Lectures. 1820.
 Frazier's Mag. 13:521. 17:742. 18:396. 20:619.
 Gilmor on Establish. (Ans. to B. W. Noel.)
 Gordon's Independent Whig.
 Gregg's Protestant ascendancy vindicated.
 Grice's Const. of the Church of England.
 Healy (J.) On an established church.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 3.
 Hoadly's (Bp., of Bangor) Works.
 Hobson's (S.) Claims of the Church.
 Holden on Church Establishments.
 Holmes' Duty of a Christian state.
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical polity.
 Hook's (Wm. F.) Sermons.
 Hull (Wm.) on Eccles. Establishments.
 Inglis (John) on Eccles. Establishments.
 Jenyns' (Soame) Disquisitions. Disq. 8.
 Kemp's A Church not Episcopal, not Scrip-
 tural; and the support of the Church the
 duty of Government.
 Law's Theory of Religion.
 Lorimer (J. G.) on Church Establishments.
 Marsh's (W. T.) The Church and the State.
 (Reply to Baptist W. Noel.)
 Milner (Jos.) on Eccles. Establishments.
 Nichols' Defence of the Church of England.
 North British Review. 4:255.
 Osler's Church and King.
 Paley's Mor. and Polit. Philosophy. Bk. 6.
 Parker's (Bp.) Ecclesiastical Politie.
 Potter (Bp.) on Ch. Government. (Puts the
 argument for the supremacy of the prince
 in its strongest light.)
 Rankin's Ecclesiastical Polity.
 Ritchie on Establishments. (Presbyterian.)
 Robinson (J.) on Church Establishments.
 Rogers (John) on Civil estab. of religion.
 ——— on Church Government.
 Ross' Obligations of the civil power.
 Rotherham on Church Establishments.
 Sherlock on the Corporation and Test acts.
 Shuttleworth's The Church and the Clergy.
 Sinclair's (J.) Dissertations.
 Stebbings on Civil Government.
 Taswell on National Establishments.
 Taylor's (Bp.) Episcopacy asserted.
 Thorndike's (Herbert) Rights of the Church.
 Towers' Illustrations of prophecy.
 Usher's Gov. and discipline of the Church.
 Vint on Prophecy.
 Warburton's Alliance of Church and State.
 Westminster Review. 5:504. 26:244. 36:308.

Establishments—continued.*Pro.*

Whalley on the Estab. of religion by law.
 Wilks (Cha.) on Correlative claims and
 duties.
 Wilks (S. C.) on Church Establishments in a
 Christian country.
 Wingham's (Francis) Sermons.

Con. See **DISSENT.**

Jottrand, Les Eglises d'Etat.
 Pfaffii de Originibus juris ecclesiastici.
 Vinet, sur la Manifestation des convictions
 religieuses, &c.
 Vossii Theses Theologicæ.
 Allen (Jno.) on Religious Establishments.
 American Biblical Repository. 6:207.
 Angus (J.) on the Voluntary System.
 ——— The Christian Church the noblest
 form of social life.
 Baird's (Robt.) Religion in America.
 Baker (W. R.) on our State Church.
 Barnes' (A.) Episcopacy examined.
 ——— Government of the Apostol. Church.
 Benlow on Religious Establishments.
 Blackburn's (Francis) Confessional.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 40:787.
 Brett's Independence of the Church.
 British "Anti State-Church Assoc." Reports.
 British Critic. (Many able articles.)
 Candlish's Question respecting the Church
 of Scotland.
 Christian Disciple. 3:27. 31:209.
 Christian Examiner. 28:171.
 Cock's (Cha. G.) Household of God.
 Condor's Why are we Dissenters?
 Davies (J. J.) on Eccles. Establishments.
 De Foe's Interests of England.
 ——— Fox unmasked.
 ——— on English Liberty.
 ——— Various other tracts.
 Dick (A. C.) on Church polity.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 9:105, 348.
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Works.
 Frazier's Magazine. 12:464, 575.
 Graham's European eccles. establishments.
 Griswold's (S.) Church and State.
 ——— Advantages and disadvantages, &c.
 Hinton's (John H.) Test of experience.
 ("Approaches as near to demonstration as
 the nature of the case permits."—**ECLECTIC
 REVIEW.**)
 Jones' (Wm.) Millennial Harbinger.
 Lord's Theolog. and Lit. Journal. 2:153.
 Maitland (S. R.) on the Voluntary System.
 Methodist Quart. Rev. (Various articles.)
 Miall's View of the voluntary principle.
 Milton on Civil power in eccles. matters.
 Noel's (B. W.) Union of Church and State.
 North Amer. Rev. 15:431. (Edw. Everett.)
 North British Review. 10:188. 27:224.
 Princeton Review. 9:101. 35:679. 36:1.
 Publications of the "Society for the libera-
 tion of religion."

Establishments—continued.*Con.*

- Robinson's (Robt., of Cambridge) Reflections on Christian Liberty.
 Schaff's (P.) Germany. (As in 19th cent.)
 Sykes' Answer to John Rogers.
 Thorn on the Union of Church and State.
 Toulmin's Letter to Dr. Sturgess.
 Vinet on a Profession of religion.
 Ward's (W. G.) Ideal of a Christian Church.
 — on the Anglican Establishment.
 Wardlaw on Church E. (Rep. to Chalmers.)
 — on Congregational Independency.
 Watts on Civil power in things sacred.
 [Whately's] Christianity independent of civil government.

Eternal Generation of Christ.*Pro.*

- Bossuet, Œuvres.
 Braunii Com. in Ep. ad Hebr. (Appendix.)
 Bullii Defensio Fidei Nicenæ.
 Dorchæi Dissertationes Theologicæ.
 Fechtii (Ioan.) Dissertationes.
 Frismuthii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Grappii (Zach.) Disputationes.
 Lampii (Frid. Adolph.) Dissertationes.
 Maurocenus de Æterna Christi generatione.
 Semlerus de Æterno Dei Filio.
 Wessellii (Joan.) Dissertationes Academicæ.
 Bull on the Nicene creed. (Quotes largely from the Fathers.)
 Gill's Body of Divinity.
 Hawtreys Appeal to the New Testament.
 Hodson on the Filiation of the Son.
 Hopkins' System of Divinity.
 Kidd's Dissertation on the Messiah.
 Lawrence's Apology for Dr. Clarke.
 Owen on the Person of Christ.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Sherlock's Vindication.

Con.

- Bibliotheca Fratrum Polonorum.
 Theophilus ad Autolyceum.
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Scripture doctrine of the Trinity. (Gives copious quotations from the Fathers.)
 Priestley's History of early opinions.
 South on the Generation of the Son.
 Stuart's Letters to Dr. Miller, of Princeton.
 Sykes Truth of the Christian Religion.
 Taylor's (H.) Letters.
 Tucker's (Sam.) Triumph of Scripture truth.

This dispute seems so useless, that a mere tithe of the writers upon it are here adduced.

Eternal Existence of Matter.*Pro.* See MATERIALISM.

- Athanagoras, de Resurrectione mortuorum.
 Aristotle, de Cælo. Lib. I., cap. x.
 Spinoza, Opera posthum. Pars. I., prop. 3.
 Blount's Oracles of reason.

Eternal Existence of Matter—cont.*Con.*

- Burnet, Archæologia. Lib. II., cap. 1.
 Fabricius de Veritate rel. Christianæ.
 Mori Opera Philosophica. Part I., cap. 10.
 Mosheim de Rebus Christianorum.
 — Institutiones seculi primi.
 Parkeri Disputationes. Disp. IV.
 Baxter (And.) on the Nature of the soul.
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693.
 Burnet's Theory of the Earth.
 Campbell's Necessity of Revelation.
 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles. Ch. 4.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Being and attrib. of God.
 Colliber's (Samuel) Inquiry.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 21–23.
 Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses.
 Gastrell's Boyle Lectures. 1697.
 Good's Book of Nature.
 Hale's Origin of Mankind.
 Harris' Refutation of infidel objections.
 Howe's Living Temple.
 Law's Notes to King's Origin of Evil.
 McCaul's Philosophy of mind and matter.
 Nichols' Conference with a Deist.
 Stillingfleet's Conference with a Deist.
 Stoddard's Guide to Christ.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Wilkins' Natural Religion. Bk. 1, ch. 5.

Eternity.

- Brent on the Nature of Eternity.
 Charnock's Works.
 Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.
 Drexel's Considerations on Eternity. Trans. by Dunster. (A work of great merit.)
 Heylin's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Law (Edm.) On the ideas of space, time, &c.
 Orton (Job) on Eternity.
 Pike's Guide to the thoughtful.
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.
 Shower on Eternity.
 Tillotson's Sermons.

Eternity of God.

- Doderlini Theologia.
 Feverlinus de Eternitate Dei.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.
 Winckleri (J. D.) Dissertationes.
 Abernethy (John) Discourses.
 Atterbury's (Luwis) Sermons.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Divine attributes.
 — Sermons at the Boyle Lectures.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2.
 Dwight's (Tim.) Sermons.
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.
 Jenyns' (Soame) Disquisitions.
 Leland's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Paley's Natural Theology.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Tillotson's Sermons.

Watts' Ontology.
 Wilkins' Natural Religion.
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.
 Wisheart's (W.) Sermons.

Eternity of Hell Torments.

Pro.

Burthogge's (Rich.) Apology for God.
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.
 Dodwell on Future punishment. (Answer to Whiston.)
 Edwards' Salvation of all men examined. (Against Chauncy. Very strong.)
 Horberry on Future Punishments.
 Lampe's Theological Dissertations.
 Lewis' Nature of Hell.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Simpson on Fut. rewards and punishments.
 Strong (N.) on the Doctrine of Eternal Misery.
 Thompson's (Jos. P.) Love and Penalty. (Dwells much on the absolute immortality of the soul.)
 Vaughn's (Cha. John) Sermons.
 Whitby on Eternal Punishment.
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.
 Wisheart's (W.) Sermons.

Con. See DESTRUCTIONISTS, RESTORATIONISTS.

Ethics. See MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

Ethnicism. See PAGANISM.

Ethnology. See MAN, NATURAL HISTORY OF, NEGROES, ORIGIN OF NATIONS, UNITY OF THE HUMAN RACE, &c.

Beke, Origines Biblicæ.
 Blumenbach, de Generis humani varietate.
 Brec, Essai sur les races humaines.
 Camper, sur les Differences du visage, &c.
 De Pauw, Recherches Philosophique.
 De Sales, Hist. des races humaines.
 Dubois, Mœurs, Institutions, &c., des peuples de l'Inde.
 Dumbeckii Tabulæ ab rerum primordiis, ad annum 1820.
 Duprat, Essai Historique sur les races de l'Afrique.
 Edwards, Influence réciproque des races sur le caractère national.
 Eichtha, l'Hist. primitive des races.
 Gobineau, sur l'Inégalité des races.
 Halloy, des Races humaines.
 Hornii de Originibus Americanis.
 Klaproth, Tableaux historiques de l'Asie depuis Cyrus jusqu'à nos jours. 1826.
 Klemm's Cultur-Geschichte der Menschheit. (9 vols, with many plates. 1851.)
 Longchamps, des Fastes universels. (With copious chronological tables, notices of great men and their writings, &c. &c.)
 Meinicke's Sudseevölker.
 Memoirs de la Soc. Ethnol. de Paris.
 Vivien, Hist. de Anthropologie.
 Walkenaer, Hist. de l'Epée humaine.
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American Whig Review. 9:385.
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 Archæologia Americana. (Transactions of the American Antiquarian Society. 1820 to the present.)
 Baillier's Ethnographical Library.
 Balby's Ethnographical Atlas.
 Bartlett's Progress of Ethnology. (To 1847.)
 Bradford's Origin and Hist. of the red race.
 Brownell's Indian races of America.
 Cass' History, traditions, languages, manners, &c., of the Indians in the U. States.
 Catlin's Manners, customs, and condition of Amer. Indians. (A noble work, with over 300 superior engravings.)
 Christian Review. 16:226.
 Dallas' History of the Maroons.
 De Bow's Review. 10:113.
 Democratic Review. 17:50. 11:603.
 Donaldson's Varronianus.
 Drake's Indians of North America.
 Dublin University Magazine. 51:293.
 Earle's Races of the Indian Archipelago.
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 Ellis' Saxon and Celtic races.
 Ethnological Journal. Periodical. London.
 Ethnological Societies' Reports. (London, Paris, &c.)
 Foreign Quart. Rev. 1:377. 24:351. 32:424.
 Gallatin's Semi-civilized nations of Mexico.
 Glass' History of the Canary Islands.
 Gobineau's Divinity of races. Tr. by Holtz.
 Hale's (Hor.) Ethnography and philology.
 Herder's Philosophic hist. of the races, &c.
 Huxley's Lectures on Ethnology.
 Latham's Ethnology of Europe.
 ——— of British Islands.
 ——— of British Colonies.
 ——— of Russian Empire.
 ——— Germania of Tacitus. With Notes and Dissertations.
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.
 Logan's Ethnology of the Indian Pacific.
 McCausland's Adam and the Adamite. (The harmony of Scripture Ethnology.)
 MacCulloch's Researches in America.
 Mallet's Northern Antiquities.
 Massey's Analytical Ethnology. (Confined to Great Britain and Ireland.)
 Monthly Review. 119:18.
 Moritz's Diss. on the Gypsies.
 Morton's Crania Egyptiaca.
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 Niebuhr's Ancient Ethnog. Tr. by Schmitz.
 Niles' Weekly Register. 14:105.
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 Nott's (Dr. Eliphalet) Lectures.
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Princeton Review. 22:313, 603. 27:193.*
 Pritchard's Ethnological Maps.
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 Rafinesque's Annals of Kentucky.
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 Schoolcraft's (H. R.) Works. (A superb set of books, containing all his papers laid before the Congress of the U. States, in relation to the red men of America.)
 Smith's (Sam. S.) Causes of the variety of complexion, figure, &c.
 Theological and Literary Journal. 3:424.
 Troost's Ancient Remains in Tennessee.

Eunomians. See **ARIANS**.

Athanasius, Dialogi V.
 Basil, adversus Impium Eunomium.
 Gregory Naz., Orationes de Theologia.
 Gregory Nys., Opera. Lib. XIII.
 Eunomii *Απολογίας απολογιαν*.
 Bassnage, Diss. in Canesii lectiones.
 — Diss. de Economio.
 Bézæ Athanasii Dialogi.
 Klose's Gesch. und Lehre der Eunomius.
 Zeibichii (C. H.) Dissertationes.

See a full list of writers against the Eunomians, in **FABRICIUS**, *Biblioth.*, Lib. VIII., and in **VOGTIUS**, *Hist. Hæresiolog.*

Eusebius Pamphilius.

Eusebii Opera. (There are many editions. Those of Stroth, 1779, Zimmerman, 1822, and Heinichen, 1830, are preferred.)
 Baur, Comparatur Eusebii historia eccles. parens cum parente historiar. Herodoto.
 Ernestus de Eusebio.
 Kestner, de Eusebii auctoritate.
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 Reuter Dahl, de Fontibus hist. eccl. Eusebii.
 Rienstra, de Fontib. ex quibus hist. eccles. opus hausit, et de ratione qua iis usus est Eusebius.

Eutychians. See **COUNCIL OF CHALCEDON**, AND **FOURTH COUNCIL OF EPHESUS**, **HYPOSTATIC UNION**, **JACOBITES**, **MONOTHELYTES**.

Cyril (Alex.), adversus Nestorii.
 Theodoret, Homiliæ.

Bassnage, Hist. de Eutychianes.
 Chrysologi (Petr.) Epistolæ.
 Ecehellensi Eutychius vindicatus.
 Jablonsky, Exercitationes.
 Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.
 Leontii Dubitat. hypotheticæ et definientes, contra eos qui negant esse in christo duas naturas.
 Liberati Hist. controuv. Eutychianæ.
 Rustici Disputationes adv. Acephalos.

Salig, de Eutychianismo ante Eutychen.
 Schroder (Ioan.), de Eutychismo.
 Schroder (Nic.) de Euty. et ejus sectis.
 Simleri Scripta veter. de una persona J. C.
 Ursini Tractationes Theologicæ.
 Vogtii Historia Hæresiologicæ.
 — de Recentissimis Nestorii defensor.

Evangelical Lutheran Church.

Marten's Symbol-bücher d. Evang. Luth. Kirche.

Evidences of Christianity. See

AUTHENTICITY, DEISM, INSPIRATION, INTERNAL EVIDENCE, MIRACLES, PROPHECY, REVELATION.

Evidences of Regeneration.

Appleton's (Pres.) Lectures.
 Backus on Regeneration.
 Baxter's Saint's Everlasting Rest.
 Bellamy's (Joseph) Tracts.
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 88 to 90.
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.
 Ecking's (Sam.) Essays on Grace, &c.
 Edwards on the Affections.
 — on the Revival in New England.
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.
 Toffin's Marks of the children of God.
 Wood's (of Andover) Works.

Evil. See **EXISTENCE OF EVIL**, **ORIGIN OF EVIL**, **SIN**.

Alison's (Arch.) Sermons. (Evils of life.)
 Christian Examiner. 33:197. 47:227. 59:116.
 Christian Observer. 20:105.
 Cudworth on Eternal and immut. morality.
 Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
 Gisborne (Thomas) on the Divine love.
 James (Henry) on the Nature of evil.
 Müller's Christian doctrine of Sin.
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Universalist Quarterly. 3:167. (Uses of evil.)
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Young (John) on the Uses of evil.

Evil Company. See **COMPANY**.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Batty's (Adam) Sermons.
 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Bolton's (Robt.) Letters and tracts.
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Archdeacon) Sermons.
 Dodd's (William) Sermons.
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.
 Edwards' (John) Sermons.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Farmer's (John) Sermons.
 Guyse's (John) Six annual sermons.
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.

Lawson's (Dr. John) Sermons.
Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.
Priest's (Isaac) Sermons.
Thompson's Christian Theism.

Evil Speaking. See DETRACTION, SCANDAL, SLANDER, TONGUE.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.
Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.
Carr's (George) Sermons.
Enfield's (William) Sermons.
Fiddes' (Richard) Practical discourses.
Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
Jack on Evil speaking.
Jortin's (John) Sermons.
Lamont's (David) Sermons on prevalent vices.
Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
Shuttleworth's (Wm.) Essays.
Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.
Tillotson's Sermons.
Wesley's (John) Sermons.
Zollikoffer's Festivals and Fasts.

Evil Spirits. See DEMONS.

Jacobi I. (Britt. rex) Demonologia.
Gottermasius de Exist. demonorum, e naturæ lumine innotescit.
Heideggeri Disputationes Theologicæ.
Heinii Dissertationes Sacræ.
Mayer, de Malorum spirituum existentia.
Pfaffius de Operationibus diabolicis.
Platinae Prelectiones Theologicæ.
Stengelii Dissertationes.
Winzeri Demonologia in N. T. proposita.
Beaumont's Historical, physiological, and theological treatise on spirits.
Bekker's World bewitched. ("The best account of the power of devils."—LOWNDES.)
Berg's Abaddon and Mahanaim.
Bullinger's Decades.
Burgh's (James) Crito.
Casaubon's True relation of what passed for many years, between John Dee and some spirits.
Christian Monthly Spect. 5:293. 10:650.
Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.
Donaldson's Christian orthodoxy reconciled with the conclusions of modern biblical learning. Chap. 4.
Draper's Doctrine of Scripture relating to evil spirits.
Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 16:35.
Edwards' Body of divinity. (On the Creed.)
Foreign Quarterly Review. 6:1.
Frazier's Magazine. 5:207.
Gilpin on Temptation.
Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
Glanvil's Sadduceism silenced.
Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.
Howe's (John) Works.
Hutchinson's (Francis) Works.

Evil Spirits—continued.

Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.
Scott's (Walter) Existence of Evil Spirits.
Seed's (Jer.) Sermons.
Sharp on the Influence of Demons.
Shepherd on Angels.
Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:491.
Toplady's (Augustus M.) Sermons.
Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.
Whately's View of the future state.
Whewell on Good and evil Angels.
Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

Evil Thoughts. See THOUGHTS.

Chilecott's Treatise on evil thoughts.
Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
Goodwin's (Tho.) Vanity of thoughts discovered.

Exaltation of Christ.

Limborchii Theologia Christiana.
Markii Hist. exaltationis J. C.
Martinii Demonstrationes.
Sohnii Disputationes de filio Dei.
Varenii (August.) Dissertationes.

Bennett's Christian Oratory.
Berriman's (William) Sermons.
Burton's (Edward) Sermons.
Russel's Letters, practical and consolatory.
Watts' (Isaac) Glory of Christ.

Example. See APPEARANCE OF EVIL, COMPANY, DEPARTMENT.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
Allestree's (Bp.) Sermons.
Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
Fawcett's (James) Sermons.
Hickman's (B.) Sermons.
Lamont's (David) Sermons.
Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.
Melville's (Henry) Sermons.
Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
Smallridge's (George) Sermons.
Steadman's (R.) Sober Singularity.
Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.

Example of Christ.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
Arnold's (Tho.) Sermons. (4 on this subj.)
Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
Barrow's (William) Sermons.
Bennett's (W. J. E.) Sermons.
Bickersteth's (J.) Sermons.
Bisset's (Tho.) Sermons. (4 on this subject.)
Bradford's Boyle Lectures. 1699.
Calamy's (Benj.) Sermons.
Channing's (W. E.) Sermons.
Durand's (J. F.) Sermons.
Fisk's (George) Sermons.
Frey (C.) on the Example of Christ.
Fuller's (Thomas) Sermons.

Example of Christ—continued.

Hastings' (H.) Parochial Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hubbard's (J.) Berry Street Lectures.
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ. (Malcom's Edition omits the sentiments objectionable to Protestants.)
 Markby's The Man Christ Jesus.
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Mason (John) on the Christian Virtues.
 Richardson's (William) Sermons.
 Riddock's (James) Sermons.
 Scott's (Tho.) Jesus a pattern. (20 good sermons.)
 Serle's Horæ Solitariae.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Ward's (Richard) Sermons.
 Waters' (Edward) Sermons.
 Watson's (Alex.) Sermons.
 Whately's (Rich.) Sermons.
 Wilks' (Sam. C.) Sermons.
 Williams' Private life of Christ.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Zimmerman on the Knowledge of Christ.

Excellence of Christianity. See CHRISTIANITY, DEISM, INFLUENCE OF RELIGION, LIGHT OF NATURE, PLEASURES OF PIETY.

Morgues, Parall. de la monde chret. avec celles des anciens philosophes.

Gerard's Genius of Christianity.
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.
 Knox's Evidence and Excellence, &c.
 Paynton's Evidence and Character of C.
 Watson's Tracts.

Excitement. See EMOTIONS, PASSIONS, PEACE OF MIND, REVIVALS.**Excommunication.** See CH. DISCIPLINE.

Augustini Opera.

Beza de Vera Excommunicatione.
 Bindrin de Gradibus excom. Judæis.
 Erastus (T.) de Excommunicatione.
 Godeschalci Dissertationes.
 Krackewitzii (Berthold.) Dissertationes.
 Meisneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Morinus de Disciplina. Lib. IX.
 Opitii Disp. de Excom. ritu apud Judæos.
 Orsi (J. A.) Dissertationes.
 Sirmondus Hist. pœnitentiæ publicæ.

Eclectic Review. New Series. 5:229.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Pirie's (Alex.) Miscellaneous Works.
 Prynne's Four serious Questions.

Exegesis. See HERMENEUTICS, PHILOLOGY, RULES OF INTERPRETATION, &c.**Exhortation.** See ADMONITION.

Sturmeys Discourses.
 Witherspoon's Works.

Existence of Evil. See EVIL, OPTIMISM, ORIGIN OF EVIL.

Bretschneider's Handbuch der Dogmatik.
 Maimonides, More Nevochim. Par. III., c. 12.
 Rheinard's Vorlesungen über die Dogmatik.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Balguy's Divine benevolence asserted.
 Baxter's (Richard) Works.
 Bonet's Contemplations of Nature.
 Butterworth on Moral Government.
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 15.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Hallet's Notes on Scripture.
 Hopkins' System of Divinity. Ch. 4.
 Mandeville's Free Thoughts.
 Pope's Ethical Epistles. No. 1.
 West on Free-agency. Part 2.

Existence of God. See ATHEISM, LIGHT OF NATURE, NATURAL THEOLOGY.

Basil, de Providentia: Conscio 22.
 ——— Epistolæ.

Chrysostom, Orationes.
 Gregory Naz., Orationes. Orat. XXXIV.
 Gregory Nys., Orationes. Orat. II.
 Lactantius, Opificium Dei.

Abbadie, la Religion chretienne. Sec. 1.
 Baumgarten's Glaubenslehre.
 Bunsen's (C. C. J.) Gott in der Geschichte.
 Callixti Dissertationes.
 Cicero, de Natura Deorum.
 Fenelon, Demonst. de l'existence de Dieu.
 Hennichii Demonstratio existentiae Dei.
 King, de Origine Mali. (With Law's notes.)
 Meiner, Hist. doctrinæ de vero Deo. (Highly praised by DR. PARR.)
 Melchoris (J. A.) Dissertationes.
 Mendelssohn's Morgenstunden.
 Parkeri Disputationes de Deo.
 Paschal, Œuvres. Tom. 2.
 Ruckeri Demonst., methodo mathematica.
 Schrødellii Demonstratio ex idea a priori.
 Schwarzii Demonstrationes Dei.
 Stapferi Theologia. Cap. III.
 Vossius de Origine et progressu Idolatria.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Allen's Oracles of Reason. Sect. 2, Ch. 1.
 American Biblical Repository. 9:421.
 2d Series. 5:273. 6:350.
 American Presbyterian Review. 4:357.
 American Quarterly Observer. 1:299.
 Appleton's (Jesse) Works. Lect. 1.
 Arrowsmith's (John) Discourses.
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Barrow's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Bates' Considerations of the exist. of God.
 Bennet's Philosophical Researches.
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1693.
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher. (Beautiful.)

Existence of God—continued.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 7:326. 12:338.
 Boyle Lectures. (Most of the series.)
 Boyle (Robt.) on Final causes.
 Bridgewater Treatises.
 Brown (Wm. Lawrence) on the Existence, power, and wisdom of God. (Received the Burnet prize of \$6,000, at Aberdeen, August, 1815.)
 Brown (Tho.) on Cause and Effect.
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2d Series. 6:141.
 Bryant's Authenticity of Scripture.
 Bullet's Existence of God demonstrated.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 1:414, 586.
 Clapham on the Argument *a priori*.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Demonstration.
 Clark (Jos.) Exam. of Dr. Clark's notions.
 Clark (John) Def. of Clark's demonstration.
 Clark (Geo.) on the Existence of God.
 (Intended as a supplement to Paley's Evidences.)
 Collibeare's Existence and nature of God.
 Crombie's Natural Theology. Ess. 1.
 Crouza's Art of Logic.
 Democratic Review. 21:102, 253.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 27, 28.
 Drew's (Sam.) Attempt to demonstrate, &c.
 Durham's Physico-Theology.
 ——— Astro-Theology.
 Dwight's (T.) Sermons.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 18:720. New Series. 1:68.
 Edwards (J.) on the Existence and providence of God.
 Emmons' (Nath.) Sermons.
 Evangelical Review. 1:348.
 Fenelon's Demonstration of the existence of God.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.
 Fuller's Part of a Body of Divinity. Let. 4.
 Gastrell on Natural Religion.
 Gillespie's Necessary existence of God.
 Glover's (P.) The argument *a priori*.
 Hall's Modern Infidelity.
 Hamilton's Existence of God demonstrated.
 Heath's (Benj.) Demonstration *a priori*.
 Hodgson's Existence of God.
 Jack's Existence of God geometrically demonstrated.
 Jackson on the Div. essence and attributes.
 Jamieson's Use of Sacred History.
 Jaquelot's Existence of God.
 Kiel's Astronomy. Lect. 21.
 Knight (H.) on the Argument *a priori*.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Discourses.
 Law's Enquiry into the ideas of space, immensity, and eternity.
 Le Clerc's Ontology. (End of the Book.)
 Leibnitz's Mathematical principles of Theol.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures. Lect. 7.
 Lowman's Tracts.
 Macworth's Christian meditations.
 Marshall's (N.) Discourses.

Existence of God—continued.

Millar's Propagation of Christianity.
 Moore's Divine Dialogues.
 More's Antidote against Atheism.
 Neumentyt's Religious Philosopher.
 Nicholson's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Paley's Natural Theology.
 Pearce's Study of Nature.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Pillings on the Existence of God.
 Price's Principal questions in morals.
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.
 Shaftesbury's Letter to a Clergyman.
 Sillery on the Existence of God.
 Smith's (S. S.) Sermons.
 Squier's Irreligion indefensible.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae. Bk. 3, Ch. 1.
 Sturm's Reflections.
 Sumner's (John B.) Records of Creation.
 Taylor's (J.) Summary of the evidence.
 Thompson's (R. A.) Christian Theism. (Received the first Burnet prize, of \$9,000.)
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Tulluck's (John) Theism.
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures.
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Part 1.
 Waterland on the Argument *a priori*.
 Watts' Ontology.
 Whish (J. C.) on the First Cause.
 Whiston's Principles of Religion.
 Wilkins on Natural Religion.
 Williams' (R.) Dialogue of the knowledge of the Supreme Lord; in which are compared the claims of Christianity and Hinduism. (A prize essay. 1856.)
 Wood's (Prof.) Works.

Existence of Matter.

Metaphysicians and philosophers generally touch upon this subject, taking the reality of the visible world for granted. The following do something more.

Pro.

Bayle's Histor. and Crit. Dict. Art. "Zeno."
 Grand's Institutes of Philos. Part 4, Ch. 2.
 Green's Principles of Philos. Bk. 1, Ch. 1.
 Hamilton's (Sir Wm.) Dissertations.
 ——— Notes on Reid.
 Locke's Essays. Bk. 4, Ch. 2, Sect. 14.
 Norris' Ideal World. Part 1, Ch. 4.
 Regnault's Philosophical Conversations.
 Reid on the Intellectual powers.

Con.

Berkeley's Principles of human knowledge.
 ——— Dialog. between Hylas & Philonous.
 ——— Minute Philosopher. Dialogue 2.
 ——— New theory of vision. Sect. 43.
 Collier's Clavis Universali.

Exodus of the Jews.

Ayrolti Dissertationes.
 Dunn, de Perigrinatione in Ægypt.

Lightfoot, Opera Posthuma.
Ockelii Iter Israelitarum ex *Ægypto*.
Strauchii (*Ægid.*) Disputationes.

American Biblical Repository. 2:743.
Cockburn's Jewish Exodus. (Agt. Gibbon.)
Frazier's Magazine. 14:461.
London Quarterly Review. 1:80.
Stuart's Course of Heb. study. Excursus 4.

Exorcism.

Hoffmanni Orthodoxa doctrina de Exorcismo
in administratione baptismi.
Alberi Bericht von der Kinder Taufe.
Calovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.
Meisneri (Balthas.) Dissertationes.
Musæi (Pet.) Dissertationes.
Mylii (Georg.) Disputationes.
Sigfredi Commentatio an exorcismus de
essentia religionis sit?

Expediency, Doctrine of.

See MORALITY.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:301.
Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.
Van Mildert's Sermons.

Experience. See CONVERSION.

Alexander (Archib.) on Relig. Experience.
Armstrong's Theology of Christian Exp.
Barrow's Works.
Booth's Reign of Grace.
Buck on Religious Experience.
Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.
—— Holy War.
Bridges' Exposition of the 119th Psalm.
(Highly devotional.)
Crossman's (F. G.) Sermons.
Dorney's Contemplations.
Eckings' (Rev. Samuel) Essays.
Edwards on the Religious Affections.
Gurnall's Christian Armour.
Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.
Kempis' Imitation of Christ.
Leifchild's (John) Discourses.
Owen on the 130th Psalm.
Philip (R.) on Christian Experience.
Reade's Life and writings of Paul.
Scott's Christian Life.
Scougal's Life of God in the soul of man.
Secker's Nonsuch Professor.
Shepherd's Sincere Convert.
Tweedie's Lights and Shadows in the
Christian life.
Wallin's (Benj.) Sermons. (Very valuable.)
Watson's Hints on Christian Experience.
Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

Expository Preaching.

See PREACHING.

American Biblical Repos. 5:317, 384. 10:33.
Brodbelt's (Geo.) Original Essays.
Princeton Review. 10:33.

Extempore Prayer. See FORMS.

Extempore Preaching.

See ELOQUENCE, PREACHING.

Fritsch (J. H.), über d. extemporirenen Predigten.
Kastner's Schnellen u. sichern memoriren d. Predigten.
Kottmeyer über d. extemp. Redekunst.
Thierbach's Entscheidenden Beantwort. der Frage.

Bautain on Extemp. preaching. (Excellent.)
Brodbelt's (Geo.) Original Essays.
Christian Monthly Spectator. 6:131.
Christian Observer. 3:343.
Newton on Ext. preaching and recitation.
North American Review. 19:297. (Prof. Upham.)
Presbyterian Review. January, 1867. (Prof. Shedd.)
Princeton Review. 21:453. 26:145.
Ripplingham's Art of public speaking.
Southern Literary Messenger. 1:7.
Ware (Henry) on Extempore preaching.
Warne (Jos. A.) on Reading sermons.
Wayland's (F.) Letters on the Christian ministry.

Extent of the Atonement.

See DEFINITE ATONEMENT.

Extravagance. See DRESS, FASHION, FRUGALITY, LOVE OF PLEASURE, LUXURY, MODERATION, PLEASURE, SELF-DENIAL.

Extreme Unction.

Andreae Comment. de extremo unctione.
Dallæi (Io.) Disputationes.
Faber, Disputationes Theologicæ.
Krackewitzii (Barthol.) Examen libri controversiæ.
Victorellus de Ext. unct. sacramento.
Burnet on the 39 Articles.
Calvin's Sermons.
Princeton Review. 37:188.
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
Stephenson's (Geo.) Romish Church.
Whiston (William), Life of.

Extremes. See ENTHUSIASM, FANATICISM, MODERATION.

Exucontians. See EUNOMIANS.

Ezekiel. See BIOGRAPHY.

Frederici Disputationes.
Verpoorteni Fasciculus dissertationum.

Faith. See HARMONY OF REASON AND FAITH, JUSTIFICATION, PAUL AND JAMES, PROVINCE OF REASON, WALK OF FAITH.

Abichtius de Fidei difficultate.
Antonius de Harmonia fidei.
Arndtii Tract. de una fide ad salutem.
Carpzovii Disputationes Academicæ.
Chemnitii Examen Conc. Tridentini.

Faith—continued.

Clauswitzii Syntagma doct. de fide.
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 Wayland's (Francis) Sermons.

Fate. See CHANCE, DECREES, FREE AGENCY, NECESSITY.

Arpe, Theatro Fati.

Buchanan's Modern Atheism.

Comte's Positive philosophy.

—— Positive politics.

—— Positive catechism.

Cudworth's Intellectual system. Ch. 1.

Toplady on the "Fate" of the ancients.

See a great list of foreign writers in ARPE, above named.

Fathers. See CATENÆ, LIVES OF THE FATHERS, USE OF THE FATHERS.

Acta Sanctorum.

Augusti, Christomathia Patristica.

Baltus, Defense des Pères.

Bellarmin, de Scriptoribus Eccles.

Bigne, Bibliotheca S. S. Patrum.

Bonæ Notitia Auctorum et Librorum.

Callixti Adparatus Theologicus.

Canisii (H.) Thesaurus.

Cave, Hist. literaria scriptorum eccles.

Cellier, Hist. generale des auteurs sacrés et ecclésiastiques.

Cotellerii Eccles. Græcæ monumenta.

—— Animadv. in Pat. apostolicis.

Danzii Initia doctrinæ patristicæ.

Despont, Bibliotheca vet. P. (30 v., fol.)

Dowling, Notitia scriptor. S. S. patrum.

Dupin, Bibliothèque des auteurs eccles.

Fabricii Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.

—— Biblioth. Græca. (Contains an account of all known Greek writers, and of all their editions, and commentators.)

Flaccii Catalogus Testium veritatis.

Gallandii Bibliotheca Vet. patrum.

Grabæi Spicilegium patrum et hereticorum.

Grynæi Monumenta patrum orthodoxorum.

Goldwitzer's Bibliog. der kirchenväter.

Guillon, Bibliothèque Choisie.

Hefele Patrum Apostolicorum Opera. (Describes the best editions of each, and adds valuable notes, prefaces, and index.)

Hennischii Ætates patrum principum.

Hilgenfeld's Apostolischen Väter.

Huber's Philosophie der Kirchenväter.

Hulsemanni Patrologia.

Ittigii Biblioth. et Catenis patrum.

Locherer's (J. N.) Lehrbuch der Patrologie.

Lumperi Hist. de vitis, scriptis, &c.

Maii Biblioth. patrum sanctorum.

Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.

Migne, Patrologiæ cursus. (220 vols.)

Miræi Bibliotheca Ecclesiastica.

Moehler's Patrologie.

Montfaucon, Collectio Nova.

Nourry Adparatus ad bibl. max. Patrum.

Oberthuri Opera patrum cont. Gentiles et Judæos.

Olearii Abacuss Patrologicus.

Oudini Dissertationes. (Gives an account of each early writer, and an analysis of his work.)

Fathers—continued.

- Rheinwaldi Patrist. Homiliarum collectio.
 — Reliquæ sacræ. (Consists of very scarce fragments.)
 Rössler's Bibliothek der Kirchenväter.
 Sandius de Veteris scriptoribus eccles.
 Schleichert, Institutiones Patrologiæ. (Designates interpolations and spurious works.)
 Schonemanni Biblioth. Patrum Latinorum.
 Schopfi Academia Jesu Christi.
 Schulteti Medulla theologiæ patrum.
 Suiceri Thesaurus Eccles. (A magnificent work, illustrating the Greek Fathers, historians, rites, ceremonies, language, &c. It answers as a complete index to those Fathers, and illustrates many obscure passages of Scripture.)
 Tentzelii Exercitationes.
 Varenii Rationarium Theologicum.
 Walchii Bibliotheca Patristica. (An account of the books, editions, commentators, &c. With chapters on their lives, learning, errors, &c.)
 Whitby (Dan.), Diss. de Scripturarum interpretatione. (Quotes the conflicting opinions of the Fathers.)
 Bennet's Theology of the early church. (Consists of quotations from the Fathers.)
 Beveridge's Apostolical Fathers.
 Bickersteth's Fathers of the 1st and 2d centuries. (Extracts from their writings.)
 Blunt's Cambridge Lectures. 1840.
 Boyd's Fathers not Papists. (A translation of discourses by Chrysostom, Gregory Naz., Basil, &c.)
 Cary's Fathers of the first 4 centuries.
 Chevalier's Trans. of the Epistles of Clement, Polycarp, and Ignatius; and the apologies of Justin M. and Tertullian.
 Clarke's Succession of sacred literature. (A conspectus of the topics written upon by the fathers, the best editions, translations, &c.)
 Collingson's Bampton Lectures. 1813.
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.
 Cox's (R.) Fathers of the first 3 centuries.
 Crofts' Bampton Lectures. 1786.
 Dodwell's Catalogue of the Christian writers of the first 3 centuries.
 Dupin's History of ecclesiastical writers. (Gives the topics of each writer, and his opinion of the work.)
 Exeter Hall Lectures to young men.
 Gill's Cause of God and Truth.
 Hills' (S.) Vindication of the primitive fathers against Bp. Burnet.
 Jortin's (John) Works.
 Keary's Commonplace book to the Fathers.
 Kett's Bampton Lectures. 1790.
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history.
 Law's Theory of Religion.
 Library of the Fathers anterior to the division of the East and West. (Translated by Dr. Pusey and others, with the text. 50 vols.)

Fathers—continued.

- Lupton's Glory of early times.
 Middleton's Free Enquiry.
 Osborn's Doctrinal errors of the early F.
 Parker's Bibliotheca Biblica. (A comm. on the Pentateuch, from the writings of the Fathers of the first 5 centuries.)
 Riddle's Manual of Christian Antiquities. (The prefix gives an analysis of the writings of the ante-Nicene fathers.)
 Shuttleworth's Translation of the Apostolical epistles; with notes.
 Simpson on Religious opinions.
 Wake's Epistles of the Apostolical Fathers.
 Warburton's Julian.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.

Collections of the Patristic writings, and editions of the separate fathers, are exceedingly numerous. Those of DUPIN, WALCH, OUDIN, and HEFELE, are either of them sufficient. NUTT, in his sale catalogue for 1857, offers no less than 923 works, or editions, of the Fathers. The most splendid, as well as most recent, is the uniform edition of MIGNE, begun in 1839, and completed 1861.

The following list of the early fathers, in the order of time, will be convenient for reference.

- 1st Century.—Barnabas, Clemens Romanus.
 2d Century.—Hermas, Ignatius, Polycarp, Papias, Justin Martyr, Irenæus, Athanasioras, Theophilus, Theodosian, Clemens Alexandrinus.
 3d Century.—Tertullian, Minutius Felix, Hippolytus, Origen, Gregory Thaumaturgus, Dionysius, Cyprian.
 4th Century.—Lactantius, Athanasius, Cyril, Isidore, Eusebius, Chrysostom, Hilary, Epiphanius, Gregory Naz., Basil, Ambrose, Jerome, Theodoret, Gregory Nys.
 5th Century.—Augustin, Arnobius.

Fear of Death. See DEATH.

- Barrow's (Wm.) Sermons. (2 on this subj.)
 Bowers' (Dean) Sermons.
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
 Burnside's Religion of mankind. Last essay.
 Cox's (R. C.) Course of Lent sermons.
 Drelincourt on Death.
 East's (T.) Christian Companion.
 Eaton's (Sam.) Sermons.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Eben.) Sermons.
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.
 Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hogg's Scriptural supports for the timorous Christian.
 Lucas* (Rich.) Sermons.
 Mason's (John) Dialogues on death.
 Pierce's (Sam. E.) Sermons.
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.
 Sherman on Death and Heaven, and the Christian's desire for both.

Fear of God.

Alleine's Nature and necessity of godly fear.
 Bates' Works. Discourse 17.
 Boyle on the Veneration of the Deity.
 Burroughs on Gospel fear.
 Butcher's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Carr's (George) Sermons.
 Christian Observer. 18:345. 22:685.
 Clarke's (S.) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Dale's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 93.
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.
 Johnson's (Sam.) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.
 Packman's (R. C.) Sermons.
 Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.
 Reading's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sherlock (Bp.) on Religious Fear.
 Sherlock's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Tothes' (J.) Sermons.
 Trapp's Nature and infl. of the Fear of God.
 Young's (Dr. Edw.) Sermons.

Fear of Man. See MAN-PLEASING.

Brown's (Francis) Sermons.
 Christian Observer. 16:133.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Foster's (Jas.) Sermons.
 Frank's (Mark) Nicodemus.
 Hunt's (Jer.) Sermons.
 May's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Smith's (James) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.
 Wood's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons on prevalent vices.

Feasting. See FESTIVALS.

Stuckii Antiquitates Conviviales. (A curious and learned treatise on ancient feasts, both Jewish and Pagan.)
 Garnet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horton's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Sheridan's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wheatley's (Richard) Sermons.

Feet Washing. See WASHING FEET.**Felicians.** See ADOPTIANS.**Fellowship.** See BROTHERLY LOVE, CHRISTIAN INTERCOURSE, CHRISTIAN UNION, COMMUNION OF SAINTS.

Christian Quarterly Spectator. 8:292.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 4:504.
 James' Church-member's guide.
 Literary and Theological Review. 2:194.
 Owen's Guide to Christian fellowship.

Sutcliffe's Mutual communion of Saints.
 Tate's Cure of contention.
 Torshell's Help to Christian fellowship.
 Watts' Invitation to Church fellowship.
 ——— Berry Street Lectures.
 Wheatley's (Richard) Sermons.

Female Communion.

I know of no book on this subject; but it is often introduced into works in defence of Infant baptism. See PETER EDWARDS, DORE, &c.

Female Education. See EDUCATION.

Babbington on Education.
 Beaumont on the Instruct. of young ladies.
 Burton's Lectures on fem. ed. and manners.
 Christian Examiner. 22:90. 28:44.
 East's Memoir of Miss Humphrey.
 Edinburg Review. 15:273. (Sydney Smith.)
 Fenelon on the Education of daughters.
 Frazier's Magazine. 31:703.
 Genlis (Madam de) on Education.
 Gray (Maria) on Self-culture.
 Hervey on the Religious educ. of daughters.
 Jerment on Education.
 Lectures to Ladies. (A collection of Tracts, by Maurice, Kingsly, &c. &c.)
 Monthly Review. 112:502.
 More's (Hannah) Strictures on Education.
 Museum of Foreign Lit. 4:118. 32:139.
 New England Magazine. 3:278.
 Pendered on Female education. (A practical treatise on school management.)
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 1:169. 5:597. 6:451.
 Williams' (Anna) Hints from a Mother.

Female Sex. See WOMAN'S RIGHTS.

Tertullian, de cultu Feminarum.
 Agrippa (H. C.) Opera.
 Goguet, l'Origine des lois, des artes, &c.
 Hoffman's Erziehung geschl. in Indien.
 Junckeri Ephemerides eruditæ fœminar.
 Alexander's (Wm.) History of woman of all nations, from the earliest times to the present. 1730.
 American Institute of Instruction. 1845.
 American Quarterly Review. 5:438.
 Beattie's Lectures on the format. of charac.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 33:124, 391.
 Buckminster's (J. S.) Sermons.
 Burder's Memoirs of pious women.
 Cary's (Mrs. V.) Letters to a young lady.
 Child's (Mrs.) Cond. of women in var. ages.
 Clarke's World-noted women in all ages.
 Clayton's (E.) Notable women.
 Clement's Noble deeds of women.
 Cobb on the Pursuits of women.
 ——— Theory of Morals.
 Conant's (W. C.) The great revival in 1847.
 Cox's (F. A.) Female Biography.
 De Witt's Woman: her excellence and usefulness.

Female Sex—continued.

Dublin University Mag. 52:1, 623, 696.
 Ellis' Women of England.
 ——— Wives of England.
 ——— Daughters of England.
 Farnham's (Mrs.) Woman and her Era.
 Frazier's Magazine. 7:591.
 Fuller's (S. M.) Woman in the 19th century.
 Fullom's Hist. of woman, and her connection with religion and civilization. (To 1850.)
 Garnett's Lectures.
 Gibbon's Mem. of eminently pious women.
 Gisbourne's Duties of the female sex.
 Grave's Woman in America: her moral and intellectual condition. (As in 1844.)
 Gray (Mrs.) on Self-culture.
 Hale's (Mrs.) Woman's Record. (Sketches of distinguished women in all ages.)
 Heywood's Exemplary lives. (Curious. 1624.)
 Houston's Man a creation of woman.
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.
 Jameson's Characteristics of women.
 Jay's (Wm.) Lectures.
 Kavanaugh's Woman in France in the 18th century.
 Landell's Woman's sphere in the light of Scripture.
 Lawrence's History of Woman in England.
 Lectures to Ladies. (A collection of valuable treatises.)
 Letheredge's Woman the glory of Man.
 McIntosh's (Maria) Woman in America.
 Mariot's (H.) Sermons.
 Marshall's (Emily) Woman in America.
 Meiner's Influence of W. in all nations.
 Memoirs of Isabella Graham.
 " Martha Duun.
 " Mrs. Fletcher.
 " Madame Guion.
 " Lady Huntingdon.
 " Mrs. Lydia M. Malcom.
 " Mrs. Ramsay.
 Monod's (Adolph) Sermons.
 ——— Woman and her mission.
 Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.
 Newton's (John) Letters to a wife.
 North American Review. 42:849.
 Parke's Essays on Woman's work.
 Parsons' Mental and moral dignity of W.
 Phillips' The Lydias.
 Reid's (Mrs.) Plea for Woman.
 Robinson's (Edw. J.) Daughters of India. (Their social and religious condition in 1860.)
 Sanford's Woman in her social and domestic character.
 Segur's (J. A.) Condition and influence of W.
 Sprague's (W. B.) Excellent Woman.
 ——— Letters to a daughter.
 Starling's Noble deeds of Woman.
 Taylor's (D.) Practical hints to young ladies.
 Tonno's Wrongs of Woman.
 Toplady's Sketch of mod. female character.
 Wade's (John) Women: past and present. 1859.

Walker's (Alex.) W. considered as to mind, morals, marriage, and divorce.
 West's (Mrs.) Letters to a young lady.
 Westminster Review. 8:378. 34:254. 35:13. 84:166.

Festivals.

Alt's (J. C. W.) Predigten.
 Dresserus de Festis Christianorum.
 Hildebrandi Enchiridion.
 Hospinian de Festis Judæorum, Ethnicorum, et Christianorum.
 Mayer de Origine et causis festorum.
 Nork's Deutung der Geheimlehren, &c.
 Schmidii Hist. festorum et dominicarum.
 Armstrong's (John) Sermons.
 Bachman's Law of the Pentateuch relating to Festivals.
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Pt. 1, Ch. 7. Christian Examiner. 38:35.
 Cowper's (Dean) Sermons on the great festivals of the English Church.
 Glasses' Lectures on the Holy Festivals. (Give an account of the person who is the subject of the day's celebration.)
 Hobart's Fest. and Fasts of the Episc. Ch.
 Mant's (H.) Holidays of the Church.
 Marsden's Festivals of the Ch. of England.
 Mossman's (T. W.) Sermons.
 Nelson's Fasts and Feasts.
 Povah's (R.) Sermons.
 Russel's (A. T.) Sermons.
 Stevens' Fest. and Fasts of the church.
 Sumner's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Whitgift's (Abp.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)
 Zollikoffer's Festivals and Fasts.

Fetichism.

De Brosses, du culte des dieux Fétiches. (The first work which gave general use to the term. 1760.)
 Krugg's Allgemeines Handwörterbuch der philosophischen Wissenschaften.
 ——— System der praktischen Philosophie.

This form of idolatry is more or less described by all travellers in Africa.

Fiction.

Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 9:362.
 Amer. Quarterly Observer. 1:25.
 Butler's (Piers E.) Rationality of revealed religion. (Appendix.)
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2d Series. 1:116.
 Christian Examiner. 42:101.
 Christian Observer. 14:512. 16:298, 371, 425.
 Christian Quart. Spect. 1:247. (Religious novels.)
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.
 Dunlop's (John) History of fiction.
 Episcopal Magazine. 2:373.
 Frazier's Magazine. 1:318.
 Murray's (H.) Tendency of fictitious narrative.

Museum of Foreign Literature. 4:40.
N. Amer. Review. 56:271. 57:128. 65:348.
Quarterly Review. 72:25. ("Evangelical novels.")

Fifth Commandment.

See **FILIAL DUTIES.**

Fifth Monarchy. See **FOUR KINGDOMS, MILLENNARIANS.**

Burnet's History of his own times.
Falkner's Reproach and Censure. (Append.)
Goodwin's (Thomas) Sermons.
Hartley's Paradise Restored.
Maton on Christ's personal reign.
Ranew's Glory of the saints.
Sherwin on the Prophecies.
Tillinghast's (John) Works.
Tombes' (John) Saints no Smiters. (Very able.)

Fight of Faith. See **ARMOR OF GOD.**

Alleine's (R.) The World conquered.
Ambrose's (Isaac) Works.
Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)
Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.
Breckell's (J.) Christian Warfare.
Butcher's (J.) Sermons.
Christian Examiner. 1:102.
Christian Observer. 14:75.
Christopher's (Henry) Sermons. (The entire volume is on this subject.)
Downname's Christian Warfare. ("One of the best pieces of practical divinity extant."—HERVEY.)
Fuller's (Tho.) Works. (Too little known.)
Gray (Andrew) on Spiritual warfare.
Greenham's (Richard) Sermons.
Hall's (Robt.) Works. Ser. 20.
Hawker's (Robert) Sermons.
Hayward's (Roger) Sermons.
Hooker's The Christian life a fight of faith.
Lardner's Works.
Latimer's (Bp.) Works.
Leifchild's (John) Discourses.
Leyburn's Soldier of the Cross.
Love's Combat between the flesh and the spirit.
McKay on the Christian Warfare.
Scott's (Tho.) Essays on important subjects.
Sibbs' (Rich.) Sermons. ("The soul's conflict with itself.")
Steele's (Sir Rich.) Christian Hero.
Vance's (W. F.) Sermons.
Vaughn's Christian Warfare illustrated.
Watts' Contest between flesh and spirit.
Wiseman's (Sir Wm.) Christian Knight.

Figurative Language of Scripture.

Gebelin, Monde primitif. (Includes Oriental allegories, sacred and profane.)
Gerdesii Dissertationes.
Hugonis (a St. Victoire) Opera.
Lowth, Prelectiones de Sac. Poes. Prelec. 4.
Philonis Judæi Legis allegoriarum.

Figurative Language—continued.

Rambach, de Sensus mystici criteriis.
Rudebach de Symbolis Sac. Scripturæ.
Spanneri Polyanthea Sacra.
Vitringæ Observations Sacræ. Lib. VI.
—— Prefatio ad comment. in Jesaiam.
Bechaus on Biblical Interpretation.
Bibliotheca Sacra. 13:314.
Bloomfield's (G. B.) Serm. (5 on the subj.)
Brown's (John) Sacred Tropology.
Carson's (Alex.) Principles of Biblical Crit.
Christian Disciple. 5:178.
Christian Examiner. 48:390. 68:390.
Christian Review. 5:321. 10:113.
Claude on the Composition of a sermon.
Collyer on Scripture comparisons.
Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1824.
Foreign Quarterly Review. 23:62.
Fuller's Abuse of allegory in preaching.
Gray on Parables and allegorical writings.
Hall's (Tho.) Centuria Sacra, &c.
Horne's (Bp.) Preface to his Comm. on Ps.
Hurd's Introd. to the study of prophecy.
Jones (Wm.) on the Fig. language of Scrip.
Lord's (D. N.) Characteristics of Fig. lang.
—— Theological and Literary Journal.
(In nearly every number.)
Lowth's Preface to commentary on Isaiah.
Ludlam on Scripture metaphors.
Mather's (Sam.) Figures of the Old Test.
Mills' (J.) Sacred Symbology.
Norwood on Scripture figures.
Paschall's Thoughts. Sec. 10-14.
Taylor's Moses and Aaron. (Oft. reprinted.)
Waterland's Preface to "Scrip. vindicated."
Wemyss' Symbolical language of Scripture.
West's (J. R.) Figures and types of the O. T.
Williams on the Song of Solomon. (Introd.)
Wood's (J.) Nature and use of figures.

Filial Duties. See **YOUTH.**

Belfrage's (Henry) Sermons.
Cleaver on the 5th Commandment.
Davis' (William) Sermons.
Doddridge's Lectures.
Dwight's Discourses. Disc. 110.
Edwards' Theologia Reformata.
Fleetwood's (Bp.) Sermons.
Hole on the Catechism.
Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.
Lightfoot's Sermons.
Paley's Moral Philosophy.
—— Sermons.
Parsons on the Catechism.
Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.
Seeker (Abp.) on the Catechism.
Scott on the Fifth commandment.
Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
Wesley's (John) Sermons.
Wright (R.) on the Duty of children.

Filled with the Spirit. See **OPERATIONS.**

Goodwin (John) on Being filled with the Spirit.

Hall's (Silas) Sermons.
Howe's (Samuel) Sermons.

Final Causes. See CAUSATION.

First Commandment.

See COMMANDMENTS, CATECHISMS,
IDOLATRY, UNITY OF GOD.

First Resurrection. See MILLENARIANS.

Burnet's Theory of the Earth.
Campbell's Necessity of Revelation.
Fleming on the First resurrection.
Glanvil's *Lux Orientalis*.
Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.

Five Points. See under each of the points,
viz.: ELECTION, DEFINITE ATONEMENT,
GRACE, FREE AGENCY, PERSEVERANCE.

Cloppenburgii (Ioann.) Disputationes.
Heidanni Examen Catech. Remonstrantium.
Heylini Historia Quinquarticularis.
Hickmanni Historia quinque articularis. (A
reply to Heylin, and strongly Calvinistic.)
Mollinæi Enucleatio Controversiarum.
Poelenburgii Disputat. (Reply to Spanheim.)
Schlichtingii (Ionas) Dissertationes.
Spanheimii (Frid.) Disputationes.

Bates on the Controversy between Arminians
and Calvinists.

Diekinson (J.) on the Five points.
Edwards' *Veritas Redux*.
Gill's Cause of God and truth.
Heylin's (Peter) Historical declaration of
the judgment of the Western churches.
Ness' Antidote against Arminianism.
Parks' (Wm.) Sermons on the five points.
Whitby on the Five points.
Williams' (Dr. Edw.) Equity of the Divine
government. (Reply to Whitby.)

Flagellantes.

Boileau Historia Flagellantium.
Cyprian (Ernest) de Ecclesia subterranea.
Delolme Historia Flagellantium.
Forstman die Christlichen Geisslergesell-
schaften.
Kortholtus de Ecclesiis suburbicariis, &c.
Martene, *Voyages littéraire*.
Muratori *Antiq. Ital. Medii ævi*.
Schneegans, le Grand pelerinage des F. a
Strassburg en 1348.
Schoetgenii Commentatio de secta F.
Thiers (J. B.), Critique de l'histoire Flag.
(A Justification.)
Winzeti Flagellum sectariorum Historia.
Wolschoendorffii Disquisitiones Historicae.
Zornius de Usu sacri cordicis.

Boileau's Hist. of the F. Tr. by De Lolme.
[De Lolme's] Hist. of religious flagellations
among different nations, and especially
among Christians. (A paraph. and com.
on the Hist. of Boileau. Curious engrav-
ings. Reprinted under the title, "Memo-
rials of Superstition.")

Flattery.

Coney's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
Hust's (Henry) Sermons.
Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.
South's (Robert) Sermons.
Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons.
Wells' (Francis) Sermons.

Flemingians. See ANABAPTISTS.

Folly of Sin.

Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.
Waples' (Edward) Sermons.

Forbearance.

Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.
Christian Observer. 16:291.
Haldane's (James) Works.
Hewlett's (John) Sermons.
Hook's (W. F.) Sermons.
McCann's (G.) Lectures.

Forbearance of God. See PATIENCE.

Foreknowledge of God.

See ATTRIBUTES, DECREES, HUMAN
RESPONSIBILITY, SCIENTIA MEDIA.

Crellius de Deo.

Kromayer de Prescientia rerum contingent.

Bromley's Divine prescience viewed in con-
nection with human liberty.

Charnock's Works.

Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1705, 1706.

Edwards' (Pres.) Works.

Haggar's Order of Causes.

Howe's (John) Letter to Sir Robt. Boyle.

—— Defence of the Letter.

Jackson on Human liberty.

Killingsworth's (Grantham) Tracts.

—— Essay on free agency and exposition
of John i. 1, 2.

King's Sermons on the Divine prescience.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Forerunners of the Reformation.

Flathe's Gesch. d. Vörläufer d. Ref.

Ulmann's Reformatoren vor d. Ref.

Wessel's Vorgänger Luther's.

Gilpin's Lives of Jerome, Zisca, &c.

Perrin's Luther's Forerunners.

Rolt's Lives of the principal Reformers.

Sharley's Lives of the Fathers and Reform.

Ulman's Reformers before the Reformation.

Trans. by Menzie.

Forgiveness of Injuries.

See PEACEABLENESS, RESENTMENT.

Baxter's (Richard) Christian Politics.

Bell's (William) Sermons.

Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.

Blair's (James) Sermons.

Bourdaluou's Sunday sermons.

Forgiveness of Injuries—continued.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.
 Brady's (Nicolas) Sermons.
 Brett's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Butts' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.
 Davies' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Sermons.
 Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Gordon's (Sir A.) Sermons.
 Green's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Henry's (Matthew) Miscellaneous works.
 Hill's (Bryan) Sermons.
 Kennaway's (Charles E.) Sermons.
 Mason's (John) Sermons on the human virtues.
 Morony's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Newlin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Paley's (William) Sermons.
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Southgate's (Richard) Sermons.
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.

Forgiveness of Sin.

Augustine, Sermones.

Danæus de Peccatorum remissione.
 Du Bosc (Pierre), Sermonnaire.
 Goezius de Remissione peccatorum.
 Loescherus de Deletionem peccatorum.
 Reuss' Lehre von der Rechtfertigung.

Allen's (James) Sermons.
 Bates' (William) Sermons.
 Baxter's (Arthur) Sermons.
 Beachcroft's (Robert) Sermons.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bull's Harmonia Apostolica.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Sermons.
 Collibeare on Natural and Rev. Religion.
 East on Forgiveness and Assurance.
 Foster on Natural Religion.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Gleig's (G. R.) Sermons for plain people.
 Henry's (Philip) Sermons.
 Hervey's (James) Works.
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Discourses on sin.
 Hughes' (Henry) Sermons.
 Jenyn's Evidences of the Christian religion.
 Maclean's Apostolical commission. (Exc.)
 Magee on the Atonement.
 Massillon's Sermons.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by T. Vincent.)

Forgiveness of Sin—continued.

Owen (John) on the 130th Psalm.
 Schobel's (Edw.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.
 Secker's (Abp.) Lectures on the Catechism.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.
 Truman's Prevailing errors in the Church of England.
 Watts' Strength and weakness of human reason.
 Williams' (John) Sermons.
 Witsius on the Covenants.
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

Formality. See RITES.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Blackley's (Thomas) Practical Sermons.
 Bradford's Unprofitableness of external religion.
 Bragge's (Francis) Sermons on undissembled religion.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Clagget's (William) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (John) Family Sermons.
 Fernie's (John) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horneek's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Whitby's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

Forms of Prayer. See LITURGIES, PRAYER, PRAYER BOOKS.*Pro.*

Annand's Panem quotidianum.
 Bennet's History of the ancient methods of prayer.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Burrows' Christian faith and practice.
 Butler's (C.) Hist. of formularies in Papal, Greek, and Protestant churches.
 Calder (Robt.) on Set forms of prayer.
 Comber's Scholastic history of Liturgies.
 Edwards' Theologia Reformata.
 Falkner (D. W.) on Liturgies.
 Gorham on Public Worship. (Prize essay.)
 Jackson (E. D.) on the Lord's prayer.
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Paley's Moral and Political Economy.
 Prideaux's (H.) Connection of O. and N. T.
 Prideaux's (John) Doctrine of prayer.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Stebbing's (Henry) Lectures.
 Taylor's (H.) Account of prayer.
 Taylor (Jer.) on Extempore prayer.

Forms of Prayer—continued.*Con.*

Addington on the Necessity and expediency of forms.

Brekell on Forms of Prayer.

Caldewood's *Altare Damascenum*.

Clarkson (David) on Liturgies.

[Collings] on Prescribed forms of prayer.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, lect. 86.

Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 144.

Fleming's (Caleb) Theophilus to Gaius.

Haldane on Worship and Ordinances.

Owen's (John) Discourses concerning Litur.

Peirce's Vindication of Dissenters. Bk. 3.

Princeton Review. 18:487.

Robinson (Benj.) on Forms of prayer.

Taylor's (John) Scripture act of prayer.

Waltford's Manner of public prayer.

Watts' (Isaac) Guide to prayer.

——— Miscellany.

Formula Concordiæ.

See CONSUBSTANTIATION.

Pro.

Andre's Fünf predigten.

Anton's Gesch. der Concordienformel.

Augusti Corpus librorum symbolicum.

Chytræus' Bedencken über die Apologie, &c.

Deutsmanni (Ioann.) Disputationes.

Elsvichii Disquisitiones Historiæ.

Francke, Libri symbolici Lutheranæ.

Graumundi Opera.

Hutteri Concordia Concors.

Hulsemanni Prælectiones Publicæ.

Kirchneri (Timoth.) Apologia.

Kuess, La formule de concorde dans ses rapports avec le N. Test.

Laurentius de Disput. et Controversis.

Müller's Lutherisches Concordienbuch.

Osiandri (Andr.) Disputationes XIII.

Petri Responso ad scriptum, &c.

Piscatori Com. in Formulam Conc.

Quistorpii (Ioan.) Exercitationes.

Schilbe's Bekentnisstand d. Sog. reform.

Schilteri Defensio libri concordiæ.

Con.

Alhantiner's Bedencken über die Vörrrede des Concordienbuch.

Balthasar's Hist. des torgischen Buchs.

Bremensii Defensio negatæ subscriptionis.

Gerdessii Serinium Antiquarium.

Hermanni Disquisitio Historica.

Hospiniani Concordia Discors.

Irenæi Examen Form. Concordiæ.

Muhlii Dissertationes Historiæ.

Neostadiensii Admonitio Christiana.

Palmerii Protestatio.

Reinhardii (Mich. H.) Dissertationes.

Sturmii (Io.) Opera. (Many replies.)

Velerii Epistola Apologetica.

Wolfius de Ubiquitate atque adeo de corporali presentia corporis Christi.

See an account of many books on this subject, explanatory, polemic, and historical, in KOECKER, *Bibliotheca Symbolicæ*.

Fornication. See UNCLEANNESS.

Acton's Prostitution considered in its moral, social, and sanitary aspects.

Foster's (Fr.) Thoughts on the Times. 1779.

Hanger's Life and Opinions.

Hanway's Causes of dissoluteness among the lower classes. 1780.

Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.

Nourse's (P.) Homilies.

Paley's (Wm.) Sermons.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.

Turner (J.) on Fornication.

Wardlaw on Female prostitution.

Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

Fortitude. See DESPONDENCY.

Limborchii Theologia Christianæ.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Baddelly's (George) Sermons.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.

Cappe's Practical discourses.

Duchall's (James) Sermons.

Evans on Christian Temper. Ser. 19.

Fawcett's (John) Sermons.

Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.

Glass' (Samuel) Sermons.

Hewlett's (John) Sermons.

Hunt's (Jer.) Sermons.

Kennicott's (Benj.) Sermons.

Kidder's (Bp.) Grounds of Christian F.

Leechman's Excellency of Christianity.

Mason's (John) Christian Morals.

Rees' (Abraham) Practical Sermons.

Steel's Christian Hero.

Tucker's Light of nature pursued. Ch. 31.

Watts' Sermons.

Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

Fortune. See CHANCE, FATE.**Four Kingdoms.** See FIFTH MONARCHY.

Deylingii (Salom.) Observationes Sacræ.

Dieterici Antiquitates Sacræ.

Goldast, Monarchia sancti Romani imperii.

Hardt (Herman.) Dissertationes.

Allix's Advent of Christ.

Beroald's View of the Persian Monarchy.

Birk's Four prophetic Empires.

Brown's (J. A.) Eventide.

Heling's Chronology of the four monarchies.

Helvie's Chronology of the four monarchies.

Fourierism. See SOCIALISM.**Fourth Commandment.** See COMMANDMENTS, CHANGE OF SABBATH LORD'S DAY, SABBATH.**Fox, George.**

Fox's (George) Journal.

——— Works.

Life of George Fox; by Janney.

——— by Marsh.

——— by Watson.

Frailty of Life.

Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Breckenridge's (John) Sermons.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Cook's (George) Sermons.
 Crowe's (William) Sermons.
 Dubois' (Peter) Sermons.
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.
 Henchman's (Richard) Sermons.
 Hodge's (John) Sermons.
 Kennett's (Basil) Sermons.
 Langhorn's (William) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures on Psalm 39.
 Mason's (John M.) Sermons.
 Mayhew's (Jonathan) Sermons.
 Miller's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Morris' (Joseph) Sermons.
 Owen's (John) Sermons.
 Quincy's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Reeves' (William) Sermons.
 Wallis' (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Warren's (Robert) Sermons.
 Whichcote's (Dr. Benjamin) Sermons.
 Williams' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wilson's (William C.) Sermons.

Franciscans.

Albicii Liber Conformitatum.
 Antonio Bibliotheca Franciscana.
 Aremberg, Flores Seraphici.
 Benonia Biblioth. scrip. ord. minorum.
 Bouchier, de Martyrio fratrum sub Henrico VIII.
 Boverii Flores seraphici. (A vast collection of lives, with 190 plates of miracles done by these friars during the 16th century.)
 Bullarium Ordinis fratrum Minorum.
 Chalippe, Vie de St. Francois.
 Corneli Chronica Seraphica.
 Dionysii Genuensis Biblioth. scrip. ordinis Minorum.
 Ferot, Hist. des saints et saintes des tres ordres de St. Francois.
 Gonzaga de Origine relig. Franciscanæ, ejusque progressu. (Embraces not only the old world, but Mexico, Peru, Yucatan, Chili, &c.)
 Gubernati Orbis Seraphicus.
 Kresslingeri Ortus et Progressus, &c.
 Lanovii Chronicon generale.
 Matutensi Bullarium Fratrum Minorum.
 Sedulii Historia Franciscana.
 Thuellier, Diarium patrum, fratrum et sororum ord. Minorum.
 Waddingii Annales ordinis Minorum. ("A work of vast labor, but often fabulous.")—WALCH.)
 Willeti Athenæ orthodoxorum sodalitiæ, &c.
 Hearne's Hist. of the English Franciscans.

For full lists of Franciscan writers, see SEDULIUS and WADDINGIUS, named above. Waddingius gives the nation of each writer, his topics, number of volumes, &c. His work has several "continuations," bringing it down to 1700, in 25 volumes, folio.

Fraud. See INTEGRITY.

Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.

Free Agency.

Augustine, de Gratia et libero arbitrii.
 Basil, Opera.
 Alvarezii de Auxiliis Div. gratiæ et humani arbitrii libertate.
 Amyraldi (Moses) Dissertationes.
 Andala (Ruad.) Disputationes.
 Chemnitii Examen Concilii Tridentini.
 Cochläus de Libero arbitrio hominis.
 Dittes' (F.) Ueber die Sittliche Freiheit. (Revises the systems of Spinoza, Leibnitz, and Kant.)
 Erasmi Opera. (His Diatribe on this subject occasioned many publications, pro and con.)
 Fischer, Freiheit des mensch. Willens.
 Frankii Commentationes.
 Haberkornii Vindicatio Lutheri.
 Hunnii (Nicol.) Disputationes.
 Krafftius de Servo et libero arbitrii.
 Luther de Servo arbitrio.
 Lyseri (Guil.) Dissertationes.
 Märten's Eleutheros.
 Molinæ Liberi arbitrii cum gratiæ donis, providentia, et predestinatione, concordia.
 Mori Victoria Gratia.
 Pennoti Propugnaculum.
 Petavii de Libero arbitrio.
 Placæi (Iosua) Opera.
 Quenstedii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Quistorpius de Viribus liberi arbitrii.
 Suarez de Divina Gratia.
 Thummii (Theod.) Dissertationes.
 Barnes' (Robt., the Martyr) Works.
 Ball (John) on the Covenant of grace.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 4:77.
 Brown's (Tho.) Philosophy of the mind.
 Buffier's First Truths.
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.
 ——— Analogy. Part 1, Ch. 6.
 Butterworth on Moral Government.
 Cairns (W.) on Moral Freedom.
 Cole on Divine Sovereignty.
 Crisp's Christ alone exalted.
 Crybbace's (T. T.) Essays.
 Edwards' (Dr. John) Veritas Redux.
 Edwards (Pres.) on the Will.
 ——— Liberty and necessity.
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Flavel's Method of Grace.
 Fuller's (And.) Essays.
 Gibbs' Contemplations.
 Goodwin's (John) Triumviri.
 Hey's (John) Lectures.
 Hussey on God's operations of grace.
 Investigator. 1:35.
 Jackson's Defence of human liberty.

Free Agency—continued.

Jortin's Six Dissertations.
 Locke on the Human Understanding.
 Macombie (W.) on Moral Agency.
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin.
 Park Street Lectures. Lect. 10.
 Princeton Review. 29:101.
 Robinson's Christian System. Essay 14.
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's Theory of moral sentiments.
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Spring's Dialogues and Disquisitions.
 Stebbings' Operations of the Holy Spirit.
 Theological Essays reprinted from the Princeton Review.
 Tindall's (Wm., the Martyr) Works.
 Toplady's Works. (Sermons.)
 Townsend's (Geo.) Sermons.
 West on Moral Agency. Part 1.
 Whedon's Freedom of the will, as a basis of human responsibility.

Free Church of Scotland.

Blackwood's Magazine. 53:352. 55:221.
 British Quarterly Review. 1:390.
 Bryson's Ten years of the Church of Scotland. (1833 to 1843.)
 Buchanan's (Geo.) Ten years' conflict. Eclectic Museum. 3:305.
 Frazier's Magazine. 23:503. 24:112. 28:1.
 Princeton Review. 21:82.

Freedom of the Press.

Hall's (Robt.) Works. (Splendid.)
 Hunt's (F. K.) History of newspapers. (To 1850.)

Freedom of Opinion. See LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE, OPINION, PRIVATE JUDGMENT, TOLERATION.

Buddæus de Libertate cogitandi.
 Crouza, Examen de traité de la liberté de penser.
 Pfaffius de Libertate cogitandi.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Dupree's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Edinburgh Review. 76:198.
 Ibbot's Boyle Lectures. 1713, '14.
 Princeton Review. 24:312.
 Tombs' Saints no Smiters. (Powerful.)

Freemasonry.*Pro.*

Acerrello's Freimaurers in ihrem Zusammenhang mit d. Rel. d. Ägypter, der Juden, u. d. Christen.
 Encyclopedie Maconique. 1825.
 Kloss' Geschichte der Freimaurer.
 Ash's Masonic Manual.
 Bagnal (Tho.) on Freemasonry.
 Calcott's Principles and practices, &c.
 Carlisle's Manual of Masonry.

Freemasonry—continued.*Pro.*

Chandler's Masonic Discourses.
 Creigh's Masonry and Antimasonry.
 Cross' True Masonic Chart.
 ——— Masonic text book.
 ——— Templar's chart.
 Davis' Freemason's Monitor.
 Entick's Constitutions, Regulations, &c.
 Fellowes' Defence of F. (Wood cuts.)
 Free Mason's Quarterly Review. London. 1834 to the present.
 Harris' (T. M.) Principles, Tendency, &c.
 ——— Discourses on public occasions.
 Hutchinson's Spirit of Masonry.
 Hyneman's Masonic Record.
 ——— Origin of Freemasonry.
 Knapp's Genius of Masonry.
 Laurie's History of Freemasonry.
 Leslie's (C. S.) Principles of Freemasonry.
 McCoy's True Masonic guide.
 Masonic Library. (A series of 30 volumes, of approved Masonic literature.)
 Moore's Ancient Regulations of Masonry.
 Morris' Code of Masonic laws.
 Oliver's (Rev. J.) Account of the schism among free and accepted Masons in England, in the 18th century.
 Oliver's (Geo.) Masonic History.
 ——— Theocratical philosophy.
 ——— (Sundry other treatises.)
 Preston's Illustrations of Masonry.
 Sandys' History of Masonry.

Con.

Adams' (J. Quincy) Letters on Masonry.
 Alger's Ritual of Masonry. Plates.
 Antimasonic Review. N. York. 1828-1836.
 Baruel's History of Jacobinism.
 Bernard's Light on Masonry.
 Brown's Narrative of the Anti-masonic excitement in 1829.
 Carwithen's Antichristian character of M.
 Dublin Review. 6:137.
 Dublin University Magazine. 52:271.
 Fellowes' Mysteries of Masonry.
 Freemasonry Exposed; in extracts from its standard authors.
 Jones' (H.) Letters on Masonry.
 "Master Mason" on Masonry. (Extracts from Masonic authors.)
 Morgan's Illustrations of Masonry.
 New England Antimasonic Almanac, from 1829 to 1835. (Contains the oaths, signs, grips, &c.)
 O'Brien's Round towers of Ireland.
 Odiorne's Origin, nature, tendency, &c.
 Perkins' Downfall of Masonry.
 Preston's Illustrations of Masonry.
 Prichard's Masonry detected. 1776.
 Proceedings of Anti-Masonic Convention at Albany. 1829, 1830.
 ——— Boston. 1830, '1, '2, '3, '4.
 ——— Philadelphia. 1831, '2, '3.
 ——— Middlebury, Vermont. 1830.

Freemasonry—*continued.**Con.*

Proceedings of Anti-Masonic Convention at Baltimore. 1831, 1832.

And many others.

Robinson's Proofs of a conspiracy, &c.

Rush (Rich.) on Freemasonry.

Spencer's Report to the Senate of N. York, 1830, on the abduction of Morgan.

Stearne's (J. G.) Nature, Tendency, &c.

Stone's (W. L.) Letters on Masonry.

[Ward's (H. D.)] Pretensions of Masonry by a Master Mason.

Whittlesey's Report on the abduction of Morgan.

GOWAN'S *Catalogue*, 1866, embraces 550 treatises on this subject. BARTHELMES' *Catalogue of American books on Freemasonry*, 1856, cites 450.

Free Thinkers. See INFIDELITY.

French Prophets.

See FALSE PROPHETS.

Frequent Communion.

Arnauld, Œuvres. (Gives the sentiments of the Fathers, and decisions of Councils.)

Baker's (D. B.) Sermons.

Beveridge's (Bp.) Advantages of frequent C.

Brown's (John) Apology for more frequent administration.

Duncan (Prof.) on the Lord's Supper.

Erskine's (Dr. John) Theolog. Dissertations.

Girdlestone's Sermons on the Lord's Supper.

Hesketh's Exhortation to frequent C.

Mason's (John M.) Letters.

Patrick (Simon) on the Lord's Supper.

Tillotson's (John) Sermons.

Tracts for the Times. Tract 26.

Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

Wordsworth's (Charles) Sermons.

Free Will. See FREE AGENCY.

Free-Will Baptists.*Pro.*

The Free-Will Baptist Manual.

The Doctrine.

The Church Member's Book.

History of the Free-Will Baptists.

Memoir of John Colby.

" " Daniel Marks.

" " Benjamin Randall.

Minutes of the General Conference.

Morning Star. Period. Dover, N. Hamp.

Friends ["Hicksite"].*Pro.*

Advocate of Truth. Periodical.

Belanger, James, Life of.

Berean, The. Periodical.

Christian Examiner. 51:321.

Friends ["Hicksite"]—*continued.**Pro.*

Cockburn's Review of the late divisions, &c. 1829.

Comly, John, Life of.

Friend's Intelligencer. Periodical. 1844 to present.

Friend's Miscellany. A compilation of 11 volumes.

Gibbon's Review of the causes of the separation.

Hicks, Elias, Life of; by himself.

————— by M. T. C. Gould.

————— Journal and letters.

————— Extemporaneous Discourses.

————— Letters and Essays.

Jackson on the Christian ministry.

Janney's Conversations on religious subjects.

Michener's Annals of "Quakerism."

Paul & Amicus. (A forcible polemic work.)

Report of the trial of Shotwell and others.

Story's Conversations and anecdotes.

The Quaker. Periodical.

Witherald's (Thomas) Sermons.

Con.

Burnap's Elias Hicks and the Hicksites.

Senneff's (George) Bible Advocate.

View of the sentiments of E. Hicks respecting future rewards and punishments.

Numerous pamphlets, *pro* and *con*, were published on this controversy in Pennsylvania and New York, about A. D. 1820-1840.

Friends ["Orthodox"].*Pro.*

Benezet, sur les Quakers.

Caton, Alarm, geblasen zu allen Nationen.

Crisp, Klang des Alarms.

Green's Zeugnis an alle Nationen.

Keith (Geo.) Responsio ad Bajerii dissertationem.

Kolhäsuii Dilucidationes.

Lawson, Antwort auf ein Buch gennant, der Unflat der Quaker.

Abell's Deceit made manifest.

Adams' Exhortation to all who desire to know the truth.

Alexander on Worship and the Ministry.

Anderson's Visitation in love to the people called Baptists.

Armistead's Principles and sufferings of Friends.

Arscott's State of the Chris. religion. 1730.

Ash's (E.) Essays.

————— Christian Doctrine and Practice.

Ashley's Scripture Teachings.

————— Christian Counsel.

————— True light vindicated.

Atkinson's Standard of the Lord.

Aynsloe's Besom of Truth.

Baker's (Daniel) Thundering voice out of Zion.

————— (Many other treatises.)

Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.*Pro.*

- Barclay's Truth cleared of calumny.
 — Theses Theologicæ.
 — Quakerism confirmed.
 — Anarchy of the Ranters.
 — Apology for Christian divinity.
 — Universal love.
 — Inward revelations of the Spirit.
 — Truth triumphant.
 — Many other tracts.
 Bates' (Elisha) Doctrines of the Friends.
 Bathurst's (Eliz.) Truth vindicated.
 Bayley on the State of man before and after the Fall.
 — Government of the Lamb.
 — Warning to all Papists.
 — Warning to Reformed churches.
 Besse's Defence of Quakerism. (Answer to Smith's Preservative.)
 Bevan's (John) Salutation to the Baptists.
 — Defence of Quaker doctrines.
 Bevan's (Tho.) Reply to Plymton.
 Burroughs' (Edw.) Works. 1672. (A very voluminous collection of the writings of Fox and others.)
 Camm's Truth prevailing against Clamor.
 Caton's (Wm.) Enquirer resolved. 1660.
 Chalkely's (Thomas) Works. 1751.
 Chandler's Apology for Quakers. 1714.
 Claridge's (Richard) Works. 1723.
 Clarkson's Portraiture of Quakerism. 1806.
 Crisp's (Stephen) Scripture Truths. 1693.
 — Charitable Advice.
 — Declarations.
 Crouch's Posthuma Christiana. 1712.
 Crook's (John) Works.
 Dewsberry's Works.
 Ellwood's Forgery no Christianity.
 — Other Treatises.
 Epistles of Yearly and Monthly Meetings. (Contain a great amount of wisdom and piety.)
 Evans' Exp. of the faith of Friends. 1828.
 Farnsworth's Light rising out of darkness.
 Field's Defence of the people called Q.
 — Light and truth.
 Fisher's (Samuel) Works. 1679.
 Forster's Quakers defended. 1732.
 Fothergill's Life, travels, and letters. 1780.
 — Reply to Owen on Baptism.
 Fox's (Geo.) Journal. (A deeply interesting book.)
 — Various works.
 Friend's Intelligencer. Phil. 1838, et seq.
 Friend's Review. Phil. 1847 to the present.
 Fuce's Fall of the visible idol.
 Fuller's (Sam.) Reply to Joseph Boyle.
 Grattan on Baptism and the Lord's supper.
 Grubb's Life and religious labors.
 Gurney's (J. J.) Distinguishing views, &c. 1825.
 — Peculiarities of the Society of Friends. 1840.
 Gutton's Remarks on Quaker principles.

Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.*Pro.*

- Hancock's (Tho.) Reply to Crewdson.
 — Several other treatises.
 Haydock's Writings, labors, and sufferings.
 Helton's (John) Reasons for quitting the Methodists.
 Hodden's One good way of God.
 Holme's Serious call to all people.
 Howgill's (Francis) Works.
 Hubbertson's Works. (Voluminous.)
 Keese's The Church and the People.
 Lawson's (Tho.) Baptismalogia. 1703.
 Marshall's Way of life revealed.
 — Various other treatises.
 Naylor's Old serpent's voice.
 — Discovery of the Man of sin.
 — Answer to Baxter's Q. catechism.
 — Satan's designs discovered.
 — Wickedness weighed.
 — Blindness of Babel's builders.
 Pemberton's (John) Life and Travels.
 Penn's (Wm.) Primitive Christ'y revived.
 — Innocency with open face.
 — Defence of Gospel truths.
 — Complete works. 2 thick folios. 1756.
 Pennington's (Isaac) Works. 1761.
 Phillip's Vindiciae Veritatis.
 Phipps' (Joseph) Works.
 Pike on Baptism and the Lord's supper.
 Pugh's (Ellis) Salutation to Brittons.
 Rogers' (Wm.) Christian Quaker.
 Russel's Quakerism no Paganism.
 Rutty on Women's preaching.
 — on Christian discipline.
 Salthouse's Works.
 Savery's Discourses.
 Stephenson's Call from death. 1667.
 Tuke's Principles of the Quakers.
 White's (Dorothy) Works.
 Whitehead's Antidote to the venom of the snake in the grass.
 — Christian Quaker.
 — Apology for the Quakers.
 — Truth prevalent.
 — Other works.
 Whitehouse's Doct. of perfection vindicated.
 Whiting's (John) Life and writings. 1708.
 Woolrich's Declaration to the Baptists.
 Woolman's (J.) Works. 1794.

Con.
 Arnoldi Exercitatio de Quakerismo.
 Baieri Collatio Doct. Quakerorum et Protestantium.
 Berkendal's der Quacker geist entdecket.
 Colberg, Platonisch-hermetischen Christen.
 Croesii Historia Quakeriana.
 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologicæ.
 Loeber's Quaker Greuels.
 Morgenbesser's Prüfung d. Quaker-pulvers.
 Müller (J.) Quaker-quakeln.
 Neumann's Synopsis errorum fanaticorum quos Tremuli foveant.

Friends ["Orthodox"]—continued.*Con.*

- Paul's Augensalbe vor die welche sagen, &c.
 ——— Quaker Glaube und Dienst.
 Rhayii Confusa confessio tremulantium.
 Rieseri Anti-Barclaius.
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 ——— Pilgrim's Progress from Quakerism to Christianity.
 ——— Quaker principles exposed. 1699.
 ——— Various other bitter treatises.
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 ——— Doctrine of the Apostles.
 ——— Magic of Quakerism. (Against Barclay.)
 ——— Serious call to the Quakers.
 ——— Many other treatises.
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 Roswell's Answer to 30 queries.
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 Thompson's Letter to Wm. Penn.
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 Chillingworth's Safe way to salvation.
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 Appleton, N. Several.
 Ashworth, C., on Isaac Watts.
 Baldwin, Tho., on Gov. Phillips.
 Bentley, W., on B. Hodges.
 — on Gen Fiske.
 Buekminster, J., on S. Haven and wife.
 Calamy, Edm., on Mrs. Williams.
 Chandler, S., on T. Hadfield.
 — on G. Smith.
 — on M. Lowman.
 Dana, D., on Gen. Washington.
 Doddridge, P., on I. Norris.
 — on a Child.
 Edwards, Jon., on D. Brainerd.
 Everett, Edw., on J. L. Abbot.
 Featley, Dan. Several.
 Fleetwood, Bp., on Duke of Gloucester.
 Fleming, C., on J. Foster.
 Forbes', Bp., Funeral sermons.
 Foster, J., on T. Emlyn.
 Furman, Rich., on Gen. Washington.
 Gadsden, C., on Bp. Dehon.
 Gano, John, on Gen. Washington.
 Hall, Robt., on Princess Charlotte.
 Harris', W., Funeral discourses.
 Hitchcock, E., on Gen. Washington.
 Knaggs, T., on Princess Sophia.
 Lardner, N., on W. Harris.

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 Norton, J., on his Wife.
 Nott, Eliphalet, on Alex. Hamilton.
 Orton, J., on P. Doddridge.
 Parsons, J., on Geo. Whitefield.
 Patrick, Bp., on I. Smith.
 Pemberton on Geo. Whitefield.
 Phillips, S., on a Suicide.
 Priestley, J., on Dr. Price.
 Reeves, W., on the Queen.
 Ridgeley, T., on murder of N. Hall.
 Sherlock, W., on Rev. Edm. Calamy.
 Showers', J., Funeral discourses.
 Skinner, I., on his Wife.
 Stennett, J., on J. Piggott.
 Stillman, Sam., on S. Ward.

See a list of over 200 funeral sermons in HORNE'S "*Catalogue of Queen's library.*" Also an extensive list in PEIRCE'S "*Systematic Index to the Catalogue of the library of Harvard College.*"

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Genuineness of 1 John v. 7.*Pro.*

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Genuineness of 1 John v. 7—continued.*Con.*

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 Henderson's Great mystery of godliness.
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Jortin's (J.) Sermons. (On bad habits.)
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Cotton (John) on Baptism.
—— on the Covenant of grace.
Mather's (Richard) Visible Church in covenant with God.
—— Vindic. of the New Eng. Churches.
Scripturista on Infant Baptism.

Con.

Bellamy's One Covenant.
—— Reply to Mather's Vindication.
—— Letter to Scripturista.
—— Dialogues.
Chauncey's (Pres.) Antisynodalia.
Davenport's (John) Allegations of Scripture against the baptizing of certain kinds of infants.

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Pfaffii (Christoph. Matt.) Dissertationes.
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Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
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Glanhill's Different ways to happiness.
Graves' (Richard) Sermons.
Hale's (Matthew) Contemplations.
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Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.
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 Pilkington's Evangelical History. 1747.
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 Warner's Harmony of the Gospels. 1803.
 Wells' Harmony and new translation. 1724.
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 Mailler's Philosophy of the Bible.
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 (Powerful.)
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Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Clapperton's (J.) Duty of hearing.
 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.
 Collins' (W. B.) Sermons.
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 Downe's (John) Sermons.
 Dupre's (John) Sermons.
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 Eastcheap's Lectures. (Six excellent ones on this subject.)
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Fleetwood's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
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 Hewlett's (C. A.) Sermons.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Sermons.
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 McGill's (Stephen) Sermons.
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 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.
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 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Chrysostom, de premiis Sanctorum.
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 Engel, wir Werden uns Wiedersehen.
 Grävell's der Mench.
 Gretzer (Jac.) Disputationes.
 Hildebrandus de Vita eterna.
 Lessii (Leonardi) Opuscula.
 Musæus de Eterna beatitudine.
 Nicolai Theoria vitæ eternæ.
 Nonnenius de Aucta beatorum gloria, post consummationem mediatoris.
 Olshausen, Opuscula Theologica.
 Storr (Gottl. C.) Opuscula Academica.
 Ambrose's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Bates' Four last things.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bonar's Morning of joy.
 ——— Eternal day.
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.
 Bradford's (John) Fruitful treatise, &c.
 Broughton's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.
 Case's Mount Pisgah.
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.
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 Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.
 Davies' Glimpses of our heavenly home.
 Davis' (W.) The beautiful city.
 Dell's (Robt.) The blessed hope.
 Donald's My father's house.
 Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.
 Dunlop's (William) Sermons.
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. Disc. 17.
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 Faber's (Geo. S.) Many mansions.
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 Hincks' (John) Sermons.
 Horneck's Glory of the other world.
 Jenks' Ouranography.
 Killing's (J. M.) Our companions in glory.
 King's Morsels of criticism.
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.
 Leifchild's (John) Discourses.
 Mant's Happiness of the blessed.
 Mather's (Increase) Glory of heaven.
 Meek's (Robt.) Heavenly things.

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 Merry's Phil. of a happy futurity.
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 Pierce's (S. A.) Riches of divine grace.
 Pirie's (Alexander) Sermons.
 Pott's (J. H.) Sermons.
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 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Short's (T. V.) Sermons.
 Taylor's Contemplations on the state of man.
 Thompson's (A. C.) The better land.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Toplady's (A. M.) Works.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Wake's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Watts' (Isaac) Death and Heaven.
 ——— Scale of happiness.
 Whitley's The life everlasting.
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Heavenly Mindedness. See DEVOTION,
 GODLINESS, WALK OF FAITH, WORLD-
 LINESS.

Allstree's (Richard) Sermons.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Baker's (Arthur) Sermons.
 Blunt's (Henry) Sermons.
 Bowdler's (John) Theological Essays.
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.
 Burroughes (J.) on Conversing in heaven.
 Cecil's (Richard) Sermons.
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 ——— Navigation spiritualized.
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 Goodwin on being Filled with the Spirit.
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 Wood's (Jas.) Old and New Theology. (Exhibition of the controversy between new and old school Presbyterians in the U. S.)

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See BIBLICAL HISTORY.

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Holiness of God. See ATTRIBUTES.

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 Bays on Divine Benevolence.*
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 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.
 Grove's (Henry) Works.*
 Mole's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Peabody's (A. P.) Lectures before the Lowell Institute. 1864.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
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Holydays. See FESTIVALS.

Holy Spirit. See OPERATIONS, PERSONALITY, PROCESSION, TRINITY.

Ambrose, de Spiritu Sancto.
 Basil, Homiliæ.
 Cyrill Hieros., Catacheses.
 Arnold, contra Socinianos.

Holy Spirit—continued.

Cloppenburg, de Deitate Sp. Sancti.
 Fritzche, de Spiritu Sancto.
 Gerdin de Martyribus.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.
 Hackspanii Disputationes Theologicæ.
 Hasselbach's Studien und Critiken.
 Jahn (Alb.), Diss. ad quosnam pertineat promissio Spiritus.
 Lampe de Spiritu Sancto.
 Pfeifferus de Divinitate Sp. Sanc.
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 Sandii (Christ.) Disputationes.
 Storr, Doctrina Christiana.
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 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

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 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
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 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Fuller's Circular letter to the Northamptonshire Baptist Association.
 Glasse's (G. H.) Sermons.
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 Haverfield's (Tho. T.) Sermons.
 Howe's (John) Sermons. (None better.)
 James' (J. A.) Christian hope.
 Jay's (William) Sermons.
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Boston's (Thomas) Communion sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Innes' (Dr. Alexander) Sermons.
 Mace's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Webster's Sermons.
 White's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Woodhouse's (G. W.) Parochial sermons.

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 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.
 Gill's Body of Practical Divinity
 Leighton's Lectures on 1 Peter.

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 ——— by Seigfreid.
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 Camerarii Narratio Historica.
 Cochläi Hist. Hussitarum. (Very bitter.)
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 Confessio Fidei nobilem Bohemiæ.
 Flaccii Confessio Taboritarum.
 Koecheri Historia de variis confessionibus fratrum Bohemorum.
 Langermani Polemographi Hussitica.
 Lasittius de Origine, rebus gestis, &c.
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 ——— Reply to Sharp on Aleim and Berith.
 ——— Integrity of the Hebrew text.
 ——— Philosophical principles of Moses.
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 Whately's (Wm.) God's Husbandry.
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Wilson's (Will. C.) Sermons.

Hypostatic Union.

See ARIANS, SABELLIANS.

Bezae Tractationes Theologicae.
 Boethius de Trinitate.
 Botsacci Gymnasium Christologicum.
 Bullingeri Adsertis Orthodoxae.
 Cambachius de Persona Christi.
 Chemnitii (M.) de Duabus naturis in C.
 Gerhardi (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Hutteri (Leonard.) Dissertationes.
 Jageri (Ioan. Wolfgang.) Dissertationes.
 Lampe, Diss. philologico-theologicae.
 Martini (Matt.) Dissertationes.
 Matthæus de Unione personali, &c.
 Meisneri (Balthas.) Dissertationes.
 Schroederi (Ioan.) Problema Theologica.
 Semleri Adsertio orthod. doctrinae.
 Zanchii (Hieron.) Theses.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Fawcett's Reflections on the Trinity.
 Fleming's (Robert) Christology.
 Howe's (John) Works.
 Owen's Mystery of the person of Christ.
 Wallis' Letter on the Trinity.

Hysop. See NAT. HISTORY OF THE BIBLE.

Iconoclasts. See COUNCILS—2d OF NICE,
 AND 4th of CONSTANTINOPLE—IMAGE
 WORSHIP.

Danhaveri Iconothetes Chris. Adiphorus.

Iconoclasts—continued.

Iohannes (Damasc.) Opera.
 La Fevre, Histoire des Iconoclastes.
 Mabillon Annales Benedictini.
 Maimbourg, Histoire des Iconoclastes. ("Full
 of absurd and malignant fictions."—
 MOSHEIM.)
 Mollani Theses Theologicae.
 Muratori Annali d'Italia.
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Hist. imaginum restituta.
 (A powerful defence, rather than a history.)
 Thumini Schultetus Iconoclastes.
 Walch's Historie der Kezereien.
 Anderson's History of the Iconoclasts.

Iconomachi. See ICONOCLASTS.

Ideas. See BERKELEY'S THEORY, MIND.

Blackwood's Magazine. 51:812. 53:762.
 Brown's Procedure of the Understanding.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.
 Des Cartes on the Passions.
 Dublin University Mag. 7:437,534.
 Le Clerc's Logic.
 Malebranche's Researches after Truth.
 Monboddo's Orig. and prog. of lang. (Queer.)
 More's (Henry) Philosophical Works.
 Price's Review of Morals.
 Stillingfleet's Answer to Locke. (To prove
 his doct. of ideas to be inconsistent with
 itself, and with Christianity.)
 Taylor's (Tho.) Metaphysics of Aristotle.
 (Analyses also the doctrine of Plato and
 Pythagoras, concerning ideas.)

Identity. See PERSONAL IDENTITY.

Identity of the Body in the Resurrection.

Pro.

Canzii (J. G.) Dissertationes.
 Cloppenburgii (Ioan.) Dissertationes.
 Fechtii Schediasmata Sacra.
 Kunadi (And.) Dissertationes.
 Opitius de Statu resurgentium.
 Wolfii (I.) Dissertationes.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 10.
 Locke on Romans viii. 11.
 Moore's Theology.
 Watts' (Isaac) Philosophical Essays.

Con.

Alexander's Preliminary Diss. to his para-
 phrase on 1 Cor. 15.
 Felton's (Henry) Sermons.
 Newton's (Bp.) Works.
 Sykes' Inquiry when the resur. of the body
 was first inserted in the creed.

Idioms of the New Testament.
 See BIBLICAL CRITICISM, DIALECTS,
 PHILOLOGY, STYLE OF NEW TESTAMENT.

Bockelius de Hebraismis N. T.
 Cocceji Stricturae in Pfochen Diatribe.
 Gataker de Stylo Nov. Test. (Vindicates
 the purity of the Greek text from Pfochen's
 charge of Hebraisms.)

Idioms of the New Test.—*continued.*

Georgius de Latinismis Nov. Test.
 ——— Vindic. N. Test. ab Hebraismis.
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.
 Hermann, de Emendenda ratione gram. Gr.
 Hombergii Parerga Sacra.
 Leusden de Dialectis N. T. singulatum de ejus Hebraismis.
 Pasoris Grammatica Sacra Nov. Test.
 Pfocheni Diatriba de ling. N. T. puritate.
 Porschebergeri Sententiæ a poetis Græcis, ad illustranda sacræ codicis oracula.
 Schultzi (Laurent.) Opera.
 Sturtz de Dialecto Alexandrina.
 Vorst, de Hebraismis N. Test. comment.
 Wachleri Annales Theologicæ.
 Wahl, Clavis Nov. Test. philologica.
 Wolfii Curæ Philologicæ.
 Blackwall's Sacred Classics.
 Green's Grammar of the New Testament.
 Stuart's Grammar of the N. T. dialect.
 Viger's Greek idioms. Translated and abridged by Seager; with notes.
 Winer's Greek idioms of the New Testament. Translated by Agnew & Ebbecke.

Idleness. See INDUSTRY.

Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Idle Words. See TONGUE.

Christian Examiner. 3:277.
 Flavel's Works.
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Gouldburn's (Edw. M.) Religious Essays.
 Lardner's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Littleton's (Edward) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Vaughn's (Cha. John) Sermons.

Idolatry. See COMMANDMENTS, MYTHOLOGY, PAGANISM, RELIGIONS, SALVATION OF THE HEATHEN.

Basil, Homiliæ.
 Chrysostom, Opera.
 Cyril Alex., Opera.
 Lactantius, Divinæ Institutiones.
 Augustine, de Civitate Dei.
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.
 ——— de Gentium diis.
 Cyprian, de Idolorum vanitate.
 Abernethy de Idolatriæ speciebus.
 Adami (J. C.) Exercitationes.
 Brogami Theologia Gentium.
 Buddeus (Guil.) de transitu Hellenismi ad Christianismum.
 Bynckershoek, de Cultu apud Romanos.
 Carpzovii (Ioann. Bened.) Dissertationes.
 Constant (Benj.), Polytheisme Romaine.
 Doret, Histoire de la philosophie payenne.
 Du Laure, des Cultes qui ont précédé l'Idol.
 Feini Theologia Platonica.
 Herbert (Ed.) de Relig. Gentilium, errorumque causis.

Idolatry—*continued.*

Jurieu, Dogmes et cultes, bon et mauvais.
 Maimonides de Idolatria.
 Maury, Religion primitif de la Greece.
 Mayeri (I. F.) Dissertationes Selectæ.
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes.
 Mori Inquisitio in mysterium iniquitatis.
 Mourques, Theol. du Pythagorisme.
 Pfanneri Syst. theol. Gentilis purioris.
 Pici Examen vanitatis Gentium.
 Plutarch, de Iside et Oside.
 Rogers' der Offen Thur zu dem Vorborgen Heidenthum.
 Saubertus de Sacrificiis veterum.
 Schmidt's Religionssystemen des Orients.
 Schmitt (H. J.), Grundidee des Mythos.
 Seldenus de diis Syriis. (Truly great.)
 Steuchi (Aug.) Opera.
 Turretini Institutiones Theologiæ.
 Van Dale, de Origine et progressu idol.
 Viret, de Origine vet. et nov. idolatriæ.
 (A strong plea against Popery.)
 Voetii Disputationes Selectæ.
 Vossius (E. J.) de Idolatriæ origine ac progressu. (A work which can never be obsolete.)
 Wichmanshausenii Dissertationes. (gods of Babylon.)
 Zend-avista. Which see.
 Ainsworth's Arrow against Idolatry.
 Aphorpe (East) on the Prevalence, &c.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barker's (John) Sermons.
 Bellamy's True religion delineated.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Buchanan's Asiatic Researches.
 Calmet's Idolatry of the Jews in the wilderness.
 Calvin's (John) Sermons.
 Casaubon's Origin of Idolat. and Heresies.
 Cherburg's Religion of the Gentiles.
 Christie on the Worship of the elements.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System.
 Cunningham's Christianity in Judea.
 Doddridge's Lectures.
 Erskine's (Eben.) Discourses.
 Faber's Origin of Pagan Idolatry.
 ——— on the Mysteries of the Cabiri.
 Farmer's Worship of human spirits.
 Fell's Idolatry of Greece and Rome.
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles.
 Grove's Moral Philosophy.
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.
 Jones' (Sir William) Works.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Jurieu's Doctrine and Worship from Adam to Christ. (Gives an account of all the Idolatries which affected Jewish worship.)
 Kames' History of man.
 Law's (Bp.) Theory of Religion.
 Leland's Advant. and necessity of Revelation.
 Lindsey on Christian idolatry.
 Marshman's Confucius.
 Mehegan's Origin and progress of Idolatry.

Idolatry—continued.

- Millar's Overthrow of Paganism.
 Moore's Hindu Pantheon.
 Moore's (Dr. Henry) Philosophical works.
 Newton's Messiah.
 Prideaux's Connection of the O. and N. T.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Shuckford's Connect. of sac. and prof. hist.
 Tennon's Nature, cause, commencement,
 and progress of idolatry, and its distinction
 from superstition. (Reviews its practice
 by Gentiles, Jews, Mahometans, Socinians,
 and Romanists.)
 Tertullian's Defence of Christians. Translated
 by H. Brown.
 Tennant's Thoughts on British Government
 in India. (Valuable for facts.)
 Tholuck's Nature and moral influence of I.
 Wake's (Abp.) Discourses.
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Book 4.
 Watts' Strength and weakness of human
 reason.
 Wisheart's (George) Sermons.
 Young's Idolatrous corruptions of religion,
 and the method of Providence in reforming
 them, from the beginning of the world.

Idolatry of the Church of Rome.

See IMAGE WORSHIP, INVOCATION OF
 SAINTS.

- Balduini (Frider.) Speculum idolat. papalis.
 Dallæi (Joan.) Disputationes.
 Heerbrandi (Jacob.) Dissertationes.
 Hoëpfnerus de Idolatria Antichristi.
 Lyserus de Pudenda pontificior. idolatria.
 Mayeri (Io. Frider.) Dissertationes.
 Rainoldus de Romanæ Ecclesiæ idolatria.
 Rechenberg de Idolatria in Rom. eccl.
 Sirici Ostensio abominat. papatus.
 — Idolum papale.
 Thummii (Theod.) Disputationes.
 Viret, Idolatria vet. et nova.
 Mayhew's (Dr. Jonathan) Sermons.
 Mede's (Jos.) Gentile theology revived.
 More's (Henry) Disc. on Papal Idolatry.
 Princeton Review. 26:147.
 Stillingfleet's Idolatry of the Ch. of Rome.
 — Defence of Do.
 Thelwall's Idolatry of the Church of Rome.
 Wake's (Abp.) Discourses.

Ignatius. See LOYOLA.

- Ignatii Epistolæ. (Edition of Cureton, 1849,
 is most esteemed.)
 Arndt's Studien und Critiken.
 Cottelerii Syntagma dissert. theologic.
 Crucigeri Acta Martyrum.
 Fabricii Biblioth. Græca. (Gives an account
 of the controversy touching the genuineness
 of the Epistles.)
 Grabii Spicilegium S. S. patrum.
 Oudini (Casimer.) Dissertationes.
 Pearsoni (Io.) Dissertationes.
 Ruinarti Actæ primorum martyrum.
 Surii Vitæ sanctorum.

Ignatius—continued.

Tillemont, Memoires pour servir a l'histoire
 de l'eglise.
 Usseri Dissertationes.

- Bennet's (Benjamin) Discourses.
 Bonhour's Life of Ignatius.
 Bunsen's Ignatius and his times.
 Burton's Eccl. hist. of the 2d and 3d cent.
 Calder's Epistles of Ignatius.
 Chevalier's Trans. of the Epistles of I.
 Christian Month. Spect. 5:393.
 Christian Observer. 2:129,526.
 Clementson's Trans. of the Epistles of I.
 Cockburn on the Epistles of Ignatius.
 Cureton's Complete collection of the Ignatian
 epistles, genuine, interpolated, and spurious;
 with quotations from them by eccles. writers,
 Syriac, Greek, Ethiopic, and Latin;
 with English translation, notes, introductions,
 &c.
 Edinburg Review. 90:82,155.
 Hammond on the Epistles of Ignatius.
 Killen's Hist., Doct., worship, and const. of
 the ancient church. (Regards the Epistles
 as spurious.)
 Kitto's Journal. 5:339.
 Lardner's Credibility of the gospel history.
 New Englander. 7:501.
 New York Review. 1:367.
 Princeton Review. 21:379.
 Quart. Review. 88:69.
 Smith's Epistles of Ignatius.
 Tracts for the Times. ("Records of the
 Church.")
 Wake's Epistles of the Fathers.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity revived.
 (Contains the Epistles of Ignatius, and
 the Apostolical constitutions; and an
 essay on each.)

See a list of all the editions of the Epistles
 of Ignatius in DUPIN, *Bibliothèque des auteurs
 ecclésiastiques*.

Ignorance. See SINS OF IGNORANCE.

- Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Proposition 10.
 Foster's (John) Essays.
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.
 Rennel's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Reynerd's Sermons. (Secret faults.)

Illustrations of Scripture. See
 COINS, GEOGRAPHY, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES,
 NATURAL HISTORY OF THE BIBLE.

- Calovii Biblia illustrata.
 Celsii (Olaus.) Dissertationes.
 Dieterici Illustramentum N. Test.
 Goerii Antiquitates Mosaicæ.
 Hartmann's Aufklärungen über Asien.
 Hilleri Hierophyticon.
 Lamy, Apparatus Biblicus.
 Martin, Explications de textes difficile.
 Mey, Physiologia Sacra.
 Millii Dissertationes Selectæ.

Illustrations of Scripture—continued.

- Perezonii Origines Babyloñicæ et Egypt.
 Rosenmüller's Morgenland.
 Schæchi Sacrorum Ebræochrismaton.
 Tohren (Konrad) Dissertationes.
 Valesius de Philosophia Sacra.
 Warlitz de Moribus Bibliicis.
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.
 Burder's (Sam.) Oriental customs.
 Bush's (Geo.) Illustrations, &c.
 Callaway's Oriental collection.
 Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible.
 Carpenter's Scripture difficulties examined.
 Chateaubriand's Travels in Greece, &c.
 Christian Disciple. 1:13,53,80. 2:13,229,291, 235. 3:39,78,100,163,207,262,324. 6:356.
 Clarke's Travels in Europe, Asia, &c.
 Corbett's Oriental Key to the Scriptures.
 Fowler's Eastern Mirror. (A compilation from Harmer and others.)
 Fuller's (T.) Pisgah sight of Palestine.
 Goadby's Illus. of S. S. Plates. 6 v., folio.
 Goodell's Old and New; or 30 years in the East.
 Guilford's Oriental and Jewish Antiquities.
 Hacket's Illustrations of Scripture, suggested by a tour through the Holy land. 1853.
 Harmer's Observations.
 Jamieson's (Robt.) Eastern Manners.
 Jones' Scripture Antiquities.
 King's (Edward) Morsels of Criticism.
 Kitto's Bible illustrations.
 ——— Journ. of Sac. Lit. 2:101. 3:309. 4:46.
 Latrobe's Scripture Illustrations.
 Lobo's Voyages to Abyssinia. 1670.
 Malcom's Travels in S. Eastern Asia. 1839.
 Maundrel's Journey to Jerusalem, &c. 1697.
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 3:325.
 Morier's Journey through Persia, &c. 1816.
 Murray's (John) Truth of S. S. demonstrated from monuments, gems, coins, &c. Plates.
 Niebuhr's Travels in Arabia. 1767.
 Norden's Travels in Egypt & Nubia. 1735.
 Paxton's Illustrations of Holy Scripture.
 Pococke's Observations in Egypt, Palestine, Syria, and Mesopotamia. 1743.
 Roberts' (Jos.) Illustrations of Scr. (From customs, traditions, &c., of the Hindus.)
 Robinson's Biblical Researches.
 Shaw's Travels in the Levant. 1740.
 Taylor's Illustrations and Confirmations of the Bible, from the monuments of Egypt. Plates.
 Thompson's The Land and the Book.
 Thrup's Ancient Jerusalem. A new investigation into the history, topography, and plan of the city, environs, and temple. 1845.
 Vansittart's Observations on the O. T.
 Wait's Jewish and Oriental antiquities.
 Wemyss' Job and his times.
 ——— Symbolical Dictionary.
 ——— Biblical Gleanings.
 West's Dissertations on the Olympic games.
 Westminster Review. 37:358. (Egyptian Anaglyphs.)
- Wylie's (J.) Ancient prophecy. (Modern Judea compared with ancient prophecy.)
- Image of God in Man.**
 Chemnitii (Martin.) Dissertationes.
 Himmellii (Io.) Dissertationes.
 Hoepfneri (Henric.) Dissertationes.
 Langii (Io. M.) Dissertationes.
 Misleri (Io. Nicol.) Dissertationes.
 Osiandri (Io. Adam.) Dissertationes.
 Schess de Imagine Dei in homine.
 Schmidius de Imag. Dei in homine.
 Van Velsen de Hominis cum Deo similitud.
 Zanchius de Operibus Dei. Cap. III.
 Zemannus de Controversia difficilima.
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.
 Barrow's (William) Sermons.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 7:409.
 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (E.) Reflected truth.
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.
 Grinfield's (E. W.) Nature and import of the image of God in man. (A Universalist work.)
 Marriot's (Charles) Sermons.
 Ogden's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Vidal's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Weemes' Works. Dissert. 2.
- Image Worship.** See COUNCILS, II. NICE, ICONOCLASTS, IDOLATRY OF ROMISH CHURCH.
 Alexandri Historia Ecclesiastica.
 Allatius de octavâ Synodo Photiana. (This Council ended the controversy, by confirming the new custom.)
 Ansaldi Dissert. de Cultu. (One of the latest defences of the custom. 1753.)
 Baldwin's Bericht von Bildern Gottes.
 Baronii (Jos.) Dissertationes.
 Carolus Magnus de impio imaginum cultu.
 Chappuzeau, Icones Historicæ Vet. Test. (360 cuts.)
 Crellii Ethica.
 Daillé de la Creance des Peres.
 ——— de Cultus Religiosi.
 Damasceni Orationes Apologeticæ.
 Fechtii Examen Conciliationis inter Lutheranos et Pontificos, &c.
 Goldasti Imperialia Decreta, &c.
 Hottinger, de Ecc. Orient. et Occ. dissensu.
 Hus, de Mysterio Antichristi.
 L'Enfant, Preservatif contre la re-union avec la Siege de Rome.
 Molinæii Iconomachus.
 Pfafii Dissertationes. ("Very able.")
 Rivaldi Dissertationes Historicæ.
 Schroederi Apodixis Theologicus.
 Schultetus de Imaginibus Idololatricis.
 Seligmanni Exercitationes Academicæ.
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Exercitationes.
 ——— Historia Imaginum.
 Thummei Schultetus Iconoclastes.
 Voetii Disputationes Theolog. selectæ.

Image Worship—continued.

Council of Constantinople. *Against.*
 Council of Nice (2d). *For.*
 Dick's Philosophy of Religion.
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity.
 Evans' (B.) Modern Popery. 1855.
 Fletcher's Lectures on the Romish religion.
 Geddes' (M.) Miscellaneous Tracts.
 Hole on the Catechism.
 Hopkins on Do.
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)
 King's Inventions in the worship of God.
 Limborch's Theology. Bk. 5, Chap. 33.
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 More on the Epistles to the seven churches.
 Moyle's Posthumous Works.
 Owen's (James) Hist. of Image Worship.
 Piggott's (Edw.) Sermons.
 Powell's (H. T.) Roman fallacies.
 Richardson on Pilgrimages in Ireland.
 Ridley's (Bp.) Works.
 Sarcon's God only to be worshipped.
 Soames' Latin Ch. during Anglo-Sax. times.
 Stillingfleet's Works.
 Tyler (J. E.) on Image Worship.
 Wake's (William) Discourses.
 Whitby's (Daniel) Works.

See a very large list of writers on this subject in VOGTIUS, *Catal. libr. med. aetat.*
 Few of them, however, are now to be found.

Imagination. See MIND.

Démangeon, de l'Imag. considérée dans ses effets sur l'homme et les animaux.

Atkinside's Pleasures of Imagination.
 Burke on the Sublime and Beautiful.
 Christian Examiner. 52:329.
 Hogarth's Analysis of Beauty.
 Mason's English Garden.
 Price on the Picturesque.
 Sörtain's (Joseph) Sermons. (Province of imagination in religion.)
 Spectator. No. 411, et seq.
 Wayland's (Francis) Occasional Discourses.

Imitation of Christ.

See EXAMPLE OF CHRIST.

Corneille, l'Imitation de Jesus Christ.
 Keil, de Exemplo Christi recte imitando.
 Kempis, de Imitatione Christi.
 Schulze's Bewegungsgründe d. Chr. Moral.
 Bennet's Lectures on the history of C.
 Carter's (T. T.) Series of Lent lectures.
 Channing's (William E.) Discourses.
 De Burgh's (William) Discourses.
 Hill's Wayfarings in Christ.
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ.
 Law's (E.) Reflections on the life of Chris
 Mason's (John) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Great Exemplar.
 Williams' Private life of Christ.
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

Immaculate Conception of the Virgin Mary.

Pro.

Astorga Armamentarium.
 Ballerini Sylloge Monumentorum, &c.
 Bullarium Magnum Romanorum. (Especially the bulls of Sextus IV., Urban VIII., Clement XI., and Pius IX.)
 Codur, de la St. Vierge.
 Gousset (Cardinal) Opera.
 Lanois, Prescriptiones touchant, &c.
 Lezana, Apologia pro imm. conc. Virginis.
 Maldonadi Armamentaria Seraphica.
 Montalben de Immaculata conceptione.
 Passaglia de Immaculata conceptione.
 Serranus de Immaculata conceptione.

Con. See DOMINICANS.

Albertus Magnus, super Evangelium.
 Alfius de Maria, peccato immuni.
 Anselm, Dissertationes.
 Bonaventuræ Carmina.
 Callixti Im. conceptionis Historia.
 Chemnitii Examen Concilii Tridentini.
 Echard, Scriptores ord. Prædicatorum.
 Kieslingii Testes sistit antiq. eccles.
 Laborde, Memoire des Opposants, &c.
 Munscher's Kirchen Geschichte.
 Passagli de Immaculato conceptu.
 Rosenmülleri Observ. ad hist. dogmatis.
 Strossa de Conceptione V Mariæ.
 Thomæ Aquinatatis Opuscula.
 Waddingii Scriptores ordinis Minorum.
 Laborde's (Abbe) Impossibility of the immaculate conception as an article of faith.
 Translated by Coxe.
 Tyler on Image worship.

A small volume would be requisite to enumerate the extant works on this useless subject.

Immateriality of the Soul.

See MATERIALISM.

Immensity of God. See ATTRIBUTES.

Limborch, Theol. Christiana. Lib. II., c. 6.
 Turretini Theologia Elenctica.

Doddridge's (Phillip) Lectures.
 Foster's (James) Discourses.
 Howe's Works.
 Locke on the Understanding.
 Watts' Ontology.

Immortality of the Soul. See SOUL.

Ambrose, de Dignitate humane conditioni.
 Augustine, de Anima.
 Bengelii (E. G.) Dissertationes.
 Blasche's Unsterblichkeitslehre.
 Brocke's Materie und Geist.
 Bruno (Ant.), Entelechia.
 Camphoræ Dialogus. (This Genoese book is rare, but is said to be worthy to be printed in letters of gold.)
 Cottæ Hist. dogmatis de vita æterna.
 Digbæi (Ken.) Demonst. immort. animæ.

Immortality of the Soul—continued.

Fichté (I. H.), *Idee der Persönlichkeit.*
 Horn's (G.) *Ewigkeit der Seele.*
 Houppelande, de Anima. (A collection of extracts from ancient philosophers, poets, and Christian Fathers.)
 Iohannsenii Veterum Hebr. notiones de rebus post mortem.
 Kant's Kritik der praktischen Vernunft.
 Kiesselbach, de Rebus post mortem.
 Lange (J. J.), *Dissertationes.*
 Mendelssohn's Phædon.
 Naumann's Unsterblichkeit der Seele.
 Olearii (J. G.) *Dissertationes.*
 Osiandri (J. A.) *Dissertationes.*
 Paulus' (C. H. E.) *Unsterbl. der Seele.*
 Pomponatus de Immort. animi. (Denies.)
 Sismondi Demonstratio de immort., &c.
 Strauss' Dogmatik.
 Turretini *Dissertationes.* Diss. XII.
 Wall (A. R.) *Psychotheologia.*
 Wielandi *Euthanasia.*
 Alling's (Tho.) *Folly of modern Atheism.*
 Amer. Bib. Repos. 2d Series. 10:411. 12:294.
 Amory's (Thomas) *Sermons.*
 Appleton's Works. Lectures 9 and 10.
 Ashton (W.) on the Soul and a future state.
 Bakewell's Evidence of a future state from the properties of matter.
 Balguy's (John) *Sermons.*
 Bates' (William) Works.
 Baxter (Andrew) on the Nature of the Soul. (Profound and clear.)
 Bayle's *Histor. Dictionary.* Art. "Pereira."
 Blackmore's (Sir Richard) *Essays.*
 Boyle Lectures.
 Boyle's Physico-theological considerations about the reconcileableness of reason and religion.
 Broughton's (John) *Psychology.*
 Brown's *Philos. of the mind.* Lect. 96.
 Bryant's *Attractions of the world to come.*
 Burlemaqui on the Soul.
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.
 Calvin (John) on the Soul.
 Charleton's Immortality of the soul proved by the light of nature.
 Chishull's Heresy of Mr. Dodwell.
 Christian Examiner. 3:365. 40:349.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 8:556.
 Cicero on the Imm. of the soul. (A trans. by Chace of all the allusions to this subject, in Cicero's writings.)
 Clark's (S.) *Letters to Dodwell.*
 Collier (Jer.) on the Human soul.
 Craven's (Wm.) *Sermons.*
 Crombie's *Natural Theology.*
 Davis' *True dignity of human nature.*
 Democratic Review. 22:59,124,225.
 Digby (Sir K.) on Man's soul.
 Dod's Immortality triumphant.
 Dodwell's Proof from Scripture and the first Fathers that the soul is naturally mortal, but that immortality is the gift of the Holy Spirit.

Immortality of the Soul—continued.

Doddridge's Lectures. Part 4.
 Drew on the Immortality of the soul.
 Drysdale's (Dr. John) *Sermons.*
 Duncan's (John) *Evidences from reason, independent of abstruse enquiries into the nature of matter and spirit.*
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 26:338.
 Fiddes' *Doctrine of a future state.*
 Flavel on the Soul.
 Flügge's Hist. of the belief of the imm., &c.
 Foster's (John) Works.
 Franzen's *Critical history of the doctrine.*
 Frazier's Magazine. 13:694.
 Gale's (Dr. John) *Sermons.* (5 on this subj.)
 Gill's (Dr. John) *Sermons.*
 Gray on the Immortality, &c.
 Groves' Essay toward a demonstration, &c.
 Hallet's (Joseph) Works. (A learned Arian, who takes the same view as Dodwell on this subject.)
 Hartly on Man.
 Hinton's (J. Howard) *Euthanasia.*
 Jackson on Matter and Spirit.
 Keach's (Benj.) *French impostor detected.*
 Kuhnhardt's Comm. on the Phædo of Plato.
 Layton's (H.) *Search after souls.* (Gives the opinions of many writers, ancient and modern.)
 Leighton's (Abp.) *Lectures.* Lect. 5.
 Locke on the Understanding.
 Mattison (H.) on the I. of the soul.
 Mede's *Apology of the latter times.*
 Miller's (T.) *Immortality of the soul.*
 Mills' *Natural immortality of the soul.*
 Moore's (Bp.) *Sermons.*
 Morehead's (Robert) *Discourses.*
 New Englander. 11:362.
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
 Norris on the Soul. (Reply to Dodwell.)
 Parker's (Benj.) *Philos. Dissertationes.*
 Pitt's Defence of Mr. Chishull.
 Plato's Phædo. Trans. by C. S. Stanford.
 Porteus' (Bp.) *Sermons.*
 Reynolds (Bp.) on the Soul.
 Sherlock's (Dean) *Discourses.*
 Smith's (Sydney) *Sermons.*
 Spectator. No. 111.
 Tenneman's Doct. of the Socratic School.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) *Sermons.*
 Towns' *Opinions of the ancient philosophers.* (Preface by Warburton.)
 Turner's Justice done to human souls. (Reply to Dodwell.)
 Vaughn's (J.) *Lectures.* Lect. 10.
 Vizard's *Principles in philos. and religion.*
 Wadsworth's *Immortality of the soul.*
 Watts' (I.) *Ontology.*
 Whitby's *Reflections on some opinions of Mr. Dodwell.*

For other such books see WM. GOWAN'S *Cat. of books on the immortality of the soul.* FLÜGGE'S *Himmel der Zukunft*, and DORING'S *Euthanasia*

Immutability of God.

Gerardi Loci Theologici.
 Sherzeri Systema Theologiæ.
 Abernethy's (John) Discourses.
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.
 Backiller's Select. from Mornay and others.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 5.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Price on Providence.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Stackhouse's Body of Divinity.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Watts' Ontology.
 Wilkins on Natural religion.

Impenitence. See **HARDNESS OF HEART.**

Imposition of Hands.

See **CONFIRMATION, ORDINATION.**

Spanheimii (Frider.) Miscellanea.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Annot. (On Matt. xix. 15.)
 Firmin's Weighty questions discussed.
 Frere's Doct. of the imposition of hands.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.
 Haldane (J. A.) on Social worship.
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
 Hammond's (Henry) Works.
 King's Primitive Church.
 Maurice on Social Religion.
 Turner on Church Government.
 Watts' Rational foundation of a church.
 Woolton (Bp.) on the Soul.

Imprecations in the Psalms.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:97. 13:551. 19:165.
 Christian Monthly Spect. 8:630.
 Colman's (Benj.) Sermons.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 6, Prop. 120.
 Jackson's Truth of Scripture.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.
 Lowth on Inspiration.
 Peters' (Cha.) Sermons. (On the 109th Ps.)

Improvement of Mankind.

See **CIVILIZATION, HUMAN PROGRESS, PERFECTABILITY OF MAN.**

Imputation of Adam's Sin.

See **FALL, ORIGINAL SIN.**

Carpzovii (Iacob.) de Imputatione. (Against Whitby.)
 Garisoli Defensio Synodi Carentoniensis.
 Kahleri (Wigand.) Disputationes.
 Musæi (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Pfaffii (C. M.) Dissertationes.
 Placæus de Statu hominis ante gratiam.
 Edwards on Orig. Sin. (Reply to Whitby.)
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.
 Sandeman's Letters.
 Watts' Ruin and recovery.
 Whitby on the Imputation of Adam's sin.

Imputation of Christ's Righteousness.

See **JUSTIFICATION, SUBSTITUTION.**

Allix (P.) de Justitiæ Christi imputatione.

Imputation—continued.

Bernholdus de Justitiæ Christi imputatione.
 Bullii Harmonia Apostolica.
 Hoepfneri Disputationes duodecim.
 Holdeni Divinæ fidei Analysis.
 Schmidtus (Iacob.) de Justificatione.
 Baxter's End of the controversy.
 ——— Various pieces on this subject.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 8:594.
 Bull's Harmony of the Apostles.
 Burgess' True doctrine of Justification.
 Burnet's (Tho.) Boyle Lectures. 1724, 1725.
 Burton's Christian Bulwark.
 Chandler's (Sam.) Posthumous sermons.
 Cole (Tho.) on Imputed Righteousness.
 Edwards' (Pres.) on Original sin.
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.
 Fuller (And.) on Sandemanianism.
 ——— Dial. bet. Peter, James, and John.
 Gataker's Way of Truth and Peace.
 Goodwin's (T.) Restoration of Man.
 Grove's Posthumous works.
 Hall's (Robt., Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.
 (Small, but very precious.)
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.
 Knight's (Titus) Sermons.
 Malcom (Howard) on the Extent of the Atonement.
 Nelson's Review of Bp. Bull.
 Owen (Jno.) on Justification by faith.
 ——— Meditations and Discourses.
 Princeton Review. 11:553.
 Ricoulton on the Spirit and tendency of Theoron and Aspasio.
 Romaine's (W.) Works.
 Sandeman's Letters on Theoron and Aspas.
 Saurin's (James) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons. (Supplement.)
 Theol. Essays reprinted from the Princeton Review.
 Tyson (Wm.) on Imputed righteousness.
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Watts' Ruin and Recovery.
 Wesley (John) on Imputed righteousness.
 Whateley's (Richard) Essays. Ess. 6.
 Witherspoon's Essays.

A controversy, prolific in books, has existed on this subject for two centuries. A fair account of it is in **NELSON'S *Life of Bull.***

Incantations. See **MAGIC.**

Incarnation of Christ.

See **GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7.**

Cyrrill Alex., de Incarnatione.
 Cyrrill Hieros., Catecheses.
 Gregory Naz., Oratio in nativitatē Christi.
 Gregory Nys., Oratio de deitate filii.
 Baumgarten, Vind. vocis Θεός, 1 Tim. iii. 16.
 Calmeti Diss. (Prefixed to Com. on Isaiah.)
 Danæi Confirmatio orthodoxæ doctrinæ.
 Gaillardii Specimen Questionum.
 Hackspanii (Theod.) Disputat. Theologicæ.

Incarnation of Christ—continued.

Martinus de Natura Jesu Christi.
 Schmidti (Sebast.) Dissertationes.
 Schomeri (I. C.) Dissertationes.
 Spanheimii (Fred.) Dissertationes.
 Zanchius de Incarnatione filii Dei.
 Zornii Delineatio Theol. Patristicæ.

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Balmer's (Robt.) Academic Lectures.
 Bedford's Moyer Lectures. 1739.
 Benson's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Berriman's Critical Dissertations.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Biblical Repository. Jan., 1832.
 Bradbury's Mystery of Godliness.
 Brownson's Quarterly Review. 2d Series.
 4:136. 5:137. 6:287.
 Bull's Defence of the Nicene creed.
 Butler's (William A.) Sermons.
 Casaubon's Dissertations.
 Caswall's (E.) Sermons.
 Church Review. 4:428.
 Dimock's (Henry) Eight Sermons.
 Dow's (William) Sermons.
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 42.
 Eaton's Mystery of God incarnate.
 Edwards (Pres.) on Redemption.
 Foster's (John) Sermons.
 Hacket's (Bp.) Sermons. (15 on this subj.)
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
 ——— Contemplations.
 Harris' (Dr. John) Critical Dissertations.
 Hewitt's Points of Christian Doctrine.
 Hodgson's Summary of corroborating evid.
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.
 Hooper's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)
 Horseley's Sermons and Tracts.
 Irving's (Edward) Sermons.
 Jamieson's Sacred History.
 Kidder on the Messiah.
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.
 Lardner's Works.
 Law's (Wm.) Theory of Religion.
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.
 Magee on the Atonement.
 Mandell's (William) Sermons.
 Meldrum's Illustration of the Incarnation.
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 11:114.
 Moyer Lectures 1737 and 1738.
 Neal's Berry Street Sermons.
 Owen on the Person of Christ.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.
 [Taylor's] Apology of Ben Mordecai.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.
 Usher's Mystery of the Incarnation.
 Velthusen's True reading of 1 Tim. iii. 16.
 Watson's (Bp.) Collection of tracts.
 Watts' (Isaac) Works.
 Wilberforce (R. I.) on the Incarnation.
 Williams' (Griffith) Sermons.
 Witsius on the Covenants.

Incest. See CONSANGUINITY, MARRIAGE TO A WIFE'S SISTER.

Hottingeri (J. H.) Discursus Gemaricus.
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 8:423.
 Fry on Marriage between kindred.
 Glas' (John) Works.
 Livingston on Incestuous marriages.
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.
 Ryan's Philosophy of marriage.

Incomprehensibility of God.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 [Brown's] Things divine and supernatural.
 Caryll on Job. Ch. 27., v. 25.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 46.
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.
 Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.
 King (Abp.) on Predestination.
 Law's Notes on King's Origin of evil.
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Wisheart's (George) Sermons.

Inconstancy. See CONSTANCY.**Incredulity.** See INFIDELITY, UNBELIEF.**Indecision.** See DECISION, INSTABILITY, PROCRASTINATION.

Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical sermons.
 Cecil's (Richard) Sermons.
 Chisholm On Being almost a Christian.
 Clarke's Nature and cause of irresolution.
 Cunningham's (J. W.) Sermons.
 Dealtry's (William) Sermons.
 Denham's (John E.) Sermons.
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Sermons. (Lot's wife.)
 Fuller's (And.) Sermons.
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horberry's (M.) Sermons.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Discourses.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Trapp's Preservative agt. unsettled notions.
 Venn's (John) Sermons.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Yonge's (James) Sermons. Second Series.

Independence of God.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.
 Collicbear's Theological Treatises.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 37.
 Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Grotius' Truth of the Christian religion.

Independents. See CONGREGATIONALISM.

Indexes Expurgatory and Prohibitory.

Brasichelleni Index libri expurgandorum. (Mendham's description of this remarkable book occupies 16 pages.)

France, de Papistorum indicibus libr. prohib. et expurgandorum. (Gives the author, occasion, contents, &c., and is all sufficient up to the date of its publication. 1684.)

Hannot, Index des princip. livres, &c. 1714.

Mendhami Index libri prohibitorum.

Peignot, Dict. critique et bibliographique, des livres condamné au feu, supprimés ou censurés. 1806.

Quirogæ Index libr. expurgandorum. 1583.

Soto-majoris Index libr. prohib. et expurg. ("As valuable as any."—MENDHAM.)

Gibbings' Exact reprint of the Vatican Index, &c. 1837.

Mendham's Account of the various Indexes; with extracts, anecdotes, and remarks. 1826.

——— Touching books since Sextus V. 1835.

Taylor's (Jer.) Polemic Discourses.

Books of this class are numerous, and of some of them there are various editions. The above are sufficient. The Papal church circulates its "indexes" with much reserve; and they are not generally obtainable by Protestants. They furnish a ready and complete reference to every book, chapter, or page, where anti-Papal sentiments may be found; a knowledge which no opponent could otherwise obtain. An original and complete enumeration of the Indexes previous to 1560, is given by VERGERIUS, *Catalogus Hæreticorum*. The work of MENDHAM, however, is amply sufficient for most purposes.

Indexes to the Bible. See ANALYSES.

Indifference.

Amyraldi Traité des religions.

Haberkornii Admonitio.

Lamennais [or Mennais], sur l'Indifférence en matière de religion.

Pietet, contre l'Indifférence, &c.

Foster's (John) Essays.

Froude's (Rich. H.) Sermons.

Gerard on Indifference to religious truth.

Gray on Indifference to religion.

Horneck's Antidote against Indifference.

Squier's Indif. to religion inexcusable.

Young's (Dr. Edward, Sen.) Sermons.

Indifferentists.

Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzer Historië.

Calovii Syntagma.

Fechtii Examen novæ theologiæ.

Flacii (Matt.) Opuscula.

Gerdes' Beschæmter Indifferentist.

Grevii Memoria.

Koch's Abgewiesener Indifferentist.

Loescheri Antilatitudinarius.

Melanthonis Opera.

Musæi Prelectiones.

Quistorpii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.

Voetii Dissertationes Selectæ.

Indolence. See SLOTH

Individual Effort.

See LAY PREACHING.

Allen's Our Home population.

[Campbell's (J.)] Jethro. Prize essay. 1839. (Treats the subject historically and Scripturally.)

Crompton's Agency of the Church.

Fish's Primitive piety revived. Ch. 6.

Hinton's (John Howard) Works.

Malcom's (H.) Evangelism the individual and universal duty of Christians.

Presbyterian Magazine. 1:137.

Indulgences. See COUNCIL OF TRENT.

Amortius de Origine, progressu, ac valore indulgentium.

Bertling's Unterricht v. Pöbstisch Jubeljahr.

Capetis (J.) de Indulgentiis.

Hirscher's Ansichten von dem Jubiläum. (Papal.)

Hunnii (A.) Dissertationes.

Hussius de Indulgentiis.

Lutheri Opera.

Lyseri (Polycarp.) Dissertationes.

Sutlivius de Indulgentiis.

Thiers (J. B.) Traité des indulg. (Papal.)

Thummii (Theod.) Dissertationes.

Bennett's (W. J. E.) Lecture Sermons.

Billingsley's (John) Sermons.

Geddes' (M.) Miscellaneous Tracts.

Jerram's (Charles) Lectures.

Mendham's Venality of Rome.

Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.

Protestant Advocate. Periodical.

Protestant Herald. Periodical.

Reading on the Principal points, &c.

Staveley's Horseleech.

Stevenson's Discourses on the Catholic Ch.

(A compilation from Seeker and others.)

Innumerable treatises on this subject were published in the first stages of the Reformation, and many since. See lists of them in ALLEGAMBE, *Biblioth. Scriptor. Soc. Jes.*; LILLIANTHAL, *der Theolog. Biblioth.*; and VOGTIUS, *Catal. libror. varior.*

Industry. See REDEEMING TIME.

Balguys (John) Sermons.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.

Banfield's (T. C.) Sermons.

Barnard's (Thomas) Sermons.

Berriman's (William) Sermons.

Bisset's (Thomas) Sermons.

Butcher's (Edward) Sermons.

Calthrop's (John) Parochial Sermons.

Industry—continued.

Delany's (Patrick) Sermons.
 Dodd's (William) Sermons.
 Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses. Disc. 122.
 Dyke's (Oswald) Sermons.
 Edwards' (John) Sermons.
 Enfield's (W.) Sermons.
 Fothergill's (George) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Froude's (Richard) Sermons.
 Granger's (James) Sermons.
 Guise's (John) Sermons.
 Hill's (John) Sermons.
 Humphreys' (John) Sermons.
 Jay's (William) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Family Sermons.
 Manton's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Markland's (Abraham) Sermons.
 Marriot's (Harvey) Sermons.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.
 Patterson's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. (On the 8th commandment.)
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Thompson's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.
 Waples' (Edward) Sermons.
 Waters' (Edward) Sermons.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's Evils that are in the world.

Indwelling Sin. See SECRET FAULTS.

Baxter's (Richard) Practical Works.
 Edwards' (Dr. J., of Oxford) Doctrine of sin.
 Owen's (John) Works.
 Taylor's (Jeremy) Works.
 Whitby's Full answer to Dr. Edwards.

Inequalities of Human Condition.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Balle's (Nic. E.) Select sermons.
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.
 Byllesby's Sources of unequal wealth.
 Conant's (John) Sermons.
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lect. 89.
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.
 Heywood on Distinctions in Society under the Anglo-Saxon government.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Lawson's (John) Sermons.
 Miller's Distinction of ranks in society.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Newton's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Pyle's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.
 Rousseau's Origin of the inequality, &c.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Scott's Christian life.
 Skeeler's (Thomas) Sermons.

White's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Wilkins' Nature of religion.
 Young's (Bp.) Sermons.

Infallibility of the Pope.

Brochmandus de Pontifice Romano.
 Cranmer, contra Primatum Papæ.
 Gaultheri Problemata.
 Illyrici Opera.
 Lubbetti Opera.
 Newman (Io. Georg.) Dissertationes.
 Stillingfleet, Opera varia.
 Van Till, de Petro non Pontifice.
 Billingsley's Sermons.
 Bray on Papal usurpation.
 James' (King) Pope's supremacy confuted.
 James' (Tho.) Bellum Papale. (A tremendous blow. He adduces over 2,000 variations between the "infallible" editions of the Vulgate of Sextus V., and that of Clement VIII.)
 Keary's Hist. Review of Papal infallibility.
 Luther's Works.
 Mathias' Popery not Catholicism.
 Robins' (S.) Services of the Roman Church.
 Sermons at Cripplegate.
 Stillingfleet's Protestant grounds of faith.
 Todd's (Jas.) Search after infallibility.

This topic is amply discussed in some of the works named under Popery. It is not likely to be renewed.

Infant Baptism. See ABRAHAMIC COVENANT, BAPTISMAL REGENERATION, FAITH OF INFANTS, INFANT CHURCH MEMBERSHIP.**Pro.**

Augustine, de Baptismo.
 Bucer (Mart.), de Baptismo infantium.
 Cassander de Baptismo infantium.
 Edzard's Nothwehr für die Kindertaufe.
 Grotii Baptizatorium Pueror. Institutio.
 Harduin de Baptismo.
 Hoornbeckii (Ioann.) Disputationes.
 Hulsemanni Fides salvifica infantum.
 — de Fide infantum actuali.
 Lange's Kindertaufe in d. evang. Kirche.
 Melanethonis Refutatio erroris Serveti.
 Plitt's Kindertaufe in der H. Scripturen und in ersten Kirche.
 Salmasius Dissertatio de pædobaptismo.
 Savage, Questiones Theologicæ.
 — Defensio, &c. (Contra J. Tombes.)
 Scarella, de Baptism. infantium in utero.
 Slotanus da Baptismo parvulorum.
 Stier's Taufe und Kindertaufe.
 Van Mastricht, de Susceptoribus infantium ex baptismo.
 Voralei de Abortivorum baptismo.
 Vossii (Gerard.) Disputationes.
 Walchii Diss. de fide infantum in utero.
 — Hist. pædobap. quatuor priorum sæculorum.
 Wallis, de Pædobaptismo.
 Wardumus de Vi et Efficacia, etc.
 Winkler's Beweis der Kindertaufe.

Infant Baptism—continued.*Pro.*

Adams' (Wm.) Mercy to babes.
 Addington's Reasons for baptizing infants.
 Armstrong's (G. D.) Doctrine of baptisms.
 Arnauld's Subversion of morality.
 Asheton's Conference with an Anabaptist.
 Bailey's Antidote against Anabaptism.
 Bakewell's Defence of infant baptism.
 Barlow's (Bp.) Letter to Mr. Tombes.
 Baxter's State of Christian infants.
 ——— Infant baptism and church membership. (Against Tombes.)
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 14:54.
 Bickersteth on Baptism.
 Biddulph's (Tho.) Seal of the Covenant.
 Bingham's Antiquities of the Church.
 Blake on the Covenants.
 Bostwick on the Right of infants, &c.
 Bottomly's Short plea for infant baptism.
 Bowden's Covenant right of infants.
 Breckel's Pædobaptism examined.
 ——— Defence of Do.
 Brinsley's (William) Discourses.
 Brownlee on the Mode and Subjects.
 Budd's Infant baptism the means of national reformation.
 Bullinger on the Baptism of Children.
 Carter's Strictures on Infant baptism.
 ——— Reviewer reviewed. Ans. to Richards.
 Cassel's (J.) Lectures.
 Chapman (W.) on Infant baptism.
 Christian Observer. 28:323.
 Clarke's (P.) Divine right of infant baptism.
 Clarke's (Dr. Sam.) Exp. of the catechism.
 Cleaveland's Infant baptism from heaven.
 Cotton's (John) The end of the baptism of the children of the faithful.
 Cook's Answer to a treatise entitled "The vanity of childish baptism."
 Craig's Arraignment of Anabaptism.
 Cummings' (Dr. John) Baptismal font.
 D'Assigney's Antidote against Errors.
 ——— Anabaptism unmasked.
 Davis' Right of infants to baptism.
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.
 Dodwell's Soul naturally mortal, but immortalized by the baptismal spirit which none but Bishops can impart.
 Donaldson on Baptism.
 Dorrington's Vind. of the Christian Church.
 Douglass (R.) on Infant baptism.
 Edwards' (Peter) Candid reasons, &c.
 Exall's (Joshua) Serious Enquiry.
 Finley's Plea for the speechless.
 ——— Vindication of Do.
 Firmint's Weighty questions discussed.
 Fish (Elisha) on Infant baptism.
 Fleming's (Caleb) Plea for infants.
 ——— Appendix to Do.
 Floyd's Essays to restore the dipping of infants.
 Ford's (S.) Practical use of infant baptism.
 Frith's Declaration of baptism.
 Fuller's Infant's Advocate.

Infant Baptism—continued.*Pro.*

Garner's Primitive Baptism.
 Gerrie's Vindication of infant baptism.
 Goode's Doctrine of the Church of England as to the effect of infant baptism.
 Graves' (Rich.) Infant baptism vindicated.
 Hall's (Thomas) Font guarded.
 ——— Words to T. Collier and J. Tombes.
 Halley's Congregational Lectures.
 ——— Bap. the designation of catechumens.
 Hammond on Infant baptism.
 Harrison (Michael) on Infant baptism.
 Hewerdine's Plain letters on baptism.
 Hibbard (F. G.) on Infant baptism.
 Hicks' Case of infant baptism.
 Hitchins' Infant's cause pleaded.
 Hoare on the Baptism of infants.
 Hodges' Infant baptism tested by Scripture.
 Holmes' Animadversions on Mr. Tombes.
 Horne (John) on Infant baptism.
 Horsey on Infant baptism.
 Hussey's Examination. (Ans. to Tombes.)
 Inglis' (Cha.) Essay on infant baptism.
 Irving (Edw.) on the Sacrament of Baptism.
 Jerram's Conversations on Baptism.
 Kidd on Infant baptism.
 Kurtz's Necessity of Infant Baptism.
 Lewis' Defence of inf. bap. (Agt. Tombes.)
 Littleton's (Lord) Thoughts on inf. baptism.
 Lord's (Joseph) Reasons why not Anabaptists plunging, but Infant-believer's baptism should be approved.
 Luke's (J. N.) Sermons.
 Mareschall's Defence of infant baptism. (Against Tombes.)
 Mason's (J. M.) Essays on the Church.
 Mather's (Increase) Div. right of inf. bap.
 Menge's Vindiciæ fœderis.
 Middleton's (J.) Vindic. of the ord. of Bap.
 ——— Second Vindication.
 Miller's (Sam.) Infant baptism scriptural and reasonable.
 Milligan's Plea for infant baptism.
 Mills' Vindication.
 Nash's Circumcision and Baptism.
 Osgood (David) on Baptism.
 Owen's (Rich.) Lawfulness of inf. baptism.
 ——— Practice of the primitive church.
 Pearson's Three plain reasons, &c.
 Petto on Inf. bap. (Reply to Grantham.)
 Pierre on Infant baptism.
 Priestley's Letter to an Antipædobaptist.
 Princeton Review. 29:173. 35:622.
 Ram on the Baptizing of infants.
 Reed's (John) Apology for infant baptism.
 Rellie on Baptism.
 Robertson's (D.) Parent's Guide.
 [Rothwell's] Pædobaptismus vindicatus.
 Saltmarsh's Smoke in the temple.
 Schaffer on Infant baptism.
 Shrewsbury's Infant baptism scriptural.
 Stephens' Precepts out of the New Testament for Infant baptism.
 Stewart (A.) on Infant baptism.

Infant Baptism—continued.*Pro.*

Stokes on Infant baptism.
 Sydenham's Exercitation on infant baptism.
 Taylor's (Cha.) Facts and evidences on B.
 Taylor's (Jno.) Covenant of grace.
 Taylor (Nath.) on the Baptism of infants.
 Towerson's Fourth part of the Catechism.
 Towgood's Reasonable service.
 Turner's Vindication of infant baptism.
 Tyerman on Infant sprinkling.
 Walford's Holiness of a Christian child, &c.
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 ——— Defence of Do.
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 Tombes' (Jo.) Refut. positionis H. Savage.
 ——— Dissertations.
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 Baldwin (Thomas) on Baptism.
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 ——— Apostolical baptism.
 Booth's Pædobaptism examined.
 Braidwood's Letters on the grace of God.
 Burroughs (Jos.) on Positive Institutions.
 Carson's Mode and subjects of baptism.
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 Christian Repository. 1:561.
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 Collins (Hercules) on Baptism.
 ——— Sandy foundation shaken.
 Cornwell's Vindication of the commission.
 (Matthew 28:18,19.)
 Cox's (F. A.) Strictures on Greville Ewing,
 Pres. Dwight, and Ralph Wardlaw.
 Crap's (John) Infant baptism.
 Dagg (J. L.) on Infant baptism.
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 Davids' Reply to Priestley.
 Dobell on the Baptism and salv. of infants.
 Dore's Antipædobaptism and female com-
 munion consistent. (Reply to P. Edwards.)
 Ellison's (Seacome) Truth Defended.
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Infant Baptism—continued.*Con.*

Ewer's (Sam.) Answer to Hitchin.
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 ——— Divine right of inf. bapt. examined.
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 Hobson's Fallacy of infant baptism.
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 Howell's Evils of infant baptism.
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 ——— Inconsistency of infant sprinkling.
 ——— Reply to De Courcey.
 Keach's Infant baptism unlawful.
 ——— Axe laid to the root. (Reply to
 Flavel and others.)
 ——— Rector rectified. (Ans. to Burket.)
 ——— Counter-antidote. (Ans. to Shute.)
 Killingworth's Answer to Towgood.
 ——— Supplement to the sermons at Salter's
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 ——— Exam. of the Apostol. constitutions.
 Kinghorn's Defence of Infant Baptism its
 best refutation.
 ——— Sermons.
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 (Reply to Saltmarsh.)
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 Law on the Abrahamie covenant.
 Lay's Light for smoke. (Rep. to Saltmarsh.)
 McGregor on Inf. B. (Rep. to Addington.)
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 Martin's Letters to Rev. John Horsey.
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 ——— Antipædorantism defended.
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 ——— Serious discourse on baptism.
 Richardson's Reply to Featley's "Dipper
 dipt."
 Robinson's (Robt.) History of baptism.
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 ——— Portsmouth Disputation. 1699.
 ——— Infant baptism is will-worship.
 (Answer to Berault.)
 Spillman's God's ordinance the saint's privi-
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 Stennett on Inf. bapt. (Reply to Russen.)
 ——— Answer to Addington.
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 Tasker's Examination of Stokes' argument.
 Taylor's (Dan.) Principal parts of religion.

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Taylor's (D.) Strict. on Addington's reasons. Tombes' (Jno.) Antipædobaptism.

——— Precursor.

——— Various other pieces. (Tombes was a B. D., and a prominent member of the Westminster Assembly. "There were few better disputants."—Wood.) Wilson's Scripture Manual.

A large list of ancient Latin and German authors on this subject is given by PFAFFIUS, *Introd. ad hist. theolog. litter.* Part II.

Infant Church-Membership.*Pro.*

Baxter (Rich.) on Inf. church-membership. Biddulph's Seal of the Covenant. Croly's (G.) Regeneration of infants. Gregg on Infant church-membership. Hitchins' Covenant interest of infants.

Though there are scarcely any books on this express point, yet many writers in support of infant baptism take this ground.

Infant Communion.*Pro.*

The Fathers generally.

Augusti Archæologia.

Harenbergii Theologia Dogmatica. (Quotes the Fathers largely.)

Meyer de Eucharistia Infantum.

Zornii Hist. Eucharistiæ Infantum.

Chillingworth's (Wm.) Additional discourses.

Peirce (Jas.) on the Ancient practice of giving the Lord's supper to infants.

Priestley's Address to Protestant Dissenters.

Taylor's (Jer.) Worthy communicant.

Waterland's Antiquity of infant communion.

Infant Schools.

Bethune (Mrs. D.) on Infant Schools.

Currie's Principles and pract. of Inf. schools.

Russell (Wm.) on Infant education.

Infants, Salvation of. See BAPTISMAL REGENERATION, FAITH OF INFANTS.

Augustine, de Pœnis parvulorum qui sine baptismo decederunt.

Beaucaire, Traité des enfans mort dans le sein.

Cassander de Baptismo infantum.

——— contra Anabaptismum.

Cœlius, von der Kindertaufe.

Conrius [or Conroy] de fato parvulorum sine baptismo, decedentium.

Florentini Disputationes.

Gueroud, de l'Efficace du baptisme.

Hulsemanni Calvinismus in agone.

——— Fides salvifica infantum.

Sartorii Hist. opinionum de sorte infantum sine baptismo mortuorum.

Beecher's (Lyman) Letters to the editors of the Christian Examiner.

Infants, Salvation of—continued.

Bethune's Early lost, early saved.

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Bomberger (J. H. A.) on Infant salvation.

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Christian Examiner. 4:431. 5:229,310.

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Toplady on the Scheme of necessity. (Intr.)

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Callenbergii Comment. de Scepticismo.

Frantz, Briefe an einen Zweifler.

Holwerda, de Veterum Scepticor. sententia.

Meisneri Historia doctrinæ de vero Deo.

Merault, les Apologistes involontaires.

(Christianity proved by the observations of Infidels.)

Seligmani Exercitationes Academicæ.

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Amer. Biblical Repos. 10:89.

Anderson's Remonstrance. Ag. Bolingbroke.

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Barnes' Certainty of the Christian religion.

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Blake's Infidelity inexcusable.

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——— Common doctrine of the soul.

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 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.
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Infidelity—continued.

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 Valpy on the Course of Nature.
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 Warburton's View of Bolingbroke's Philos.
 Wilberforce's Practical View of Christianity.
 Young's (Edw.) Centaur not fabulous.
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 ——— Living Temple. Part 1, Ch. 4.
 Locke's Essays.
 Scott's Christian Life.

Infirmity. See PRESUMPTION, SINS OF IGNORANCE, SINS OF INFIRMITY.**Influence of Body on Mind.**

See RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

Influence of Christianity on Temporal Affairs.

See CHRISTIANITY ADAPTED TO MAN, HAPPINESS, PLEASURES OF PIETY.

Balme, le Protestantisme comparé au cathol.
 Carrère's Religion in ihrem Begriff ihrem Weltgeschichtlichen entwicklung und Vollendung.
 Dreolle, de l'Influence du principe religieux sur l'homme.
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 Laget, Sermons sur divers sujets.
 Meyer's Verdienst des Chris. um den Staat.
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 Pister, Inf. du Christianisme sur le droit.
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 Rothe's Wirkungen des Christenthums.
 Senac, Chris. considéré dans ses rapports avec civilization.
 Tittmann's Verhältniss d. Christen. zur Entwicklung des menschl. Geschlechts.
 Troplong, l'Infl. du Chris. sur le droit civile des Romaines.

Influence of Christianity—continued.

Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Blakey's Temporal benefits of Christianity.
 Boyle's Basis of National security.
 Bryant's Mutual influence of Christianity and the Stoic school.
 Campbell's (George) Sermons.
 Chandler's Bampton Lectures. 1825.
 Channing's (W. E.) Miscellaneous Essays.
 Cook's Historical view of Christianity.
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 Douglass' (James) Discourses.
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 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.
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 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
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 Haverfield's (Tho. T.) Sermons.
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 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Krasinski's Reformation in Poland.
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 Herbert de Veritate.
 Le Grande, Institutiones philos. Pars IX.
 Platonis Phædo.
 Sanderson, de Conscientia.
 Beattie's Immutability of truth.
 Buffier on the Origin of opinions.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. Ch. 4.
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 Oswald's Appeal to common sense.
 Sherlock on a Future state.
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 Locke on the Human understanding.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.

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 Bethune's History of a penitent.
 Carleton's Letters to an anxious friend.
 Henry's Letters to an anxious Inquirer.
 James' Anxious Inquirer.
 Matheson's Advice to religious Inquirers.
 Russel's Letters. Letter 16.
 Spencer's (Ichabod) Pastor's Sketches.
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 3d Series.
 Winslow's (Octavius) Inquirer directed.

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 Baker's Vollständige Historie.
 Bebellius de Inquisitione Hispanica.
 Benthem de Causis conservati Papatus.
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 Fereal, Mysteres de l'I. 200 plates.
 Lamothe, Hist. de l'Inq. en France.
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 Limborehii Historia Inquisitionis. (The only work containing the acts of the Toulouse Inquisition agt. the Waldenses.)
 Llorente, Hist. de la Inq. d'Espana.
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 [Marsollier (J.)] Hist. de l'I. et son origine.
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Dugdale's Spanish Inquisition.

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 Llorentes' Hist. of the I. in Spain. (To the reign of Ferdinand VII. This truly great work obtained for its author the cognomen of the Suetonius of the Inquisition.)
 Marchant's Bloody tribunal. (Historical.) Monthly Rev. 91:396,535. 92:473.
 Mora's Inq. revived. (A narrative of his sufferings and escape.)
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 Niles' Register. 21:329.
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 Servita's Hist. of the I. Tr. by Gentilis.
 Simes' History of the Inquisition.
 Stockdale's History of the I. Plates.
 Taylor's (Matt.) England's bloody tribunal.
 Timson's Origin, policy, &c. (With memoirs of its victims, and plates.)

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Altmanni Meletemata critica.

Insolvency, Morality of.

Hunt's Merchant's Magazine. 7:352. 8:294.

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Carpzovius de Divina inspiratione.
 Credner de Librorum N. T. inspiratione.
 Dupin, Prolegomena.
 Gausson, Théopneustie.
 Grotius de Veritate relig. Christianæ.
 Henrici Lucubrationes.
 Huetii Demonstratio Evangelica.
 Potter, Prelectiones Theologicæ.
 Quenstedtius de Divina inspiratione.
 Sontagii de Inspiratione, ejusque ratio.
 Waltheri (Mich.) Dissertationes.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 26, 27.
 Bailey's (Benj.) Essay on Inspiration.
 Bannerman on Inspiration.
 Bateman (Josiah) on the Inspiration, &c.
 Baylie's (J.) Authority and Inspiration, &c.
 Bennett's (Benj.) Sermons. (14 on this subj.)
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 Bingham (W. A.) on the Insp. of Scripture.
 Bogue's (David) Essays.
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 Burnet on the 39 Articles. Art. 6.
 Butler's Anal. of relig. and nature. Part 2.
 Butler's (W.) Testimony of history.
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.
 Calmet's Dissertations.
 Campbell (Geo.) on the Four gospels.
 Carlyle's Origin and authority of the S. Scr.
 Carson's (A.) Refutation of Henderson.
 ——— Review of Wilson, Smith, and Dick.
 Cellerier's Divine origin of the Old Testam.

Inspiration—continued.

Chalmer's Evidences of Christianity.
 Chris. Examiner. 8:362. 32:119,204. 35:340.
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 Davidson's (Sam.) Text of O. T. considered.
 Davies' (S.) Nature of the Divine agency as to inspiration.
 Dick (John) on Inspiration.
 Doddridge's Dissertations on the New Test.
 Dyer on the Inspiration of Sacred Scripture.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:91. 11:365.
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 Fuller's Part of a Body of divinity.
 Gasparin on Plenary inspiration.
 Gausson's Théopneustia. Tr. by E. N. Kirk.
 Gerard's Institutes of Criticism.
 Haldane (Robt.) on Inspiration.
 Hawker's Evidence of plenary inspiration.
 Henderson (E.) on Divine inspiration.
 Hervey's (A.) Five Sermons.
 Hinds on the Inspiration and authority, &c.
 Howarth on Revealed religion.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity
 Kelly's Exam. of Davidson's statement.
 Kitto's Journal. 5:437. 7:315.
 La Mothe on Inspiration.
 Le Clerc's Letters.
 Lee's Nature and proofs of inspiration.
 Leslie's Easy method with Deists.
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 Lowe's I. a reality. (Reply to Macnaught.)
 Lowth's (W.) Authority and insp. of S. Scr.
 Lowth's (S.) Insp. of the Holy Scriptures.
 McCaul's Testimonies to the authority, &c.
 Macleod's View of inspiration.
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 Methodist Quart. Rev. 5:594.
 Michaelis' Introd. to the New Test. Ch. 3.
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 Morel's Philosophy of Religion.
 Morris' (A. J.) The Bible, what is it?
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 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies.
 Noble on Plenary inspiration.
 Paley's Evidences of Christianity.
 Parry on the Insp. of the Apostles.
 Powell's Nature and extent of inspiration.
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 Scott's (Thomas) Essays.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Seed's Sermons at the Moyer Lecture. 1747.
 Simpson's Plea for the sacred writings. (A masterly refutation of Deism.)
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 1:402,474,624. 2:9,70, 185,237,239. 3:369,420.
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 Storr on the Historical sense.
 Stuart's (Moses) Critical history and defence of the Old Testament Canon.

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Taylor's (D.) Truth and insp. of Scripture.
 Thomson's (Alex.) Lectures.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Tomlin's Introd. to the study of Scripture.
 Townsend's (George) Works.
 Van Mildert's (William) Sermons.
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 9.
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses.
 Watson's (Rich.) Theological Tracts.
 ——— Apology for the Bible.
 Westcott's Elements of Gospel harmony.
 Wettenhall's Div. authority of Sac. Script.
 Whitehead's (Robt.) Warrant of faith.
 Whitby's Preface to Commentary on N. T.
 Whittington's Inspiration of the Old Test.
 Wilkinson's (T.) Inspiration of Scripture.
 Williams' (Bp.) Boyle Lectures. 1695, 1696.
 Wilson (Bp.) on Plenary inspiration.
 Wilson's (John) Essay on enthusiasm.
 Wood's (Leonard) Works.
 Wordsworth's Five lectures in Westminster Abbey. 1861.

Inspired Psalmody.*Pro.*

Jack, Onomasticon Poeticum: sive propriorum, &c., descriptio.
 Claybaugh's Ordinance of Praise.
 Dodd's (Robt. J.) Reply to Morton.
 Houston's Divine Ps. agt. human hymns.
 MacLaren's Psalms of Holy Scripture the only songs of Zion.
 MacMaster's Apology for the bk. of Psalms.
 Martin's Psalms of David. (Preface.)
 Pressly's The true Psalmody.
 ——— Review of Ralston.
 ——— Strictures on Annan's Letters.
 Somerville's Exclusive claims of David's Ps.
 The True Psalmody. A compilation.
 Wickersham's Excellence of Scripture Ps.

The above maintain the impropriety of using, in public worship, hymns of human composition.

Con.

Annan's (Wm.) Letters on Psalmody.
 ——— Vindication of Do.
 Johnson's (Wm.) The Ps. and paraphrases.
 Morton's Review of Pressly.
 Ralston on the Use of evangelical Psalms.

Instability. See INDECISION.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.
 Caswall's (E.) Sermons.
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.
 Jowett's (Joseph) Fifty-two sermons.
 Venn's (John) Sermons.
 Verchoyle's (H.) Sermons.

Installation Sermons.

Allen (Thomas) at his own.
 Bacon (John) " his own.
 Beecher (Lyman) " A. J. Keyse's.

Installation Sermons—continued.

Belknap (Jeremy)	at	J. Morse's.
Chauncy (C.)	"	J. Bowman's.
Cummings (Alex.)	"	his own.
Dana (James)	"	A. Holmes'.
Dana (Joseph)	"	D. Dana's.
Eckley (Joseph)	"	H. Holley's.
Emmons (Nath.)	"	J. Emerson's.
—————	"	H. Weeks'.
Knowles (Jas. D.)	"	Howard Malcom's.
Lord (B.)	"	N. Whitaker's.
Macarty (T.)	"	his own.
Marsh (J.)	"	W. Lockwood's.
McKean (J.)	"	E. Richmond's.
Osgood (David)	"	P. Thatcher's.
Phillips (S.)	"	S. Chandler's.
Ripley (E.)	"	W. Frothingham's.
Tappan (David)	"	H. Packard's.
Thayer (N.)	"	W. Emerson's.

Such sermons, though very numerous, are almost always pamphlets.

Instinct.

Antoine, les Animaux célèbres.
 Cambray, sur l'Existence de Dieu.
 Chesnel, les Animaux raisonnent.
 Chiaverini, Analyse comparative sur les caractères de l'intelligence et de l'instinct.
 Dugès, Physiologie comparé de l'homme et des animaux.
 Fée (A. L. A.) Etudes Philosophiques.
 Flourens, de l'Intelligence des animaux.
 Gabillot, Etude Physiologique.
 Posner's Seelenleben der Thiere.
 Rouse, Mœurs et sagacité des animaux.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 11:74.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical works.
 Bingley's Animal Biography.
 Brougham's (Lord) Dissertations.
 Brown's Biog. sketches of quadrupeds.
 Buffon's Natural History.
 Bushnan's Philosophy of Instinct.
 Couch's Illustrations of instinct.
 Democratic Review. 15:408.
 Derham's Physico-theology.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 2:402. New Series. 6:649.
 Edwards' (George) Works.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Ferguson's Being and perfections of God.
 French's True nature of Instinct.
 Garratt's Marvels and mysteries of instinct.
 Good's (J. M.) Book of nature.
 Goulburn's (E. M.) Parochial sermons.
 Guardian, The. Nos. 156 and 157.
 Hancock's Phys. and moral relations of I.
 Hutcheson on the Origin of our ideas of beauty and virtue.
 Jarrold on Instinct and Reason.
 Kemp (T. L.) on Instinct.
 Kirby's Bridgewater Treatise. (The 7th.)
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 22:404, 507.
 Law (T.) on Instinctive Impulses.
 ——— Second thoughts on Do.
 Littell's Living Age. 16:345. 17:595.

Instinct—continued.

Morris' Records of animal sagacity.
 Mower on the Nature of instinct.
 North Amer. Review. 63:91.
 Paine's (Dr.) Soul distinct from matter.
 Paley's Natural Theology.
 Pennant's Arctic Zoology.
 Pope's Ethical Epistles.
 Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. December, 1860.
 Ramsay (Sir Geo.) on Instinct and reason.
 Ray's Wisdom of God in creation.
 Rumball on Instinct and reason.
 Scott's (John) Christian Life.
 Swainson's Habits of animals.
 Wakefield's Instinct displayed.
 Ware's Philosophy of natural history.
 Westminster Review. 48:352.

Instrumental Music in Churches.*Pro.*

Apthorp on Sacred poetry and music.
 Battel's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.
 Bromley's (Robt. A.) Sermons.
 Christian Observer. (Numerous articles.)
 Cromar's Vindication of the Organ.
 Dodwell on the Lawfulness of instrumental music in holy offices.
 Fleming's (Alex.) Letters and Answers. (On the first attempt to introduce organs into Scotch Presbyterian Churches. 1808.
 Hickman's (C.) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Antiquity of church music.
 Mason's (Will.) Essays on church music.
 Oliver's Sermons.
 Organs and Presbyterians. (Anonymus. Edinburg. 1829.)
 Taswell on Church music.
 Stillingfleet's (H.) Sermons.

Con.

Justin M., Questiones.
 Augustine, Confessiones. Lib. X., cap. 33.
 Isidore, Epistolæ.
 Jerome, Comm. in Eph. 5:19.
 Chrysostom, in Psalm. 144 and 150.
 Theodoret, in Psalm. 33 and 150.
 Basil, Commentaria in Isa. v.
 Constitutiones Apostolici. Lib. VIII., c. 32.
 Aquinas (Tho.) Questiones. Ques. 91.
 Bona de Divina Psalmodia.
 Cajetan (Card.) ad Tho. Aquin.
 Erasmus, Comm. in 1 Cor. 14:19.
 Candlish's The Organ Question.
 Edwards' (John) Theologia Reformata.
 Hickman's (Henry) Apology for Nonconformists.
 Panoplist. Periodical. (Various pieces.)
 Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.
 Poole (Matthew) on Evangelical worship. (Reply to Oliver.)
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. Quest. 154.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor Dubitantium.
 The Organ Cause. (Anon.)

Insufficiency of Human Reason.

See LIGHT OF NATURE, NECESSITY OF REVELATION, PROVINCE OF REASON, WEAKNESS OF HUMAN REASON.

Integrity. See FRAUD.

Berens' (Edward) Village sermons.
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.
 Burgess' (Anthony) Sermons.
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Part 3, ch. 1
 Chalmers' Commercial discourses.
 Paley's (William) Sermons.
 Smith's (Dr. H.) Sermons.
 Steele's (John) Sermons.
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on Truth.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Wheatland's Sermons.

Intemperance. See DRUNKENNESS, MODERATION, TEMPERANCE.**Intercessory Prayer.**

Close's (Francis) Sermons on the Liturgy.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Hall's (Robert) Works.
 Henry (Matthew) on Prayer.
 Hordern's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Mylne (G. W.) on Intercessory Prayer.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Nichols' (Benj. E.) Practical sermons.
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Romaine's (William) Sermons.
 Venn's (John) Sermons.
 Whitefield's Sermons.
 Williams' (Isaac) Sermons.

Intercession of Christ.

See MEDIATION.

Intercession of the Spirit.

See ADVOCACY.

Interim. See ADIAPHORISTS.

Arnold's Kirchen und Ketzer Historie.
 Bieck's Dreyfaches Interim.
 Calvin, L'Interim, ou provision, &c.
 Clingius de Securitate conscientie.
 Epini Epistola ad Illyricum.
 Epistola Concionatorum Hambergensium ad Melanthonem: et responsio.
 Flacii (Matt.) Opera.
 Frege, das Interim.
 Grossman's Verdienste der chürfürsten von sachsen um abschluss d. Augsburger Religionsfreidens.
 Hirsch's Gesch. des Interim zur Nurnberg.
 Illyricus de Veris et falsi Adiaphoris.
 ——— Apologia.
 ——— Epistola ad Melaneth. (An able and bitter opponent of M. on several subjects.)
 Joachim, Brevis comprehensio argumentorum, de ceremoniis a Papistis impositis.
 Kahnis Vindicie pacis relig. Augustanæ.
 Melanthonis Opera.
 Rinks Erinnerungen zur dritten Jubelfeier.
 Schmidti (C. F.) Observ. ad naturam peccati.
 Schmidii (J. A.) Historia Interimistica.

Interim—continued.

- Schmid's (K. C. E.) *Untersuchung philos. theol.*
 Strigelii (V.) *Confessio prospera*.
 Wigandt, de Neutralibus et mediis.
 Calvin's Tracts.
 Melancthon's Weighing of the Interim.
 Planck's History of Protestant theology.
 Rank's History of the Reformation.
 Wirth's System of speculative Ethics.

A full account of the writers on both sides is given in *DIE DANISCHE BIBLIOTH.* Pt. 5.

Intermediate Place of Existence.

See PURGATORY, SLEEP OF THE SOUL.

Pro.

- Ambrose, de Bono Mortuis.
 Chrysostom, *Opuscula varia*.
 Jerome, *Opera*.
 Origen, *Homiliæ*.
 Capelli (Lud.) *Dissertationes*.
 Wiedenfeld, der Unmittlebare Zustand.
 Bennet's (Geo.) *Olam Haneshemoth*.
 Blakeman's State of the soul after death.
 Brown's (Dr. John) *Dead in Christ*.
 Campbell's (Geo.) *Dissertations*. (Claimed by both parties, and not very consistent with himself.)
 Campbell's (Archib.) *Doct. of a middle state*.
 Cockrane's (J.) *World to come*.
 Coleman's (J. N.) *Sermons*.
 Cook's *Examination of Balfour*.
 Doddridge's *Lectures*. (Claimed on this side, but not decisive.)
 Dorrington's *Family Devotion*.
 Dwight's (Tim.) *Discourses*. Disc. 164.
 Fisher's *Doct. of an intermed. state consid.*
 Fuller's (Andrew) *Letters*.
 Goddard's (Peter S.) *Sermons*.
 Goddard's (Thomas) *Sermons*.
 Govet on the Place of departed spirits.
 Harbaugh's *Abode of the sainted dead*.
 Heath's *Man's heaven to be this earth*.
 Hobart's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Hodge's (Walter) *Place of departed souls*.
 Horsley's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Hovey's *State of the impenitent dead*.
 Hudson's *Letters to Balfour*.
 Huntingford's *Testimonies in proof, &c.* (An able reply to Whately. Selected from the writings of Beveridge, Butler, Calvin, Grotius, &c.)
 Irving's (Ed.) *Judgment to come*.
 Jortin's (John) *Sermons*.
 Leifchild's (John) *Discourses*.
 McCullough's *Dead in Christ*. Ch. 2 and 3.
 McCausland's *Truths for the times*.
 Methodist Quarterly Rev. 12:240.
 Murdock's *History of Dogmatic Theology*.
 Newman's (John Henry) *Sermons*.
 Panoplist. 11:393.
 Peters on Job.
 Rickett's *Condition of the soul after death*.
 Ridgeley's *Body of Divinity*. Quest. 86.

Intermediate Place, &c.—continued.**Pro.**

- Seabury's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Sherlock's *Practical Discourses*.
 Sherwood on the Intermediate state.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Smalley's *Sermons*.
 Smith's (S.) *Sacred Biography*.
 Stuart's *Evangelical Essays*.
 Taylor's (Jer.) *Sermons*.
 Thompson (Edw.) on the Future state.
 Watson's *Theological Institutes*.
 Watts' (Dr. Isaac) *Essays*.
 ——— *World to come*.
 Whiston's *Tr. of Josephus*. (Appendix.)
 Whitby's *Commentary*. (On 2 Tim. 4:8.)
 White (Tho.) on the Intermediate state.
 Wightman's *The undying soul*. (Superior.)

Con.

- Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 5:464.
 Balfour's *Essays*.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 13:153.
 Crookshank's *No Intermediate state*.
 Dawson on the State of departed souls.
 ——— *Further remarks on Do.*
 Edwards' (Bp.) *Body of Divinity*.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Peckard's *Obs. on the doct. of an int. state*.
 ——— *Further Observations*.
 Polwheel's *Evidence from Scripture*.
 Pond (Enoch) on the Intermediate state.
 Priestley's *Works*.
 Princeton Review. Oct., 1839.
 Wheatly on the Book of Common Prayer.

It is impossible to separate with precision the writers on an intermediate *place* from those on an intermediate *state*. They often confound the two subjects. All Papal writers, and most Protestant, hold the latter doctrine. The books here cited are, for the most part, not controversial, nor wholly on the subject, but discuss it among other doctrines. See a list of over a hundred Latin and German writers on this subject in ALGER's *Doctrine of a future life*. Appendix.

Intermediate State. See DESCENT INTO HELL, HADES, PURGATORY.

- Baumgarteni (S. J.) *Hist. doct. de statu, &c.*
 Bretschneider's *Handbuch der Dogmatik*.
 Burnett (Tho.) *de Statu mortuorum*.
 Capellus *de Statu animi post mortem*.
 Cotta, *Hist. dogmat. de pœnarum duratione*.
 Ebrard (J. H. A.), *Christ. Dogmatik*. Th. III., Ab. 3.
 Ernest de Vet. *patrum opinione, &c.*
 Güder, *die Lehre von der Erscheinung J. Ch. unter den Todten*.
 Hahn, *Christliche Glaubenslehre*.
 Socini *Epistolæ. Epis. ad Valkel*.
 Vossii (G. J.) *Theses Theologicæ*.
 White, *de Medium animarum statu*.
 Baylee (Jos.) on the Intermediate state.
 Belsham's *Essays*. Ess. 11 and 12.

Intermediate State—continued.

Bennet's (G.) View of the Intermed. state.
 Blackburne's Historical view of the controversy from the Reformation to the present time. 1772.
 Broughton's Doctrine of the human soul.
 Bryant's Attractions of the world to come.
 Bull's (Bp.) Works. (Vol. 1. Sermons.)
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons at Oxford.
 Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.
 Christian Review. 20:381.
 Cockburn's (Alex.) Philosophical Essays.
 Copland's Mortal life. (A good compilation from Protestant authors.)
 Dawson's Lady Moyer's Lectures. 1764, '5.
 Ditton on the Resurrection.
 D'Oyly's (G.) Sermons.
 Earberry's (Mathias) Reply to Tho. Burnett.
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Many mansions.
 Holden's (Lawrence) Sermons.
 Hopkins' System of Divinity.
 Humphreys' Trans. of Athanagoras on the state of the dead.
 — Hulsean Lectures. 1849.
 Jones' Diss. on Paul's wishing to depart.
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
 McLeod's Cherubim and the Apocalypse.
 Mant's (Bp.) Happiness of the Blessed.
 Maywahlen's (Ulr.) Christ among the dead.
 Moore's Theological Works.
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Partridge's (Samuel) Discourses.
 Peers on the State of the departed.
 Presbyterian Quart. Review. 10:241.
 Regis on the Intermediate state.
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays.
 Secker on the Catechism.
 Sheppard's Autumn Dream.
 Steffe's State of the soul after death.
 Sturm's (D.) 19 Discourses on the state, &c.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tournour's (E. J.) Sermons.
 Townson's (Tho.) Practical Discourses.
 Wadsworth on the Soul. ("Contains satisfactory evidences of the Intermediate state.")—BICKERSTETH.)
 Walker (Geo.) on the Separate state.
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.
 Wood's Believer's Guide.

See BLACKBURNE'S *Historical view of the controversy, from the beginning of the Reformation, to 1772.* DODGSON, in note C. to his translation of Tertullian, has given many passages from the Fathers on this subject.

Internal Evidences of S. Script.

Callixtus de Sacra Scriptura.
 Borgeri Com. de Evangelio Joannis; cum Matt. Marc. et Lucæ comparato. ("A work of deep research.")—HORNE.)
 Edwardus de Stylo Sacræ Scripturæ.
 Huettii (P. D.) Demonstratio Evangelica.
 Hutteri (Leonard.) Disputationes.
 Kuckler de Simplicitate Scriptorum.
 Meisneri (Ioan.) Disputationes.

Internal Evidences, &c.—continued.

Thummii (Theod.) Disquisitiones.
 Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Bennet's (Benj.) Discourses on 2 Tim. 3:16.
 Bennett's (Jas.) Internal evidence of S. S.
 Biscoe's Acts of the Apostles confirmed from other authors.
 Bolton's Hulsean prize Essay. 1852.
 Broadley's (Thomas) Essays.
 Campbell (Arch.) on the Gospel history.
 Carlyle's (Jas.) Letters. (Exc. for the young.)
 Clayton's Vind. of the Scripture histories.
 Dewar on the Design of Christianity.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Parts 5 and 6.
 Epp's Evidences from Phenology.
 Erskine's Evidences. (Often reprinted.)
 Frank's Hulsean Lectures. 1821.
 Graves' (R.) Character of the Apostles.
 Jackson's Eternal truth of S. Scripture.
 Jenyn's (Soame) Internal evidence. (Popular and effective.)
 Keith's Lectures. (Very useful.)
 Knox's (Vices.) Christian Philosophy.
 Lancaster's (Tho. W.) Sermons.
 Lardner's Credibility of the gospel history.
 McKnight's Truth of gospel history.
 Maclean's (Archib.) Letters to S. Jenyns.
 Marsh's (E. G.) Seventeen sermons.
 Nares on the Evangelists.
 Owen's (J.) Authority of the Holy Script.
 Paley's Horæ Paulinæ.
 Powlett's Reasons for being a Christian.
 Rawlinson's Contrast of Christianity with Heathen and Jewish systems.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Shepherd's Divine origin of Christianity.
 Shuttleworth's Consistency of revelation with itself.
 Simpson's Internal Evidence.
 Sinker on the New Testament literature.
 Stephens' Christianity compared with other religions, and systems of philosophy.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Evidences, &c.
 Thompson (Ed.) on Prophecy. (Very able.)
 Toulmin's (Joshua) Dissertations.

International Law.

See LAW OF NATIONS.

Intolerance. See TOLERATION.**Introductions to Scripture.**

See STUDY OF SCRIPTURE.

TO THE WHOLE BIBLE.

Abichtii Ars distincte legendi, &c.
 Berger's Einleitung.
 Boetneri Isagoge. ("Elegant.")—WALCH.)
 Buddei Isagoge historico-literaria.
 Calmeti Prolegomena et Dissertationes.
 Calovii Prolegomena.
 Carpzovii Apparatus historico-criticus.
 Du Hamel, Institutiones Biblicæ.
 Dupin, Dissertationes préliminaires.
 Eichhorn's (J. G.) Einleitung. (Deistical.)
 Frankii Manductio ad lectionem S. S.
 Frassenii Disquisitiones Biblicæ.

Introductions—continued.

Glaire, *Introd. historique et critique.*
 Heideggeri *Enchiridion Biblicum.*
 Hottingeri *Clavis Scripturæ.*
 Houbiganti *Prolegomena in S. S.*
 Ianssen's (J. H.) *Hermeneutica Sacra.* (Has an introduction to each book.)
 Lamy, *Biblicus Apparatus.*
 Marheineke's *Theologische Vörlösungen.*
 Michaelis' *Prolegomena ad S. S.*
 Moldenhaverii *Introd. in omnes libros, &c.*
 Noack's *Biblische Theologie, ein Handbuch zum Selbstunterricht.*
 Pritti *Introductio ad omnes libros, &c.* ("Nothing superior to it."—Bp. WATSON.)
 Ravii *Exercitationes.* (Refutes some rash principles of Houbigant.)
 Riveti (And.) *Isagoge.*
 Schumann's *Einleitung, &c.*
 Titmanni *Bibliotheca.*
 Van Till, *Opus analyticum.*
 Waltheri *Officina Biblica.*
 Waltoni *Biblicus Apparatus.*
 ——— in *Biblia polyglotta prolegomena.*
 Whitby de *S. S. Interpretatione.*
 Angus' *Bible Hand-book.* (A wonderful condensation of facts.)
 Bickersteth's *Scrip. Help.* (Useful to youth.)
 Brown's *Introduction to the Bible.*
 Collyer's (David) *Sacred Interpreter.*
 Frank's *Guide to the study, &c.* Trans. by W. Jaques.
 Hamilton's (G.) *Introduction to the S. S.*
 Havernick's *Historico-critical Introduction.* Trans. by W. L. Alexander.
 Hayne's *General view, &c.* (Times, places, and persons.)
 Horne's *Introd. to the critical study, &c.*
 ——— Edited and improved by Davidson.
 Jones' *Analytical view of the Bible,*
 Lamy's *Introduction.* (Much improved by notes, &c., of the translator, R. Bundy.)
 Liefchild's *Help to the reading of the S. S.* (A convenient little manual.)
 Lukins' *Introduction to the S. Scriptures.*
 Michaelis' *Introduction, &c.* Translated by Marsh. With valuable notes.
 Roberts' *Clavis Bibliorum.*
 Schumann's *Introduction.* Trans. by Beard.
 Simon's *Crit. history of the O. and N. Test.*
 Simpson's *Sacred Literature.* (Contains proofs of the authority of Scripture, directions for reading it, extracts from early writers, &c.)
 Stowe's (C. E.) *Int. to the interpretation, &c.*
 Tomline's *Introd.* (Small, but convenient.)
 Townley's *Literary history of the Bible.*

TO THE OLD TESTAMENT.

Ackermann's *Introd. in libros fœderis.*
 Augusti's *Grundriss einer Einleitung, &c.*
 Berger's *Einleitung ins alte Test.*
 Hartmann's *Linguistische Einleitung, &c.*
 Hävernicks *Handb. d. histor. kritischen, &c.*
 Hengstenberg's *Beiträge zur Einleitung.*

Introductions—continued.

Herbert's *Einleitung.*
 Herbst's *Historisch-kritische Einleitung.*
 Hottingeri *Thesaurus philologicus, &c.*
 Jahn, *Introd. ad libros V. Test.*
 Keil's *Einleitung in die Schriften, &c.*
 Simon, *Histoire critique du Vieux Test.*
 Barry's *Introd. to the study of the O. Test.*
 Coverdale's *Prologues to his translation of the Bible.*
 Davidson's *Horne's Introd. to the O. Test.*
 Gray's *Key to the O. Test. and Apocrypha.*
 Hamilton's (G.) *Introd. to the Heb. Script.*
 Jahn's *Introd., &c.* Trans. by Turner and Whittingham. (With consid. improvem.)
 Lyall's *Propædia Prophetica.* (Use and design of the Old Testament.)
 Maurice on the *Old Testament.*
 Morrison's *Key to the first four books.*
 Planck on *Theological Science.*
 Turner's *Introd.* (Chiefly a trans. of Jahn.)
 Tyndale's *Prologues to the five books.*
 Winer's *Theological Literature.*

TO THE NEW TESTAMENT.

Beausobre & L'Enfant, *Introduction.*
 Bengelii *Apparatus criticus.*
 ——— *Gnomon Nov. Test.* (Highly prized.)
 Credner's *Einleitung.*
 Ellenberg's *Einleitung.*
 Griesbach's *Vörlösung. über Hermeneutic.*
 Gueriké *Historisch-kritische Einleitung, &c.*
 Haenlein's *Handbuch der Einleitung, &c.*
 Hug's *Einleitung.*
 Kuinoel, *Prolegomena.*
 Millii *Prolegomena.*
 Rumpæus *de libris N. Testamenti.*
 Russii *Introductio ad N. Testamentum.*
 Schottii *Isagoge historico-critica.*
 Wetstein, *Prolegomena ad Nov. Test.*
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 12:133. (Matthew.)
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's *Introduction.*
 Bengel's *Gnomon.* Tr. by Faussett.
 Biblioth. Sacra. 5:97. (Galatians.)
 Chris. Disciple. 3:626. (John.) 5:435. (Eph.)
 Christian Review. 12:192. (John.)
 Davidson's *Introd. to N. Test.* (One of the latest, and very convenient. 1851.)
 Harwood's *Introd. to the New Testament.*
 Horne's *Introduction.*
 Hug's (Dr. J. L.) *Introd.* Tr. by D. Fosdick.
 ——— Tr. by D. G. Wait.
 Lardner's *Works.*
 McWhorter's (G. C.) *History of the N. Test.* (Authorship, preservation, transl., &c.)
 Michaelis' *Introduction.* Translated by Marsh; with notes.
 Percy's *Key to the New Testament.*
 Princeton Review. 21:144.
 Roberts' (Fr.) *Clavis Bibliorum.*
 Taylor's (John) *Key to the Apost. writings.*
 Townson's *Discourses on the Four gospels.*
 Tregelle's *Introd. to the New Testament.*
 Tyndale's *Prologues to the several books.*
 Westcott's *Introduction to the Gospels.*

Investitures. See SIMONY.

Dithmari Historia belli inter Imperium et Sacerdotium.

Lohenschieldii (O. Ch.) Dissert. Historicæ.

Lupi (Christian.) Dissertationes.

Mascovius de Rebus imperii Germanici.

Meibonius de Jure investituræ episcopalis.

Noris Historia Investiturarum.

Thomasii Hist. contentionis inter Imperium et Sacerdotium.

Mosheim's Eccl. History. Cent. XI., Part 2.

Invocation of Saints. See MARIOLATRY.

Abichtus de Honore Sanctorum.

Affelmanni Syntagma exercitat. theolog.

Agricola (F.) de Cultu Sanctorum.

Basnage, Histoire du culte des saintes.

Bernard (Jac.) de Invocatione Sanctorum.

Brentii Opera Polemica.

Callixti (Geo.) Dissertationes.

Gerhardi Εθελοθησκεια.

Heissii Dissertationes.

Mabilloni Opera posthuma.

Mollinæi (Petr.) Disputationes.

Schrœderi (Jo.) Disputationes.

Seligmanni (G. F.) Exercitationes Academ.

Trombellii (J. C.) Dissertationes.

Voetii Disputationes Theologicæ.

Vossii (G. J.) Theses Theologicæ.

Barlow (T.) on the Invocation of Saints.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.

Claggett's (Dr. William) Discourses.

Coverdale's (Miles) Remains.

Fletcher's (Jos.) Lectures on the Rom. relig.

Freeman's (Bp.) Discourses.

Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.

Mede's Apostacy of latter times.

Montagu on the Invocation of Saints.

Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 6.

Powell's (H. T.) Roman fallacies.

Princeton Review. 14:407.

Salter's Hall Sermons.

Stephenson's Romish Church.

Tyler's (J. E.) Primitive Christian worship.

Wharton's Enthusiasm of the Ch. of Rome.

Irenæus. See FATHERS.

Irenæi Opera. (The last edition is that of STIEREN. 1853.)

Deylingii Observationes Miscellanea.

Dodwelli (H.) Dissertationes.

Fevardentii Vita Irenæi.

Gervaise, Vie de St. Irenée.

Grabii Prolegomena ad Irenæi opera.

Massueti Dissertat. in Irenæi libros.

Sterenii (A.) Irenæi Opera. (Contains such dissertations, by previous editors, as seemed worthy of republication.)

Beavan's Life and writings of Irenæus.

Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.

Irony. See RIDICULE.

Grulich, üb. d. Ironien in den reden Jesu.

Irresistible Grace. See EFFECTUAL CALLING, FIVE POINTS, MORAL SUASION.

Brandt's History of the Reformation.

Edwards' (Thomas) Doctrine of irresistible grace without foundation.

Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Jortin's (John) Dissertations.

Ludlam's Essay on Justification.

Saurin's Sermons.

Tillotson's Sermons.

Irresolution. See INDECISION.**Irvingites.***Pro.*

Irving's (Edw.) Orations. (This was his first publication, and does not indicate his subsequent peculiarities.)

——— Judgment to come.

——— Babylon and infidelity foredoomed.

——— Sermons and Lectures.

——— On the Sacraments.

——— Exposition of Revelations.

Baxter's (Robt.) Narrative. (Mr. B. afterwards recanted, and declared himself to have been under the influence of the Devil.)

Morning Watch. Periodical. Lond. Edited by Irving. 1829 to 1833.

Norton's Life of Edw. Irving.

Olipphant's ————

Story's (R. H.) Life of Rev. Robt. Story.

Con.

Haldane's (J. A.) Refutation of the doctrines of Edw. Irving.

Irvingites, History of.

Memoir of Ed. Irving; by Wm. Jones.

——— by Wash. Wilkes.

Blackwood's Magazine. 14:145,346.

Frazier's Magazine. 11:99.

Gentleman's Magazine. 1832.

Methodist Quarterly. 9:109.

Isaac. See OFFERING OF ISAAC.

Scobel's (Edward) Sermons.

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Craig's Patriarchal Piety.

Gataker's (Thomas) Sermons.

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Macduff's Sunsets on the Hebrew mountains.
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 Eutychie Annales, ab orbe condito. To 940.
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Caraciola (Anton.) Opera.
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Abelii Medulla Theologia.
 Arnauld. (Wrote 100 different works.)
 Bernard, Nouvelles de la Republique les lettres.
 [Colonne] Bibliotheque Jansenistes. (With a supplement by Patouillet.)
 [Gerberon] Hist. de Jansenisme.
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 St. Amour, Journal of.
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 Tregelles' Jansenists: their rise, persecution by the Jesuits, and existing remnant. 1851.

Jansenists are comprehended, by most writers, under the term "Messieurs de Port Royal." But strictly, that appellation is applicable only to certain distinguished Jansenists who lived in a community at Port Royal, a short distance from Paris. See a vast list of Jansenist writers in DUPIN, *Cat. des livres Jansenistes, ou suspect de ces erreurs*; COLONNE, *Bibliothèque Janseniste*; and OTTIUS, *de Causa Jansenistica*. And of the opponents of Jansenism, in LABBÉ, *Biblioth. anti Jansenismi*.

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 Perkins' Expos. of the 10th ch. of Genesis.

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Alcuin's Trans. of the book of Jasher. (A literary forgery by one Ilive; first published in 1751.)
 Donaldsoni Fragmenta archetypa carminum Hebræicorum. (Defends this bold imposture with zeal; laboring, under this cover, to undermine the proofs of inspiration.)
 British Critic. Jan., 1834.
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Bartolucci de Sacrificio Jephthæ.
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Calmeti Dissertationes.
 Capelli (Ludov.) Spicilegium, &c.
 Danhaveri (Ioann. C.) Disputationes.
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 Sennerti (Andr.) Dissertationes.
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 Randolph's (Tho.) Sermons.
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 Montani (Arii) Nehemias. 1572. (Often printed.)
 Olshausen's Topographie des alten J. 1838.
 Reisneri Jerusalem. 1563. (Curious cuts.)
 Waltoni Prolegomena. 1673.
 Witsii Exercit. Academic. (History of J.)
 Zimpel's Beleuchtung der Jerusalem. 1852.
 (With particular reference to the times of Christ.)

Jerusalem—continued.

Barclay's City of the great King. 1859.
 Bartlett's City and environs of J. 1844.
 ———— Jerusalem revisited. 1855. Plates.
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 Lowthain's Visit to Jerusalem. 1843.
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 Odenheimer on Sacred localities. 1855.
 Robinson's (Ed.) Biblical Researches. 1841.
 Sandie's Horeb and Jerusalem. 1864.
 Sepp's J. and the Holy land. 400 cuts. 1864.
 Thrupp's Anc. Jerusalem. (Useful both as to history and prophecy. Maps, plans, &c.)
 Williams' (Geo.) Holy city. (Topographical and antiquarian notices, with an account of its condition in 1845.)

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Schelhornii (Ioann. Geo.) Observations.
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Acta Sanctorum. 50 folios.
 Alegambe, Biblioth. Scriptorum Soc. Jesu.
 Annales de la Societé des Jesuites.
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 Backer, Biblioth. de la Soc. J. To 1854.
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 ———— Asiaticæ Historiæ. Par. III., IV.
 Boucher, Histoire des J. To 1846.
 [Boyer], Parallele de la doct. des Payens avec celles de Jésuites.
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 Damiani Synopsis primi seculi Soc. Jesu.
 D'Aubigny (J. B. L.) Histoire des Jésuites.
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 Forest, Les J. ennemis de l'ordre social, et de la religion.
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 Imago Primi sæculi Soc. Jesu. 1640. (This book, though written by Jesuits, did much to put them down. It is full of absurd and blasphemous pretensions.)
 Institutum Soc. Jesu in ordinem digestum. (A complete body of all that regards the government and practice of the order, printed for the use of their establishments exclusively. 1705.)
 Jarrige, les J. mis sur l'eschafaut.
 Jordan's Jesuiten und Jesuitismus.
 Jouvence, Histoire des Jésuites.
 Julius' Ges. der Grundung, Ausbreitung, &c. Keller's Aushebung und Ausweisung des J. Kortüm's Entstehungs Geschichte der J. Laurentii Vulpina Jesuitica.
 ——— Conscientia Jesuitica cauteriata.
 Leu's Würdigung des Jesuiten-ordens.
 Linguet, Histoire des Jésuites.
 Loescherus de Peccato philosophico.
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 Marcett de la Roche, les J. modernes. 1826.
 Marmontel, Régence du duc d'Orleans.
 Michelet (J.), die Jesuiten.
 Misleri Speculum Anti-jesuiticum.
 Montlosier, Systeme rel. et polit. tendant a renverser la société.
 Olearius de Peccato philosophico.
 Orlandini Historia Soc. Jesu. (To 1556—that is, during the lifetime of the founder. 7 vols., folio.)
 [Pascal] Lettres Provinciales.
 Pelargi Paradoxa.
 Perrault, Morale des Jésuites.
 Platel, Mémoires Historiques des J.
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 Relation des Jésuits. (Their own missionary labors. (A huge repository of facts.)
 Ribadeneira Biblioth. scriptorum J. 1643.
 Rodingius contra impias scholas J.
 Sacchini (Soc. Jes.) Hist. Soc. J. To 1620.
 Salaceti Elixir Jesuiticum.
 Schmidii Historia Soc. Jesu Bohemias.
 Schwarzius de Meth. divigendæ intentionis.
 Sciopii (Casp.) Opera.
 Spittler's Geschichte der Jesuiten.
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 Vargas de Stratagmatis, &c., Soc. Jesu.
 Wild, der Moderne Jesuitismus. 1843.
 Wiskeumann's Lehre u. Praxis der Jesuiten in Religioser, Moralischer, u. Politischer, Beziehung.

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 Carr's Jesuits as they were and are. 1845.
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 Christian Examiner. 42:360.
 Christian Observer. 14:166.
 Christian Review. 8:161,346.
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 Compton's Secrets of the Jesuits.
 Dallas' (R. C.) Hist. of the J. (Defends.)
 Dalton's (J.) Principles and acts.
 Daubeny's Protestant's Companion.
 Foreign Review. 3:309.
 Frazier's Magazine. 19:687.
 Freake's Doctrine and practice of the J.
 Geddes' Monks and nuns of the Rom. Chur.
 Gosselin's Mysteries of the Jesuits.
 Grinfield's Jesuits; a historical sketch, from the earliest periods to 1850.
 Hassenmuller's History of the Jesuits.
 Jarridge's Jesuits displayed.
 Kitto's Journal. 8:38.
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 7:112. 8:200. 59:412.
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 Paroessiens' Principles of the Jesuits. (Consists of extracts from their own writers.)
 [Pascal's] Letters of a Provincial. (A withering exposure of Jesuit morality.)
 Penrose's Bampton Lectures. 1808. Append.
 [Poynder's] History of the Jesuits. (Reply to Dallas.)
 Princeton Review. 6:559. 17:239. 26:647.
 Retrospective Review. 9:370.
 Robertson's (Prof.) History of the Jesuits.
 Spindler's Jesuit. (An illustration of their practices in the 18th century.)
 Steinmütz's Hist. of the Jesuits. (From the origin of the order, to its suppression by Clement XIV. Portraits. A new edition continues the history to 1848.)
 Stephens' (J.) Essays in Eccl. biography.
 Taylor's (I.) Jesuitism in its rudiments.
 Tonge's J.'s morals: from their own books.
 Usher's (Abp.) Answer to a Jesuit.
 Wharton's Enthusiasm of the Ch. of Rome.
 Whately's (Stephen) Parallel of the doctrine of Pagans with the doctrine of Jesuits, and the Constitution Unigenitus.
 Wiskeman's Doctrine and practice of the Jesuits. (As in 1858.)

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Jesuit Missions. See **MISSIONS.**

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 Bayeri Museum Sinicum. (Preface.)
 Bouvet (La Pére) Mémoires.
 D'Halycarnasse, de la Cochîn Chine.
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 Jarric (P.), Choses les plus memorable, &c.
 Kircheri China Illustrata.
 La Crose, Hist. du Christianisme des Indes.
 Lettres Edifiantes et Curieuses. Periodical.
 (A vast collection of letters from missionaries in all parts of the world.)
 Maffei Hist. Indicarum. (Narratives of the missions in India and Japan, to 1600.)
 Nicolai de Christ. expeditione apud Sinas ex P. M. Ricci. ("The most satisfactory acct. of China by the J.")—PINKERTON.)
 Pelleprat, M. dans l'Amerique meridionale.
 Relations des Jésuites du missions dans la Nouvelle France.
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 Voyages et travaux des missionnaires. 1858.
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Jesus Christ.

DEITY OF. See **ETERNAL GENERATION**,
GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7,
HYPOSTATIC UNION.

- Baumgarten, Vind. vocis Θεός. 1 Tim. 3:16.
 Bos (Lambert.) Exercitationes.
 Bullii Defensio fidei Nicænæ. Sec. 3.
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 Calixti (Fred. U.) Dissertationes.
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 Chemnitii (Mart.) Dissertationes.
 Cloppenburgii Defensio deitatis Christi
 Danæi Confirmatio veræ Doctrinæ, &c.
 Dannhaveri (Io. C.) Christosophia.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.
 Gomari Opera Theologica.
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 Schoettgenii (C.) Horæ Hebraicæ.
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 Abbadie's Divinity of Christ. Tr. by Booth.
 Alexander's (Caleb) Primitive Christianity.
 Allen's (Joshua) Sermons.
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
 Alsop's Anti-Sozzo. ("Unanswerable.")—HERVEY.)
 Amer. Bibl. Repository. 3:652.
 Arrowsmith's God-man.
 Balguy's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Balmer's Academic Lectures.

Jesus Christ.

DEITY OF—continued.

- Barnard's Demonstration. (The first Dudleyan lecture. 1756.)
 Beatson's (John) Dialogues.
 Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lect. 5.
 Berryman's Critical Dissert. on 1 Tim. 3:16. (Gives the readings from 100 MSS.)
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bickersteth's (E. H.) Rock of ages.
 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.
 Bloomfield's Lectures on the Gospel of John.
 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Boyse on the true Deity of Jesus Christ.
 Bradbury's Myst. of Godliness. (Excellent.)
 Brett's Mediatorial character of Christ.
 Brooks' Golden Key.
 Burgess' (Bp.) Tracts.
 Burgh's Scriptural confutation of the arguments against, &c.
 ——— Belief of the Christians of the first three centuries.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Burton's Test. of the anti-Nicene Fathers.
 Bull's Judgment of the Catholic Church of the first three centuries.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 2:224.
 Clagget on the Divinity of Christ.
 Clayton (Bp.) on the Spirit.
 Courayer on the Divinity of Christ.
 Coxe's (R. C.) Symmetry of revelation.
 Dale's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Denyer on the Div. of Christ. (Prize essay.)
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 25 to 41.
 East's (Timothy) Discourses.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:221.
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Evans' (Caleb) Sermons.
 Fairbairn's Theological Essays.
 Geddes' Letter to Dr. Priestley.
 Goode on the Names and titles of Christ.
 Gordon's Supreme Godhead of Christ.
 Grinfield's Hulsean Lectures. 1856.
 Guyse's Jesus Christ God-man.
 Hall's Help to Zion's travellers.
 Harris on the Messiah.
 Hawker's Sermons on the Div. of Christ.
 Hervey's (James) Sermons.
 Hey's (Wm.) Tracts and Essays.
 Hodson's Jesus Christ the true God.
 Holden's Trinity in Unity.
 ——— Scripture Testimonies collected.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Horseley's (Bp.) Tracts. (Powerful on the Historical question. Agt. Dr. Priestley.)
 Hughes' Evidences of the Div. of Christ.
 Jamieson's Vind. of the primitive faith. (Answers to Priestley's Hist. of early opinions.)
 Kelburn's Sermons on the Div. of Christ.
 Knowles' Primitive Christianity.
 McWhorter's Yahveh Christ; or the memorial name.
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Marsden's Hulsean Lectures. 1843, 1844.

Jesus Christ.**DEITY OF—continued.**

- Massillon's Sermons.
 Matthews' (E. W.) Lectures.
 Mayer's Crit. exam. of our Saviour's disc.
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.
 Moyer's (Lady) Lectures in defence of the Divinity of Christ. (They extend from 1719 to 1774. The following are among the most important, and are also printed separately.)
 Waterland, 1719. Knight, 1720. Berriman, Wm., 1723. Bishop, 1724. Felton, 1728. Trapp, 1729. Brown, 1730. Seed, 1732. Wheatley, 1734. Berriman, John, 1737. Twells, 1738. Bedford, 1739. Ridley, 1740. Clements, 1757. Dawson, 1764.
 Owen's Mystery of the person of Christ.
 Parkhurst's Divinity and Pre-existence, &c.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Pirie's Posthumous Works.
 Quaife on the Divinity of Christ. Quarterly Review. 6:391.
 Robinson's Plea for the Div. of our Lord J. C. Saurin's Sermons.
 Series' *Horæ Solitariae*.
 Sharp on the Definite Greek Article.
 Sherlock's Scripture Proof, &c.
 Simpson's Plea for the Divinity of Christ.
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Smith's (John Pye) Scripture Testimony to the Messiah. (A very precious book.)
 — Discourses.
 Stackhouse's Life of Christ.
 Stephens' Celestial Filiation.
 Stuart's (Prof.) Letters to Channing.
 — on the various readings of 1 Tim. 3:16.
 Talbot's Divinity of Christ.
 Taylor's Ben Mordecai.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Tucker's (Dean) Sermons.
 Turnbull's Claims of Jesus.
 Urwick's (Tho.) Saviour's right to Divine worship.
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 Velthusen on the True reading of 1 Tim. 3:16.
 Wardlaw's Discourses. (Grand.)
 Waterland's Vindic. of Christ's divinity.
 — Second Vindication.
 Witsius on the Covenants.
 Wright (Rich.) on the Divinity of Christ.
 Wynperse's Demonstration, &c. (Small, but powerful.)
 Young's (John) The Christ of history. (Very original.)

BIRTH OF. See CHRISTMAS, GENEALOGY, INCARNATION, NATIVITY, SIBYLLINE ORACLES.

LIFE OF. See DURATION OF MINISTRY, HARMONIES, MONOTESSARON.

Becilli *Evangeliorum Connexio*. (A life of Christ in the order of events, in the language of the Evangelists, with marginal references, tables, &c.)

Jesus Christ.**LIFE OF—continued**

- Ewald's Geschichte Jesus.
 Fabricii *Historia filii Dei*.
 Franke's (A.) *Leben Jesu*.
 Freppel, *Examen critique de la vie de J. de Renan*.
 Fritzsche *Αναμνησις*.
 Genoude, *La vie de J. C. et des apôtres*.
 Hase's *Leben Jesu*.
 Hess' *Lebengeschichte Jesu*.
 Hoffman's *Leben Jesu nach apocryphen*.
 Hug's *Gutachten über das Leben J.* (Cont. Strauss.)
 Krabbe's *Vorlesungen ueber das Leben Jesu*.
 Lange (J. P.), *das Leben Jesu*.
 Lichtenstein's *Lebengeschichte d. Jesu*.
 Ludolphi *Vita Jesu Christi*.
 Neander's *Leben Jesu in seinem Geschichtlichen Zusammenhange*.
 Neander, *Vie de Jésus: tradé par P. Goy*.
 Offerhausii *Dissertationes historico-philolog.*
 Pianello, *Portrait de J. C. par lui-même*.
 Strauss' *Leben Jesu*. (Infidel.)
 American Bibl. Repos. 8:1.
 Andrews' Life of C. considered in its histor., chronolog., and geographical connections.
 Barton's (Bernard) History of Christ.
 Beard's Voices of the Church. (Reply to Strauss.)
 Benson's Chronology of our Saviour's life.
 Biblioth. Sacra. 3:166, 653. 22:177.
 Blunt's (Henry) Lectures.
 Bradford's History of Christ.
 British Quarterly Review. 5:206.
 Cappe's Life of Jesus; with notes.
 Cave's Life and death of Christ.
 Craig's Essay on the life of Christ.
 D'Oyly's Life and death of our Saviour.
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 28:268.
 Dupin's Evangelical History.
 Ellicot's Histor. lectures on the life of C.
 Fellowes' Guide to Immortality.
 Fleetwood's Life of Christ. (Popular.)
 Foote's Incidents in the life of Christ.
 Foreign Quarterly Review. 22:101.
 Gillispie's Truth of Evangelical History. (Reply to Strauss.)
 Hare's Divine Mission of Christ.
 Harwood's (Edward) Dissertations.
 Hind's Rise and progress of Christianity.
 Hunter's History of Jesus Christ.
 Hutman's Life of Christ.
 James on the Sign of the Prophet Jonah.
 Lit. and Theol. Journal. 1:256.
 Mant's (Bp.) Life of Christ.
 March's (H.) Life of Christ.
 Methodist Quarterly Review. 8:248. 9:18.
 Milner's Life of Christ. (Adds also the lives of John the Baptist, Mary, and the Apostles.)
 Neander's Life of Christ in its historical connection and development.
 Newcombe on our Lord as an ins' uctor.
 Norris' (Wm.) History of our Lord.

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- Pressensé's Life and work of Christ.
 Randolph's View of our Saviour's ministry.
 Reading's Life of Christ.
 Stevens' (Tho.) Gospel history of our Lord.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ.
 Ulman's Sinless Character of Christ.
 Wait's Comparison of certain traditions with circumstances.
 Ware's (H.) Life of Christ. (Unitarian.)
 Wesley's (S.) Life of Christ.
 Williams' (Tho.) Private life of Christ, as a demonstration of his mission.
 Young's (John) the Christ of history.

CHARACTER OF. See **EXAMPLE OF C.**

- Coquerel, Christologie. (On the person and acts of Christ, with a view to harmonizing Christian Churches.)
 Baillie's Tenor of the N. T. regarding J. C. (A collection of all the passages of the N. T. which relate to the subject.)
 Bowdler's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Christian Examiner. 26:373. 39:236.
 Christian Month. Spect. 8:199.
 Christian Review. 12:475.
 Farrar's Bampton Lectures. 1803.
 Fellowes' Guide to immortality. ("Beyond all praise."—DR. PARR.)
 Goode's Scriptural names of Christ. ("A most valuable work."—LOWNDES.)
 Hale's (William) Dissertations.
 Knox's (J. L.) Sermons.
 Law's Reflections on the Character of Christ.
 Maitland's (C. D.) Discourses.
 Meredith's Prophet of Nazareth.
 Newcombe on our Lord's conduct and char.
 Ogilvie's Bampton Lectures. 1836. (Christ's demeanor towards his chosen companions.)
 Sartorius on the Person of Christ.
 Sumner's Ministerial character of Christ.
 Universalist Quarterly. 7:391.
 Ware on the Character of Christ.
 Wray (G.) on Our Lord's Character.
 ——— Sermons.

DEATH OF. See **CRUCIFIXION, SUFFERINGS.**

- Bahrtdt, de Morte Jesu Christi.
 Eberhardt [or Ebrard], Wissenschaftliche Kritik der evangelischen Geschichte.
 Gerhardt Loci Theologicæ.
 Huyseri Specimen exegetico-theologicum.
 Mulleri Historia passionis, crucifixionis, et sepulturæ. ("Learned and pious."—WALCH.)
 Sagittarii Hist. Harmonia passionis.
 Witsii Meletemata.
 Zeigleri Hist. dogmatis et Redemptione.
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 2:381,660
 Barrow on the Apostles' Creed.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 7:205.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.

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- Christian Review. 11:584. 13:422.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 23:738.
 Methodist Quart. Rev. 1:212. 6:227. 9:185.
 New Englander. 5:415.
 Owen's Death of Death in the death of C.
 Pearson (Bp.) on the Apostles' Creed.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.

OBEDIENCE OF.

- Hartmanni Obed. Christi activa, vicaria.
 Tittmann, de Obedientia Christi.
 Walchius de Obedientia Christi activa.
 Winzer de Obedientia Christi activa.
 Amer. Biblical Repository. 8:1.
 Christian Spectator. Vol. 2.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Essays.
 Spaulding's Universalism destroys itself.
 Wilkes' (S. C.) Christian Essays.
 Witsius on the Covenants. Bk. 2, ch. 6.

OFFICES OF. See **MEDIATION, TITLES.**

- Gesneri Orthodoxa Confessio de off. Christi.
 Hunnii (Ægid.) Disputationes.
 Jaegeri (Ioan. Wolf.) Disputationes.
 Lyseri (Guil.) Disputationes.
 Mentzeri (Balth.) Disputationes.
 Mulleri (Ioan. Ernest.) Disputationes.
 Winkelmanni (Ioan.) Disputationes.
 Bowdler's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Crombie's Character and offices of Christ.
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 44 to 63.
 Jerram on the Doctrine of the Atonement.
 Stevenson's (G.) Offices of Christ.
 Urwick on the Atonement.

SONSHIP OF. See **SONSHIP.****A PROPHET.**

- Frischmuthii (Ioan.) Exercitationes.
 Koeppenii Disputatio de Messia prophético.
 Reuchlini (Chris.) Dissertationes.
 Sanden (Bern.) Exercitationes.
 Stiers, Reden des Herrn Jesu.
 Bennett's Lectures on the preaching of C.
 Cappe's Ministry of Christ.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Goodwin's (John) Works.
 Kirk's (Edward N.) Sermons.
 Newcombe on our Lord as an instructor.
 Sumner's (Bp.) Ministry of Christ.
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Willan's Hist. of the ministry of Christ.
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A PRIEST. See **INTERCESSION.**

- Baierus de J. C. solo et unico sacerdote.
 Callixti (Geo.) Dissertationes.
 Calovius de Officio Christi sacerdotali.
 Danhaveri Christosophia.
 Fabricii de Sacerdotio Christi. (Dwells on the Old Test. teachings on this point.)
 Hulsemanni (Ioann.) Dissertationes.

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 Mayerus de *Officio Christi sacerdotali*.
 Arnold's (Thomas) *Sermons*.
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 Brown's *Nat. and Revealed Relig.* Book 4.
 Charnock on Christ's Intercession.
 Flavel's *Works*.
 Grey (James) on the Priesthoods of Christ and Melchisedec.
 Jackson on the Priesthood of Jesus Christ.
 Le Bas' (C. W.) *Sermons*.
 Lessey's (T.) *Sermons*.
 Moore (T.) on the Priesthood of Christ.
 Parry's *Apostleship and Priesthood of C.*
 Randolph's (Bp.) *Mission of Christ*.
 Smith's (J. Pye) *Scrip. test. to the Messiah*.
 Tholuck's *Diss. on Sacrifices*. (At the end of his *Commentary on Hebrews*.
 Tomkins' *Christ the Mediator*.
 Vaughn's (Henry) *Sermons*.
 Wilson on the Priesthood of Christ.
 Witsius on the Covenants.

A KING.

Alphen (Hier. Sim.) *Dissertationes*.
 Calovii (Abraham.) *Dissertationes*.
 Fabricii (Franc.) *Diss. philol.-theologicæ*.
 Frischmuthii (Ioann.) *Dissertationes*.
 Nonnen de *Summo domino Θεανθρωπον*.
 Schmidtii (Io. Andr.) *Dissertationes*.
 Amer. *Biblical Repos.* 3:748. 2d Ser. 2:439.
 Blundell's (Thomas) *Sermons*.
 Charnock's (Stephen) *Works*.
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 Maurice (F.) on the Kingdom of Christ.
 Owen's *Meditations on the glory of Christ*.
 Ryland's *Life of Rev. James Hervey*.
 Sabin's (J. E.) *Kingship of Christ*.
 Vaughn's (Henry) *Sermons*.
 Whately (Abp.) on the Kingdom of Christ.

Jewish Antiquities. See BIBLICAL HISTORY, COINS, FESTIVALS, ILLUSTRATIONS OF SCRIPTURE, JEWS, HIST. OF, REPUBLIC OF THE JEWS, WEIGHTS, &c.

Abicht, de *Servorum Heb. acquisitione*, &c.
 Atlingii de *Servis Hebræorum*.
 — de *Conscionibus Judæorum*.
 Antonii *Antiquitates Hebræicæ*.
 Aster, *Eleemosynæ Judæorum*.
 Babelii *Antiquit. Judaicæ et Evangelicæ*.
 Babor's *Alterthümer der Hebræer*.
 Bartolucci *Bibliotheca Rabbinica*. (Vast.)
 — de *Judæorum Sectis*.
 — *Ritus studendi in Academiis*.
 — de *Musiciis instrumentis Hebræor.*
 Bauer's *Handbuch der Geschichte der Hebräischen Nation*. ("The best on the subject."—HEEREN.)
 — *Kurzgef. Hdbh. d. Heb. Alterthümer*.
 Bertramus de *Repubblica Hebræorum*.
 — de *Politia Judaica*.

Jewish Antiquities—continued.

Blume, *Lex Dei*. (Written to show how extensively the Roman law was based on that of Moses.)
 Brannii *Selecta Sacra*.
 Bucheri *Antiquitates Biblicæ*.
 Buxtorffii *Synagoga Judaica*, &c.
 — (Opera varia.)
 Calmet, *Dictionaire Historiques*.
 Carpzovii (J. G.) *Apparatus hist. crit. antiquit. sacr.* (There is, perhaps, nothing better on this subject.)
 Cunæus de *Repubblica Hebræorum*. (Formerly the general text-book on this subj.)
 Danhaveri *Politia Hebræorum*.
 Dassovii *Antiquitates Hebræicæ*.
 — *Dissertationes*.
 De Rossi de *Heb. typographiæ origine*.
 De Wette's *Lehrbuch der Heb. Archæologie*.
 Deylingii *Dissertationes*.
 Dieterici *Antiquitates Biblicæ*.
 Drusius de *Sectis Judaicis*.
 Eisenmenger's *Entdecktes Judenthum*. (Wonderful! 193 Rabbinical writers procured, consulted, digested, and every quotation given at length in the original, with an exact translation.)
 Eusebii *Onomasticon*.
 Faber's (J. E.) *Horæ Mosaicæ*.
 Fabricii (J.) *Bibliographia antiquaria*.
 Fuerst's *Cultur Geschichte der Juden*.
 Gatakeri *Adversaria Miscellanea*.
 Gessenius' *Verschiedene Werke*.
 Geyer, de *Luctu Hebræorum*.
 Godwini *Synopsis Antiquitarum Heb.*
 — *Moses et Aaron*.
 Hecht de *Secta Scriborum*.
 Herbelot, *Bibliothèque Orientale*.
 Hildebrandi *Antiquitates Sacræ*.
 Hospinianus de *Templis et festis Jud.*
 Hostius de *Hydriarum capacitate*.
 Hottinger de *Decimis Judæorum*.
 — *Cippi Hebraici*.
 — *Juris Hebræorum leges*.
 Ikenii *Antiq. Hebr. delineatæ*.
 Iohannsen's *Kosmogonische Ansichten*.
 Josephi (Flav.) *Opera*.
 Keil's *Handbuch d. biblischen Archæologie*.
 Lamii *Apparatus Biblicus*.
 — de *Tabernaculo, templo, &c.*
 Le Long, *Bibliotheca*.
 Leydekkeri *Repubblica Hebr.* (Immense.)
 Lightfoot, *Horæ Hebræicæ*.
 Lund's *Alte Judische Heiligthümer*.
 Maimonides, *Opera varia*.
 Meyer, de *Temporibus sacris, et festis, &c., cum animadversiones in Spencer. de legibus Heb.*
 Miegii *Constitutiones servi Hebræi*.
 Milli (D.) *Dissertationes Selectæ*.
 Montani (Ben. A.) *Antiquitum Judaicarum*.
 Muller, de *Sepulchris Hebræorum*.
 Pareau, *Antiq. Heb. breviter descripta*.
 Pfeifferi *Delineatio antiq. Hebræorum*.
 — *Sciographia*.

Jewish Antiquities—continued.

- Quenstedtii *Antiquitates Biblicæ*.
 Reckenbergeri *Judæorum ritus antiqui*.
 Reimar ———
 Relandi *Antiquitates Sacræ*.
 ——— Other works. (All valuable.)
 Rhenferdi *Ethnarcæ Judæorum*.
 Rosenmuller's *Biblische Alterthumskunde*.
 Scaliger de *tribus Sectis Judæorum*.
 Schachtii *Animad. ad Ikenii Antiq. Heb.*
 Scholz's *Handbuch d. bibl. Archæologie*.
 Schroederi *Com. philologico-critica de vestitu mulierum Hebræorum*.
 Schulze *Compendium Archæologia Hebraicæ*.
 (A book never finished. The above treats of the polit. and eccles. state of the Jews.)
 Selden de *Synedriis juridicis*.
 ——— de *Successione in Pontificat. Heb.*
 ——— *Uxor Heb. sive de nuptiis, &c.*
 ——— de *Anno civili et Calendario*.
 Simonis *Onomasticon*.
 Spencer, de *Legibus Hebræorum ritualibus*.
 (Learned, but considered unsound.)
 Trigland de *Tribus Jud. sectis*.
 Ugolini *Thesaurus Antiq. Sacrarum*. (Contains, in 35 folios, a republication of nearly 500 treatises on this subject, by the most eminent writers previous to 1768. With ample indexes.)
 Ursini *Antiquitates Hebræorum*.
 Van Dale, *Dissertationes*.
 Van Till, de *Musica vet. Hebræorum*.
 Vitringa de *Syagoga vetere*.
 ——— *Observationes Sacræ*.
 Vorstius de *Synedriis Hebræorum*.
 Witsii *Egyptiaca*.
 ——— (Opera varia.)
 Wolfii *Bibliotheca Hebraica*.
 Wormius de *Corruptis antiquit. Hebræorum apud Tacitum et Martialum vestigiis*.
 Zornii *Bibliotheca Antiquaria*.
 Addington's (Steph.) *Dissertationes*.
 Amer. *Bib. Repos.* 2d Series. 2:174. 6:154.
 Arndt's *Key to Jewish Antiquities*.
 Bogue's (David) *Lectures*.
 Brooke's *History of the Jews*. To 1840.
 Brown's (W.) *Antiquities of the Jews illustrated from recent travels*. 1820.
 Burder's *Oriental Customs*.
 Calmet's *Dictionary*.
 ——— *Antiquities, sacred and profane*.
 ——— *Pref. to the various books of S. S.*
 Croxall's *Scripture Politics*.
 Fleury's *Ancient Israelites*.
 Frazier's *Magazine*. 13:579,682.
 Godwin's *Moses and Aaron*. ("The most elaborate system of Jewish Antiquities extant."—HORNE.)
 Gray's *Connection between Jewish and Heathen Literature*.
 Harmer's *Observations*.
 Horne's (Jas.) *Jews and their Republic*.
 Isaacs' *Ceremonies, Customs, Rites, and Traditions of the Jews*.
 Jahn's *Archæologia Biblica*. Tr. by Upham.

Jewish Antiquities—continued.

- James' Office of Judge among Hebrews.
 Jennings' *Jewish Antiquities*. (A course of Lectures on Godwin's Moses and Aaron. Universally esteemed.)
 Jones' (Prof.) *Scriptural Antiquities*. (A good compend.)
 Josephus' *Jewish Antiquities*.
 Kitto's *Journal*. 3:50. (Fine arts.)
 Lewis' (Tho.) *Origines Hebrææ*. (An admirable compilation for private libraries.)
 Lightfoot's *Horæ Hebræicæ*.
 ——— *Miscellaneous Works*.
 Lowman's *Civil government of the Hebrews*.
 ——— *Rationale of the Hebrew worship*.
 Mede's (Joseph) *Works*.
 Michaelis' *Commentaries on the laws of Moses*. Trans. by Alex. Smith. (A fair specimen of reckless modern German conjecture and criticism.)
 Mills' (Abp.) *The Ancient Hebrews*.
 Museum of Foreign Lit. 15:157.
 North British Review. 13:141.
 Palfrey's (J. G.) *Academical lectures*.
 Reland's *Dissertationes*. (Ancient medals.)
 Rose's (John) *Hulsean Lectures*. 1853.
 Saurin's (James) *Dissertationes*.
 Shaw's *History and philosophy of Judea*.
 Tappan's (David) *Lectures on Jewish Antiq.*
 Weems' *Ceremonial law of Moses*.

See a great number of authors, who wrote before 1700, in WOLFF *Bib. Hebraica*; and in IMBONATI *Biblioth. Latino-Hebraica*.

Jewish Controversy.

See JUDAISM, MESSIAH.

Pro.

- Abarbanelis *Commentaria in Vet. Test.*
 ——— Rosch Amanah.
 ——— *Predicator salutis*.
 Aben Ezra *Commentaria in Vet. Test.*
 Albonis *Fundamenta fidei*.
 Gaon, *Liber de fide*.
 Isaac ben Abraham, *Chizzouk Emounah*.
 Jarchi *Commentaria in Vet. Test.*
 Maimonides, *Jad Chazakak*.
 ——— *More Nevochim*.
 ——— *Sepher Hammizooth*.
 ——— *Many other treatises*.
 Manasseh Ben Israel, *Concionator*.
 Abendanna's *Polity of the Jews*
 Aguilar's (Grace) *Jewish Faith*.
 ——— *Spirit of Judaism*.
 Crool's *Restoration of Israel*.
 Fernandes' (Benj. D.) *Dias' letters*.
 Leeser on the *Jewish Religion*.
 Mocalta's (Moses) *Faith strengthened*.
 Raphall's *Almuth*.

Con.

- Augustine, *Tractatus adversus Judæos*.
 Basil, *Demonstratio contra Judæos*.
 Chrysostom, *Homiliæ quinque*.
 Cyprian, *Testimonia contra Judæos*.
 Cyril Alexandrinus, *adversus Judæos*.

Jewish Controversy—continued.

Con.

- Eusebius, *Demonstratio Evangelica*.
 Gregory Naz., *Delecta testimonia ex V. T.*
 Hippolytus, *Demonstratio adv. Judæos*.
 Justin Martyr, *Dialogus cum Tryphone*.
 Origen, *contra Celsum*.
 Tertullian, *adversus Judæos*.
 Allix (Pet.), *Dissertationes*.
 Bibliandri *Consideratio de Jud. et Christ.*
 Buxtorfii *Liber Cosri*.
 Calovii (Abraham.) *Dissertationes*.
 Danzii *Inauguratio Christi ad docendum*.
 Eisemenger's *Entdecker Judenthum*.
 Frischmuthii (Ioan.) *Dissertationes*.
 Gatica de *Adventu Messiaë*.
 Gussetii *Jesu Christi veritas salutifera*.
 (Reply to Chizzouk.)
 Hackspanii (Theod.) *Disputationes*.
 Helvici *Elenchi Judaici*.
 Hoornbeekii *Disputationes anti-judaicæ*.
 Hulsii *Disputatio cum Iacobo Abendana*.
 Langii *Causa Dei*.
 Limborchii *Collatio amica cum Orobio*.
 Martini *Pugio fidei Christianæ*.
 Mulleri (Ioan.) *Judaismus*.
 Munsteri (Sebast.) *Disputationes*.
 Perezonii *Dissertationes*.
 Pfeifferi *Matæologia*.
 Placei (Iosua) *Disputationes*.
 Plesner's *Jüdisch Mosaiche Religion*.
 ——— *Test-reden fur Israeliten*.
 Porchet, *adversus Impios Hebræos*.
 Schöttgen's *Jesus der wahre Messias*.
 Spanheimii (Fred.) *Dubia Evangelica*.
 Turretini *Theologiæ Institutiones*.
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 Allix's (P.) *Observat. on the sacred books*.
 Alphonsus' *Dial. bet. a Christian and a Jew*.
 Barrow on the *Creed*.
 Calman's *Errors of modern Judaism*. 1846.
 Chandler's *Prophecies of the Messiah*.
 Clayton's *Enq. into the coming of Messiah*.
 Crawford's *Letter to the Hebrew nation*.
 De Luc's *Letter to the Jews*.
 Frey's (J. C. F.) *Works*. (A converted Jew.)
 Hawtrey's *Knowl. of Messiah the only hope*.
 Isaiah's *Messias of the Christian and Jew*.
 Kidder's *Demonstration of the Messiah*.
 Lardner's *Works*. ("Testimonies.")
 Leslie's *Short method with Jews*.
 Marcus' *Motives for leaving the Jew. faith*.
 Sharp's *Concessions of Jews and Heathen*.
 Simeon's *Answer to Jewish objections*.
 Stanhope's *Truth of the Christian religion*.
 Turner's *Disc. concerning the Messias*.
 Warburton's *Address to the Jews*.
 Ward's *Philosophical Essay*.

The curious will find a multitude of now-forgotten opponents of Judaism, chiefly Jews who became Christians, in IMBONATUS, *Biblioth. Lat. Hebraica*; FABRICIUS, *Syllabus script. de veritate Reliq. Christi*; and WALCH, *Bibliotheca*, Cap. V. Sec. 8.

Jewish Proselytes. See PROSELYTES.**Jews, Civil Disabilities of.**

- Blackwood's Magazine. 68:73.
 Edinburg Review. 52:363. 86:73.
 Foreign Quart. Review. 11:441.
 Frazier's Magazine. 1:541. 36:623,738.
 Herschell's *Present state of the Jews*. 1837.
 Monthly Review. 122:106.
 Pellat's *Civil disabilities of the Jews*.
 Quarterly Review. 8:282.
 Westminster Review. 10:435. 19:215.

Jews, Conversion of. See CONVERSION.**Jews, History of.** See BIBLICAL HISTORY.
 JEWS, CONDITION AND PROSPECTS, TEN TRIBES.

- Bassnage, *Histoire des Juifs depuis Jésus Christ jusqu'à present*. 1700.
 Baur's *Handbuch d. Gesch. d. Hebraischen nationen*. ("The best on the subject."—HEEREN.)
 Berruyer, *Hist. du peuple de Dieu*.
 Calmet, *Hist. de la Bible, et des Juifs*.
 Conringius de *Republica Hebræorum*.
 Engelstoffii *Historia populi J. biblica*.
 Halevy, *Histoire des Juifs modernes*.
 Hegisippi *Hist. J. a temp. Maccabæorum*.
 Herzfeld, *Chron. Judic. et primorum Regum*.
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 ——— *Gesch. d. Juden. u. seiner Secten*.
 Lamy, *Hist. de l'Ancienne paque des Juifs*.
 Leo's (H.) *Geschichte d. Jüdischen staates*.
 Maizonne, *Histoire du peuple d'Israel. (To the return from Babylon.)*
 Münter's *Jud. Krieg unter Trajan u. Hadr.*
 Prideaux, *Hist. des J. (To the death of Chr.)*
 Usseri *Annales Vet. Testamenti*.
 Venemæ *Institutiones Historicae*.
 Adams' *Hist. of the Jews, from the dest. of Jerusalem to the present time*. 1818.
 Alexander's *Hist. of Israel. (To the destruction of Jerusalem. An accurate compend.)*
 Amer. Quart. Register. 4:109. (Poland.)
 Bassnage's *Hist. of the Jews. To 1708*.
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's *Introd. to the N. T.*
 Berk's *Hist. of the Jews. (From the destruction of Jerusalem to 1842.)*
 Blunt's *Establishment and residence of the Jews in England*.
 ——— *Hulsean Lectures*. 1832. (Against Milman.)
 Brooks' *History of the Jews. To 1841*.
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 Calmet's *History of the Old and New Test.*
 Chris. Examiner. 9:290. 45:48.
 Cockayne's *Civil history of the Jews, from Joshua to Hadrian*.
 Craddock's *Hist. of the O. Test. methodized*.
 Da Costa's *Israel and the Gentiles*.
 Edersheim's *History of the Jewish nation. (From the destruction of Jerusalem.)*

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 Fausett's Sermons before the University of Oxford. 1839. (Attacks Milman.)
 Fleury's History of the Ancient Israelites.
 Geneste's Parallel hist. of Judah and Israel.
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 Hale's (Archdeacon) History of the Jews. (From the time of Alexander to the destruction of Jerusalem.)
 Hegippus on the Jewish war. (In 5 bks.)
 Hewlett's History of the Jews. (From Nehemiah to the destruction of Jerusalem.)
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 Jahn's Hist. of the Hebrew Commonwealth.
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 Lincoln's Elements of Christian Theology.
 Lindo's History of the Jews in Spain and Portugal, from the earliest times. (With translations of all the laws respecting them.)
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 Methodist Quarterly Review. 2:192.
 Mier's Chronicles. (Very full in describing the state of the J. during the Crusades.)
 Mitchell's Records of events connected, &c.
 Neal's History of the Jews.
 Newman's (F. W.) Hist. of the Heb. monar.
 North American Review. 32:234.
 Parsons' (Ed.) Hist. of the Jews in all ages.
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 Raphall's Post-biblical history of the Jews. (From B. C. 420, to A. D. 70.)
 Riddle's (J. E.) History of the Jews.
 Russell's Connection of Sac. and Prof. Hist. (Designed as a supplement to Shuckford.)
 Saurin's Historical Discourses.
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 Smith's (Geo.) The Hebrew people. (To the time of Christ.)
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:480.
 Stackhouse's History of the Bible.
 Stanley's History of the Jewish Church.
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Jews, Restoration. See RESTORATION.

Jeynes. See **JAINS.**

Job. See **FAITH OF THE PATRIARCHS.**

Calmet's Dissertationes.
Chemnitii (Chris.) Dissertationes.
Deylingii (Salom.) Disputationes.
Feri Jobi historię explicatio.
Müllerus de terra Jobi.
Spanheimii (Fred.) Historia Jobi.
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Christian Examiner. 4:309. 23:29.
Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.
Eclectic Review. New Series. 3:29.
Garrett on the Argument, age, author, &c.
(Regards the book as an allegory, written by Ezekiel!)
Halbert's Gospel revealed to Job.
Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.
Hodge's Elihu. (Design of the book.)
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Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.
Lamont's (David) Sermons.
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Palfrey's (J. G.) Academical Lectures.
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Wenys's Job and his times. (State of religion, morality, arts, sciences, manners, customs, &c.)

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Beckmanni (Fridemaria) Disputationes.
Butneri (Jo. E.) Historia Joannis.
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Cellarii (Balthas.) Dissertationes.
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Hammerschmid, de Vita et morte Johannis.
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Hottingeri (Ioan. H.) Dissertationes.
Konneman's Johannes der Taufer: ein Fortbild für unsern zuchen, &c.
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Rhoden's J. der täufer in sein leben, &c.
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Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
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Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.
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Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.
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Bryant's (Jacob) Dissertations.
Close's Typical persons of the Old Test.
Fairbairn's Life, charac., and mission of J.
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Sibthorp's Pulpit Recollections.
Simpson's (James) Evening Exercises.
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Adamson's (John L.) Jos. and his brethren.
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Cummings' (John) Last of the Patriarchs.
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Gibson's (Timothy) Lectures.
Gordon on Particular providences.

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Howard's (H. L.) Joseph and his brethren.
 Larom's Bow in strength.
 Lawson's (Dr. Geo.) Lectures.
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 McGowan's (Dr. John) Works.
 Mason's Hist. of J. spiritually improved.
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 Smith's (Thornley) History of Joseph in connection with the customs of the time.
 Sprague's Letters to young men.
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Josephi Opera omnia. (The edition generally preferred is that of Hudson, 1720, on account of the accuracy of the text, and the admirable indexes.)
 Eichstadt, Testimonia de J. C.
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 Ottii Excerpta ex J. ad N. T. illustrationem.
 Schmidii (C. F.) Enarratio sententiæ J. Trendelenburgii Christomathia.
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 Lodge's (Tho.) Transl. of the works of J.
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 Donne's (John) Sermons.
 Dwight's (T.) Sermons.
 Evans on Christian Temper.
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons and Tracts.
 Hervey's (James) Sermons.
 Howe (John) Delighting in God. ("One of the finest pieces of practical theology in the English language."—BOGUE & BENNETT.)
 Lamont's (David) Sermons.

Joy—continued.

Limborch's Christian Theology.
 Morris' (Joseph) Sermons.
 Muston's (C. R.) Sermons.
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Ryan's (Vincent W.) Sermons.
 Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (George) Sermons.
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.
 Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.
 Whichcot's (B.) Sermons.

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Gerhardi (Ioan.) Exercitationes.
 Kranold de Anno Hebræorum jubilæo.
 Maimonides de Jubilæo Hebræorum.
 Voisin, de Jubileo secundum Hebræos.
 Wagenseilii (Ioan. Chr.) Disputationes.
 Woldius de Anno Hebræorum Jubilæo.

Godwin's Moses and Aaron.
 Rose's Law of Moses.

Judaism. See CABALLA, CEREMONIAL LAW, JEWISH CONTROVERSY, RABBINICAL LITERATURE, TALMUD.

Altingii Republica Hebræorum.
 Ascher, אֲרָבֶקָה טוֹרִים.
 Badenschartz' Kirchliche Verfassung, &c. (A great work.)
 Bähr's Symbolik des Mosaichen Cultus.
 Bartolucci Bibliotheca magna Rabbinica. (A synopsis of Heb. literature. It contains an account of the lives, as well as writings, of Jewish authors; and copious extracts, with a Latin translation.)
 Beer's Geschichte Lehren und Meinungen.
 Beniamini Itinerarium. 12th century.
 Bindrim de Excom. apud Hebræos.
 Bretschneideri Capita Theologiæ Judæorum Dogmaticæ.
 Buddæi Historia Philosophiæ Hebræorum.
 Buxtorf de Synagoga Judaica.
 Cameri Theologia Israelis.
 Coringius de Politia Hebræorum.
 Danhaveri Politia Hebræorum.
 Dassovius de Lustratione Judæorum.
 Drusius de tribus Sectis Judæorum.
 Eisenmenger's Entdecktes Judenthum.
 Goremburgii Synagoga Judaica.
 Gramberg's Gesch. d. religionsideen d. A. T.
 Heideggeri Dissertatio de articulis fundamentis Judaicæ religionis.
 Hemberg de Politia Hebræorum.
 Hottingeri Juris Hebræorum Leges. CCLXI.
 ——— Compendium Theologiæ Judaicæ.
 Joseph Zarphati יוֹסֵף זָרְפָּתִי.
 Koecheri (H. F.) Nova Bibliotheca Hebraica. (Necessary to complete Wolfius.)
 Lent, Moderna Theologica Judaica. (Acta erud.)
 Levi (Simon) Hist. religionis Judæorum.
 Lightfoot, Opera omnia.
 Maii Synopsis Theol. Jud. veteris et novæ.

Judaism—continued.

- Meieri Judaica: seu vet. scriptorum profanorum de rebus Judaicis fragmenta.
 Meyer de Origine et causa festorum Jud.
 Mordechai Japhe, **לבוש האורה**.
 Nicolas, des Doct. relig. des Juifs pendant les deux siècles antérieurs à l'ère chrét.
 Pinchas, **מדרש פנחס**.
 Relandi Dissertationes Miscellanæ.
 Salvador, Hist. des Institutions de Moïse.
 Schelomo, **עבודת הקדש**.
 Schoettgenii Horæ Hebraicæ.
 Schroeder's Satzungen und Gebräuche, &c.
 Selden de Synedriis vet. Hebræorum.
 Selemon b. Melech, **מכיל יוסי**.
 Spencer de Legibus Hebr. ritualibus et eorum rationibus. (It attempts to show that the Mosaic ritual was borrowed from the Egyptians.)
 Stein's Koheleth.
 Surenhusii Theologia Hebræorum.
 Thummius de festis Judæorum.
 Tillemont, Ruine des Juifs.
 Tissard de Hebræorum ritibus.
 Tolandi (J.) Dissertationes.
 Triglandius de Judæorum sectis.
 Ugolini Thesaurus. (A collec. of the works of eminent writers on the laws, customs, rites, &c., of the anc. Heb. 34 vols., folio.)
 Vendii Dissertationes.
 Vitringa de Synagoga vetere.
 Voisin, Theologia Judæorum.
 — de lege Divina.
 Vorstius de Synedriis Hebræorum.
 Winer, Chrestomathia Talmud. et Rabbin.
 Witsius de Theocratia Israelitarum.
 Wolfii Bibliotheca Hebræa. (Not confined to Jewish writers. Gives an account of Old Testament Scriptures, Editions, Lexicons, and writers against the Jews.)
 Abendana's Ecc. and civil polity of the Jews.
 Addington's Relig. knowl. of the anc. Jews.
 Aguilar's (G.) Spirit of Judaism.
 — The Jewish faith.
 Allen's (John) Modern Judaism. 1816. (The best modern English work. Several editions since.)
 Alexander's (L.) Hebrew ritual and doctrine; oral and traditional.
 Asher's Itinerary of Rabbi Benjamin.
 Asmonean, The. Periodical. N. York.
 Bernard's Creed and ethics of the Jews.
 Berry Street Lectures.
 Calmet's Preface to Exodus and Deuteron.
 — Dissertations prefixed to Comment. on Exodus.
 Cappel's Critical Remarks.
 Chandler on the Prophecies.
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 Christian Month. Spectator. 1:125.
 Croxall's Scripture Politics.
 D'Israeli's Genius of Judaism.
 Durell on the Mosaic Institutions.
 Eisenmenger's Traditions of the Jews.

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- Etheridge's (J. W.) Religious and scholastic learning of the Jews. 1856.
 Ewing's (G.) Essays.
 Fergus' Laws and Institutions of Moses.
 Fleury's Manners of the Jews.
 Fuller's Sermon on the Messiah.
 Godwin's Moses and Aaron. (Many editions.)
 Helon's Pilgrimage to Jerusalem, by Strauss.
 Henry's (H. A.) Religious belief of Israel.
 Home's (Jas.) Jews and their republic.
 Hoppus' Hist. and polity of the Hebrews.
 Isaacs' Ceremonies, customs, traditions, &c.
 Jahn's Heb. Commonwealth. Tr. by Stow.
 Jewish Advocate. Periodical. London.
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 Jewish Repository. Period. Lond. 1813-1815.
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 Johnston's Israel after the flesh. (To show that Judaism was purely national and territorial, and not a system for individual salvation.)
 Jurieu's History of doctrines and worship.
 Kidder's Demonstration of the Messias.
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 22:168.
 Law's Theory of Religion.
 Leeser (Isaac) on the Jewish religion.
 Leo's Ceremonies and customs of the Jews.
 Lewis' Origines Ebraicæ. (Explains every branch of the Levitical law, and all the Jewish usages.)
 Lightfoot's Jewish Miscellanies.
 — Temple service in the time of Christ.
 — Works. Ed. by Putnam. (13 v., 8vo.)
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 Lowe's Annual festivals of the Jews.
 Lowman's Rationale of the Heb. ritual.
 — Civil government of the Jews.
 McCaul's Sketches of Judaism. 1838.
 Maimonides' Creed and Ethics of the Jews.
 Mede's Works.
 Mendelssohn's Jerusalem. Tr. by Samuels.
 Michaelis' Com. on the Laws of Moses.
 Moccalta's Faith strengthened.
 Monthly Review. 84:18. 131:117.
 Pendahzur's Book of Religion.
 Priestley's (Jos.) Letters to the Jews.
 Raphall's Tr. of 18 treatises from the Mishna.
 Ross' View of the Jewish religion.
 Salomon's Sermons. Trans. by Goldsmid.
 Saurin on the Conception of Christ.
 Scott's (Dr.) Controv. with a learned Jew.
 Selden's Tracts.
 Shaw's Hist. and philos. of Judaism. (An admirable defence of the Mosaic system. Against Hume.)
 Smith's Hebrew people.
 Spectator. No. 495.
 Stanhope's Boyle Lectures.
 Stehelen's Traditions of the Jews.
 Tama's Transactions of the Sanhedrim convoked at Paris. 1806.
 Tomlin's Account of the Jewish Sects.
 Townley's Reasons for the law of Moses.

Judaism—continued.

Warburton's Divine legation of Moses.

—— Address to the Jews.

Watson's (Alex.) Miscellaneous Discourses.

Weemes on the Ceremonial law.

Wotton's Usages of the Scribes in the time of Christ and Pharisees.

The curious will find every work against the Jews, up to 1694, in *IMBONATUS*; and every work in their favor in *BARTOLOCCI*. *FUERST*, in his *Bibliotheca* notices all the books relating to Jews in alphabetical order, down to 1863.

Judas Iscariot.

Buddei Meditationes Sacrae.

Goetzius de Judæ proditoris cultu.

Gronovii (Iacob.) Exercitationes Academ.

Krackewitzii (Alb. Iochim.) Dissertationes.

Raymondi Metamorphosis latronis in Apos.

Rusmeyer (M. C.) Dissertationes duæ.

Schollmeyer's Jesus und Judas.

Seldeni Opera Theologica.

Serrarii (Nicol.) Opera.

Woergeri Symbolæ Theolog. et historicæ.

Bonar's Observations on Judas Iscariot.

Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.

Christian Review. 5:328.

Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.

Harris' (Robert) Sermons.

Smith's (Henry) Sermons.

Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:215,226,427.

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Bibliotheca Bremensis.

Biel (Io. Chris.) Observationes.

Quade, Commentatio de vita Judæ.

Judea. See **PALESTINE**.**Judgment.** See **RASH JUDGMENT**.**Judgment Day.** See **SAINTS JUDGING THE WORLD**.

Altingii Dissertationes Theologicæ.

Amyraldi Dissertationes Theologicæ.

Franzii (Wolfgang) Disputationes.

Schottii Comment. exegetico-dogmaticus in Christi sermones.

Vossii Disputationes theol. Disp.14,15,16.

Willeti Tuba monitoria.

Zornii Delineatio Theologiæ patristicæ.

Amory's (Tho.) Sermons. (8 on this subj.)

Barrow's (Bp.) Works.

Bates' Four last things.

Baxter (R.) on the Judgment day.

Berens' (Edward) Sermons.

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Bolton on Death, Judgm., Heaven, and Hell.

Boston's Fourfold state.

Brooks' Golden Key.

Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.

Carr's (George) Sermons.

Christian Observer. 18:137.

Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.

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Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.

Doddridge's (Philip) Lectures.

Dwight's (Timothy) Discourses. Disc. 156.

Edwards' (Pres.) Sermons.

Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.

Foster's (Dr. James) Natural Religion.

Fuller's (And.) Gospel its own witness.

Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.

Greenham on the Universal Judgment.

Green's (Bp.) Discourses.

Greenwood's Day of Judgment.

Hale's (Sir Matthew) Contemplations.

Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.

Hervey's Theoron and Aspasio.

—— Sermons.

Hopkins' (Bp.) Works.

Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.

Horneck's Prospect of the day of judgment.

Howe's Blessedness of the righteous.

Irving's (Edward) Orations.

Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.

Jephson's Certainty of a future judgment.

Jortin's (John) Sermons.

King's Morsels of Criticism.

Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.

Lonsdale's Test. of nature, reason, and Rev.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

McCaul's (Alexander) Sermons.

Massillon's Sermons.

Melville's (Henry) Sermons.

Monthly Review. 68:417.

Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.

Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.

Sherlock's Practical treatise on the J.

Simpson on the Language of Scripture.

Smith on the Great day of Judgment.

Stoddard on the Day of Judgment.

Summerfield's (John) Sermons.

Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.

Trench's (R. C.) Sermons.

Venn's (Henry) Sermons.

Walker's (James) Sermons.

Watts' World to come.

Whiteley's (Jos.) Advantages of Revelation.

Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

Yonge's (James) Sermons.

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Arnold's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.

Beard's Theatre of God's judgments. (A curious collection of narratives.)

Brown's (W. L.) Sermons.

Charnock's Works.

Fowle's (F. W.) Plain sermons.

Hoare's (C. J.) Lectures.

Hooper's (Bp.) Works. (Pestilence.)

Taylor's Life of Christ.

Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.

Turner's Hist. of remarkable providences.

Julian the Apostate.

Juliani (Imp.) Opera. Many editions.

Julian the Apostate—continued.

Gregory Naz., *Invectivæ*.
Augustine, *contra Julianum*.
Cyril Alex., *contra Julianum*.

Abichtii (Joann. Geo.) *Dissertationes*.
Bassnage, *Histoire des Juifs*.
[Bletterie], *Vie de l'Empereur Julien*.
Fabricii Lux Evang. toti orbis. (Gives all the testimony as to the attempt to rebuild the temple.)
Korner's Kaiser Julian d. Abtrünnige.
Neander's Kaiser J. und sein Zeitalter.
Rabbaneri Amenitatum quinque decades.
Schulz, de Philosoph. et moribus Juliani.
Wiggers, de J. apostata et chris. persecutore.

[Bletterie's] *Life of the Emperor Julian*.
Duncombe's *Select works of the Emperor J.*
Gregory's (Naz.) *Declarat. of condemnation*.
Hicks' (Geo.) *Jovian*. (Ans. to Johnson.)
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Moyle's *Posthumous Works*.
Neander's *Emp. Julian and his generation*.
Taylor's *Orations of Julian against the Christians*. Trans. from the Greek.
Warburton's *Julian*. (Defends the reality of the miracle of the fiery eruption.)

Justice. See MORALS.

Abercrombie's *Moral Feelings*. Part 1, sec. 2.
Dyke's (Oswald) *Sermons*.
Jortin's (John) *Sermons*.
Watts' (Isaac) *Works*.

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Abernethy's (John) *Sermons*.
Amer. Bibl. Repository. 3d Series. 4:586.
Bellamy's (Joseph) *Ersays*.
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Brakenridge's (William) *Sermons*.
Butler's *Analogy of Religion and Nature*.
Charnock's (Stephen) *Works*.
Clarke's *Demonstration of the Exist. of God*.
Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) *Sermons*.
Cole on the Righteousness of God.
Dwight's (Timothy) *Theology*. Disc. 10.
Foster's *Natural Religion*.
Griffin (Edw. D.) on the Atonement.
Grindal's (Abp.) *Remains*.
Jamieson's *Use of Sacred History*.
Jefferson (J.) on Divine Justice.
Ludlam's *Essays*. Essay 2.
McCaul's (Alexander) *Sermons*.
Magee on the Atonement. No. 24.
Owen on Divine Justice.
Robinson's *Christian System*. Ess. 8.
Ryland's *Contemplations*.
Saurin's *Sermons*.
Scott's *Christian life*.
Tillotson's (Abp.) *Sermons*.
Venn's (Henry) *Sermons*.
Wisheart's (William) *Sermons*.
Witsius on the Covenants. Book 12, Ch. 8.

Justification. See FAITH, GOOD WORKS, IMPUTATION, PAUL AND JAMES, UNION WITH CHRIST.

Ignatius, *Epistola ad Magnesianos*.
Irenæus, *adversus Hæresis*.
Battus *adversus Pontifices*.
Beckmannus de foro Dei absolutorii.
Bezæ *Apologia de Justificatione*.
Bulli *Harmonia Apostolica*.
Bullinger de Gratia Dei. (Much esteemed.)
Burmanni (Francisc.) *Disputationes*.
Calvini *Institutiones Theologicæ*.
Chemnitii *Examen concilii Tridentini*.
Crocius de Justif. peccatoris coram Deo.
Cundisius de Lege et Evangelio.
Fechtii *Examen Conciliationis*.
Fox (Joseph.) de Christo gratis, &c.
Frisius de Norma Justificationis.
Gerardi Loci Theologici.
Gerlachus de Justif. hominis coram Deo.
Gisenii *Diascepsis*.
Grynæi (Io. Iacob.) *Dissertationes*.
Hagenbachii *Historia Doctrinæ*. Sec. 251.
Heshusius de Justificatione hominis. (Agt. the decree of the Council of Trent.)
Hoepfneri *Disputationes duodecim*.
Le Blanc, *Thesis de Justificatione Christi*.
Loescherus de Effectibus Justificationis.
Musæus de Ratione formali Justificatione.
Noesselti *Opuscula*.
Paræus de Justificatione impii.
Piscator de Causa meritoria nostra.
Placette, *Traite de la Justification*.
Prideaux, *Lectiones de capitibus Controv.*
Redman de Justificatione. ("The most learned man of his time." [1515.] Br. BURNET.)
Riveti *Vindiciæ Evangelii*.
Scharpius de Justificatione coram Deo.
Schelvigius de Just. fidelium veteris test.
Schwartz, de Disputatione inter Melancthonem et Lutherum.
Selneccerus de Just. hominis coram Deo.
Spener's *Glaubens-Gerechtigkeit*.
Storr, *Doctrina Christiana*.
Teuberi *Meletemata et Problemata*.
Thummii *Explicatio terminorum et distinctionum in arduo articulo Justificationis*.
——— *Justitia Christi; activa, et passiva*.
Witsii *Economia Fœderis*.
——— *Miscellanea Sacra*.
Abernethy's (John) *Sermons*.
Adam (Tho.) on the first 11 ch. of Romans.
Allen's (W.) *Christian Justification stated*.
Appleton's *Works*. Lecture 43.
Barrow's (Bp.) *Works*. (Two sermons on Romans 5:1.)
Bates' *Sermons on forgiveness of sin*.
——— *Harmony of the Divine Attributes*.
Baxter's (Rich.) *Aphorisms of Justification*.
——— on Saving faith.
——— Reply to Eyre, Kendall, and others.
Bennett's (J.) *Justificat. revealed in Script.*
Bennett's (William) *Sermons*.
Berriman's (William) *Sermons*.

Justification—continued.

Black's (David) Sermons.
 Booth's Reign of Grace.
 Boyse's Theological Works. (Collects the passages from the New Testament, and gives a paraphrase.)
 Bradshaw on Justification. (Puritan. Translated into several languages.)
 Bull's (Bp.) Defence of the Nicene Creed.
 Bullinger's Decades. (Parker Society pub.)
 Bunyan's Defence of the doctrine of J.
 Burgess' (Anthony) Lectures.
 Burgh's (William) Discourses.
 Burton's (H.) Truth's triumph over Trent.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Chris. Monthly Spectator. 8:334.
 Christian Observer. 19:360.
 Cloag on Justification by faith.
 Comber's Roman forgeries in the Councils of the first four centuries.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons on Doctrines.
 Crandon's J. by Grace. (Severe on Baxter.)
 Davenant's (Dr. John) Lectures.
 Davies' (Samuel) Sermons.
 Dickinson's (Jonathan) Letters.
 Downham on Justification.
 Dwight's Theology. Sermon 34.
 Eaton's Honeycomb of Justification.
 Eclectic Review. July, 1830.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Discourses.
 Elliott's Sin destroyed, and sinners saved.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Ralph) Faith no Fancy.
 Erskine's (Tho.) Essay on Faith. (Exc't.)
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons on Heb. 10:22.
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Mori (Henr.) *Demonstrationes*.

—— *Enchiridion Ethicum*.

Pfäanner, *Systema Theologiæ Gentilis*.

Platonis *Opera*. (De rebus divinis, &c.)

Plutarchi *Moralia*.

Poiretus *de Deo*.

Proclus *de Theologia Platonica*.

Puffendorf, *de Officiis hominis et civis*.

Reimar's (H. S.) *Naturalische Religion*.

Simon (Jules), *Religion Naturelle*.

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Vossius *de Philosophia et Philosoph. Sectis*.

—— *de Theologia Gentili*.

Walch's (C. W. F.) *Natürlichen Gottesgelehrtheit*.

Wolfii *Theologia naturalis*.

Abernethy's (John) Sermons.

Barr's Summary of Natural Religion.

Bates' (William) Works.

Baxter's (Andrew) *Matho*.

Blackwell's (Thos.) *Sacred Scheme*.

Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.

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Boyle (Robt.) on the Veneration due to God. *Bridgewater Treatises*.

Broughton's Christianity distinct from the religion of nature.

Brown's Natural and revealed relig. Bk. 1.

Bulkley (C.) on Natural Religion.

Bushman's Introd. to the study of nature.

Butler's Analogy of religion to nature.

Calamy on the Light of nature.

Charnock (Stephen) on Providence.

Light of Nature—continued.

Cheyne's Philos. principles of religion.
 Christian Examiner. 52:117.
 Chris. Month. Spectator. 4:249. 3:85.
 Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.
 Conybeare's Defence of Revealed Religion.
 Culverwell on the Light of Nature.
 Cumberland's Laws of Nature.
 Dick's Philosophy of Religion.
 Dryden (J.) on Natural Religion.
 Duncan's (J. S.) Botano-theology.
 Duncan's (H.) Sacred Philosophy.
 Durham's Astro-theology.
 ——— Physico-theology.
 Edwards on the Causes of Atheism.
 Ellis on the Knowledge of Divine things.
 Erbury's Confutation of Deism.
 Fiddes' Theologia Speculativa.
 Foster's (James) Discourses on social virtue.
 Gardner's (James) Sermons.
 Gastrell on Natural religion.
 Gerard's Evidences of nat. and rev. religion.
 Glover's (P.) Tracts.
 Greenfield's Connexion of nat. and rev. relig.
 Hale's (Chief Justice) Knowledge of God.
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.
 Hallet's Future state not proved by the
 Light of Nature.
 Halyburton's Insufficiency of natural relig.
 Harris' Eight Sermons on the being of God.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures.
 Hume's Dialogues on natural religion.
 Jack's Mathematical Theology.
 Kames (Lord) on Natural Religion.
 Law's (W.) Theory of Religion.
 ——— Argument *a priori*.
 ——— Case of Reason fairly delineated.
 Mackay's Progress of the intellect.
 Mole's Obligations of Natural religion.
 Morehead's Dialogues.
 Nye on Natural and revealed religion.
 Orr's (J.) Theory of religion.
 Parker's Defence of natural and revealed
 religion.
 Peabody's (A. P.) Lowell Institute Lectures.
 1864.
 Ramsay's Principles of religion.
 Ray's Physico-theology.
 Scott's Christian Life. Part 2.
 Search. See *Tucker*.
 Sherlock on Providence.
 Simon on Nat. Religion. Trans. by Marsden.
 Squier's Natural and revealed religion.
 Stanley's Lives of the Philosophers.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacrae.
 Stuynoe's Salvation by Christ alone.
 Sturm's Reflections on the works of God.
 Sykes' Connection of nat. and rev. religion.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Ductor dubitantium.
 ——— Necessity of faith in Christ.
 Tennyson against Hobbes.
 Totham's Scale of truth.
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued. (Profound
 and clear. First published under the name
 of Edward Search.)

Light of Nature—continued.

Tunstell's Natural and revealed religion.
 Twells' Vindie. of the Gospel of Matthew.
 Tytler's Essays on important subjects.
 Wakefield on Public worship.
 Warburton's Sermons at Lincoln Inn.
 Watson's Popular evidences of nat. religion.
 Watts' (Isaac) Berry Street Sermons.
 Wayland's Elements of moral science. Ch. 7.
 Whiston's Astronomical principles of relig.
 Wilkes' (S. C.) Christian Essays.
 Wilkins' Principles and duties of nat. relig.
 Willatts on the Religion of nature.
 Wilson's (Jos.) Letters on religion. (A good
 introduction to Butler's Analogy.)

Life a Pilgrimage.

Blunt's, Henry, Sermons.
 Boyd's, John, Sermons.
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.
 Bull's, Bp., Sermons.
 Bryant's, Matthew, Sermons.
 Conybeare's, John, Sermons.
 Dehon's, Bp., Sermons.
 Duché's, Jacob, Sermons.
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Sermons.
 Hare's, J. C., Sermons.
 Horne's, Bp., Sermons.
 Potts', J. H., Sermons.
 Skelton's, Philip, Sermons.
 Walker's, Robert, Sermons.

Limits of Human Knowledge.

See PROVINCE OF REASON.

Little Sins. See VENIAL.

Liturgies. See BOOK OF COMMON PRAYER,
 FORMS OF PRAYER, REVISION OF LIT.

Pro.

Brometii (C. H.) Dissertationes
 Friderici Liturgia vetus et nova. (Lutheran.)
 Krehl's Evangelische Gebete.
 Lorrain, l'Ancienne manière de prier.

Ashton's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barclay's (P.) Persuasive to the people of
 Scotland to overcome their prejudices.
 Bennett's History of precomposed forms.
 ——— Letter to Robinson.
 Bingham's Origines Sacrae.
 Blackwood's Mag. 18:573.
 Bowdler's (T.) Discourses on the Liturgy.
 Bull's (Bp.) Works.
 Christian Observer. 11:501.
 Clagget's Answer to objections.
 Croft's Bampton Lectures. 1786.
 Durell on the Public worship of God.
 Edwards' Theologia Reformata.
 Faulkner on the Lawfulness of Liturgies.
 Fisher's Defence of the English Liturgy.
 Freeman's Principles of Divine Service.
 Gorham on Public Worship. (Prize Essay.)
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
 Hammond's Practical Discourses.
 ——— Defence of the L. of the Ch. of Engl.

Liturgies—continued.**Pro.**

Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.
Jewell's (Bp.) Apology.
Lindsey's Vind. of the Church of England.
Mangey's (Thomas) Sermons.
Mant's Sermons before the Univ. of Oxford.
Maskell's Offices of the Church.
New York Review. 4:109.
Quarterly Review. 50:509.
Shuckford's (Samuel) Sermons.
Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.
Taylor's (Jer.) Polemic discourses.
Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.
Wheatley on the Common Prayer.

Con.

Amer. Presbyt. Rev. 4:230.
Boyse's (Jos.) Theological works.
——— Remarks on Liturgies.
Brekell on the use of forms in public prayer.
Christian Exam. 49:258. 54:23.
Clarkson (David) on Liturgies.
Dodridge's Lectures. Parts 3d and 9th.
Dwight's Theology. Ser. 144.
Eclectic Rev. N. Series. 1:412.
Haldane (J. A.) on Social Worship. (Able.)
Harding's Reply to Jewell's Apology.
Jones' Essay on Public Worship.
King's Inventions of men in worship.
Orton's (Job) Lectures.
Owen (John) on Liturgies.
——— on Church Peace.
Pierce's Vindication of Dissenters.
Powell's (Vavassor) The Common Prayer book no divine service.
Robinson's (B.) Case of Liturgies.
——— Letter to Wm. Bennet.
Taylor on Public Worship.
——— Account of prayer.

Liturgies, History of. See CHRISTIAN ANTIQUITIES, RITES AND CEREMONIES.

Allatius de Libris eccles. Græcorum.
Assemanni Codex liturg. Orientalium.
Augusti's Christlichen Kunstgeschichte.
Bonæ Rerum Liturgicarum, etc.
Boquilot, Histoire de la liturgie.
Brandt's Homiletisch-liturgisches correspondenz-blatt.
Cave, de Officiis eccles. Græcorum.
De Vert, Explicatio hist. de ceremoniis.
Eisenschmid's Einige Gebräuche.
——— Kirchengebräuche d. Protestanten.
Friderici Liturgia, vetus et nova.
Gavantii Thesaurus Rituum.
Gerberti Monumenta vet. liturgiæ.
Grancolas, Lit. d'Occident et d'Orient.
Hoffmanni Collectio rariss. et inedit, &c.
Koecheri Bibliotheca Liturgica.
Koehleri Principia theologiæ liturg.
Krazer de Apostoloeis necnon antiquis eccles. occid. liturgiis. (Very complete.)
Lienhart de Antiquis liturgiis.
Lindani Libri ecclesiastici Latini.

Liturgies, History of—continued.

Mabillonii Antiqui libri rituales.
Martene, de Antiquis ecclesiæ ritibus.
Muller's Lexicon des Kirchenrechts.
Muratori Liturgia Romana vetus.
Renaudoti Lit. Orientalium collectio. (Contains fifty liturgies, some of them declared to be 1,400 years old; with learned dissertations and notes.)
Zaccariæ Bibliotheca Ritualis.
Bennet's Use of preconceived forms.
Bingham's Christian antiquities. Ch. 13-15.
Bray's Bibliotheca Parochialis.
Brerewood on Languages and religions.
Brett's Collection of liturgies.
Bunsen's Hippolytus and his age.
Clay's L. of Edward VI. and Elizabeth.
Comber's Rise and use of Liturgies.
Down's History of the Lit. and its revisions.
Eclectic Review. 95:236.
Frazier's Magazine. 23:33.
Hall's Reliquæ Liturgicæ. (12 liturgies, including the Middleburg, Saxon, Scotch, and American.)
Heylin's Miscellaneous Tracts.
Keeling's Liturgiæ Britannicæ. (The six liturgies from the time of Edward VI. to Charles II., in parallel columns.)
Neale's History of the Eastern Church.
——— Translation of the liturgies of Mark, James, Clement, and Chrysostom.
Neale & Forbes' Ancient liturgies of the Gallican church; with introd., notes, &c.
New Englander. 1:469.
Schaff's Ancient Catholic liturgies.

In BRAY'S *Bibliotheca* is a list of the chief liturgies, of all ages. L'ESTRANGE, in his *Alliance of divine offices*, exhibits all the English Protestant liturgies; with various readings, and a running commentary. PAESINI *Liturg. orient. collectio*, gives those of the East. DANIEL, *Codex liturgicus*, gives those of the Papal, Lutheran, Oriental, and Reformed churches; with valuable notes. BRUNET gives those of various nations.

Lives of the Apostles. See APOSTLES.**Lives of the Fathers.** See FATHERS.

Barbeyrac, de la Morale des Peres.
Gerhardi Patrologia.
Ildefonsus de Illustribus eccles. scriptores.
Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.
Allen's Fathers of the first 5 centuries.
Blakey's (R.) Primitive fathers.
Butler's (Alban) Fathers and Martyrs. (Endeavors to exculpate them from the sharp censures of Barbeyrac.)
Cave's Lives of the F. of the first 3 cent.
——— Eminent F. of the 4th century.
Evans' Biography of the early church.
Le Clerc's Lives of the primitive Fathers.
Lupton's Glory of their times.
Wayne's Religious biography.

Lives of the Saints. See LEGENDS.**Locusts.** See NATURAL HISTORY.

Bornemann (Olaus.) Dissertations.
 Cellarii (Chris.) Schediasma historicum, &c.
 Gleichius de Victu Ioannis.
 Oldius in Domicilio, et victu Ioannis.
 Rabii Exercitationes Philologicæ.
 Stolbergius de Amictu et victu Ioannis.
 Elsner's Com. on the New Testament.
 Paxton's Illustrations of Scripture.
 Sandys' (George) Travels.
 Shaw's (Thomas) Travels.

Logic. See MIND.

Abicht's Philos. d. Erkenntnisse. 1791.
 Albertus Magnus. 1494. (Several treatises in his "works.")
 Aristotelis Ars Rhetoricæ.
 ——— Demonstratio Log. veræ.
 Baumgarteni Acroasis Logica. 1761.
 Berg's Epikritik der philosophie. 1805.
 Caseii Summa vet. interpretum in universam logicam Aristotelis.
 Campenellæ Philosophia rationalis. 1638.
 Crousaz, Système de logique. 1725.
 Degerando, de l'Art de penser. 1800.
 Destutt, Elemens d'Idéologie. 1818.
 Engel's Methode d. Vernunftlehre. 1780.
 Ernsthausen's Inhalt der logischen Wahrheit. 1804.
 Euler, Lettres a une princess. 1810.
 Feverlini (J. G.) Dissertationes. 1712.
 Fichté, Begriff d. Wissenschaftslehre. 1798.
 Hegel (C. W. F.) Wissenschaft der Logik. 1816.
 Hillegeri Institutiones logicæ eclecticæ.
 Kant's Logik. 1800.
 Krug's Denklehre, oder Logik. 1806.
 Laromiguière, Leçons de Philosophie. 1815.
 Leibnitzii Opera. 1768.
 Malebranche, Recherche de la Vérité. 1700.
 Ramus (P.), Institutiones Dialecticæ. 1545.
 Reinhold's (K. L.) Kritik der Logik. 1789.
 Rosenkreutz, Modifications de Logique.
 Sluteri Anatomia logicæ Aristotelicæ.
 Twisten's (A. D.) Logik. 1825.
 Aristotle's Logic.
 Bacon's (Sir Francis) Works.
 Barron's Lectures on Belles lettres.
 Belsham's Compendium of Logic.
 Bentham's (Jer.) New system of Logic.
 Blakey's (Robt.) Essay on Logic.
 Bohour's Logic. (Examples from ancient and modern authors.)
 Bosanquet's System of Logic.
 Brown's (Francis) Logic.
 Campbell's Philosophy of Rhetoric.
 Christian Examiner. 40:263.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 7:322.
 Coleridge on True and false reasoning.
 Collard's Essentials of Logic.
 De Morgan's First Notions.
 Gambier on Moral evidence.
 Glassford's Principles of evidence.

Logic—continued.

Hamilton's (Sir W.) Lectures on Logic.
 Hill's System of Logic.
 Houghton's Prodomus.
 Kett's Logic. (Analysis of Aristotle.)
 Latham's L. in its application to language.
 Le Clerc's Art of reasoning.
 Locke on the Human understanding.
 Mansell's Prolegomena Logica. (The psychological character of logical processes.)
 Mills' System of Logic.
 Milton's (J.) Ars logica.
 Moberly's Lectures on Logic.
 Newman's (F. W.) Lectures.
 Reid's Analysis of Aristotle's Logic.
 Solly's (Tho.) Syllabus of Logic.
 Tappan's (H. P.) Logic.
 Tatham's Scale and chart of truth.
 Thompson on the Laws of thought.
 Waddington's Life of Ramus.
 Walker (J.) on Logic.
 Watts' Right use of reason.
 Wesley's (C.) Guide to Syllogism.
 Whately's Elements of Logic.
 Whewell's History of inductive sciences.
 ——— Philosophy of De.
 ——— Logic for the million.

See, at the end of ROBT. BLAKEY'S *Essay on Logic*, London, 1848, an alphabetical list of more than a thousand writers on this subject. Few of those here cited are named in that list. The author of *Reflections upon learning*, an able work of the last century, attributed to Mr. BAKER, states that between Albertus Magnus, and the time of the Reformation, "there have been twelve thousand authors that have commented on the books of Aristotle."

Logos. See CHRISTOLOGY.

Carpzovius de λογω Philonis non Johanneo adversaria.
 Dorner's Entwicklung-Geschichte der Christologie.
 Eusebii Preparatio Evangelica.
 Kostlin's Lehrbegriff des Evangelium.
 Lampe de λογω υποστατικω, &c.
 Meier, die Lehre von der Trinitat.
 Misleri Theognosia.
 Winzer, num quid discriminis inter τον λογον et το πνευμα intercedat.
 Bryant's Sentiments of Philo Judæus.
 Burton's Bampton Lectures. 1829.
 Dawson's Moyer Lectures. 1773. (On the Texts in which the word occurs.)
 Elmlicht's Theophania; or, pre-existent Messiah.
 Howe's Critical Observations.
 Kitto's Journal. 3:107.
 Lady Moyer's Lectures. (Waterland, 1720; Felton, 1728; Seed, 1733; Dawson, 1764; and others.)
 Lardner on the Logos.
 Lowman's Tracts. Tract 3.

Logos—continued.

Lawrence's (Rich.) Dissertation on the Logos.
 (Often appended to his reflections on the
 Unitarian version.)
 Luck's Dissertations.
 Methodist Quar. Review. 11:377,536.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Smith's (J. Pye) Scrip. test. to the Messiah.
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.
 Upham's Letters on the Logos.
 Watts' Dissertations. Diss. 4.
 Whitaker's Origin of Arianism.
 Whitby's Exposition of John Chap. 1.

Lollards. See WICKLIFFITES.

Gellenius de Admiranda sacra et civili, &c.
 Gramaye, Antiquitates Belgicæ.
 Sanderus Brabantia et Flandria illustratæ.
 Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.
 Apology for Lollard Doctrines. (Attributed
 to Wickliffe. Edited by Todd. 1842.)
 Knox's (John) Works. (L. of Scotland.)
 Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History.
 Walch's Dissertation on the Lollards.

Lombards. See ALBIGENSES.**Long Life.** See LOVE OF LIFE, OLD AGE.**Longsuffering of God.** See PATIENCE.**Loquacity.** See TONGUE.

Cooper's (Archdeacon) Sermons.
 Dawes' (Abp.) Sermons.
 Fell's (Bp.) The Ladies' calling.
 Gouldburn's The idle tongue.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.
 Reyner's Rules for the govt. of the tongue.
 Richardson's (William) Sermons.

Lord's Day. See SABBATH.

Franke, de Diei dominici apud vet. Chris-
 tianos.
 Hartman, de Rebus gestis Christianorum.
 Hengstenberg, Ueber den Tag des Herrn.
 Liebetrut's Tag des Herrn.
 Agnew (J. H.) on the Christian Sabbath.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical Sermons.
 Baxter's Chris. Sabb. (Reply to Whately.)
 Baylee's Statistics and facts on the L.'s day.
 Benson's (Charles) Lectures.
 Bloomfield's Letters to the Inhabitants of
 London.
 Brooks' Div. and moral oblig. of the L. day.
 Brown's Sunday Thoughts.
 Brown & Taylor's Discussion on the obliga-
 tion of the Sabbath.
 Bryan's (Matthew) Discourses.
 Bulkley's (John) Discourses.
 Burder's (H. F.) Lectures.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Burnside on the different sentiments enter-
 tained in Christendom in relation to the
 weekly Sabbath.

Lord's Day—continued.

Burton's Proper observance of the L.'s day
 Caudrey's Christian Sabbath.
 Chalmers on the Christian Sabbath.
 Christian Examiner. 30:92. 50:55.
 Christian Monthly Spectator. 8:449,571.
 9:225,393. 10:225.
 Christian Observer. 16:315. 26:358.
 Christian Quarterly Spectator. 4:334. 6:580.
 Christian Sabbath, The. A series of dis-
 courses by
 Dr. Rice, Origin and history.
 Dr. Hague, Authority and perpetuity.
 Dr. Ganse, Duties.
 Dr. Adams, Benefits.
 Dr. Vinton, Civil relations.

Close's (F.) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Croly's (Dr. George) Sermons.
 Dealtry's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.
 Dorrington's (Theoph.) Discourses.
 Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 105.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 22:697.
 Edwards' (Justin) Sabbath Manual.
 Edwards' (John) Discourses.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Estlin's Apology for the Sabbath.
 Fairbairn's Theological Essays.
 Farquhar's Torch of time. (To show the
 advant. of Sunday to the working classes.)
 Fisher's History of the Sabbath day. (Its
 uses and abuses, with notices of the Puri-
 tans, Quakers, &c.)
 Foster's (James) Discourses.
 Gilfillan's (James) The Sabbath viewed in
 the light of reason, revelation, and history.)
 Gilfillan's (S.) Essay. (Practical.)
 Gilpin's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Glasse's (G. H.) Sermons.
 Guild on the Profanation, &c.
 Hacket's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hakewell's Institution, End, Dignity, &c.
 Hambleton's (John) Sermons.
 Hengstenberg on the Sabb. Tr. by Martin.
 Hessey's Bauppton Lectures. 1860.
 Heylin's (Peter) Hist. of the Sabbath, from
 the Apostles to the present. 1636.
 Hill's (Robert) Discourses.
 Hill's (M.) The Sabbath made for man.
 (Origin, history, principles, &c.)
 Holden's (George) Christian Sabbath.
 Hole's (Matthew) Discourses.
 Hopkins' (Bp.) Discourses.
 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Howlitt's (John) Sermons.
 Hughes (Joseph) on the Christian Sabbath.
 Humphrey on the Sabbath.
 Ives' Sunday no Sabbath.
 Jebb's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Jenkins' (George) Sabbatismos.
 Jepson on the Proper observance, &c.
 Jones' (Wm., of Nayland) Sermons.
 Kingdon's History, Obligation, &c.

Lord's Day—continued.

Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Mant's (Bp.) Christian Sabbath.
 McFarlane on the Authority, &c. (Discusses the question of civil enforcement.)
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Miller's Physiology in harm. with the Bible.
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.
 North British Rev. 18:393.
 Ollerenshaw's Sabbath labor is seventh day slavery. (Prize essay.)
 Orton's (Job) Six Discourses on the Sabbath.
 Owen's (John) Sermons.
 Owen's (J. B.) Six Sermons on the Sabbath.
 Parsons' (Joseph) Discourses.
 Piret's (David) Ethics of the Sabbath.
 Pocklington's (John) Sermons. (Sunday no Sabbath.)
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Princeton Review. 35:537.
 Quinton's Antidote to the curse of labor.
 Rush's (Judge) Charges.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Discourses.
 Sherman's Plea for the Sabbath.
 Singleton's Duty of keeping holy the Sabb.
 Skeeler's (Thomas) Discourses.
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:142,198,331. 5:39,89.
 Stopford's Scripture account of the Sabbath.
 Symond's (J.) Enquiry into the design, &c.
 Thorn's Lectures on the Christian Sabbath.
 Treffrey's Christian Sabbath.
 Turner's (J. M.) Sermons on the Lord's day.
 Twisse's Christian Sabbath defended.
 Umfreville's (Charles) Discourses.
 Veale's (W.) Prize Essay on the Sunday question. 1854.
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Walker's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses on the Sabb.
 Webster's Sermons on the Sabbath.
 Wells' Practical Sabbatarian.
 Whately's Thoughts on the Sabbath. (Elicited replies from Baxter, Foster, Stopford, and others. He maintains that the Sabbath is not a New Testament ordinance.)
 White's Def. of the doct. of the Ch. of Engl.
 Willison on the Sanctification of the Sabb.
 Wilson's (Bp., of Calcutta) Discourses.
 Wright on the Christian Sabbath.
 Wroughton's (Charles) Discourses.
 Wyman (R.) on the Lord's day.
 Younger's Light of the week. (Prize essay.)

So many writers on the *Lord's day* call it the Sabbath, that it is impossible to separate, accurately, the references under these heads.

Lord's Prayer.

Cyprian, in Orationem Dominicam.
 Origen, *Περὶ εὐχῆς*.
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ in Matt. Hom. XIX.
 Tertullian, Opera.
 Gregory Nyssen, in Orationem Dominicam.
 Augustine, de Oratione Domini.

Lord's Prayer—continued.

Amyraldi (Moses) Exercitationes.
 Arndt's (F.) Vaterunser.
 Bonnet (L.), Sermons sur la prière, &c.
 Brunner de Oratione Domini.
 Chemnitii Harmonia evangelica.
 Danæi Explicatio.
 Harms' Vaterunser in 11 Predigten.
 Marheineke's (Ph.) 13 Predigten.
 Matthai's Auslegung des Vaterunser.
 Noesseltii Exercitationes.
 Olearii Observationes Sacræ.
 Posner's (A. S.) Eilf Predigten.
 Suiceri Observationes Sacræ. Cap. vii—xi.
 Vitringa de Synagoge veteræ.
 Weber, Eclogæ Exeget. Loc. II, III.
 Wernsdorfii Vindicia orationis Dominicæ.
 Alison's (Archib.) Sermons.
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 5:190. 6:187.
 Anderson's (Robert) The Lord's prayer a manual of religious knowledge.
 Andrewes' (Bp.) Sermons. (19 on this subj.)
 Atmore's Discourses on the Lord's prayer.
 Baker's (Sir R.) Meditations.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Baxter on the Lord's prayer.
 Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1820.
 Berens' (Edward) Lent lectures.
 Bevan on the Lord's prayer.
 Bisse's (Tho.) Course of Sermons on L. P.
 Blackall's (Bp.) Eight Sermons.
 Booker's (L.) Lectures on the Lord's prayer.
 Bradshaw on the Lord's prayer.
 Busfield's (J. A.) Sermons on the Lord's Pr.
 Cappe's Remarks upon important passages.
 Clowe's (J.) Sermons.
 Dallas' Ten practical Sermons.
 Dalton's Expository discourses on the L. P.
 Daniels' (W. B.) Sermons.
 Denton on the Lord's prayer.
 D'Espinassous' Law of life. Translated by Wilkinson.
 Downname's Doctrine of practical praying.
 Edwards' (E.) Lectures on the Lord's Prayer.
 Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia Reformata.
 Elton on the Lord's prayer.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Fenner on the Lord's prayer.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.
 Gouge's (William) Guide to God.
 Griffith (T.) on the Lord's prayer.
 Hale's (Sir Matt.) Contemplations.
 Hebdens' Dissertation on the Lord's prayer.
 Hill's (G. D.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.
 Hole's Exposition of the Catechism.
 Hooker on the Lord's prayer.
 Hopkins' (Ezek.) Expos. of the Lord's Pr.
 Horlock's (H. D.) Sermons on the Lord's P.
 Howell's (William) Eleven Sermons on the Lord's prayer. ("One of his paragraphs would have been another man's sermon. His ideas were great ideas, and struggled forth in their naked and unadorned grandeur."—H. MELVILL.)
 Hugo's (Tho.) Sermons on the Lord's prayer.

Lord's Prayer—continued.

Jackson on the Lord's prayer.
 Jones' (Joseph) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Karslake's Expos., devotional and practical.
 King's Exposition of the Lord's prayer.
 Latimer's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Works.
 Lloyd (J. C.) on the Lord's prayer.
 Loraine's (N.) Lectures on the Lord's prayer.
 Manton (Thomas) on the Lord's prayer.
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 Marriot's (Harvey) 8 sermons on the L's P.
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 Mendham's Exposition and critical notes.
 Nance (J.) on the L. P. and ten command'ts.
 Nicholson on the Lord's prayer.
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 Scudder's Key of Heaven.
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 Tapprel on the Lord's prayer.
 Tholuck's Com. on the Serm. on the Mount.
 Towerson on the Lord's prayer.
 Trail's (Robert) Sermons.
 Verschoyle's (Hamilton) Sermons.
 West's Nature, design, and importance of prayer. (Contains several dissertations on the Lord's prayer.)
 Williams' (W. R.) Lectures on the L. prayer.
 Witsius on the Lord's prayer. Tr. by Pringle.
 Wix's Sermons on the Lord's prayer.
 Yates' Modell of Divinitie.

Lord's Supper. See FREQUENT COMMUNION, INFANT COMMUNION, CLOSE COMMUNION, PRIVATE COMMUNION, WEEKLY COMMUNION.

Augustine, Sermones.
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ.
 Gregory Nyssen, Opera.

Albertin, de Eucharistia. ("Against the Papal view, and the best treatise on this side of the question."—WIESMAN.)
 Baxtorfii Dissertationes.
 Beza Summa Doct. de re sacramentaria.
 Blondell de Eucharistia veteris ecclesiæ.
 Bullinger de forma, &c., Cœnæ Domini.
 Burmanni Disputat. XVIII, de cœna.
 Calvin de Cœna Domini.
 Dorschei (Ioann. Geo.) Considerationes.
 Du Moulin, Abrégé des Controverses.
 Hammelii Collegium Testamentarium.
 Harenbergii Theol. Dogm. ex monumentis Patrum.
 Hildebrandi rituale Eucharistiæ vet. eccles.
 Hoepfneri Isagoge ad salutarem usum cœna.
 Hospiniani Historia Sacramentaria.
 Hottingeri Dissertatio philologico-theolog.

Lord's Supper—continued.

Laroque, Histoire de l'Eucharistie.
 Melancthonis Sententia de cœna Domini.
 Mylîi Tract. de Sacramento eucharistico.
 Pfaffii Syntagma Dissert. Theologicarum.
 Quenstedtii Disputationes.
 Rückert d. Abendmahl in d. alten Kirche.
 Vorstii (Conrad.) Dissertationes.
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 Addison on the Lord's Supper.
 Alexander's (J. W.) Young Communicant.
 Allix's Preparation for the Lord's Supper.
 ——— Examination of the scruples of those who refuse to partake.
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 2:1.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Discourses.
 Bayard's Letters on the Lord's Supper.
 Beachcroft's (Robert) Sermons.
 Bell's (Wm.) Authority, nature, &c.
 Belfrage's Sacramental addresses and meditations. (Excellent for young ministers.)
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) History, doctrine, &c.
 Beza's Discourses. (Chiefly agt. Papists.)
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:499. 19:384.
 Bickersteth's Guide and Compan. (Popular.)
 Blair's Essays on important subjects.
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bonnet's Meditations on the Lord's Supper.
 Boston's, Communion Sermons.
 Bowyer (T.) on the Nature, end, &c.
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons at the Celebration, &c.
 Brett's Nature and benefits of the Eucharist.
 Brevant's Sacrament and Sacrifice. (Able.)
 Brown's (J.) Communion Sermons.
 Bullinger's Decades.
 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Campbell's Sacramental Meditations.
 Card's (R.) Dissertat. on the Lord's Supper.
 Cave's Primitive Christianity. Part 1, ch. 11.
 Chaplin's (J.) The memorial hour.
 Charlesworth on the Supper of our Lord.
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 Clarke (Adam) on the Eucharist.
 Clarke's (Dr. S.) Sermons.
 Cleaver's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Clowe's Design of the Lord's Supper.
 Comber's Companion to the Altar.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
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 Cranmer's (Abp.) Def. of the true doctrine.
 Cudworth's True notion of the L's Supper.
 Dehon's (Dr. T.) Sermons.
 Dodsworth's (William) Sermons.
 Doolittle's Treatise on the Lord's Supper.
 D'Oyly's (George) Sermons.
 Drum on the Lord's Supper.
 Duncan's Communicant's assistant.
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 160 and 161.
 Dyke's Worthy Communicant.
 Earle's Sacramental Exercises.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.

Lord's Supper—continued.

Erskine's (R.) Sermons on sacram. occasions.
 Erskine's (Ebenez.) Sacramental sermons.
 Erskine's (J.) Theological Dissert. Diss. 5.
 Falconer's Devotions.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Featley's Grand sacrilege of the Ch. of Rome.
 Flavel's Sacramental Meditations.
 Fleetwood's Reasonable Communicant.
 Ford's (Jas.) Devotional Communicant.
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 Gardner's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Gibson on the Lord's S. (Often reprinted.)
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Seven Sermons.
 Gleig's Guide to the Lord's Supper.
 Goode's Nature of Christ's presence, &c.
 Goodwin's Evangelical Communicant.
 Gordon's (Adam) Sermons.
 Gray's Communion Sermons.
 Grierson's Doct. and practical Treatise, &c.
 Grotius' Treatise on the Lord's Supper.
 Grove on the Lord's Supper.
 Halley (Robt.) on Symbolic institutions.
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 Haweis' Communicant's companion.
 Hawker's (Robt.) Sacramental Meditations.
 Henry's Communicant's companion. (Among the best known.)
 Hesketh on Eating and drinking unworthily.
 Hewlett's Manual of Instruction, &c.
 Hildersham on the Lord's Supper.
 Hoadley's Nature and end of the Supper. (Gave rise to much controversy. A list of numerous writers who engaged in it, is given in HORNE's *Catalogue of Queen's College library*.)
 Horneck's Crucified Jesus. (Excellent.)
 Hunter's (Dr. Henry) Sermons.
 Hutchinson's (R.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)
 Ibbetson's Plain and affectionate discourses.
 Immen's Pious communicant encouraged.
 Jackson on the Lord's Supper.
 Jefferys' (Dr. John) Sermons and tracts. (Collects and paraphrases all the passages in the New Testament where the subject is mentioned.)
 Johnson's (J.) Unbloody sacrifice. (Gives the sentiments of the first four centuries.)
 Kidder's Convivium Celeste.
 King's Sacramental devotions.
 ——— Morsels of Criticism.
 Kittlewell's Help to worthy communicants.
 Knox's (Vicessimus) Nature, Efficacy, &c.
 Lake's Guide to the Lord's Supper.
 Larroque's History of the Eucharist. (Collects passages from writers in every century, and upon every question connected with the Lord's Supper.)
 Law's Demonstrations of gross errors, &c. (Reply to Hoadley.)
 Lisle's Testimony of Antiquity.
 Maclear's Witness of the Eucharist. (Norrisian prize essay. 1863.)
 Masillon on the Proper dispositions, &c.

Lord's Supper—continued.

Mason's First ripe fruits.
 Mede's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Morice (W.) on the Lord's Supper.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate.
 Morrison's Counsels for the Communion Table. (Against Hoadley.)
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Orme's Ordinance of the L. S. illustrated.
 Orton's Sacramental Meditations.
 Osterwald's Duties of communicants.
 Owen's (John) 25 Sacramental discourses.
 Patrick's Necessity, end, and manner, &c.
 Pierce's (S. E.) Twenty-two discourses. (Much esteemed.)
 ——— Essay on the Eucharist.
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 Randall's 23 Sermons on the Lord's Supper.
 Rawlett on the Lord's Supper.
 ——— on Covenanting with Christ.
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 Ridley's (Bp.) Christian Passover.
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 Sellers' Week's preparation for the Lord's S.
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 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Samuel S.) Sermons.
 Smithie's Non-Communicant.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Spalding's Synaxis Sacra.
 Stoughton's Trew Judgemente of a *Chyrstyan*, agreeing with Scripture, and moost Catholicyke and trew dyffinicyon of the Doctours.
 Sykes' Rational Communicant. (Many editions. Suited to humble capacities.)
 Taylor's (Jer.) Christian consolation.
 ——— Life of Christ. Disc. 19.
 ——— Worthy Communicant.
 Taylor's (J.) True doctrine of the Eucharist. (Replies to Archdeacon Wilberforce, and most ably.)
 Temple on the Lord's Supper.
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.
 Thompson's (Henry) Forty addresses.
 Trott on the Lord's Supper.
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 Warren on the Supper. (Reply to Hoadley.)
 Waterland's Doctrine of the Eucharist. (Against Hoadley.)
 Watson on the Lord's Supper.
 Watts' (Isaac) Works.

Lord's Supper—continued.

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 White (Alex.) on the Lord's Supper.
 Wilberforce's Doct. of the Eucharist. (High Church.)
 Willet on the Supper.
 Williams (W. R.) on the Lord's Supper.
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 ——— Catechism for Communicants.
 Wilson's Introduction to the Lord's Supper.
 Wilson's (Dan.) Addresses to young persons.
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.

The books on this theme amount to thousands. A large number of them belong to the Popish controversy.

Lost Tribes. See TEN TRIBES.

Lots. See GAMING.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons. (On games of chance.)
 Balmford's (James) Reply to Gataker on L. Down's Defence of lots in light matters.
 Gataker's (Tho.) Historical and theological treatise on the use of lots. (Eminent in all he undertook.)
 ——— Defence of the treatise on lots against J. B.
 Hall's (J. V.) Nature and use of lots. (Strong against playing cards.)
 Mason's (J. M.) Christian Magazine.

Lot's Wife.

Baumann's (M.) Thesaurus.
 Clerici (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Fischeri Statua Salina.
 Grammii Exercitationes.
 Tieroff de sacris Judæorum vinculis.
 Witsii Exercitationes Academicæ.
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 Barker's (John) Sermons.
 Barrow's (William) Sermons.
 Berkley's (Bp.) Sermons.

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 Conybeare's (John) Sermons.
 Cook's (John) Sermons.
 Davies' (Pres.) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (Jos.) Sermons. (Why Christ did not inculcate patriotism.)
 Foster's (James) Sermons. (Same subject.)
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 Hewlett's (John) Sermons. (The Christian hero.)
 Hutton's (F. H.) Discourses.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Mason's (William) Sermons.
 Milne's Christian Patriot.
 Munkhouse's Occasional discourses.
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 Alford's (Dean) Sermons.
 Barnes' (Albert) Practical Sermons.
 Butler's (Bp. Joseph) Sermons. (Profound.)
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 Clarkson's (David) Sermons.
 Cruso's (Timothy) Sermons.
 Eadie (Dr. John) on Divine love. (Noble.)
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Enquiry respecting love as one of God's attributes.
 Hall's (Robt. Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.
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 Kirk's (Edward N.) Sermons.
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 Muston's (C. R.) Sermons.
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 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Whitby's (Daniel) Sermons.

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 Barnes' (D.) Sermons.
 Chevallier's (Temple) Discourses.
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.

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Cawood's (John) Sermons.
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Capp's Devotional discourses.
Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.
Dorrington's (Theophilus) Sermons.
Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.
Ibbot's (Benjamin) Sermons.
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Pearson's (Hugh) Sermons.
Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
Tucker's Light of nature pursued.
Van Mildert's (William) Sermons.

Love of Praise. See FAME.

Appleton's Works. (Addresses at Commencement.)
Blackall's (Offspring) Sermons.
Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
Jortin's (John) Dissertations. Diss. 4.
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Montgomery's (Robt.) God and man. (Able.)
Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Hurst's.)
Noel's (Gerard T.) Sermons.
Oliver on the Pursuit of happiness.
Rose's (Hugh) Sermons.
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Thompson's (J. P.) Lectures to young men.
Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.
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Venn's (John) Sermons.
Wayland's (D. S.) Sermons.

Love of the World. See WORLDLINESS.

Love of our Neighbor.

Bourdaloue, Sermons.
Feverlin's (C.) der Schuldigen Liebe, etc.
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Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
Bather's (Edward) Sermons.
Berens' (Edward) Sermons.
Boyse's (Joseph) Sermons.
Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.
—— Sermons on public occasions.
Candlish's Two great commandments.
Caryl's (Joseph) Sermons.
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Evans (Dr. John) on Christian temper.
Gresley's (William) Sermons.
Hastings' (H. J.) Parochial sermons.
Horsely's (Bp.) Sermons.
Kirwan's (W. B.) Sermons.
Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
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Morony's (Joseph) Sermons.
Neal's (D.) Berry Street Sermons.
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Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
Smith's (Theyre) Sermons.

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Whicheot's (Bp.) Sermons.
Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.
Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.

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Blundel's (Thomas) Sermons.
South's (Robert) Sermons.
Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.

Love to Enemies. See FORGIVENESS.

Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
Balguy's (John) Discourses.
Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
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Burton's (Hezekiah) Sermons.
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Stock's (Gabriel) Sermons.
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Waters' (Edward) Sermons.
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Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
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Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.
Beattie's Elements of moral science.
Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
Binnings' (Hugh) Sermons.
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Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.
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Heber's (Bp.) Sermons.
Jortin's (John) Sermons.
Joyce's Love to God the perfection of Christian morals.
Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.

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 Le Bas' (C. W.) Sermons.
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 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.
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 — Sermons.
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
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 Wilson's (Thomas) Sermons.
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Clauswitzii Diss. de Luca evang. medico.
 Frischii Dissertationes.
 Kirstenii Vitæ Evangelistarum quatuor.
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 Dunster (C.) on McKnight's hypothesis of
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Bramston's (Dr. William) Sermons.
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 Fellowes' (Robt.) Religion without Cant.
 Fuller on Spiritual declension and the means
 of revival.
 Gardner's (John) Sermons.
 Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.
 Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.
 Masillon's Sermons.
 Mason (John) on the Human virtues.
 Monsell's (C. H.) Sermons.
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 by Matt. Sylvester.)
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.
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 Beausobre, *Hist. de Manichæisme*. Lib. 4.
 Lesehnerti *Diss. de baptismo vicario*.
 Strumii *Historia Bardesanii*.
 Tillemont, *Memoires pour servir à l'histoire de l'Eglise*.

Lardner's *Credibility of the gospel history*.

Mariners. See SEAMEN.

Mariolatry.

Baillè, de la *Devotion a la Saint vierge*. (This book produced a strong sensation at the time of its publication, in 1696.)
 Basnage, *Histoire du culte de la Vierge*.
 Callixti (Frider. Ulric.) *Dissertationes*.
 Catharini (Ambr.) *Opuscula*.
 Costeri (Francisc.) *Meditationes*.
 Marraccii *Bibliotheca Mariana*.
Memoires de Trevoux.
 Sandii *Horologium Mysticum*.
 Voetii (G.) *Disputationes Selectæ*. Pt. III.
 Bull's (Bp. Geo.) *Sermons*.
 Evans' (B.) *Modern Popery*. 1855.
 Fleetwood's *Life and death of the virgin M.*
 Gibson's *Preservative against Popery*.
 Hall's (John) *The Virgin Mary*.
 Horne's (T. H.) *Mariolatry*.
 North British Review. 8:182.
 Patrick's (Bp.) *Mary misrepresented by the Roman church*.
 Powell's (H. T.) *Roman forgeries*.
 Seymour's *Mornings among the Jesuits*.
 Tayler's (W. F.) *Char. and crimes of Popery*.
 Taylor's (Jer.) *Wholesome advice from the Virgin to her indiscreet worshippers*.
 Tyler's *Worship of the Virgin contrary to the Scriptures, and to the practice of the first five centuries*.

Mark.

Bibliandri *Protevangelion*.
 Dorschei (Ioan. Geo.) *Dissertationes*.
 Justiniani Marci *Evangelist. vita*.
 Kirsteni *Vita Evangelistarum*.
 Knobel, de *Evang. Marci origine*.

Moller (Ioann.) Disputationes.
 Saunier's Quellen des Marcus.
 Schneringii (Godf.) Disputationes.
 Spanheimii (Frid.) Exercitationes.

Maronites. See MONOTHELITES.

Assemanni Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 De la Croix, Etat present, &c. 1695.
 Ecchellensis Constitut. Ecc. Maronitarum.
 Gerhardi (Ioann. Ernest.) Dissertationes.
 Lacroix, Etat present des eglise M. 1715.
 La Roque, Voyage de Syrie et de Montliban.
 Le Brun, Explication de la Messe.
 Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.
 Naironi Diss. de origine, nomine, &c. (A strong defence of the sect.)
 Renaudot, Hist. Patriarcharum Alexandrin.
 ——— Collectio Liturgiarum Orient.
 Schnurrer, de Eccl. Maronica. As in 1810.
 Simon, Histoire critique de Chrétiens Orientaux. Ch. 12.
 Sionata (a Maronite), de Maronitar. vitibus.
 Churchill's Ten years' residence on Mount Lebanon. 1842 to 1852.
 ——— Druses and Maronites. To 1862.
 Clayton's Journey to Damascus. 1736.
 Green's Journey to Damascus. 1725.

Marriage.

Augustin, de Nuptiis.
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.
 ——— ad Uxorem.
 ——— de Monogamia.
 Amyraut, Considerationes sur mariage.
 Bourdaloue (Comp. de Jésus), Sermons.
 Brehmii Sex conciones nuptiales.
 Calmeti Dissertatio. (Prefixed to Commentary on Canticles.)
 Carpzovii Schediasma. (On the question, "Should persons of different religions intermarry?")
 Chaussée, l'Excellence du mariage.
 De Jonghe, de M. ejusque impedimentis.
 Erasmi Christiani Mat. institutio.
 Fabricii Bibliographia Antiquaria.
 Haferungius de Jure matrimoniali.
 Hotomanus de Veteri ritu nuptiarum.
 Kerner's Köstliche Hochzeitperlen.
 Klee (H.), Die Ehe: eine dogmatisch-archäologische Abhandlung.
 Kochii Dissertatio. (To prove that Paul was married.)
 Melancthonis Opera. Tom. 1.
 Neubour, Diss. in 1 Tim. 4:7,8.
 Puffendorf de Jure. Lib. VI, c. 1.
 Sanchez, Disp. de matrimonio. 2 vols., fol. !
 Seldeni Uxor Hebræica.
 Sontagius de Connubiali paradiso.
 Spangenburg's Ehespiekel.
 Twiskii Disputationes sacræ.
 Adair's Plan of Platonic matrimony.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 2:70.
 Archer's Sermons on matrimonial duties.
 Astell's Reflections on marriage.
 Bailly's Marriage as it should be.

Marriage—continued.

Barr's (E.) Theolog. and philos. Essays.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Directory.
 Bean's Advice to a new-married couple.
 Broadbent's (Geo.) Original Essays.
 Bullinger's Christian state of matrimony.
 Trans. by Miles Coverdale.
 ——— on the Cohabitation of y^e faythfull with y^e unfaythfull.
 Butler's (Alban) Sermons.
 Carey's Amer. Museum. 4:21,105,213.
 Cecil's Remains. (Marriage of ministers.)
 Christian Month. Spect. 1:514.
 Cockburn's Dignity of married life.
 Coe's Christian Duties and Cautions.
 Creswell's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Davis' (James M.) Pastor's Offering.
 Defoe's Religious courtship. (Admirable.)
 ——— Family Instructor.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Lec. 225,234,265.
 Dodwell's Obligation to marry in the true communion.
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 119.
 Elliot's Wedding Sermon.
 Ellison's (H. J.) Way of holiness.
 Foster's Duties of the married state.
 Gahan's (William) Sermons.
 Gataker (Tho.) on Conjugal Duties.
 Gawden's Sanctity and solemnity of M.
 Gilly on Clandestine marriages.
 Gilson's (David) Sermons.
 Grant's (James) Essays.
 Grantham's (Tho.) Discourses on conj. duty.
 Hall's (Bp.) Cases of Conscience.
 Hill's Letters and Reflections.
 Hole's (Matt.) Sermons.
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.
 Hooper's Seconde booke of Tertullian unto his wyf; wherein is conteyned most godly counsel how y^e unmarried may choose companyons, and soe live quietly.
 Jay's (Will.) Essay on marriage.
 Johnson's (J.) Advantages and disadv. of M.
 Johnson's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Kendall's Address to young women.
 Lawrence's (William) Marriage vindicated. (The free love doctrine of 2 centuries ago.)
 Lawton's (Edward) Lectures.
 Leslie's (Charles) Theological Works.
 Luther's Fruitful sermon on marriage.
 Malcom's (Howard) Christian rule of marriage. (Against the marriage of believers with unbelievers.)
 Milton's Paradise lost. Bk. 4, line 750, et seq.
 Morison's Counsels to a newly wedded pair.
 North Brit. Review. 12:532.
 O'Donahue on Social happiness.
 Ovington's Duties, advant., and sorrows of M.
 Owen's (Charles) Sermons.
 Pamphleteer. 17:347. 18:553.
 Petrie's Marriage gift. (Admirable.)
 Ryan's Philosophy of Marriage.
 Salmon's Essay on M. (The M. ceremonies of all nations, and other curious matter.)
 Secker's (William) Wedding ring.

Marriage—continued.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.
 Stennet on Domestic Duties.
 Stoughton's (John) Sermons.
 Strachy on Holy Matrimony.
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.
 ——— Wedding ring.
 Taylor's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Tunstall's Considerations on government.
 West's (Moses) Unlawfulness of mixed M.
 Wheatley's Rationale of the Book of common prayer.
 ——— Bride-bush. (Duties of M.)
 ——— Cure-cloth. (Troubles of M.)
 Witherspoon's (John) Letters.

Many old German and Latin books on marriage are mentioned by WALCH, *Biblioth.*

Marriage with a Wife's Sister.

See CONSANGUINITY.

Pro.

Harppecht, Com. in iv. libros Institutionem Justiniani.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:283.
 Coppleston's (Bp.) Tracts.
 Cook's (Parsons) The marriage question.
 Denham (J. F.) on M. with a wife's sister.
 Denman (Lord) on Do.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 3:735.
 Foster's Review of the laws prohibiting certain marriages.
 Frazier's Magaz. 41:112.
 Fry's Case of marriage between relations.
 Jenkinson (J. S.) on M. with a wife's sister.
 London Quart. Review. 10:545.
 McIlvaine's (Bp. C. P.) Letters on marriage.
 Quarterly Review. 85:84.
 Sleigh on Marriage with a wife's sister.
 Westhead's Marriage code of Israel.
 Whately's (Abp.) Tracts and Discourses.

Con.

Bucer (Martin), Commentaria. (Matt. xix.)
 Chemnitii (Chris.) Dissertationes.
 Perizonii (Ioachim.) Dissertationes.
 Sanchez (Soc. Jesu) Disputationes.
 Selden de Jure naturale et gentium.
 Spengleri Instructio parochialis. Pars IV.
 Wagenseil's Belehrung d. Jüdisch-teutschen.
 Zanchius de Sponsalibus.
 Ainsworth's Commentary. (Levit. 18.)
 Andrews (Bp.) on the Moral law.
 Assembly of Divines, London: Voted that
 "A man may not marry any of his wife's
 kindred nearer in blood than he may marry
 of his own."
 Babington's (Bp.) Notes on the five books
 of Moses.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Beza on Polygamy and Divorce.
 Butler's (Charles) Propinquity an impediment to Marriage.
 Calvin's Commentary. (Levit. 18.)

Marriage, &c.—continued.**Con.**

Dwight's (S. E.) Hebrew wife.
 Edwards' (Bp.) Body of Divinity. (On the 7th commandment.)
 Hammond's (Henry) Works.
 Hayward's British laws relating to the marriage of a wife's sister. 1846.
 Hope's Report on the laws, &c. 1850.
 Janeway (J. J.) on Unlawful marriages.
 Keble's (John) Address to Eng. churchmen.
 Lee's History of the Church of Scotland. (Appendix.)
 Livingston (J. H.) on Incestuous marriages.
 North British Review. 12:286,532.
 Perkins' Christian Economy.
 Princeton Review. 15:182,420.
 Proctor (W.) on M. with a wife's sister.
 Pusey (E. B.) on Do.
 Tindall's (Translator of the N. T.) Practice of Prelates.
 Weemse's Exposition of the moral law.

Martyrology.

Chrysostom, Homiliæ.
 ——— Sermones panegyrici.
 Ignatius, Martyrii acta.
 Origen, Exhortatio ad martyrium.
 Lactantius, Opera.
 Tertullian, Apologeticus adv. Gentes.
 ——— ad Martyras.
 Augustine, Sermones.
 Arnoldi Historia Christianorum ad metalla damnatorum.
 Assemani Acta martyrum. (A noble work.)
 Bedæ (Venerab.) Martyrologium.
 Bernard, les Héros du Christianisme. (From Christ, to 1858.)
 Bohemicæ Eccles. persecutionum synopsis hist. (A valuable supplement to Fox's Book of Martyrs.)
 Buchta de Numero cruentorum.
 Calovii (Abr.) Confessio Martyrum.
 Crispini Actiones et monumenta martyrum. (From the time of Wickliffe and Huss, to 1560.)
 Crocius' Gross Martyrbuch. (The martyrology of Germany, France, England, Italy.)
 Dodwelli Dissertationes Cyprianæ.
 Fleidner's Buch der Martyrer, und anderer Glaubenszeugen der evangel. kirche.
 Galonius de Cruciatibus sanct. martyrum.
 Geddes de Mart. protestantibus Hispanis.
 Goebel's Marter Chronik.
 Hast's Gesch. der Wiedertauffer.
 Heckel, die Martyrer der evang. Kirche in den ersten zeiten, nach der Reformation.
 Histoire des Martyrs, depuis le temp des apotres, jusqu'à present. 1619. (The first Protestant general martyrology.)
 Ittigius Selecta hist. ecclesiastica.
 Kortholtus de Vita et moribus Christianis primævis.
 Loescheri Dissertation. (Early Martyrs.)

Martyrology—continued.

- Luykin, Théâtre des martyres. (Has 104 curious old engravings of martyrdoms, of Apostles, early Christians, Waldenses, &c. It is little more than extracts from Van Braght.)
- Marangoni Thesaurus Parochorum. (English, Scotch, and Irish martyrs.)
- Martelaers Spiegel der Werclöse christenen.
- Metius de Persecutione Pliniana.
- Muhlîi Commentaria de Martyribus.
- Niemanni (Sebast.) Dissertationes.
- Ortlobii (Christoph.) Dissertationes.
- Ostii Diss. de hymnis martyrum.
- Reuchlinus de Studio M. in eccl. primitiva.
- Ries' (Hans de) Hist. de Martelaaren. (A great treasure, embracing the period from 1524 to 1600. Often reprint. and enlarged.)
- Ruinarti Selecta et sincera martyrum acta. (Lauded by WALCH and WEISMAN. He collects about all the authentic accounts of the sayings and doings of the early martyrs.)
- Saligius de Diptychis veterum.
- Sausay, Martyrologium Gallicanum.
- Schmidtii (Sebast.) Dissertationes.
- Sebastiaenzoon's Het offer des Heeren. Events in 1599.
- Tillemont, Memoires pour servir, &c.
- Van Braght's Bloedigh toonel der Doops-gesinde en weereelose Christenen.
- Walchii (Geo.) Dissertationes.
- Wandelberti Martyrologium.
- Weinrichii Martyrologium sanctorum.
- Zornii (P.) Acta Martyrum.
- Bilson's Martyrs of the reign of Mary.
- Bloomfield's History of the martyrs. Plates.
- Bonar's Last days of martyrs.
- Boyle's Martyrd. of Theodore and Didymus.
- Bray's Papal dominion.
- Brown's (J. Newton) Baptist martyrs.
- Cave's Lives of the Apostles.
- Challoner's Modern British martyrology.
- Clarke's (Sam.) General martyrology. (A very useful work, extending from the beginning to 1560.)
- Comber's History of the French massacre.
- Coverdale's Letters of the martyrs who gave their lyves in the late bloodye persecution. 1564.
- Crookshank's Martyrology. (Modern M.)
- Dodwell's Primitive martyrs.
- Fox's Martyrology. (A complete edition, with plates, was published in 1841. An edition in 3 vols., folio, 1861, has an immense number of curious wood-cuts. But that of Mendham & Pratt, in 1855, is preferred. 8 vols., 8vo.)
- Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.
- Haile's (Lord) Remains of Chris. antiquity.
- Harper's (T.) Lives and sufferings of the M.
- Hook's (Ellis) Spirit of the martyrs.
- Kirkman's Lives and sufferings of the M.
- Mall's History of the Martyrs.

Martyrology—continued.

- Moore's (Henry) Persecutions of the Church of Rome. (A full Protestant martyrology, with lives of Reformers and Popes, history of the Inquisition, &c. Many plates.)
- Reece's Martyrology. (A valuable compend.)
- Rey's Persecutions by the French clergy.
- Stamp's (J. S.) Martyrologia. Plates. (Comprehensive.)
- Stephens' Martyrological Biography.
- Taylor's (B.) England's bloody tribunal.
- Van Braght's Martyrology of the Baptists. Trans. by Underhill.
- Watson's (John) English Martyrology.

A multitude of other martyrologies are extant, chiefly Papal. BOLLAND, in his general preface to the *Acta Sanctorum*, treats at length on the subject of Martyrologies and Menologies. A list of Latin martyrologies is given by FABRICIUS, *Biblioth. Græc.* Vol. 9.

Mary Magdalen.

- Anquetin, Dissertation. (To prove that Mary Magdalen, Mary, sister of Martha, and Mary the sinner, were three different persons.)
- Bossuet, Œuvres Complètes. Vol. 27. ("The three Magdalens.")
- Bourdoulou, Sermons.
- Calmeti Dissertationes. (Pref. to Com. on Luke.)
- Casauboni Exercitationes. Exerc. XIV.
- Lamii Apparatus Biblicus. (Maintains that there was but one Mary Magdalen.)
- Masson, La femme pecherisse de l'Evangile: son unité avec Marie Madeleine, et Marie de Bethanie.
- Pezroni Historia Evangelica.
- Sorii Apologetica. (Same opinion as Lamy.)
- Newlin's (Thomas) Sermons.
- Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
- Tillemont's Ecclesiastical History.
- Townley's Essays on var. subjects. Ess. 5.
- Williams' (William) Sermons.

Mary, Mother of Christ.

- Lipinii (Martin.) Disputationes.
- Meisneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
- Montagu (R.), Analecta.
- Apparatus.
- Riamboldi testis veritatis in historiæ Mariæ; adv. Baronium et alios.
- Schmidtii (Jo. Andr.) Prousiones.

Masonry. See FREEMASONRY.**Masora.** See VOWEL POINTS.**Mass.**

- Albertin (Valen.) de Eucharistia.
- Arcularii (Ioan. Dan.) Disputationes.
- Balduini (Frider.) Disputationes.
- Bauer, Prüfung der Gründe.
- Bochart, Traité de sacrifice de la messe.

Mass—continued.

Buddei Miscellanea Sacra.
 Callixti (Frider.) Dissertationes.
 Carlstadt's Auslegung der Worte Christi.
 Dassovii (Theodor.) Disputationes.
 Derodon [or Rodon], le Tombeau de la messe.
 Du Moulin, Pratique des ceremonies de la M.
 Fechtius de Orig. et superstitione Missarum.
 Fuerleini Dissertationes histor. theol.
 Gerhardi (Ernest.) Dissertationes.
 Haberkorn, d. Grundlichen Widerlegung.
 Gesner de Ritibus quas Rom. eccl. a majoribus suis Gentilibus in sacra transtulit.
 Jaegeri Suppositio missæ sacrificio.
 Kiliani Tract. de sacrificio missatico.
 Le Brun, Explication des prières, &c.
 Lutheri Opera.
 Molinæi Anatome Missæ.
 Mornay, de doct. de l'Euchariste, quand, et par quels degres, la messe s'est introduite à sa place.
 Osiandri (J. A.) Dissertationes.
 Pfaffius de Falsitate, vanitate, etc.
 Scheibel's Abendmahl des Herrn.
 Schmidtii (And.) Exercitationes.
 Schulthess' Lehre von h. Abendmahl.
 Sohnii (Georg.) Opera.
 Sutlivius de Variis erroribus Romanæ Eccl.
 Thummii (Theodor.) Disputationes.
 Zornii (Pet.) Dissertationes.
 Zwinglii Expositio eucharistia.

Anderson's (Dr. W.) The Mass.
 Becon's (Tho.) Relics of Rome.
 ——— (Various other tracts.)
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
 Brevint's (D.) Missale Romanum. (Strong.)
 Cotter's Trans. of the M. and rubrics. Notes.
 Cranmer's (Abp.) Works.
 Dering (Sir Ed.) on Proper Sacrifice.
 Derodon's Funeral of the Mass.
 Du Moulin's Anatomy of the Mass.
 Hicks' Controversial Letters.
 Lee's The Family and its duties.
 Maguire's One hundred defects of the Mass.
 Meager's Popish Mass celebrated by heathen priests, for the living and the dead, for ages before Christ.
 Retrospective Review. 12:70.
 Whitby's Absurdity and Idolatry of the M.

See ancient books and pamphlets on this subject, in WALCH'S *Biblioth.*, and LOWNDES' *British Librarian*. At the time of the Reformation, most of the productions of the press had reference to some part of the Popish controversy.

Massacre of St. Bartholomew.

Brizzard's Bartholemäus nacht.

Cockburn's Massacre of St. Bartholomew.
 Comber's Hist. of the Mass. of St. B. Plates.
 Dublin Univ. Magazine. 33:298.
 Waddington's Black Bartholomew.
 Wilkes' Persecut. of Protestants in France.

Masters. See RELATIVE DUTIES.

Materialism. See IMMORTALITY, NECESSITY, SOUL, SPINOZISM.

Pro.

Büchner (Louis) Kraft und Stoff.
 Cabanis, Rapports du physique et du moral de l'homme.
 Camper (Pierre), Œuvres.
 Ezalbe's Neue Darstellung d. Sensualismus.
 Feurbach's Wesen d. Christenthum.
 Hobbes' Elementa Philosophiæ.
 Holbach's (P. T.) Systeme de la Nature.
 La Mettrie, L'Homme machine.
 ——— Œuvres Philosophique.
 Pallas, Elenchus Zoophytorum.
 ——— Spicilegia Zoologica.
 Spinoza, Opera posthuma.
 Voigt's Bildern aus d. Thierleben.

Atkinson (Henry G.) on Materialism.
 Broussais on Irritability and insanity.
 Compté's Positive Philosophy.
 Cooper's (Dr. Tho.) Philosophical Essays on Materialism and association of ideas.
 Coward's (Dr. W.) Thoughts on the Soul.
 ——— Second Thoughts.
 ——— Further Thoughts upon Second Thoughts. (Reply to Turner.)
 Fearon's (H. B.) Thoughts on Materialism.
 Hartley on Man.
 Hegel's Encyclopedia of philos. sciences.
 Hobbes' Elements of philosophy. Sec. 1.
 ——— Human Nature.
 ——— Leviathan.
 Holmes (Ed.) on the Materiality of the soul.
 Holyoake's Works. (Various articles.)
 Lawrence's Lectures on Physiology.
 Martineau's (J.) Rationale of relig. enquiry.
 Martineau's (Miss) Laws of man's nature.
 Mirabaud's System of Nature.
 Morgan on the Philosophy of life.
 Parker (T.) on Matters in relation to religion.
 Priestley (Jos.) on Matter and Spirit.
 ——— Essay on Hartley's Theory.
 Tattersall on the Anatomical argument.
 Toland's Pantheisticon.
 Vestiges of the Nat. history of creation.

Con.

Bacon, de Augmentis Scientiarum.
 Bergier, Examen du Matérialisme.
 Cicero, de Senectute.
 Fabri, Briefe gegen d. Materialismus.
 Fichté (J. H.), Anthropologie.
 Frauenstadt's Materialismus sein Wahrh.
 Frohschammer's Menschenseele u. Physiol.
 Plato, de Legibus.
 Schaller (Julius) Leib und Seele.
 Scholten, M. moderne, et ses causes. 1859
 Tittman (F. W.), Ueber Leben u. Stoff.
 Vitringæ Observationes. Lib. III.
 Weber, die neuste Vergotterung d. Stoff.
 Abernethy's Physiological Lectures.
 Allen on the Immortality of the soul.
 Baxter (And.) on the Soul. ("Just, precise, and finished."—WARBURTON.)

Materialism—continued.*Con.*

Barrow's (Isaac) Works.
 Beattie on Truth.
 Belsham's Essays. Vol. 2.
 Benson's Reply to Dr. Priestley.
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1691, 1692.
 Berington's Letters on Materialism.
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 17:201.
 Bold (Sam.) on the Resurrection.
 Boyle's (Robert) Free Enquiry.
 ——— Essay on final causes.
 Broughton's Psychologia. (Masterly.)
 Brown's Philosophy of the human mind.
 Buchanan's Modern Atheism. Ch. 4. 1855.
 Cheyne's Principles of Natural Religion.
 Christian Review. 27:289.
 Clarke's (S.) Boyle Lectures. 1704, 1705.
 ——— Against H. Dodwell on the Soul.
 Ditton on the Resurrection.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 2, prop. 24.
 Drew (Sam.) on the Soul. ("Wonderful.
 Nothing like it was ever published.")—
 PROF. KIDD.)
 Dudley's (John) Anti-materialist.
 Dwight's Sermons. Ser. 23.
 Eclectic Rev. New Series. 2:410.
 Fearon's Thoughts on Materialism.
 Ferriar on the Doctrine of Materialism.
 Fleming's Survey of Coward on the Soul.
 Frazier's Mag. 43:418.
 Gifford's Outline of an Answer to Priestley.
 Grove's (Henry) Thoughts on a future state.
 ——— Essay on the soul's immateriality.
 Gurdon's Boyle Lectures. 1721, 1722, 1723.
 Hallet's Notes on Scripture.
 Hart's Materialism tested by reason.
 [Hole's, (Matt.)] Antidote to Infidelity.
 Horseley's Tracts.
 How's Living Temple.
 Hunter's Physiology.
 Jackson on Matter and Spirit.
 Jaeger's Examination of Spinoza.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christ'y. (Pref.)
 Keach's (Benj.) Impostor detected.
 Kenrick's Essay on primæval history.
 Langston on the Rational Soul.
 Lee's (Arthur) Immortality of the soul.
 Lee's (Samuel) Eschatology.
 Littell's Living Age. 29:323, 373.
 Locke's Essays. Book 4, chap. 3.
 Memoirs of Manchester Philos. Society. 4:20.
 Monboddo's (Lord) Ancient Metaphysics.
 Monthly Review. 2:382. (Rev. of Holmes.)
 More's Immortality of the Soul.
 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
 Paine's Soul and Instinct, physiologically
 considered.
 Price's Dissertations.
 Princeton Review. 37:243.
 Purves' Observations on Dr. Priestley.
 Ramsay's Principles of Nat. and Rev. Relig.
 Reid's (Thomas) Essays.
 Roe's Bible versus Materialism.

Materialism—continued.*Con.*

Rotherham on the Distinc. bet. soul and body.
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacra.
 Tarrier on the Brain.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued.
 Turner on the Separate existence of the soul.
 (Reply to Coward.)
 Urwin (Joseph) on Materialism.
 Watts' Ontology.
 ——— Essays. Essay 3.
 Wilkinson's Connect. of the body with man.
 Clarke, Baxter, Law, Pickard, and others,
 give the principal arguments on both sides.

Maternal Duties. See FAMILY GOVERNMENT, FEMALE SEX, RELATIVE DUTIES, WIVES.

Aime-Martin, Education des mères: ou de la civilisation du genre humaine par les femmes.
 Abbot's (John S.) Mother at home.
 Anderson's (Christ.) Domestic Constitution.
 (Has scarcely an equal on this subject.)
 Bakewell's (Mrs.) Mother's Guide.
 British Mother's Journal. Period. London.
 Christian Review. 2:20.
 De Foe's Family Instructor.
 Denham's (J. F.) Letters to a mother.
 Duncan's Cottage Fireside.
 Ellis' (Mrs.) Mothers of England.
 Englishwoman's Magaz. Lond., from 1846.
 Fry's Scripture principles of education.
 Garnett's Lectures.
 Hall on the Education of children.
 Hamilton's (Mrs.) Letters.
 Helme's Maternal Instruction.
 James' Family Monitor.
 Kendall on Parental Education.
 Marshall's (Emily) Woman's Worth.
 Martin on the Education of mothers.
 Memoir of Mrs. Isabella Graham.
 Memoir of Mrs. Susan Huntingdon.
 Milner's (Mrs.) Christian Mother. (Exemplifications from Bible narratives.)
 Mother's Magazine. Period. N. York.
 Mother's Journal. Period. N. York.
 Mother's Friend. Period. London.
 Payson's Sermons for Christian families.
 Phillips' The Hannahs. (The influence of mothers over sons.)
 Reed's Mother's Manual.
 Sigourney's (Mrs.) Letters to mothers.
 ——— Letters to young ladies.
 Sprague's Letters to a daughter.
 Spring (Gard.) on the Relig. Ed. of children.
 Spurr (Mrs.) on the Educ. of infant children.
 Taylor's (of Ongar) Advice to Mothers.
 Taylor's (Mrs.) Maternal solicitude.
 Wall's (C.) Mother's Book.

Matter not Self-Existent.

See ATHEISM, ETERNAL EXISTENCE OF MATTER, Gnostics.

Matthew. See APOSTLES.

- Buslavii Dissertationes. (On the original language of his gospel.)
 Ferf, de Auctor. Matt. in referendo C. v-vii.
 Florini Exercitationes Philologicæ.
 Frischii Dissertationes. (Matthew not to be confounded with Levi.)
 Michaelis Prolegomena ad N. Testamentum.
 Olshausen, Apostol. evang. M. origo defend.
 Schuberti (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
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 Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Jones' (Jer.) Reply to Mr. Whiston's charge of dislocation.
 Marsh's Michaelis.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

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- Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.
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 Foster's Essays. (On the epithet Romantic.)
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 Wesley's (John) Sermons.
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- Haueisenii Dissert. de loco Gal. iii. 20.
 Osiandri Theologia Positiva.
 Schotanus de Jesu Christo mediatore.
 Balmer's (Robert) Academic Lectures.
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.
 Bennet's (W. J. E.) Sermons.
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 Flavel's Fountain of life.
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
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 Jones on the Mediation of Christ.
 Knox's (J. S.) Sermons.
 McLauchlan's Way to God.
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 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.
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 Symington on the Atonement.
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- Augustine, Meditationes.
 Gerardi (Ioann.) Meditationes.
 Gromatensis de Oratione et Meditatione.
 Riccius de modo recte Meditandi de rebus Divinis.
 Sturm, Betrachtungen über d. worke Gottes.
 Anthony's (John) Comfort of the soul.
 Augustine's Meditations. Tr. by T. Rogers.
 Bateman's (Josiah) Sermons.
 Bates' (Wm.) Works. Disc. 16.
 Bennet's Christian Oratory.
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 Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Capel's Daily Observations.
 Cawood's (John) Sermons.
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 Kennaway's (Charles E.) Sermons.
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 Morehead's (Robert) Discourses.
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 Thomas' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Townson's (John) Sermons.
 Usher's (Abp.) Manual of divine duties.
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 Cook's (John) Sermons.
 Cooper's (E.) Sermons.
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 Edwards on the Affections.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons.
 Evans on Christian Temper.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Henry (Matt.) on Quietness of spirit.
 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Jones' (Will. of Nayland) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Knight's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.
 Logan's (John) Sermons.
 Scougal's (Henry) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays.
 Sumner's (John Bird) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Vaughn (Henry) on the Fruits of the Spirit.
 Vincent's (Will.) Sermons.
 Whichcot's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Whitaker's (Edw. W.) Sermons.
 Wilkins' (Bp.) Sermons.

Meeting Houses. See CHURCH ARCHITECTURE, PLACES OF WORSHIP.

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Baxter's (Rich.) Cure of Melancholy.
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.
 Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy. (Kinds, causes, symptoms, and cures.)
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.
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 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Rogers (Timothy) on Trouble of mind.
 Smith's (Dr. William) Sermons.
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 Hildebrandt's Melancthon.
 Knauth's (F.) Philipp Melancthon
 Kuhlmen's P. Melancthon.
 Ledderhose's Christliche Biographien.
 Matthes' Melancthon's Leben und Wirken.
 Meurer's P. Melancthon's Leben.
 Neubert's (H. M.) M. und die Stadt Dresden.
 Strobel, Melancthoniana.
 ——— Apologie Melancthons.
 Wohlfarth's Philip Melancthon.
 Melancthon, Life of; by F. A. Cox.
 ——— by Heppé.
 ——— by Ledderhose.
 ——— by Planck.

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 Borgesii Hist. Critica Melchisedechi.
 Calmet, Commentaire. (Dissertation prefixed to the Epistles.)
 Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.
 Fabricii de Sacerdotio Christi.
 Gaillardii Melchisedecus Christus unus.
 Heideggeri Historia patriarcharum.
 Hottingeri Diss. philologico-theologicarum.
 Koerburgii Dissertationes Philologicæ.
 Kraftii Observationes Sacræ.
 Van Rein, Dissertationes Philologicæ.
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 Chevallier's Hulsean Lectures. 1826.
 Close's (Francis) Historical Sermons.
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 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.
 Gray on the Priesthood of Jesus Christ.
 James on the Priesthood of Christ.
 Jerome's Epistles to Evangelus.
 Kollock's (Shepard K.) Sermons.
 Owen's (John) Dissertations.
 Page (Thomas) on the Types.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.
 Sharp's (Granville) Melchisedec.

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 Helvetius de L'Esprit.
 Tafel's Unsterblichkeit und Wiedererinnerungskraft, &c., der Seele.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Prop. 8.
 Durham's Physico-Theology. Book 5, ch. 1.
 Knott's New aid to memory. 1841.
 Locke's Essays. Bk. 3.
 Reid on the Intellectual powers. (Gives the different theories concerning memory.)
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.
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Memory after Death.

Alstrin, de Anima.
 Fabricii (J. A.) Exercitationes.
 Guntheri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Olearii (B. C.) Dissertationes.

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More's (Henry) Philosophical poems.

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Menno Simon.

Mennonis Opera theologica.
Cramer, Het leven en de verrigtingen von Menno Simons.
Harder, das Leben Menno Simons.
Roosen, M. S. den evangelischen Mennoti-
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Brown's (J. N.) Life and times of Menno.

Mennonites.

Pro.
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Confession des Christlichen Glaubens. Dor-
drecht. 1632.
Confessio Fidei illorum Mennonistarum qui
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Abrahami Apologia pro Protestantibus.
—— Introd. in scientiam cultus Divini.
Bekentnis des Glaubens nach Gotteswort
wie Dasselbe von vielen Jahren, etc. 1618.
Bekentnissen der vereinigten Flamischen,
Friesischen, und Hochdeutschen Taufge-
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Braghtii Theatrum Martyrum.
Centz [or Centson], Confession des Glaubens
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Lehre. 1630.
Dooregeestii Apologia pro Mennot. doctrina.
—— Catechesis.
—— Epistolæ ad F. Spanheim.
Eeghemi Theologia Christiana.
Frederici (Douwen.) Catechesmus.
—— Orthodoxa Doctrina.
—— Indicatio in aphorismos fundament.
Gerberi Confessio fidei Christianæ.
Handlung der Vereinigten flamischen. 1649.
Huyzen (Cornel.) Catechismus.
Knuyt, Brevis confessio fidei.
Linder's (J.) Vaterlandes fall u. des V. Trost.
Mennonis Opera Theologica.
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—— Protestation und Entbietung.
—— Deutsche evangelische Messe.
—— Several other treatises.
Nicolai Præcip. dogmatum fidei confessio.
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Outerman das Bekentnis, etc.
Petri (Pet.) Dissertationes.
Philippi Enchiridion Christ. doctrinæ.
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Riesius de Recto linguæ usu.
Roosen, Disquisitio Historica.
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Togeri (Frid.) Christianæ Theolog. Systema.
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Botsace, Weiderlegung de weidertaufferischen
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Bullinger adversus Catabaptistarum.
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Cassander de Baptismo Infantum. Prefatio.
Cloppenburgii (Ioan.) Gangrena Theologiæ.
Hunnii (Nicol.) Dissertationes.
Koecheri (Ioan. Chris.) Commentationes.
Lasco (Johan. A.), Defensio veræ Doctrinæ.
Loescheri (Casp.) Dissertationes.
Luther, Von der himlischen Propheten.
Masecovii Anti-Mennone.
Melancthon's Opera. (Against Servetus.)
Mulleri (Ioann.) Anabaptismum.
Osiandri Enchiridion Controversiarum.
Rues, Gegenwärtigen Zustand d. M.
Rulich's Rettung unserer Kindertauffe, etc.
Schulteti Disputationes.
Schultz's Warnung fur gemeinschaft, &c.
Spanheimii Elenchus Controv. Theolog.
Wigandus in Dogmatibus Anabaptistarum.

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Crichton's Geschichte der Mennoniten.
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gebenheiten, &c. (Describes the marty-
rdom of many.)
Hast's Geschichte der Wiedertäufer.
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Twiskii Historia Martyrum.
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 Herring's (Abp.) Sermons.
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 Taylor's (Jeremy) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
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 Wisheart's (William) Sermons.

Mercy-Seal. See SHECKINAH.**Mercy to Brutes.** See CRUELTY.**Merit.** See FAITH, GOOD WORKS, JUSTIFICATION.**Mesmerism.** See CLAIRVOYANCE, RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE.

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 Chardell, de Psychologie physiologique.
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See PORT ROYAL.

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 Jacquelot, Dissert. sur le Messie.
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 Haldane's (R.) Evid. and auth. of Div. Rev.
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 Noel's (Baptist W.) Five sermons on the M.
 Parish on Revelation.
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 Stanhope's Boyle Lectures. 1701, 1702.
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 Benson's Apology for the Methodists.
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 ——— Defence of the Methodists.
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 Clark's (Dr. W.) Works.
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 Grindal's Laws of Wesleyan Methodism.
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 Macbriar's Apology for Methodism.
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 Pierce's Principles and polity of M.
 Porter's Compendium of Methodism.
 Riggs' Principles of Methodism.
 Rule's Wesleyan Methodism as a system.
 Stevens' (Abel) Centenary Reflections.
 Tefft's Methodism successful, and the internal
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 Turner's Constitution and discipline of M.
 Ward's Miniature of Methodism.
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 Wesley's (John) Works.
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 Russell's Hints to Methodists.
 ——— Reply to Benson's defence.
 Taylor's (Isaac) Wesley and Methodism.
 Whitefield's (Geo.) Remarks on Enthusiasm.
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 Coke's (Thomas) Journal.
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 ——— Life of Bp. Roberts.
 Finley's Sketches of Western M. 1857.
 Garret's Digest of Minutes of Conferences. From 1744 to 1826.
 Gorrie's History of the Meth. Church in the United States and Canada. 1849.
 Goss' Statistical history of the first century of American Methodism. 1866.
 Hampson's History of Methodism. 1791.
 Henkle's Life of Bp. Jackson.
 Investigator. 1:367.
 Jackson's (Tho.) Life of C. Wesley.
 ——— Centenary of Wesleyism. 1839.
 ——— Lives of early Methodists.
 Jobson's American Methodism. 1857.
 Lee's Hist. of M. Ch. in the U. S. 1776 to 1809.
 London Review. 14:111. (A valuable sketch of the action of American Methodists on the subject of slavery, since 1780.)

Methodism, History of—continued.

Minutes of the General Conferences.
 Myles' Hist. of the Methodists. 1729 to 1802.
 Nightingale's Rise, progress, doct., &c. 1807.
 North British Review. 27:90.
 Peck's Early M. in New York and Penna.
 Raybold's Methodism in West Jersey.
 Quarterly Review. 3:113.
 Smith's (Geo.) Hist. of Wesleyan M. 1860.
 Southey's Rise and progress of Methodism.
 Stevens' Memorial of M. in New England.
 ——— 2d Series.
 ——— History of the M. from the origin to the death of Whitefield.
 ——— Life and times of Nathan Bangs, D.D.
 ——— Centenary of Methodism. 1866.
 Tucker's History of the principles of M.
 Warren's Chronicles of Wesleyan M. To 1825.

Michael. See ARCHANGEL.

Middle Aged.

Lindsey's Duties of the middle aged.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:105.

Middle Ages.

Achery, Spicilegium scriptorum, etc. (A vast collection of curious tracts of the middle ages; with learned notes.)
 Cangii Nomenclator scriptorum, etc.
 Canisii Thesaurus monumentorum ecclesiast. et historicorum.
 Cave, Historia Literaria.
 Cellarii Historia medii ævi.
 Dewhear, Prelectiones hiemis sæculorum.
 Gos' Cultus in Mittelalter.
 Morhoffii Polyhistoria.
 Muratori Rerum Italicarum scriptores.
 ——— Antiquitates Italicæ medii ævi.
 (These two works make 39 large folios.)
 Pertz, Monumenta Germaniæ. (From A. D. 500 to 1500. A huge work.)
 Pietet, l'Eglise de l'onzième siècle.
 Schmid's (H.) Mysticismus der Mittelalters.
 Schmidt's (K.) Mystiques du 14 siècle.
 Zaccariæ (Soc. Jes.) Anecdotorum.
 Amer. Quart. Register. 6:272.
 Berington's Literary hist. of the middle ages.
 Blackwood's Magazine. 47:61.
 Des Michael's History of the middle ages.
 Dunham's Hist. of Europe in the mid. ages.
 Eclectic Magazine. 6:289.
 Edinburg Review. 23:229. 30:140.
 Froissart's Chronicles of France, Spain, &c.
 Hallam's History of the middle ages.
 Koeppen's World in the middle ages. (The institutions, customs, &c., in Europe, Asia, and Africa; from the 5th to the 15th cent.)
 Maitland's State of religion in 9–12th cent.
 Maurice's (F. D.) Mediæval philosophy. (A conspectus of the works of Boethius, Eriugena, Lanfranc, Anselm, Abelard, &c. &c.)
 Monthly Review. 87:1,136.
 Museum of For. Literature. 3:393.
 Neander's Memorials of Christian life.
 North Brit. Review. 8:68. (Italy.)

Middle Ages—continued.

Petrie's History of Great Britain.
 Princeton Review. 27:62.
 Westminster Review. 51:334.
 Wright's English literature and superstitions
 of the middle ages.

The following list is given by EAST
 APTHORP, in his "*Letters*."

Collections.

Schardius, 1673. Pistorius, 1613. Reuberus,
 1619. Urstisius, 1670. Goldastus, 1661.
 Frekerus, 1717. Lindenbregius, 1706.
 Meibomius, 1688. Paulinus, 1698. Leib-
 nitz, 1700. Kulpisius, 1685. Schilterus,
 1702. Reineccius, 1702. Ludewig, 1718.
 Echard, 1723. Canisius, 1725. Pezsius, 1720.

Individual Histories.

A. D.
 283- 565. Sigonii hist. de occid. imperio.
 570-1286. ——— regno Italiæ.
 360- 570. Warnefridi F. Diaconus.
 — 552. Jornandes, de rebus Geticis.
 176- 628. Isidori Hist. Gothorum.
 O. C.- 600. Gregorius Turonensis.
 600- 735. ——— Continuatus.
 714- 900. Annales Francorum fuldenses.
 741- 842. Adelini Benedictini annales.
 U. C.- 751. Antiq. Gauloises de C. Fauches.
 755-1076. Adami Bremensis.
 768- 814. Eginhardi vita Caroli Mag.
 778- 840. Thegani vita Ludovici Pii.
 788-1504. Alberti Crantzii de ecclesiis.
 830-1370. Ioannes Trithemius.
 1- 907. Regino, cum.
 O. C.-1228. Conrado, et.
 O. C.-1352. Lamberto Schnab.
 O. C.-1100. Hermanus Contractus.
 1073-1082. Brunonis Hist. belli Saxonici.
 O. C.-1152. Otto Frisingensis.
 1162-1237. Godefridi monachi Annales.
 381-1112. Siegbertus Gemblacensis.
 1113-1210. Robertus de Monte.
 O. C.-1250. Vicentii Speculum.
 1270-1378. Alberti Annales.
 U. C.-1278. Polonus, de quo Niceron xiv. 195.
 1163-1343. Continuatio.
 1295-1362. Henricus de Rebdorf apud Frek.
 1326-1400. Chroniques de Froissard.
 1-1472. Platina de vitis Pontificum.
 1-1494. Caspianus quem excipit.
 1494-1540. Paulus Jovius.
 1461-1500. Memoires de Philipe de Comines.

For an account of many hundred writers
 of the middle ages, see CANG, CAVE, DEW-
 HEAR, and MORHOFF, mentioned above.

A most convenient *tabular* view of all the
 principal historians, with a notice of the
 various editions, is given in FREKER'S
Directorium historicorum mediæ ævum.

The literary condition of the middle ages
 is abundantly illustrated by HODY, *de Græcis
 illust.*; ROSCOE, *Lorenzo de Medici*; and
 HALLAM, *History of Literature*.

Military Orders. See CHIVALRY.

Fabricii Bibliotheca Antiquarum, etc.
 Favynne, Theatre d'Honneur.
 Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes, etc.
 Hermance, Histoire de Religions.
 Heylot, Histoire des Ordres.
 Mabillon, Annales.
 Memoirs de Trevoux.
 Pantaleonis Militaris ordinis rerum, etc.
 Thomasii (Christian.) Dissertationes.
 Vitriarius de Ordinibus Equestribus.
 Burke's (B.) Orders of Knighthood.
 Pamphleteer. 5:33.

Millenarians.**Pro.**

Alstedius de Mille annis Apocalypsis.
 Andalæ Exegesis locorum S. Scrip.
 Cocceii Opera exeget. didac. et polem.
 Driessenii Meditationes in Apocalypsin.
 Lambert, Exposition des Predications, etc.
 Petersen's Erklärung der Offenbarung. C. xx.
 ——— Nubes testium verit. de regno Christi.
 ——— Petachia.
 ——— Schlüssel der Offenbarung.

P. was the Ajax of this party in the 17th
 century, and wrote other strong treatises,
 between 1693 and 1718, which called forth a
 host of replies.

Rallii Hælyonia eccl. evangelicarum.
 Riemann's Lehre der heiligen Schrift. vom
 taufendjährigen Reiche.
 Seitz's Melchisedeckisches Priesterthum.
 Worthington, Ecclesiæ futuræ felicitas.

Alsted's Saint's reign on earth.

——— Beloved city.
 Anderson (Wm.) on the Millen. doctrine.
 Archer on the Personal reign of Christ.
 Baxter's Louis Napoleon the destined mon-
 arch of the world.
 Begg's (Jas. A.) Evid. of Christ's reign, &c.
 ——— Letter to a minister.
 ——— Scripture argument.

Bellamy (Jos.) on the Millennium.
 Berg (Jos. F.) on the Second Advent.
 Beverly's (Thomas) Works.
 Bonar's Redemption drawing nigh.
 Bryant's (Alfred) Millenarian views.
 Christian Herald. Dublin. 1830-1834.
 Clayton on the Time of Christ's coming.
 Coleman's (J. N.) Sermons.
 Cox's (John) Millenarian's answer to the
 hope that is in him.

Cunningham's Second coming of Christ.
 ——— Examination of Faber on prophecy.
 ——— Review of Wardlaw on the M.
 ——— Premillennial Advent.
 Davis' (W.) Beautiful city.
 Drummond's Scriptural doctrine of the M.
 Duffield (G.) on the Second coming, &c.
 ——— Defence of Do.
 Durant's Salvation of the saints.
 Frere's Prophecy of Daniel and Ezra.
 Fry's Glorious Epiphany of Christ.
 Gill's (Philip) Second coming of Christ.

Millenarians—continued.**Pro.**

Gregory's State of the world at the final outbreak of evil, and 2d coming of Christ.
 Hartley's (Thomas) Paradise restored.
 Henshaw's Lectures on the Advent.
 Homes' Resurrection revealed.
 Irving (Edward) on the Prophecies.
 Jones' (H.) Kingdom at hand.
 Jones' (Joel) Jesus and the coming glory.
 McCausland's Jerusalem and Rome.
 Mandeville's Exp. of the Ep. to the Hebrews.
 Mansford on Millenarianism.
 Maton on the Millennium.
 Mede's (Joseph) Works.
 Morning Watch. Periodical. Lond. 1829-33.
 Newton (W.) on the first two visions of the book of Daniel.
 Ogilvy on the Premillennial advent.
 Pirie's French Revolution in the light of the Sacred Oracles.
 Ranew's Saint's glory after the resurrection.
 Roach's Imperial standard of Messiah.
 Shimeal's Second coming of Christ.
 Silliman's (Anna) The world's Jubilee.
 Sirr's Letters to Rev. H. Gippes.
 Waples on the Apocalypse.
 Wattson's (Tho.) Shiloh's Sceptre.
 White's (Hugh) Reflections on the 2d Adv.
 Winthrop's (Edward) Lectures.
 Wood's Believer's Guide.

Con.

Amyraut, de Règne de Mille ans.
 Brockii Schediasma de Chiliasmo.
 Calixti (F. U.) Tractatio de Chiliasmo.
 Corodi's Geschichte des Chiliasmus.
 Diedrich, Ueber d. Chiliasmus.
 Duget, Traditions des S. S. Peres.
 Gebhard (V. C.) de Chiliasmo.
 Koch's (Christop.) Grundliche Widerlegung d. ungegründeten tausendjährigen Reichs.
 Mennlingius de Chiliasmo.
 Meyeri Castigatio Petersenii.
 ——— Discussio circa Chiliasmum.
 Neumanni (J. G.) Disputationes VIII.
 Neumeister, der Kinder Gottesdienst.
 Sandhagenii (C. H.) Epistolæ.
 Waechtleri (Iacobus) Opera.
 Wolfii (I. I.) Dialogus de Chiliasmo.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 12:470.
 Brown's (David) Second coming of Christ.
 Burgh's Lectures on the Second Advent.
 Christian Review. 8:115. (Hist. of the doct.)
 Craddock on the Apocalypse.
 Crosby (Alpheus) on the Second Advent.
 Eclectic Review. New Series. 1:248.
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Calendar of prophecy.
 Gippes on the First Resurrection.
 Hall's (Tho.) Reply to Homes.
 Hamilton (Wm.) on the Millennium.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4, Art. 4.
 Jefferson (John) on the Millennium.
 Jones' (Wm.) Lectures on the Apocalypse.
 London Quart. Review. 5:481.

Millenarians—continued.**Con.**

Lyons' (W. P.) Millennial studies.
 Maton's Israel's Redemption.
 Morrison on Christ's personal reign.
 Pareus' Com. on Revelations. Chap. 20.
 Petrie's Chiliasto-mastix.
 Princeton Rev. 19:564. 23:1. 25:66. 28:524.
 Reed's (Andrew) Sermons.
 Shedd's Eschatology.
 Stuart's (Prof.) Strictures on Dr. Duffield.
 Vint's New illustration of prophecy. (Maintains that the millennium is past.)
 Waldegrave's Bampton Lectures. 1854.
 Whitby (Dan.) on the Millennium.
 Williamson's Letters to a Millenarian.
 Young's (Cha.) Arguments about the M.

Millennial Church [Shakers].**Pro.**

A Holy and Divine book, from the Lord God of Heaven; revealed in the United Society at Lebanon, New York.
 Christian Secretary. Periodical.
 Christ's First and second appearing.
 The Day Star. Periodical.
 Evans' Origin, history, principles, and rules, of the United Society of believers in Christ's second coming. 1859.
 Juvenile Guide.
 The Kentucky Revival.
 The Millennial Church.
 The Sacred Roll. (Held to be written by inspiration.)
 Summary View of the Millennial Ch. 1823.
 Testimony of Christ's second coming. (Contains a full statement of the faith and practice of "The Church of God in the latter day." 1808.)

Con.

Christian Month. Spectator. 6:351.
 Dyer's (Mary) Sufferings among the Shakers. 1818.
 Haskell's Shakerism unmasked.
 Knickerbocker Magazine. 11:552. (By Horace Greeley.)
 Lamson's Two years among the Shakers.
 New York Theol. Magazine. 1:82.
 Niles' Weekly Register. 23:37. 37:58.
 Rathbone's (Valentine) Hints. (Once belonged to this people.)

Millennial Church, History of.

Brown's History of the Shakers. 1812.
 Evans' Origin, History, &c.
 Panoplist. 4:289.
 Taylor's Account of the Shakers.
 West's History of the Shakers.

Millennium. See APOCALYPSE, GOG, MILLENARIANS, SECOND ADVENT.

Justin M., Dialog. cum Tryphonte Jud.
 Lactantius, Divinæ Institutiones.
 Origen, de Principiis.
 Irenæus, Fragmenta.

Millennium—continued.

Bœhmeni (Jacob.) Opera.
 Corrodi Geschichte des Chiliasmus.
 Dailé, de Usu Patrum.
 Dupin, Analysis Apocalypsis.
 Gennadius de Dogmatibus eccles. Cap. LV.
 Weigelii Apparatus Literarius.

Addison's Account of the Millennium.
 Allein (W.) on the Millennium.
 American Monthly Rev. 3:202.
 Bellamy's Works.
 Biblioth. Sacra. 6:657.
 Bogue's (D.) Discourses on the Millennium.
 Burnett's Theory of the Earth.
 Bush on the M. (Makes it to have occurred
 in the days of Constantine.)
 Chris. Examiner. 57:1.
 Chris. Monthly Spectator. 1:71,295.
 Christian Observer. 27:713.
 Chris. Review. 6:328. 8:115. (History of the
 doctrine.) 13:249. (Signs.)
 Cogswell's Harbinger of the Millennium.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Edwards' (Morgan) Academical Exercises.
 Ellison (Seacombe) on the Millennium.
 Emerson's (Jos.) Lectures on the M.
 Eyre's Observations on the Prophecies.
 Fleming on the First Resurrection.
 Gill's (Dr. John) Sermons and Tracts.
 Gorton's Scripture account of the M.
 Gray's (Robert) Discourses.
 Greenham on the Prophecies.
 Hart's (Robert) Sermons.
 Hartley's (T.) Paradise restored.
 Holmes' (Nath.) Resurrection revealed.
 Hopkins' (S.) System of Divinity.
 — on the Millennium. (Learned.)
 Killingworth's (Grantham) Works.
 Lardner's Works.
 Loader's Millennium; or Joy to the World.
 Mandeville's (Viscount) Horæ Hebraicæ.
 Mede's (J.) Works.
 Newton (Bp.) on the Prophecies. Diss. 25.
 Priestley's Institutes of Religion.
 Princeton Rev. 5:204.
 Russel's (Dr. M.) Discourses.
 Sherwin's Collection of tracts relat. to the M.
 Spaulding on the Apocalypse.
 Stuart on the Apocalypse.
 Vint's Illustrat. of proph. (Thinks it past.)
 Whitby's Diss. (At the end of his Comment.)
 Winchester on the Millennium.
 Woodward's (Henry) Essays and Sermons.
 Worthington on Redemption.

Millerism.

Miller's Principles of prophetic chronology.
 — Evidence of the second coming of
 Christ about the year 1843.
 — (Other treatises.)
 Christian Examiner. 41:87.
 Christian Review. 9:597.
 Midnight Cry. Periodical. Boston. Published
 from 1842 to 1847.

Mind. See COMMON SENSE, LOGIC, MOTIVES,
 MORAL SUASION, PROVINCE OF REASON,
 RECIPROCAL INFLUENCE, TRANSCEN-
 DENTALISM.

Campanella de Libris propriis, etc.
 Casmanni Psychologia.
 Collard, Royer. (In Jouffroy's Reid.)
 Cousin, Fragmens philosophiques, etc.
 — Œuvres.
 Degerando, Hist. comparée des systèmes de
 la philosophie.
 Delitzsch's Biblische Psychologie.
 Destutt de Tracy, Elemens d'Ideologie.
 Francastorius de Intellectu.
 Helvetius, Œuvres.
 Jouffroy, Œuvres.
 Kant's Metaphysic der Sitten.
 — — — der Rechtslehre.
 — — — Streit der Facultaten.
 — — — &c. &c.
 Laromiguière, Leçons de philosophie.
 Leibnitzii Opera.
 Maccovii Metaphysica.
 Malbranche, Recherche de la verité.
 Massius, sur l'Instinct, l'intelligence, etc.
 Ramus, Scholæ Metaphysicæ.
 Rapin, Pensées sur la nature de l'Esprit.
 Rorarius de usu Rationis.
 Stahl's Metaphysica.
 Wallis, Institutiones Logicæ.
 Zwanzigeri Kantii metaph. morum.
 Abercrombie on the Intellectual powers.
 — Essays.
 Amer. Institute of Instruction. Periodical.
 Amer. Quart. Review. 10:291.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. (Value of intel-
 lectual philosophy.)
 Bain's (A.) The Senses and the Intellect.
 Ballantyne's Examination of the hum. mind.
 Beattie on Truth.
 Belsham's Philosophy of the mind.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 5:108. 8:73.
 Bilfinger on Pneumatology.
 Bishop's (D.) Introd. to the study of mind.
 Blackwood's Mag. 4:682. 39:798. 40,122,253,
 327,524,627,741. 41:258.
 Blakey's History of the philosophy of mind.
 (Gives the opinions of all the principal
 writers on this subject, from the earliest
 period down to 1848.)
 British Quart. Rev. 5:289.
 Brodie's (B. C.) Psychological Inquiries.
 Brown's (Peter) Procedure and limit of the
 understanding.
 Brown's (Tho.) Lectures on the Mind.
 Brucker's History of Philosophy.
 Christ. Month. Review. 100:402.
 Christ. Month. Spect. 7:28,66. 8:141.
 Christ. Quart. Spect. 6:609. 7:89.
 Christian Review. 3:418.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.
 Clifford (M.) on Human reason.
 Collier's Free thoughts on souls.
 Corey's Metaphysical inquiries. (Ancient
 and modern philosophers.)
 Cousin's Elements of Psychology.

Mind—continued.

Crouza's Art of Thinking.
 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.
 Davies' Cultivation of the mind.
 Democratic Review. 24:24.
 Des Cartes' Works.
 Doddridge's Lectures.
 Douglass' Philosophy of the mind.
 Dublin University Mag. 1:140.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 24:205.
 Edinburg Review. 1:475. 27:180. 36:220.
 50:194. 68:179. 70:190.
 Fearn's on Human consciousness.
 Ferrier's Institutes of Metaphysics.
 Ferrol on the Human Intellect.
 Fichté's Works.
 For. Quart. Review. 1:358.
 Frazier's Magazine. 8:291.
 Fuller's Acquirements and hist. of the mind.
 Glanvill's Essays.
 Gregoire's Faculties of the Negroes.
 Grinfield's Evidences of Christianity, by the
 inductive philosophy of the mind.
 Hamilton's (Sir William) Works.
 Hartley on Man.
 Haven's (Jos.) Mental Philosophy.
 Hegel's Works.
 Helvetius' Essays. Trans. by W. Mudford.
 " " W. Hooper.
 Herbert's (J. F.) Philosophical works.
 Hickok's Rational Psychology.
 Holland's (H.) Mental Physiology.
 Houghton's Prodomus. (First principles
 of reasoning.)
 Hume's (David) Works.
 Kant's Critique of pure reason.
 Knickerbocker Magazine. 7:553. 11:297,435.
 15:413,451. 37:525.
 Le Clerc's Ontology.
 Leibnitz's Philosophical works.
 Literary and Theol. Review. 1:74,169,584,
 614. 2:122,261,576.
 Locke on the Understanding.
 McCaul's Philosophy of mind and matter.
 Mackey's Progress of the human mind.
 Mayne's (Cha.) Philosophical works.
 Mayo's Pathology of the mind.
 Methodist Quarterly. 4:243.
 Mills' Phenomena of the human mind.
 Monboddo's (Lord) Ancient Metaphysics.
 ("Displays great erudition."—LORD
 DALHOUSIE.)
 Monthly Review. 97:129. 118:441.
 Mudie's Mental Philosophy.
 Museum of For. Literature. 10:441. 11:6.
 Norris' (J.) Ideal world.
 North Amer. Review. 19:1. 24:56,480. 29:67.
 36:488. 53:1. 85:19.
 Oldfield's Improvement of Reason.
 Oswald's Appeal to common sense.
 Penrose on the Nature of human motives.
 Pirie's (W. R.) Posthumous Works.
 Priestley's Examination of Reid's Inquiry.
 Princeton Review. 1:93.
 Quarterly Review. 12:281. 17:39. 26:474.

Mind—continued.

Rauch's Psychology.
 Reid's Intellectual and active powers.
 Reinhold's Life and Works.
 Riccalton's (Robert) Works.
 Sawyer's Mental Philosophy.
 Schelling's Works.
 Schumacker's Mental Philosophy.
 Scott's (R. E.) Elements of Intellect. Philos.
 — Limits and objects of physical and
 metaphysical science.
 Shultzenstein's New system of Psychology.
 Smart's New School of Metaphysics.
 Smyth's Christian Metaphysics. (Plato,
 Malbranche, and Gioberti, compared with
 modern psychologists.)
 Southern Review. 3:125.
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 5:616.
 Steinthal's Grammar, Logic, and Psycho-
 logy: their relations to each other.
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.
 — Essays.
 Taylor's (Isaac) Elements of Thought.
 — World of mind.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sketch of Moral Philosophy.
 Tenneman's History of Philosophy.
 Thompson (Wm.) on the Laws of Thought.
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.
 United States Lit. Gaz. 5:109. 6:161.
 Upham's Mental Philosophy.
 Usher's Theory of the human mind.
 — Clio.
 Voltaire's Metaphysics of Newton.
 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.
 — Strength and weakness of human
 reason.
 Webb's (Prof.) Intellectualism of Locke.
 (Defends Locke's theory from the objec-
 tions of Hamilton and others.)
 Westminster Review. 54:353.
 Wigan's Duality of the mind, proved by the
 structure, functions, and diseases of the
 brain.
 Wolfe's Metaphysical Works. (Numerous.)

Mineralogy of the Bible.
 See NATURAL HISTORY.

Ministerial Education. See CALL TO
 THE MINISTRY, EDUCATION SOCIETIES,
 ELOQUENCE, STUDY OF THEOLOGY,
 THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES, THEOLOGY.

Bechmannus de Cognitu necessariis in præ-
 parando ministro.
 Crocius de Ratione studii theologicæ.
 Gerardi Methodus studii theologicæ.
 Maresii Enchiridion candidatorum.
 Strigellii Ratio discendi theologiam.
 Am. Quart. Register. Periodical. (Many
 articles.)
 Biblioth. Sacra. 8:235.
 Bickersteth's Christian Student.
 Bloomfield's Importance of learning, &c.
 Bray's Bibliotheca Parochialis.
 Bull's (Bp.) Companion for candidates.
 Campbell's (Dr. George) Lectures.

Ministerial Education—continued.

Chris. Rev. 1:106. 2:260,579. 3:254. 7:447. 12:95.
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 1:132. 4:449.
 Chris. Examiner. 11:84.
 Clarke's (Adam) Letter to a preacher.
 Cockburn's Lectures on a ministerial education in the University of Cambridge.
 Craig's (William) Sermons.
 Freeston's Advice to a young minister.
 Gibbon's Christian Minister.
 Hall's (Robt.) Letter to Eustace Carey.
 Hinton (John H.) on Min. qualifications.
 Hodgson's (Chr.) Instructions to candidates.
 Kentish's Importance of M. education.
 Macgill's Considerations.
 Marsh's (H.) Usefulness and necessity, &c.
 Mason's Student and pastor.
 ——— Letter to a friend.
 Mather's (Cotton) Directions to a candidate.
 Napleton's Advice to a student.
 New Englander. 1:126.
 N. Amer. Review. 49:206.
 Orton's (Job) Letters to students, &c. (Many notices of persons and books.)
 Osterwald's Lectures.
 Princeton Review. 5:55. 15:587.
 Raike's Remarks on clerical education.
 Secker's (Abp.) Eight charges.
 Sisson's 300 questions in Divinity.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 6:268,456.
 Universalist Quarterly. 7:221.

Lists of books for small theological libraries are given in EDWARDS on *Preaching*, 1705; BRAY'S *Bibliotheca Parochialis*, 1707; CLEAVER'S *List of books for the younger clergy*, 1800; and BRIDGES on *the Ministry*, 1829.

Ministerial Habits.

See CLERICAL HABITS.

Ministerial Titles.

Christian Month. Spect. 2:297.

Ministerial Vestments.

See VESTMENTS.

Ministering Spirits. See ANGELS, GUARDIAN ANGELS.

Herera de Angelis.
 Meerheimii *Historia angelorū*.
 Viotorelli *Dissertationes*.
 Wernsdorffii *Exercitationes historicæ*.
 Ambrose's (Isaac) Works. (Ser. on Ps. 91:11.)
 Boyse on the Ministry of angels.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Camfield on Angels.
 Caswal's (E.) Sermons.
 Clayton's History, attributes, pursuits, &c.
 Clayton's (Robt.) Vindication of the O. Test.
 Copner's (James) Sermons.
 Hallet's (Jos.) Notes on Scripture.
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.

Ministering Spirits—continued.

Limborch's Theology. Bk. 2, ch. 2.
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Mostyn's (G. T.) Ministry of angels.
 Nicholson's (William) Sermons.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Pearce's Com. on the Epis. to the Hebrews.
 Reynolds on Angels.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Will.) Sermons.
 Thomas' Ministry of angels in the church.
 Walker's (G. R.) Ministry of angels.
 Waters' (John W.) Sermons.
 Wheatley's (Charles) Sermons.
 White's (Thomas) Sermons.

Ministry. See CALL, CLERICAL HABITS, ELOQUENCE, LAY PREACHING, MINISTERIAL EDUCATION, PASTORAL THEOLOGY, PREACHING, STUDY OF SCRIPTURE, THEOLOGY.

Chrysostom, de Sacerdotio.
 Ambrose, de Officiis Clericorum.
 Jerome, de Vita Clericorum.
 Augustine, de Vita Clericorum.
 ——— in Ezek. cap. xxxiv.
 D'Aubigné, Il y a un ministère de la parole, institué de Dieu?
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 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
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 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Sermons.
 Mead's Almost Christian discovered.
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 Owen (John) on Sin in believers.
 Reading's (William) Sermons.
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Taylor's (Jer.) Life of Christ. Disc. 4.
 Tracts for the Times. Tract 21.
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 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.

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Cattenburgii Syntagma Sapientiae Mosaicae.
 Gaulmyn, de Vita et morte Mosis.
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 Philonis, Vita Mosis.
 Anderson's (J. S.) Life of Moses.
 Anderson's (M.) Ten discourses on Moses.
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons.
 Breay's Hist. of M. practically considered.
 Close's (Francis) Sermons on typical persons.
 Campbell's (John) Life of Moses.
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.
 Hengstenberg's Moses. (Biblical Cabinet.)
 Hoare's Veracity of the book of Genesis.
 Kitto's Bible Illustrations.
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 Ross' (J. L.) Twenty Lectures.
 Smith's (Thornley) History of Moses.
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures.
 Thornton's (T.) Life of Moses.
 Townsend's Character of M. as a historian.

Mothers. See MATERNAL DUTIES.**Motives.** See MORAL SUASION, WILL.

Bagshaw (W.) on Human Motives.
 Christian Observer. 19:1.
 Crombie (Alex.) on Philosophical Necessity.
 — Review of Gregory on motives.
 Gregory's (James) Difference between motive and cause. (Replies to Crombie.)
 — Defence of Do.
 Hazlitt's Principles of Human action.
 McCombe on Moral Agency.
 Moore's (Dr. G.) Man and his motives.
 Penrose's Nature and discipline of motives.
 Tucker's Light of nature. Ch. 5,15,16,17.
 Walker's (James) Sermons.

Mourners. See AFFLICTION, BEATITUDES, BEREAVEMENT.

Abercrombie's Mourner Comforted.
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
 Bragge on Undissembled Religion.
 Bruce's (John) Mourners advised.
 Cecil's Visits to the House of mourning.
 Cook's (John) Sermons.
 Dibden's (T. F.) Sermons.
 Doolittle's Mourner's Directory.
 Dowling's (J. Goulter) Sermons.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Flavel's Token for Mourners.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gardner (Bp.) on True obedience.
 Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.
 Grosvenor's Mourner Comforted.
 Hincks' (John) Sermons.

Mourners—continued.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
 Manton's (T.) Works. (Advice to mourners.)
 Newnham's Tribute of sympathy to M.
 Patrick's Heart's Ease.
 Peabody's Sermons on Consolation.
 Shaw's Welcome to the plague.
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 2nd Series.
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 ——— Spiritual Epistles.
 ——— Sundry other tracts. 7 vols.
 Reeves' News from Heaven.
 ——— Divine Looking-glass.
 ——— Remonstrance from the eternal God.
 ——— Other treatises.
 Tomkinson's (Tho.) Truth's Triumph.

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 Williams' (Bp.) Absurd and mischievous
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 Baleus' (J.) Bâpstliche Geschichte.
 Bullinger, von der Wiedertäufer Ursprung.
 Bussiere, Histoire de Lutheranisme.
 Dorp's Wahrhaftige Historie.
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 Loeschner (Valent. Ernest.) Stromata.
 Melanethon's Hist. Thomæ Munzeris.
 Menchenii Scriptor. rerum Germanicarum.
 Meshovii Historia Anabaptistica.
 Munzer (Tho.), oder der thuringische Bauern-
 krieg.
 Schardii Scriptor. rerum Germanicarum.
 Strobel's Leben, Schriften, und Lehren M.
 Hughes' (W.) History of John a Leyden.

Very little reliance can be placed on the
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 and his doctrines, as most of these were.

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Brackenbury's (Edw.) Sermons for families.
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 Forster's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Hole (Matthew) on the Church Catechism.
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 Pascal's Provincial Letters. Letter 14.
 Reynolds' God's revenge against Murder.
 (Thirty tragical histories.)
 Secker (Abp.) on the Catechism.
 Toogood's (Charles) Sermons.

Mystery. See PROVINCE OF REASON.

Ambrose, de Mysteriis.
 Baierus de Necessitate mysteriorum in re-
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 Bulfinger, de Mysteriis Christianæ fidei.
 Buttstett der Vernunftigen Gedancken.
 Cicero, contra Verrein.
 Diodorus, Bibliothecæ Historicæ.
 Haferungii Mysteria neque comprehendi
 posse neque tamen rationi adversari.
 Nouvelle Encyclopedie Theologique.
 Amer. Jour. of Science. 13:217.
 Bloomfield's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Campbell's (Geo.) Preliminary Dissertations.
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 Chris. Examiner. 17:202.
 Chris. Disciple. 2:429.
 Conybeare's Defence of revealed religion.
 Cosin's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Foster's Contributions to the Eclectic Review.
 (The power of mystery.)
 Hawkins' (Will.) Bampton Lectures. 1787.
 Hone on Mysteries and religious shows.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Leland's Advantage and necess. of Div. revel.
 Littleton's (Edward) Sermons.
 McKnight's Preface to Epistle to Ephesians.
 Milbourn's M. of religion vindicated.
 Newman's (John H.) Sermons.
 Newton's (Bp. Thomas) Dissertations.
 Newton's (W.) Sermons.
 Randolph's Enchiridion Theologicum.
 Reay's (William) Sermons.
 Robinson's Claude.
 Sanderson's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Thomas) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 6:624.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Stillingfleet's Origines Sacræ.
 ——— Discourse on Scripture Mysteries.
 Sumner's (Samuel) Discourses.
 Warburton's Legation of Moses. Bk. 1,2.
 Wheatly's (Charles) Sermons.

Mystics. See BOEHMENISTS, BOURIGNONISTS,
PIETISTS, QUIETISTS.*Pro.*

Abbas (Guliel.) ad Fratres Montis.
 Alvarez de Perfecta contemplatione.
 ——— de Vita spirituali.
 Arnoldi (G.) Hist. et descriptio theol. M.
 ——— Other works. (A wonderful man.)
 Barbanson, de Amore Dei.
 ——— Veræ theologiæ compendium.
 Bernardi Sermones.
 ——— de Consideratione.
 Bertot, le Directeur Mystique.
 Binet, Œuvres Spirituelles.
 Blammevenniæ Introd. in Theologiam.
 Bona, Via Compendii ad Deum.
 ——— Manductio ad Cælum.

Mystics—continued.*Pro.*

- Bonaventura de Reformatione Mentis.
 ——— Meditationes.
 ——— de l'Amour Divine.
 Buchon, Choix Ouvrages mystiques.
 Camera, La Reine d'amour propre.
 Canfield, Regula perfectionis.
 Catharine de Siena, Meditat., Dialog., etc.
 Corderii Isagoge.
 Desmaret, Ouvrages.
 Dionysius Carthusianus Opera. ("Sober, wise, and full of wholesome maxims."—DUPIN.)
 Drexelii Opera. (One of the chief of the M.)
 Evangelista, de Elevatione animæ supra semetipsum.
 Felon, Œuvres Spirituelle.
 Fludd, Opera Omnia. (See a full account of them in Wood's Athenæ Oxonienses.)
 Galenii Summa Mysticæ Theologiæ.
 Gerson [or Gessen], Considerationes.
 ——— de Modo vivendi.
 ——— Contemplations sur la passion.
 ——— Other works.
 Guillore, Œuvres.
 Harpei Mystica Theologia.
 Harvengii (Philippi) Opera.
 Heinroth's Geschichte und Kritik der M.
 Herstentii Apparatus ad Theologiam.
 Hiel, de Vita essentia, etc.
 Horstii Paradisus Animæ Christianæ.
 Hugo (de Palma), Opera.
 John a Cruce, Ascensus Montis Carmeli.
 Louvencourt, le Gâteau spirituel.
 Molinos, Manductio spiritualis.
 Nouet (P.), Œuvres.
 Picard, Miroir du monde.
 Poiret, Theologie du Cœur.
 ——— Cogitationes.
 ——— l'Economie Divine.
 ——— La paix des bonnes ames.
 ——— (Various other works. Most of his writings are translated into English.)
 Pomerius de Vita contemplativa.
 Pontalier, Trésor du Chrétien.
 Quentin, l'Orologe de dévotion.
 Richard (de St. Victoire), de Statu interioris hominis. ("The Coryphæus of the Mystics."—MOSHEIM.)
 Rodriguez, Pratique de la perfection.
 Rusbrochius de Ornatu nuptiar. spiritualium.
 ——— Deutsche Theologie.
 Sales (Francis de), de Amore Dei.
 ——— Many other tracts.
 Sandæi Theologia.
 Savanarola de Simplicitate Chris. vitæ.
 Scherer, Preces ac Meditationes.
 Schramm, Institutiones Theologiæ.
 St. Angela, Theologie de la croix, etc.
 Stilling's Sämmtliche Werke.
 Sucquet, Via Vitæ.
 Suso, Leben und Scriften.
 Tauleri Institutiones.
 ——— Medulla Animæ.

Mystics—continued.*Pro.*

- Thomas (a Kempis) de Imitatione Christi.
 Turrecremata, Meditationes.
 Bromley's (Thomas) Way to rest.
 ——— Essay on true knowledge.
 Caxton's (Wm.) Treatise on love.
 Cunninghame's (Jas.) Warnings of the eternal Spirit.
 Everhard's Gospel Treasury opened.
 Girard's (John) Holy Meditations.
 Hartley's Paradise restored. Appendix.
 Hilton's (Walter) Ladder of perfection.
 Law (William) on Perfection.
 ——— Grounds of the Teutonic philosophy.
 ——— Various other treatises.
 Lead's (Jane) Soul's union with Christ.
 Life of Madame Guion.
 ——— Madame Bourignon.
 ——— Jacob Boehmen.
 Marsay (C. A.) on the Spiritual Life.
 Molino's Guide to Contemplation.
 Oakley's New Creature in Christ.
 ——— Divine Visions.
 Pavey's (John) Works.
 Poiret's Divine Economy. (A good body of Divinity.)
 Sales' Introd. to a devout life. (Edited, and purged of its Romish errors, by Nichols.)
 Sherwin's Saints revealed.
 Whiteford's (Rich.) Fruyte of Redempeyon.
Con.
 Borgeri Disputationes.
 Bossuet, Memoires sur le livre intitulé "Explication des maximes des saintes, sur le vie interieure."
 ——— Instruction sur les etats d'oraison.
 Ewald's alte Mystik u. neu. Mysticismus.
 Fritzsche's Mysticismus und Pietismus.
 Gravell, der Werth der Mystik.
 Haug, de Theologia Mystica.
 Hofling's Mysticismus.
 Jægeri Theologia.
 Krause's Hist. und psychol. Bemerkungen.
 Spieker's Mysticismus, dessen Begriff, Ursprung und Werth.
 Weber's Myst. Tendenzen unserer Zeit. 1829.
Mysticism, History of.
 Anselme (H.), le Monde païen.
 Baumgarten (Crusius), Compendium.
 Bausset, Hist. de la vie de Bossuet. (Contains an account of the whole controversy with Fenelon.)
 Buddei Isagoge ad Theologiam.
 De Wette, Christliche Sittenlehre.
 Ewald's Alte und neuen Mystik.
 Fontaninus Hist. litterar. Aquiliensis.
 Franke's Arnold von Brescia, u. seine Zeit.
 Hagenbach's Dogmengeschichte.
 Helferich, die Christliche Mystik.
 Heinroth's Geschichte und Kritik des M.
 Muratori Antiquitates Italic. medii ævi.
 Pfeiffer's Deutsche Mystiken des 14 Jahrh.

Mysticism, History of—continued.

- Planck's Gesch. d. protestantisch. Theologie.
 Poiret, Bibliotheca Mysticorum. ("I have
 been delighted with it."—JEBB.)
 Salat's Supernaturalismus und Mysticismus.
 Schmid's (H.) der M. des mittel Alters.
 Schmidt (C.), les Mystiques du 14th siècle.
 Christian Observer. 1861. P. 509.
 Eclectic Review. N. S. 12:50.
 Edinburg Review. 84:102,195.
 George's (David) Writers of the XVth cent.
 Knox's (Alexander) Remains.
 Life of De Renty.
 — Fenelon.
 — John V. Andrea.
 New Englander. 5:348.
 Retrospective Review. 1:238.
 Vaughn's (R. A.) Hours with the Mystics.

A complete account of the host of Mystical
 writers, to 1740, is given in the edition of
 ARNOLD's *Kirchen Historie*, published at
 Schaffhausen. 1742.

Mythology. See WORSHIP OF SPIRITS.

- Allatius de Templis Græcorum.
 Bauer's Symbolik des Alterthums.
 Bergier, Dieux du Paganisme.
 Bruckeri Hist. Critica philosophiæ.
 Bynckershoekii Opuscula. ("Curious and
 learned."—MOSHEIM.)
 Choul, la Religions des anciens Romains.
 (300 engravings.)
 Cicero de Natura Deorum.
 Comes, Explicatio Fabularum, etc.
 Creuzer's Symbolik der alten Völker.
 Cumberland, Origines Gentium.
 Dupuy, Hist. des dieux et demi-dieux.
 Encyclopédie Théologique.
 Galæi Opuscula Mythologica.
 Gerhard's Griechische Mythologie.
 Grave, de République de champs élisées. (A
 curious work, connecting the Greek mythol-
 ogy with that of Gaul.)
 Grimm's Deutsche Mythologie.
 Haretti Delecta Mythologiæ Græcorum.
 Heffter's Religion d. Griechen u. Römer.
 Herbert de Religione Gentilium.
 Hermann's Handbuch der Mythologie.
 Hirt's Bildung der Ægypt. gottheiten.
 Hyde, Religio vet. Persarum et Medorum.
 Iamblicus de Mysteriis Ægyptorum.
 Jamieson, Spicilegia Antiquitatum.
 Jablonski Pantheon Ægyptiorum. (Held in
 the highest estimation.)
 Lakemacheri Antiquitates Græcorum.
 Millin, Galerie Mythologique. 190 plates.
 Mover's Phœnizier. (Extensive.)
 Munter's Religion der Karthagen.
 Nork's (F.) Biblische Mythologie: ein neuen
 Theorie zur Aufhellung der Dunkelheiten
 u. scheinbaren Widersp. in den canon.
 Büchern d. Juden u. Christen.
 Perizonii Origines Babylonica, etc.
 Pfanneri Syst. theolog. gentilis purior.
 Richter, Phantasien des Orients.

Mythology—continued.

- Roack's Mythologie und Offenbarung.
 Schedius de diis Germanis.
 Selden de diis Syriis.
 Tressan, M. comparée avec l'Histoire.
 Vossii (G. J.) Theologia Gentilis.
 Amer. Eclectic Rev. 2:326. (Scandinavian.)
 Amer. Quart. Rev. 22:349. (Middle ages.)
 Asiatic Researches.
 Baldwin's Pantheon.
 Banier's Mythology of the ancients.
 Bassville's Elements of Mythology.
 Bell's (John) Pantheon; or, Historical dic-
 tionary of gods, demigods, heroes, and
 fabulous personages of antiquity. Plates.
 Berry's Mythological tables.
 Bryant's Analysis of ancient heathen M.
 Cabel's Unity of the human race.
 Carr's (T. S.) Classical Mythology.
 Christ. Rev. 2:515. 10:530.
 Christie on the Earliest Idolatries.
 Christmas' (H.) Universal Mythology.
 Coleman's Mythology of the Hindus.
 Cory's Mytholog. and chronolog. enquiries.
 Coventry's History of false religions.
 De Rougemont on the primitive people.
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 12:86. (Northern.)
 Faber's (G. S.) Mysteries of the Cabiri. (The
 gods of Phenicia, Egypt, Greece, Troas, &c.)
 — Origin of Pagan idolatry.
 Farmer on the Worship of human spirits.
 Foreign Quart. Rev. 7:33. (Greece.) 16:437.
 (Scandinavian.)
 Foster's Mythol. and customs of the Hindus.
 Frazier's Mag. 20:1,200,326. (Egyptian.)
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. (Showing the
 learning and religious knowledge of Pa-
 gans to be derived from Holy Scripture.)
 Goodwin's Roman and Grecian antiquities.
 Grey's Polynesian mythology.
 Herbert's Ancient religion of the Gentiles.
 Keightley's M. of ancient Greece and Italy.
 Kennedy's Ancient and Hindu M. Plates.
 Kennett's Antiquities of Rome.
 King's Hist. acc. of heathen gods and heroes.
 Knickerbocker Mag. 30:95. (Northern.)
 Le Clerc's Religion of the ancient Greeks.
 Mallet's Northern Antiquities.
 Maurice's Indian Antiquities.
 Mayo's M. of the Greeks and Romans.
 Meade's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics.
 Monthly Review. 92:225. (Egyptian.)
 128:175. (Hindu.)
 Moore's Hindu Pantheon.
 Müller's Scientific system of Mythology.
 Mushet's Trinities of the Ancients.
 North Amer. Rev. 28:18. (Scandinavian.)
 41:327. (Classic.)
 North's Mythology compared with History.
 Pigot's Scandinavian Mythology.
 Pluche's (Abbe la) History of the heavens.
 Plutarch's Isis and Osiris.
 Pomey's Mythology. Tr. by Tooke. Plates.
 Potter's Antiquities of Greece.
 Prescott's Mexico and Peru.

Mythology—continued.

Pococke's India in Greece; or, Truth in Mythology. (Traces the Hellenic race, the settlement of Egypt and Palestine, &c.)
 Pritchard's Egyptian Mythology.
 Quar. Review. 22:349. (Middle ages.)
 Ramsay's Theology and M. of the Ancients.
 Sheldon's History of the Heathen gods.
 Smith's Dictionary of Greek and Roman M.
 Spencer's Polymetis.
 Thorpe's Northern Mythology. (Scandinavia, Germany, Norway, &c. Very thorough.)
 Tooke's Pantheon of the Heathen gods.
 Tressam's M. compared with History.
 Turner's Theology of Pagans.
 Ward's View of Hindu theology.
 Weideman's Essays.

The above is a mere specimen of innumerable works on this subject.

Naaman. See BIOGRAPHY.

Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Percival's (A. P.) Sermons.
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.

Nag's-head Consecration.*Pro.*

Le Courayer's Validity of Engl. ordinations.
 Le Quien's Panoplia.

Con.

Bramhall's Church of England defended.
 Brett's Divine right of Episcopacy.
 Brown (J.) on the Nag's-head ordination.
 Harrington's Succession of English bishops.
 Mason's Vindication of English bishops.

I know of no entire book written to prove the fact of such an ordination; but many writers, besides the two above named, describe it as a fact.

Names of Christ. See TITLES.**Name of God.** See HUTCHINSONIANS.

Capellus de Nomine tetragrammato.
 Cocceii Disputationes Selectæ.
 Cortici Dissertationes. (Very copious.)
 Deylingii (Salamon.) Dissertationes.
 Drusius de Nomine Elohim.
 Falkius de Derivatione nominis Dei.
 Gataker de Nomine tetragrammato.
 Landauer's יהוה and אלהים.
 Matani Nom. Dei juxta Hæbræos.
 Michaelis (J. F.) de Nomine Dei.
 Millii (D.) Dissertationes.
 Osiandri (L.) Exercitationes.
 Relandi Exercitationes philologicæ. (Contains extracts from Alting, Amama, Leusden, and others.)
 Weberi (Ch. F.) Doctrina ævi primi.
 Witsii Vindicatio argumenti desumpti a constructione nominis Elohim, cum verbo singularis numeri.
 Zanchii Dissertationes.

Name of God—continued.

Aboab's Remarks on Sharp's Dissertation.
 Bates' (Julius) Reply to Dr. Sharp.
 Bayle's Dict. Articles Arnaud, Nicole, &c.
 Davies' (Pres. Samuel) Sermons.
 Hall's (Robert) Works.
 Hodges' Christian plan exhibited.
 Holloway on Elohim and Berith.
 Hutchinson's Works.
 Kalmar's Dissertations.
 ——— Reply to Holloway.
 ——— Reply to Aboab.
 Kitto's Journal of Sac. Lit. 2:332.
 Mather (S.) on the name Jehovah.
 Moody's Evidences of Christianity contained in the words Aleim and Berith.
 Pascall's Provincial Letters.
 Sharp's (Tho.) Diss. on the etymology, &c.
 ——— Review and defence of the same.
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 1st & 6th Series.
 Stuart (Moses) on the Apocalypse.
 Sydenham's Onomasticon.
 Woodhouse's Practical sermons.

Nathaniel.

Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.
 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.

National Blessings. See THANKSGIVING.

Gerard's (Alexander) Sermons.
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Morehead's (Robert) Sermons.
 Pearson's (Hugh) Sermons before the King.
 Sterne's (Lawrence) Sermons.

National Retributions.

Flower's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Fowle's (F. W.) Ten plain sermons.
 Graves' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.
 Huntingdon's (Prof.) Sermons.
 Miller's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Montgomery (Robt.) on Religious Belief.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Williams.)
 Parsons' (J.) Sermons.
 Percival's (A. P.) Sermons.
 Porteus' (Beilby) Sermons.
 Saunders' (Erasmus) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Granville) Warning to Gt. Britain.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.
 Whately's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.

Nativity of Christ. See CHRISTMAS.

Augustine, Sermones.
 Basil, Homiliæ.
 Gregory Naz., Sermones.
 Allix, Diatriba. (Memoires de Trevoux. 1715. On the month and the day.)
 Cloppenburgii Diss. Chronologico-theol.
 Fabricii Bibliographia antiq. Ch. 7. (Collects the opinions of the learned as to the year of Christ's birth.)

Nativity of Christ—continued.

Kepleri Commentatiuncula de vero anno, etc.
 Kirchmeyer's Cogitationes Sacrae.
 Lupus de Anno nativitatis. (*Acta erud.*)
 Maii Observationes philologicae.
 Meieri Observationes chronologicae.
 Neander, Test. vet. Ebræorum de Christo.
 Ravii Disputationes. (As to the time.)
 Schleiermacher's Weihnachtsfeier.
 Van Till, Dissertationes.
 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.
 Benson's (C.) Chronol. of our Saviour's life.
 Christian Examiner. 38:49.
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Frazier's Magazine. 38:670.
 Hastings' (H. J.) Sermons.
 Hopkins' (Ezekiel) Sermons.
 Jarvis' Church Chronology.
 Mandell's (William) Sermons.
 Mann's Dissertations. (The time.)
 Pearson (Bp.) on the Birth of Christ.
 Roberts' (Arthur) Sermons. (Situation of the world at the time.)
 Robinson's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Southern Lit. Messenger. 7:219.
 Stewart's (J. H.) Discourses.
 Thayer's (Elihu) Sermons.
 Whitefield's (George) Sermons.

Natural Ability. See MORAL ABILITY.**Natural History of the Bible.**

Aurogal de Heb. herbium, fluminum, etc.
 Bocharti Hierozoicon. 1663. (Edited by Rosenmüller. 1793. A treasure.)
 Celsii (Olaus.) Hiero-botanicon.
 Cocquii Contemplatio plantarum, etc.
 ——— Exercitationes Physiologicae.
 Cyprian (Joh.) Animalia Scripturæ.
 Drusius de Mandragoris.
 Eusebii et Hieronymi Onomasticon.
 Forskal, de Animal. avi., amphib., pisc., etc.
 Franzius de Animalibus sac. scripturæ.
 Hilleri Hierophyton. (As minute in regard to plants as Bochart is in regard to animals.)
 Lesser's Insecto-theologia.
 Maii Historia animalium Scripturæ.
 Maurille, Phytologie Sacrée.
 Montani Historia Naturæ, etc. (In the Antwerp Polyglott.)
 Müller de Animalibus biblicis.
 Relandi Palestina. (Very useful.)
 Rosenmülleri Dissertationes.
 Rudbeckii Icthyologia Biblica.
 Scheuchzeri Physica Sacra. 1735. (8 folio volumes, with 800 engravings. Very full as to serpents and insects.)
 Ursini Arboretum Biblicum.
 Volger de Rebus naturalibus et medicis, etc.
 Walchii Calendarium Palestinæ.
 Abbot's Scripture natural history.
 Balfour's Trees and shrubs of the Bible.
 Biblical Cabinet. (Many articles.)
 Biblical Repertory. Vol. 1. Tr. of Warnekross.
 Brown on the Plants of Scripture.

Natural Hist. of the Bible—continued.

Buckham on the Mustard tree. (Agt. Frost.)
 Carpenter's Nat. hist. of the Bible. Plates.
 Catlow's Popular Scripture Zoology. Plates.
 Christian Disciple. 3:49.
 Copley's Scripture natural history.
 Dun's Biblical natural science.
 Frost on the Mustard tree of the New Test.
 Harris' Natural history of the Bible. Plates. (Small, but the best in English.)
 Lemnius' Scrip. Herbal. (Merely curious.)
 Newton's (Thos.) Herbal of the Bible.
 Osborn's Plants of the Holy land. Plates.
 Princeton Review. 7:559.
 Rosenmüller's Mineralogy and Botany of the Bible. (Trans. by Repp.)
 Taylor's (C.) Scripture illustrated. Plates.
 Williams' Bible Quadrupeds.

Natural History of Man. See MAN.**Naturalism.** See RATIONALISM.**Natural Religion.** See ATHEISM, LAW OF NATURE, LIGHT OF NATURE, NATURAL THEOLOGY.**Natural Theology.**

Bullet, Exist. de Dieu démontré.
 Curcellii Opera. Lib. I, cap. 2.
 Delalle, Théologie Naturelle.
 Doderleini Theologia.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.
 Lesser, Théologie des Insects.
 Nahmmacher de Nat. Theol. Ciceronis.
 Sabunde, Theologia Naturalis.
 Siebelis, Disp. V. quib. periculum factum est ostendi in vet. Græcorum et Rom. doctrina cum Chris. consentiente.
 St. Martin, Tableau des rapports qui existent entre Dieu, l'homme, et l'univers.
 Vitringæ Opuscula.
 Wild's Vernunftglaube.
 Abbadie on the Christian Religion.
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Allen's Oracles of Reason.
 Anderson's Course of Creation.
 Atkey's Being and attributes of God.
 Barker's Natural Theology.
 Barrow's (Bp.) Works.
 Beavan's Elements of Natural Theology.
 Bellamy's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Bentley's Boyle Lectures. 1692.
 Berkeley's Minute Philosopher.
 Biblioth. Sacra. 3:241.
 Boyle on Final causes.
 Bridgewater Treatises, viz.:
 Bell's Mechanism of the hand.
 Buckland's Geology with reference to theology. (This author expended on the 90 plates the whole of the thousand pounds received from the Bridgewater fund.)
 Chalmers on the power, wisdom, and goodness of God, as seen in the adaptation of external nature to the moral and intellectual constitution of man.

Natural Theology—*continued.*

- Kidd on the Adaptation of nature to the physical condition of man.
 Kirby's Wisdom of God as seen in the history, habits, and instincts of animals.
 Prout's Chemistry, Meteorol., & Digestion.
 Roget's Animal and vegetable physiology.
 Whewell's Astronomy and general physics.
 Brit. Quar. Review. 7:204.
 Brougham's Natural Theology.
 Brown's Existence of a supreme Creator.
 Burnett's (C. M.) Power, &c., as seen in the Animal Creation. (Capital.)
 Bushman's Study of Nature.
 Butler's Analogy of Religion and Nature.
 Charnock's Works.
 Chris. Exam. 30:273. 6:389. 13:187.
 Christian Quar. Spect. 8:177. 10:319
 Christian Review. 3:1.
 Crabbe's (Geo.) System of Natural Theology.
 Crombie's Natural Theology.
 Dick's Christian Philosopher.
 Dryden (J.) on Natural Religion.
 Durham's Boyle Lectures. 1711,1712.
 ——— Astro-Theology.
 Dublin Univ. Mag. 6:448. 7:597.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 5:609.
 Edinb. Review. 1:287. 64:111.
 Fergus' Testimony of Nature.
 Frazier's Mag. 12:375. 13:694.
 Gisbourn's Test. of Nat. Theol. to religion.
 Gosse's Life in its manifestations.
 Gretton's Review of the argument *a priori* for the being of God.
 Grew's (N.) Cosmologia Sacra.
 Grinfield's Conn. of nat. and rev. theology.
 Grove's (N.) Wisdom of Deity.
 Hall's (Robt.) Modern Infidelity.
 Hamilton on the Supreme Being.
 Hampden's Philos. evid. of Christianity.
 Harris' (Robert) Sermons.
 Hey's (John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 3 and 4.
 Jones' Natural evidences of Christianity.
 La Pluche on the Starry Heavens.
 Laws' (E.) Theory of Religion.
 Leibnitz's Theodicee.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Lectures.
 Lesser's Insecto-Theology.
 Leuwenhoeck's Works. Trans. by S. Hoole.
 Littell's Living Age. 19:289.
 Lowman's Unity and perfections of God.
 McCosh's Typical forms and special ends in Creation.
 ——— on Intuitions.
 ——— Divine Gov., physical and moral.
 McCulloch's Proofs and illustrations, &c.
 Miller's (Hugh) Works.
 Milne on the State of the old world.
 Month. Rev. 88:82. 120:30.
 New Eng. Mag. 4:454.
 New York Rev. 1:137,298.
 Nieuwentyt's Religious Philosopher.
 North Am. Rev. 42:467. 54:102,256.
 Ollyffe on the Origin and govt. of the world.
 Paley's Natural Theology.

Natural Theology—*continued.*

- Ragg's Creation's testimony to its God.
 Ray's Physico-theology.
 Read's (H.) Palace of the great King.
 Rust's (Bp.) Use of reason.
 Seaton's Grounds of religion.
 Simon's (M. J.) Natural religion.
 Spalding (J. J.) on Religion.
 Stebbings' Defence of Dr. Clark.
 Steere's (Edw.) Exist. and attributes of God.
 Sykes' Foundation of religion.
 ——— Principles of religion.
 Thompson's Christian Theism.
 Towne's Actonian. (A prize essay.)
 Tullock's Theism. (A prize essay.)
 Tunstall's (James) Academica.
 Turretin's (Francis) Dissertations. Diss. 1.
 Turton's Natural Theology considered with reference to Lord Brougham's discourse.
 Westminster Review. 17:413.
 Wilson's (Prof.) Chemical final causes.

Nature of Virtue. See VIRTUE.

Necessity. See CONTINGENCY, HUMAN RESPONSIBILITY, MIND, SCIENTIA MEDIA, WILL.

Pro.

- Belsham's Essays. Ess. 1.
 Bray's Philosophy of N.: or the law of consequences, mental, moral, and social.
 Chalmer's Notes on Butler's Analogy.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Boyle Lectures. 1704.
 Collins on Human liberty.
 Crombie's Essay on Philosophical necessity.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works. (On the Will.)
 Hartley's Observations on man.
 Hobbes' Letter to the Duke of Newcastle.
 ——— Leviathan.
 Hume's Essays.
 Kaime's (Lord) Essays.
 Leibnitz's Essay on the liberty of man.
 Priestley's Essays on Hartley's theory.
 ——— Letter to Palmer.
 ——— 2d " " "
 ——— Letter to Bryant.
 Toplady on Christian and philosophical N.
Con.

- Limborchii Theologia.
 Abererombie's Intellectual Philosophy.
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 Beattie's Works. Part 2.
 Bramhall's (Abp.) Works. (Rep. to Hobbes.)
 Bryant's Address to Dr. Priestley.
 Burnet on the 39 Articles.
 Butler's Analogy of Relig. and Nat. Ch. 6.
 Butterworth on Moral government.
 Christ. Examiner. 35:198.
 Clarke's (S.) Remarks on Collins' Enquiry.
 ——— Sermons.
 Colliber's Enquiry into the nature of God.
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 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.

Necessity—continued.*Con.*

Dawson's Doctrine of Philosoph. necessity.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 1, prop. 16.
 Eclectic Rev. 12:417.
 Fisher's (Jos.) Rev. of Priestley on necessity.
 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acception.
 Gibbs' (Adam) Sacred Contemplations.
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 ——— Two Sermons in Trinity Col., Dublin.
 Gregory's Essays, Philosoph. and literary.
 Grove on Human Liberty.
 ——— Moral philosophy.
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 Horseley's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hutchinson's Metaphysics.
 Jackson's Defence of human liberty.
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 Lawson's Examin. of Hobbes' Leviathan.
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 Quart. Review. 26:82. (On Coppleston.)
 Reid's Essays on the mind.
 Rotherham's Essay on human liberty.
 Scharrook on the Law of Nature.
 Tucker's (Abr.) Light of Nature.
 Turner's (Prof.) Sermons. (Middle way between necessity and free will.)
 Watts on Liberty.
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 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.
 Wood's Works. Vol. 2.

Necessity of Divine Revelation.

Clemens Alex., Exhortatio ad Gentes.
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 ——— Cohortatio ad Græcos.
 ——— Dialogus cum Tryphone.
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 Turretini (Jo. Alphonsi) Cogitationes.
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 Brown's System of nat. and revealed religion.
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 Delany's Revelation examined with candor.
 Edgcombe's Reason an insufficient guide.
 Ellis' Knowledge of Divine things not from reason.
 Farrer's Mission of Christ.
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 Penrose's Bampton Lectures. 1808.
 Robinson's (Tho.) Necessity, nature, and evidence of revealed religion.
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 Vincent's (William) Sermons.
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 Whiteley's Essays. (Praised by PORTEUS.)
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See GOOD WORKS.

Negroes. See ETHNOLOGY, UNITY.

Duprat, Essai sur les Races d'Afrique.
 Gregoire, de la Literature des Nègres.
 Anderson's (C. J.) Lake Ngami. 50 plates.
 Armistead's Tribute to the Negro. (A vindication of his capacities.)
 Ashman's Reports to the Colonization Soc.
 Bacon's Plea for Africa.
 Beard's Life of Toussaint L'Ouverture.
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 Benezet's (Anthony) Works.
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 Childs' (Mrs.) Appeal in favor of Africans. 1855.
 Duroc's Life of Toussaint. (Valuable.)
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Eight Dissertations.
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 Griffin's (Rev. Dr.) Plea for Africa.
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 (Illustrating the civil, moral, and religious condition of the natives.)
 Proyart's History of the Loango. 1776.
 Ravenelle's Bibliotheca. (Art. Cush.)

Rees' Cyclopaedia. (Art. Cush, Carthage, Ethiopia, &c.)

Sharpe's (Granville) Works.

—— Life and Memoirs.

Smith (S. S.) on the Variety of the human species.

Smith's (Adam) Wealth of nations.

—— Theory of moral sentiments.

Nehemiah.

Woodward's Character and history of N.

Neology. See RATIONALISM.

Pro.

Bahrdt's Glaubensbekenntniss.

—— Briefe über die Bibel im Volkston.

—— (Other treatises, the most convenient of which for observing at one view the difference between the orthodox and the new theology, is the *Systema theologiae Lutheranae*, in which the text contains the former, and the commentary the latter.)

Bassedow, Philalethie.

Baumgarten (Jacob.) Theses Theologicae.

Blasche, Philosophie der Offenbarung.

Bretschneideri de Evang. et epistolar. Joannis origine.

—— Handbuch der Dogmatik.

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Cranz, Compendium theologiae puris.

—— Philosophiae Leibnitzianae et Wolfianae usus in theologia.

Damm, über den historischen Glauben.

Daub, Prolegomena zur Dogmatik.

—— die Dogmat. Theologie jetziger Zeit.

—— Philos. und Theol. Vorlesungen.

Eberhard's Neue Apologie des Socrates.

Eckermann's Comp. Theologiae Christianae.

Ewald's (H.) Abhandlung über Entstehung.

—— Other treatises.

Fichté, die Speculative Theologie.

—— Wissenschaftslehre.

Fritsche, Com. in quatuor N. T. Evangelia.

Gruneri Institut. Theol. dogmaticae.

Hegel's Vorrede zu Hinricks Religions Philosophie.

—— Werke, Volständige, etc.

Heinrich, Acta Apostol. cum perpetua com.

Henké, Lineamenta institutionis fidei.

—— Opuscula Theologica.

—— Gesch. der Christlichen Kirche.

Herder's Religion, Lehrmeinungen, und Gebraucher.

—— (Many other works.)

Lessing, Beiträge zur Gesch. der Literatur.

Niemayer (A. H.), Religion und Kirche.

Noesselt (J. A.) Exercitationes et Opuscula.

Paulus' Philolog, clavis über d. Alte Test.

—— Exegetisches Handbuch.

—— Commentur über das N. Test.

—— der Denkglaubige.

Reinbek's Betrachtingen.

Reuchii Introductio in Theologiam.

Ribbow, Institutiones theologiae dogmat.

Schelling (F. W. J.), Philosophie u. Relig.

—— (Various other works.)

Neology—continued.

Pro.

Schmidt (J. E. C.) Litterrat. d. Kirchenges.

Schuberti Introd. in Theol. revelatam.

Semler (J. S.), Opera. (Over a hundred treatises. His principal work is the *Historia Ecclesiastica*.)

Senf, über die Herablassung Gottes.

Steinbart. Eudamonistisches System.

Strauss' Leben Jesu.

—— Predigten.

—— (Various other works, all of which called out answers from the more orthodox.)

Veller's Religion der Volkkommen.

Tollner's Unterschied der heiligen Schrift.

Tzschirner's Dogmatik.

Wegscheideri Institutiones.

Jowett's Commentary on the Epistles.

Maurice's (F. D.) Sermons.

—— Religions of the world.

—— Theological Essays.

—— Commentary on Hebrews.

Con.

Alberi Institutiones Hermeneuticae.

Bagge's Princip. d. Mythus im Dienst der Christlichen Position.

Baumgarten-Crusius, Opuscula.

Baumgarten's (S. J.) Untersuchung theol. Streitigkeiten. (Rep. to Semler's History.)

Beckii Fundamenta.

Bengel's Gnomon: oder Zeiger d. N. Test.

Buddæus, Bedenken ü. Wolfe's Philosophie.

Franeke, de Scopo librorum Nov. Test.

—— Prelectiones.

Fry, de Officio doctoris Christiani.

Gaussen, Theopneustie.

Gumpach's Kritik u. Antikritik. (Ag. Ewald.)

Hagenbach's Predigten.

Hengstenburg's Christologie des Alten Test.

Hugg's Gutachten über das Leben Jesu von Strauss.

Keil's Lehrbuch der historisch-kiritischen

Einleitung z. A. Test.

Kratander, Anti-Straus; ernstes Zeugniß für d. Chris. Wahrheit.

Krug's Altes und neues Christenthum. (Replies to Ammon and Straus.)

Langii Causa Dei et Religionis.

Löscher's Leben und Wirken.

Michelet's Gesch. d. Philos. von Kant.

Müller's (J. N.) Anti-Bretschneider.

Pareau, Disputationes de mythica sac. codicis interp. (A masterly investigation.)

Pelts' (A. F. L.) Vier Vorlesungen.

Schmid (H.) die Theologie Semler's.

—— die Dogmatik d. evang. lutherischen Kirche.

Thiersch's Verstellung des historischen Standpunct für die Kritik der N. T.

—— Kirche in apostolischen Zeitalter.

Twisten's Dogmat. d. evang. luther. Kirche.

Ulman's Leben Jesu. (Against Strauss.)

Volkmar's Religion Jesu.

Candlish's Examin. of Maurice's Essays.

Neology—continued.*Con.*

Christian Quart. Spectator. 6:509.
 Gillespie's Truth of the evangelical history.
 (A powerful answer to Strauss.)
 Hengstenburg's Book of Moses.
 Herbert's Neol. not true, and truth not new.
 (Replies to Jowett and Maurice.)
 Hulsean Lectures. 1833.
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 3:122.
 Mansel's Bampton Lectures. 1858.
 Princeton Review. 29:258.
 Quarterly Review. 3:393.
 Ripley's Latest form of Infidelity.
 Rose's State of Protestantism in Germany.
 ——— Laws of Moses.
 Ullman's (Karl) Works. (Replies to Strauss.)
 Vaughn's (R.) Essays. (Clear and judicious.)

Neonomians.*Pro.*

Edwards' Crispianism unmasked.
 Williams' (Dan.) Gospel truth stated.

Con.

Chauncey's Neonomianism unmasked.
 Edwards on the Will.
 Hussey's Glory of Christ unveiled.

Neoplatonism.

Ammonias Saccas, Opera.
 Bouillet, les Ennéades de Plotin.
 Fichté, de Philosophiæ novæ Plat. origine.
 Iamblicus, Commentaria.
 Plotini Opera.
 Porphyry, Opera.
 Vogt's Neoplatonismus und Christenthum.
 Biblical Repository. 1834.

Nestorians.*Pro.*

Eutherii (Episc.) Sermones.

Con.

Cyril Alex., adv. Nestorii blasphemias.
 Theodoret, contra Nestorium.
 Buddæi Isagoge in theologiam.
 Facundi Defensio Concilii Chalcedon.
 Fausti Epistolæ.
 Garneri (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Leontius (Bysant.) contra Nestorianos.
 Maxentius contra Nestorianos.
 Mercatoris (Marii) Opera.
 Mercatori Comparatio dogm. Pauli Samos.
 et Nestorii.
 Simleri Scripta veterum Latina de una per-
 sona, etc.
 Stozza de Dogmatibus Chaldæorum.
 Ursini Tractationes Theologicæ.
 Wolfhardi Nest. antiquum et novum.

This once great and powerful sect—about
 as orthodox on the whole as the Roman
 Church of its time—was assailed by hosts of
 writers, none of which were more bitter than
 Cyril Alexandrinus. They are now few and

feeble, and only their history is interesting.
 BUDDEUS, in his *Isagoge*, gives a list of
 writers on this subject, pro and con, previous
 to 1700; but scarcely any of them can be
 found now.

Nestorians, History of.

Doucín, Hist. du Nestorianisme. (A very
 interesting and learned account of Nesto-
 rius and his doctrines; with observations.)
 Fabricii Bibliotheca Græca. Vol. IX.
 Franzius de Initii et progressu, etc.
 Govea, Histoire Orientale.
 Kortholti (Chris.) Dissertationes.
 La Croze, Hist. d. Christianisme des Indes.
 ——— en Ethiopie.

Le Quien, Oriens Christianus.
 Liberati Historia controuv. Nestorianæ.
 Raulini Hist. eccles. Malabaricæ.
 Renaudoti Hist. Patriarch. Alexandri.
 Schouten, Voyage aux Indes Oriental.
 Schroeder, de Nestorianismo.
 Vogtius de Recentissim Nestorii defensori-
 bus. 1727.

Am. Bib. Repos. 2d Series. 5:1. 6:454.: 7:26.
 Badger's N. and their ritual. 1850.
 Buchanan's Researches in Asia.
 Christian Review. 2:416.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 10:210.
 Geddes' Miscellaneous tracts.
 Grant's Lost tribes of Israel. (Describes the
 N. as in 1840.)
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Jones' (Sir William) Works.
 Jowett's Researches in Syria.
 Kitto's Journal. July, 1853.
 Lawrie's Dr. Grant and the Nestorians.
 Layard's Nineveh and its remains.
 Memoir of Rev. D. T. Stoddard. 1858.
 North Amer. Review. 57:156.
 Perkins' N. Christians. Maps, &c. 1843.
 Princeton Review. 13:59.
 Smith's (Ely) Researches in Armenia.
 Stanley's History of the Eastern Church.

New Heavens and Earth.

See CONSUMMATION, GOG AND MAGOG,
 MILLENNARIANS.

New Jerusalem Church

[Swedenborgians].

Pro.

Swedenborgii Opera.
 Hauber's Ansicht von der Heiligen Schrift.
 Abbott's Desolation of the Sanctuary. (To
 show that the first Christian church has
 come to an end, and that a new church is
 now being established.)
 Anglo-American New Church Repository.
 Periodical. New York.
 Barrett's (B. F.) Golden reed.
 ——— Lectures on the new dispensation.
 ——— Letters on the Divine Trinity.
 ——— Catholicity of the Church.
 ——— Beauty for ashes.
 ——— Letters to Henry Ward Beecher.

New Jerusalem Church—continued.*Pro.*

- Beattie's Elementary View.
 Bush's Reasons for embracing the doctrines of Em. Swedenborg.
 Clissold's End of the church.
 ——— Principles of biblical interpretation.
 ——— Exposition of the Apocalypse.
 ——— Letter to the Vice Chancellor.
 ——— Swedenborg and his modern critics.
 Clowe's (John) New Jerusalem Sermons.
 ——— on the Mediums.
 ——— Marriage of the king's son.
 ——— Thoughts.
 ——— Miracles of Christ.
 Evans' New Age.
 ——— Celestial Dawn.
 Goyder's Expos. of the Gospel of Matthew.
 ——— Swedenborg and his mission.
 Hayden on Modern Spiritualism.
 Hiller's Doctrinal Sermons.
 Hindmarsh's Magazine of knowledge.
 ——— Letters to Dr. Priestley.
 ——— Dictionary of correspondencies.
 ——— Seal on the lips of Unitarians.
 ——— Vindication of Swedenborg.
 Hood's Biography of Swedenborg.
 Monthly Observer and Record. Periodical. London.
 New Jerusalem Mag. London. 1790.
 ——— Boston. 1827 et seq.
 New Jerusalem Messenger. Weekly.
 Noble's Appeal on behalf of the new church.
 ——— Plenary inspiration of Sac. Scripture.
 ——— The doctrine of a plurality of worlds.
 ——— on the Commandments.
 Parsons' Essays.
 Proud's Answer to Dr. Priestley.
 ——— Unitarian doctrine refuted.
 ——— Letters on fundamental doctrines.
 Reed's Growth of the mind.
 Rendell's Peculiarities of the Bible.
 Silver's (Abiel) Symbolic character of S. S.
 ——— Holy word its own defence.
 Swedenborg's Works.
 Tafel's Vindication of the doctrine of S.
 Turner's (Mrs. W.) Reasons for joining the New Church.
 ——— Points of difference between Old and New Church.
 Worcester's Sermons.
- Con.*
- Perrone, Prælectiones Theologicæ.
 Amer. Monthly Rev. 1:134.
 Barrouel (Abbe), Œuvres.
 Bayley (Cornel.) on the doct. of the Trinity.
 Christian Review. 7:423.
 Democratic Rev. 20:102.
 Frazier's Mag. 39:64.
 Lit. and Theol. Journal. 2:478. 3:102.
 New Englander. 5:495.
 Pond's (Enoch) Swedenborgianism reviewed.
 Priestley's Letters to members of the N. J. C.
 Princeton Rev. 20:331.

New Jerusalem Church, Hist. of.

Nanz's (C. F.) Emanuel S. der nordische Seher.

- Clowe, J., Memoir of.
 Hindmarsh's Rise and progress of the New Jerusalem Church.
 Swedenborg, Life of; by Hobart.
 ——— by Hood.
 ——— by White.
 ——— by Hillers.
 ——— by Barrett.

New Prophets. See FALSE PROPHETS.

- Grappii Commentationes theologicæ.
 Weplingius de Neo-prophetis.
 Calamy's (Edm.) Caveat against the new prophets.
 Hicks' Spirit of enthusiasm exorcised.
 Nicholson's Falsehood of the new prophets.
 Woodward's Remarks on modern prophets.

New Version. See ENGL. BIBLE.**New Year.** See TIME.

- Berriman's, William, Sermons.
 Davies', Samuel, "
 Dehon's, Bp., "
 Dwight's, Timothy, "
 Fletcher's, Joseph, "
 Foster's, James, "
 Foyster's, J. G., "
 Francklin's, Thomas, "
 Guyse's, John, "
 Heber's, Bp., "
 Hewlitt's, John, "
 Hobart's, Bp., "
 Horne's, Bp., "
 Secker's, Abp., "
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., "
 Spurgeon's, Cha. H., " 7th Series.
 Thayer's, Elihu, "
 Yonge's, James, "

Nicene Creed. See CREEDS.**Nicolaitans.**

- Balthasseris (Augustini) Disputationes.
 Hemmii (Andr.) Dissertationes.
 Janii (Io. Guil.) Com. de Nicolaites.
 Mosheimii Dissertationes.
 Rothii (Eberh. Rudolp.) Dissertationes.
 Valekenieri (Ioan.) Disputationes.
 Burton's Lectures on the first century.
 Neander's Planting and training of the Ch.
 Stuart (Moses) on the Apocalypse.
 Tillemont's Ecclesiastical Memoirs.

Nineveh.

- Blackburn's Rise and ruin of Nineveh.
 Fairbairn on Jonah.
 Layard's Nineveh.

Ninth Commandment.

See COMMANDMENTS, FALSEHOOD, HYPOCRISY, OATHS, SLANDER, TRUTH.

Noah. See BIOGRAPHY.

- Gasseri Ultima fata Noachi.
 Hahnii (J. J.) *Nœe ἀγώνιο*.
 Kircheri (Athanasii) Dissertationes.
 Benson's (C.) Lectures. Lect. 13.
 Gataker's (Tho.) Sermons.
 *Jones' (Wm. of Nayland) Sermons.
 Horseley's (Bp.) Life and death of Noah.
 Kelly's (John) Congregational Lectures.
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Henry) Sermons.

Noetians. See PATRIPASSIANS.**Nominalists and Realists.**

- Abelard, Opera.
 Baumgarten-Crusius, de Vero scholasticor.
 Biel, Collectorium ex Gulielmo Occam.
 Bruckeri Historia critica Philosophiæ.
 Chaldenii Hist. eccles. de vita Roscelini.
 Engelhardt's Dogmengeschichte.
 Koehler's Realismus u. Nomin. in ihrem
 Einflusse auf d. dogmatischen Systeme d.
 Mittelalters.
 Occami Centiloquium Theologicum.
 ——— (Various other treatises.)
 Roscellini Opera.
 Berkeley's (Bp.) Works.
 Brown's Lectures on mental philosophy.
 Brucker's History of philosophy.
 Campbell's Philosophy of Rhetoric.
 Cousin's Works of Abelard.
 Hobbes' Works.
 Hume's Essays.
 Locke on the Human Understanding.
 Mosheim's Ecclesiastical History.
 Reid's Intellectual and active powers.
 Stewart's Philosophy of the mind.
 Whateley's Logic. Bk. 4, ch. 5.

Non-Conformists. See DISSENTERS.*Pro.*

- Ainsworth's (Henry) Counter-poison.
 Alsop's Melius inquirendum. (Witty and
 dexterous.)
 ——— Mischiefs of Imposition.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Works. (Many treatises on
 this subject.)
 ——— Life of; by Orme.
 Bennett (Benjamin) on Separation.
 Beverly's Letter to the Abp. of York.
 Binney's Conscientious non-conformity.
 ——— Dissent not Schism.
 Brett's (Thomas) Works.
 Burton's Conformity, Deformity.
 Calamy's (Edmund) Works.
 Canne's Necessity of Separation.
 Cartwright on Ecclesiastical Discipline.
 ——— Answer to Whitgift.
 Collier's (Jeremy) Works.
 Collings' Reasons for not praying in public
 by prescribed forms of others.
 Corbett on the Oath required of Non-conf.
 De Foe's New Testament.
 ——— Test of Loyalty.

Non-Conformists—continued.*Pro.*

- De Foe's Shortest way with Dissenters. (For
 this pungent satire the honest Baptist was
 fined, pilloried, and imprisoned.)
 De Laune's Plea for Non-conformists. (With
 a fine preface by De Foe.)
 Dobson on Non-conformity.
 Earbery on the Power of the Prince.
 ——— Various other pieces.
 Hales (John) on Schism and Schismatics.
 Heywood's Sermons and Lives.
 Hickes on the Christian priesthood.
 Jones' (Wm.) Lectures on Non-conformity.
 ——— Dissenter's plea.
 Lowth's (Simon) Historical Collections.
 ——— on Church power.
 Martin's Letters on Non-conformity.
 Milton (John) on True Religion.
 ——— on Ref. in the Church of England.
 Neale's History of the Puritans.
 Owen's (Charles) Plain Dealing.
 ——— Vindication of Do.
 ——— Validity of the dissenting ministry.
 Owen's (John) Nature of Schism.
 Palmer's Non-conformist's Memorial.
 Prynne's Practical Church.
 Robinson's (Robt.) Plan of lectures on N.
 [Rolle's] Answer to Bp. Patrick.
 Rule's Rational defence of non-conformity.
 ——— Answer to Stillingfleet's Irenicum.
 Shrewsbury on Conf. to the estab. church.
 Strype's Annals of the Reformation.
 ——— Ecclesiastical Memorials.
 The Non-conformist. Lond. 1841 to the pres.
 Whiston's Scripture Politics.

Con.

- Bascough's (Robert) Discourses.
 Bennet's (Thomas) Dissenter's Plea.
 Burnet's (Gilbert) Apology for the Church.
 Colet on Conforming and Reforming.
 Conold's (Robert) Notion of Schism.
 Croft's Naked Truth.
 Dodwell (Henry) on Episcopal government.
 Hart's (Edward) The Bulwark stormed.
 Hoadley on Conf. to the Church of England.
 Kempe (E. C.) on Non-conformity.
 Lucy's Apology for the Church of England.
 Ollyffe on Conformity. (Reply to Calamy.)
 Page on Schism. (Reply to Hales.)
 Patrick's Friendly Debate.
 Pearson's Three plain reasons.
 Rye (George) on Non-conformity.
 Sacheverell's Rights of the Church.
 Stillingfleet's Unreasonableness of separation.
 Warner's Church of England's principles.

Non-Conformists, History of.

- Bennet's History of Dissenters.
 Brown's Non-conformists of the 17th cent.
 Cornish's History of Non-conformity.
 Davids' Annals of Non-conformity.
 James' (J.) Protestant Non-conformity.
 Neale's History of the Puritans.

Non-Conformists, Hist. of—continued.

Non-conformity as it was stated and argued by commissioners on both sides in 1661.
 Price's History of Protestant N. in England.
 Rees' History of Protestant N. in Wales, from its rise to the present time. 1861.
 [Reed's (And.)] Progress of Non-conf. 1825.

England, during the 17th century, produced innumerable publications on this controversy. Most of these are now obsolete, or very scarce; but the above can be had. I distinguish Non-conformists from Dissenters. The latter still exist and multiply. The former are those who were turned out of their parishes, in the 17th century, and their followers. I may not have divided all the citations accurately, as the terms are by some used interchangeably.

Non-Essentials. See FUNDAMENTALS.

Non-Jurors.*Pro.*

Agonistes' Philosophical Strictures. (Abley refutes Macauley's statements.)
 Ames' Suit against ceremonies.
 Bisbie's (Nathan) Sermons.
 Brett's (Thomas) Works.
 Brokesby's Govt. of the primitive church.
 Collier's Ecclesiastical History of Great Britain. (Often reprinted.)
 Dodwell's Cause of Schism.
 ——— Vind. of the deprived bishops.
 ——— Defence of the Vindication.
 Hickes' (Bp. George) Works.
 Howel's Cause of Schism.
 Kettlewell's Measures of Chris. obedience.
 Lathbury's History of the Non-Jurors. (Every way sufficient.)
 Smith's Principles of Non-Jurors.
 Snape's Letter to the Bp. of Bangor.
 Steele's Letter to the Bp. of Bangor.

Con.

Bennet's (Tho.) Rights of the clergy.
 ——— Non-Juror's separation examined.
 Bernard's Church apostolical.
 Dawson's Origin and obligation of laws.
 Hoadley's (Bp.) Preservative against the principles of Non-Jurors.
 Hody's Unreasonableness of separation.
 Milbourne's Legacy to the Ch. of England.
 Owen's (John, of Rochdale) Jacobite principles examined.
 Parker's Case of the Ch. of England stated.
 Perrinchief's Indulgence not justified.
 Pillionier's Answer to Snape's accusation.
 Rye on the Non-Juror controversy.
 Sparkes' Persuasive to unity.
 Stillingfleet's Unreasonableness of separation.
 Sykes on Schism.
 Welchman on Schism and Heresy.

Non-Resistance. See DIVINE RIGHT OF KINGS, PASSIVE OBEDIENCE TO KINGS, RETALIATION, SELF-DEFENCE, WAR.

Nostradamus.

Nostradami Opera.
 Chavigny, Com. sur les centuries de N.
 Couillard, les Fausses prophéties de N.
 Guynaud sur les prophéties de N.
 Larivey, Six centuries de predictions.
 Le Clef de Nostradémus.

Novatians. See CATHARI.

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Heber's, Bp., Sermons.

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Marriot's, Charles, Sermons.

Nares', Edward, Sermons.

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Parables.**GOOD SAMARITAN—continued.**

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 Hoadly's, Bp., Sermons.
 Knight's, Samuel, Sermons.
 Le Bas, Charles W., Sermons.
 Pyles', Philip, Sermons.
 Short's, William, Sermons.
 Van Mildert's, Bp., Sermons.
 Whately's, Richard, Sermons.

LOST SHEEP.

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 Cennick's, John, Sermons.
 Luther's, Martin, Sermons.
 Short's, William, Sermons.
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MARRIAGE SUPPER. See SUPPER.**MUSTARD SEED.**

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 Maurice's, Frederick D., Sermons.
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 Bishop's, William, Sermons.
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 Le Bas', Charles W., Sermons.
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 Baddelly's, Geo., Sermons. (3 on this subj.)
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 Graves', Richard, Sermons.
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 Grew, Obadiah, on the Prodigal son.
 Heylin's, Dr. John, Sermons.
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 Howe's, John, Reformed prodigal.
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 Kelly's, Dennis, Practical sermons.
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 Maitland, C. D., on the P. son. (7 sermons.)
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 Vaughn's, Henry, Sermons.
 Wallin's, Benjamin, Sermons.
 Walton, Jonathan, on Repentance.
 Waters', Edward, Sermons.
 Wilks', Samuel C., Sermons.

RICH FOOL. See RICHES.

Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.
 Marriot's, Harvey, Sermons.
 Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.
 Muir's, George, Sermons.
 Sherlock's, Bp., Sermons.
 Walker's, Bp., Sermons.

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 Klineckhardt, super Parab. de homine divite.
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 Blencoe's, Edward, Sermons.
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.
 Broughton's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Bunyan's Sighs from Hell.
 Burder's, George, Sermons.
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.
 Cruso's, Tim., Sermons. (11 on this subject.)
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 Dwight's, Timothy, Sermons.
 Ellis', Clement, Discourses.
 Fawcett's, John, Sermons.
 Francklin's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Gilpin's, William, Sermons.
 Gregory's, George, Sermons.
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.
 Heylin's, John, Theological Lectures.
 Hilyard's, James, Sermons. (5 on this subj.)
 Hunter's, Henry, Sermons.
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Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.
 Muir's, James, Sermons.
 Russell's, Alexander R., Sermons.
 Sterne's, Lawrence, Sermons.
 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.
 Trapp's, Joseph, Sermons.
 Van Mildert's, William, Sermons.
 Walker's, Samuel, Abraham's bosom.
 Wesley's, John, Sermons.
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.
 Yonge's, James, Sermons.

SOWER.

Augustine, Sermones.
 Arnold's, of Rugby, Sermons.
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.
 Bird, Charles, on the Parable of the Sower.
 Bishop's, William, Sermons.
 Brougham's, John, Sermons.
 Brown's, Robert, Exposition.
 Bulkley's, Benjamin, Sermons.
 Burder's, George, Sermons.
 Cennick's, John, Sermons.
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.
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 Gifford on the Parable of the Sower.
 Girdlestone's, Charles, Course of sermons.
 Graves', Dr. Richard, Works.
 Hankinson's, Thomas E., Sermons.
 Heylin's, John, Sermons.
 Hoole's, Joseph, Sermons.
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 Jowett's, Joseph, 52 sermons.
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 Crumpton on the great Supper.
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 Glazebrook's, James, Sermons.
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 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.
 Busfield's, Dr. J., Sermons.
 Carrington's, James, Sermons.
 Cowes', James, Sermons.
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 Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.
 Heylin on the Parable of the Tares. (Ten excellent sermons.)
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 Mills', William H., Sermons.
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 Shuttleworth's, P. N., Sermons.
 Slade's, James, Sermons.
 Van Mildert's, William, Sermons.
 Venn's, John, Sermons.
 Wheatly's, Charles, Sermons.
 Wilson's, William, Sermons.
 Wordsworth's, Christopher, Sermons.

TEN VIRGINS.

Augustine, Sermones.
 Bradley's, Charles, Sermons.
 Broughton's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Burder's, Henry F., Sermons.
 Clowes on the Parable of the Virgins.
 Colman's, Benj., Sermons. (Several on this subject, sometimes published separately.)
 Dibden's, T. F., Sermons.
 Elliot, R., on the Ten virgins.
 Ellis', Clement, Discourses.
 Erskine's, Eben., Discourses. (6 on this P.)
 Kelly's, Dennis, Sermons.
 Kennaway's Sermons.
 Lavington's, Samuel, Sermons.
 Logan's, John, Lectures.
 Loveday's Alarm to slumbering Christians.
 Maitland's, C. D., Sermons on the P. of V.
 Reader, Samuel, on the P. of the Virgins.

Parables.**TEN VIRGINS—continued.**

Seabury's, Bp., Sermons.
 Seiss' P. of the ten virgins. (6 discourses.)
 Shepard, Tho., on the P. of the virgins. ("A rich fund of experimental and practical divinity."—WILLIAMS.)
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 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.
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TRUE VINE.

Bowdler on the Character of Christ.
 Kelly's, Dennis, Practical sermons.
 Merrick's Sermons.
 Trench's, R. C., Sermons.

TWO SONS.

Enfield's, William, Sermons.
 Faber's, George S., Sermons.
 Goodman's, J., Penitent pardoned.
 Grew's, Obadiah, Sermons.
 Hewlett's, John, Sermons.
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Hastings', H. J., Parochial sermons.
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 Smith's, Henry, Sermons.
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 Fludd, Philosophia Mosaica.
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 Hoffmanni (Dan.) Opera.
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 Wood's Athenæ Oxoniensis.

Paradise. See EDEN, HEAVEN, INTERMEDIATE STATE, TREE OF LIFE.

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Claude, de Parallelismo Script. Sacræ.
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Junii Sacra Parallela. (One of the earliest, 1613, and still one of the best.)
Krebsii Observationes in Nov. Testam.
Kypei Observationes Sacræ. (Excellent.)
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Ravenelli Thesaurus Script. canonicæ.
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Cooper's (Oliver) 400 Texts, and their corresponding passages.
Crutwell's Concordance of parallels. (Immense learning and labor; embracing twelve languages.)
Forbes' Symmetrical structure of Scripture.
Fox's (Francis) New Testament. (References at full length under each text.)
Gersham's Anti-typical parallelisms.
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McCorkle's Collateral Bible. Similar to Fox's.
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 Berkeley's (Bp.) Works. (Three sermons on Romans 13:2.)
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 Collier's (Jer.) Measure of submission, &c.
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 Ellerby on the Doct. of passive obedience.
 Goodman's (Chris.) How far superior powers ought to be obeyed.
 Hutchinson (John) on Power.
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 — Reply to Constantius and Jovian.
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 Christian Rev. 3:218.
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 Clergyman's Instructor. (Contains treatises by Bull, Burnett, Booth, Doddridge, Cecil, Mason, Watts, Erskine, &c.)
 Doke's Sermons on ministerial duties.
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 Fordyce's Ordination Sermons.
 Gerard's Pastoral care. (Highly prized.)
 Griffith's Difficulties of the min. office.
 Hall's (Robert) Sermons.
 Herbert's Country parson.
 Hill (Geo.) on the Pastoral office.
 Hill (M.) on the Pastoral function; deduced from Scripture.
 Holmes' Clergyman reminded of his duties.
 Humphrey's 34 Letters to a son in the ministry.
 Hussey's Monitor for young ministers.
 Jesse's Parochialia; or letters, &c.
 Jowett's (Wm.) Helps to pastoral visitation.
 Kortholt's Faithful Pastor.
 MacGill's Considerations for a clergyman.
 Mason's Student and pastor.
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 Oxenden's Duties, diffc., and privileges, &c.
 Pond's (E.) Lectures on pastoral duties.
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 Rose's (H. J.) Sermons before the University of Cambridge.
 Ryland's (Dr. John of Bristol) Pastoral memorials.
 Shedd's Pastoral Theology and Homiletics.
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 Taylor's (Jer.) Visitation Rules.
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 Venn's Duties of a Parish priest.
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A great amount of excellent counsel on this subject may be found in Episcopal and Archdeaconal charges, which are annually printed. An extensive list of these is given in HORNE'S *Cat. of Queen's College Library*.

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Le Clerc's Life of Clemens Alexandrinus.

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Dallæus de Poenis et Satisfactione.

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 Suiceri *Observationes Sacræ*.
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 Gahan's (William) *Sermons*. (Papal.)
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 Rosenmüller, de *Versione Pent. Persica*.
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 Gahn, de Causis cur homo ad perfectam sanctitatem non pervenit.
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 Cappe's (Newcombe) Practical Discourses.
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 Fox's (John) Reply to Osorio. (Powerful.)
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 Cunningham on the Seals and Trumpets.

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 Ettrick's Second Exodus.
 — Season and Time.
 Faber's (Geo. S.) Sacred Calendar.
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 Maitland's Inquiry into the grounds on which the prophetic periods of Daniel and John are supposed to consist of 1260 years.
 — Second Inquiry.
 — Letter to Rev. W. Digby.
 — Reply to Cunningham.
 Manchester's (Geo.) Times of Daniel.
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 Justin M., Apologiæ duæ.
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 Bayle's Philosophical Com. on Luke 14:23.
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 Bray on Papal Usurpation.
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 — Looking-glass for persecutors.
 Cotton's Bloody tenet washed. (Justifies.)
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 Duncan on Persecution for opinion's sake.
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 Fox (Geo.), Concerning P. in all ages.
 — Moderation of the heathen Emperors.
 Francowitz's Witnesses of the truth.
 Grosvenor's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Hickes's (Dr. Geo.) Sermons. (What is P.?)
 Horneck's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Humphreys' (W. G.) Hulsean Lectures. 1850.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 — Life of Erasmus. (Has some fine passages touching the iniquity of Protestants persecuting Baptists.)

Persecution—continued.

- Lactantius on the Deaths of persecutors.
Translated by Burnet.
Limborch's History of the Inquisition. (Introduction.)
Martin Marprelate's Dialogue, wherein is laid open the tyrannical dealings of the Lord Bishops, &c.
—— Arraignment of Mr. Persecution.
Masillon's Sermons.
Montesquieu's Spirit of Laws.
Moyle's Posthumous Works.
Plitt's Evangelical Christendom.
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Shaftesbury's Characteristics of men, &c.
Sumner's (Bp.) Sermons.
Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of prophecying.
Watson's Apology for the Bible.
Wickliffe (J.) on Persecution.
Williams' (Roger) Bloody tenet.
—— Essays on religious liberty.
—— Bloody tenet more bloody. (Reply to Cotton.)

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Camboline, Hist. d. evenemens, etc. (France.)
Cellarii Dissert. Academicæ. (Under Nero.)
Claude, Tableau de la P. sous Louis XIV.
Comenii Hist. persec. ecclesiæ Bohemicæ.
Coquerel, les Forçats pour la Foi.
Eusebius de Martyribus Palestinæ.
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Kirchmayeri Dissertationes. (Under Trajan.)
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Ruinarti Hist. persecutionis Vandalicæ.
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—— P. Neronianæ Explicatio.
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Aretius' History of Valentinian.
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Benedict's History of the Baptists.
Besse's Sufferings of the Quakers.
Bion's Torments of French Protestants aboard the Gallies. 1712.
Bowers' Lives of the Popes.
Bray's Papal Usurpations.
Bungener's Priest and the Huguenot.
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Burman on the Persecution of Diocletian.
Chandler's Hist. of persecution. (From the patriarchal age, by Heathen, Papists, and Protestants, to George II.)
Ciocci's P. at Rome in the 19th century.
Clark's (Sam.) General Martyrology. Plates.

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- Comenius' Hist. of the Bohemian persecut.
Coverdale's (Miles) Godly, fruitful, and comfortable Letters. (Contains letters of Cranmer, Ridley, Hooper, Philpot, Bradford, Lady Grey, and many others. Deserves to be reprinted.)
Crosby's History of the Baptists.
De Castro's Persecution of Spanish Protest. Eclectic Rev. 4th Ser. 8:423. (Madagascar.)
Ellis' Visits to Madagascar. 1850 to 1856.
Enaroll's P. of Protestants in France.
Fish's (H. C.) Price of soul liberty, and who paid it.
Fox's (John) Acts and Monuments.
Gibbon's (Tho.) Oppress. of French Protest.
Gough's History of the Quakers.
History of the Edict of Nantes. (Being an account of all the persecutions that have been in France from its first publication to the present time. 1694.)
Howie's Scotch Worthies.
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Lactantius' Death of persecutors. Trans. by Bp. Burnet.
—— Tr. by Lord Hailes.
—— Tr. by Dalrymple. (The best.)
Lardner's Jewish and Heathen testimonies.
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Lockman's History of Popish persecutions.
Lombard's Ancient and modern persecutions.
Marolle's Persecution of Prot. in France.
McCoan's Protestant endurance under Popish cruelty.
Neal's History of the Puritans.
Niles' Register. 18:82.
Rey's Persecutions by the French clergy.
Robinson's (Anth.) History of Persecution.
Schoberl's Intolerance of the Ch. of Rome.
Simpson's Voice from the desert. (Persecution in Scotland.)
Symson's Persec. of the first 6 centuries.
Taylor's (M.) England's bloody tribunal. Many plates.
Westminster Rev. 2:1.
Wilkes' History of the persecution of Protestants in France in 1814-1840.
Woodrow's Sufferings of the Ch. of Scotland.
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- Perseverance of the Saints.**
Abbot (R.) de Perseverantia Sanctorum.
Acta Synodi Dordrect.
Kendall (G.) Sanctis Sancti.
Markii Medulla. Cap. XXVII.
Prideaux Lectiones de controversis.
Stapferi Theologiæ Institutiones.
Tarnovii Exeritationes Biblicæ. Appendix.
Witsii Economia Fœderis. Lib. III.
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Backus' (Isaac) Sermons.
Baxter's End of Controversy.

Perseverance—continued.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.
 Crisp's (Tobias) Christ alone exalted.
 Dawson's Vindication of the saint's P.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 8.
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 87.
 Edwards' (John) Theologia reformata.
 ——— Veritas redit.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works. (Sermons.)
 Evans (J. H.) on the Doct. of final persev.
 Gill's Sermons and tracts. (Very clear.)
 Hale's Golden Remains.
 Hall (Tho.) on Final Perseverance.
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic works.
 Hall's (Robt. Sen.) Help to Zion's travellers.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Howe's Living Temple.
 Kendall's Doct. of the P. of the saints vind.
 Knowles' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Lime Street Lectures.
 Maurice's Sermons.
 Mayor's (William) Sermons.
 Oliver's (Tho.) Refutation of the Doct., &c.
 Owen (John) on the P. of the saints.
 Paige on the Perseverance of the saints.
 Park Street Lectures. Lect. 11.
 Prynne's Perpetuitie of a regenerate man's estate.
 ——— God no deluder.
 Ryder's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 8th Series.
 Stennet's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Taggart's (Sam.) Vind. of the doctrine of P.
 Toplady's Works.
 Tyler's Doctrine of the Persev. of Saints.
 Tyndall's (Wm. the Martyr) Works.
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 Whitby's Discourse on the five points.
 Williston's Sermons.
 Zanchius' Three tracts.

Personal Identity.

Butler's Analogy of relig. and nat. Diss. 1.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Proposition 11.
 Le Clerc's Ontology. Chap. 2.
 Locke's Essays. Bk. 2, chap. 27.
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Personal Reign of Christ.

See MILLENARIANS, SECOND ADVENT.

Personal Religion. See PRACT. PIETY, and the various graces, and duties, under their proper heads.

Personality of the Holy Ghost.

See HOLY SPIRIT.

Deutschius de Personalit. Spiritus S.
 Doederlini Theologia.
 Dorschei (Ioann. Geo.) Dissertationes.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici.
 Melanethonis Opera.
 Noeselti Opuscula.
 Christian Review. 17:213.
 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 70.

Personality of the H. G.—continued.

Hawker's Sermons.
 Jenkins on the Holy Spirit.
 Middleton on the Greek article.
 Owen on the Holy Spirit.
 Pierce's (S. E.) Scripture Testimonies.
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays. Ess. 13.
 Smith's (John Pye) Sermons.
 Stephens (Will.) on the Holy Spirit.
 Vaughn's (J.) Lectures. Lect. 8.
 Wardlaw's (Ralph) Discourses.

Perverseness.

Nance's (John) Sermons.
 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.

Peshito Version. See SYRIAC.

Pestilence.

Wedelii (G. W.) Exercitationes decades.
 Andrews' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bridges' (Wm.) Works. (Expos. of Ps. 91.)
 Grindall's Remarks. (Parker Soc. publ.)
 Hooper's (Bp.) Homily. (In his works edited by L. Richmond.)
 Scott's (John) Narrative of the great plague of London, with remarks on religious preparation for pestilence.

Peter. See BIOGRAPHY.

Clemens Rom., de Rebus gestis, peregrinationibus, etc., Petri.
 Bibliander, de Vita, doctrina, operibus.
 Ellendorf, ist P. in Rom und Bischof d. Rom. Kirche gewesen?
 Kortholti Dissertationes.
 Passaglia de prerogativis Petri. (Collects all the incidents in Peter's life, Canonical, Apocryphal, and Traditional, which seem to favor the doctrine of his supremacy over the other Apostles.)
 Sanctorii Acta Sancti Apostoli Petri.
 Spanheim de Ficta protectione P. in Rom.
 Stengelii Com. rerum gestar. principis P.
 Strauchii Diss. historico-theologica.
 Veleni Tract. quo 18 argum. adserunt Petrum nunquam Romæ fuisse.
 Xavier (Hier.), Historia sancti Petri.
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Blunt's Lectures on the history of Peter.
 Brown's (J. H.) Peter never at Rome.
 Christ. Monthly Spectator. 4:1. 10:172.
 Dehon's (Bp. T.) Sermons.
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.
 Lake's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Lee's (Bp. Alfred) Practical Discourses. (His life of Peter is also printed separately.)
 North British Rev. 10:39. (On the question Was Peter ever at Rome?)
 Scheller's Was Peter ever at Rome?
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Simon's Miss. and Martyrdom of Peter. (Preface, &c., by McCaul and Cumming.)
 Taylor's Norriscan Cambridge prize essay.
 Thompson's (F. E.) Lent Lectures. Lect. 10.

Peter's Dissimulation.

Bradford's (Charles) Sermons.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Jay's (W.) Short sermons for families.
 Mason's (John) Sermons.
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Buxtorfi Lexicon Chaldaicum, Talmudicum, et Rabbinicum.

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 Winning's Manual of comparative philology.
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Bayle, Dictionaire. Art. *Papesse*.
Bellarmini Opera.
Blondell, Eclaircissement de la question.
Eckhardt, Hist. Franciæ Orient. Lib. XXX.
Heumani Dissertationes Sacræ. Par. II.
Labbei Cenotaphium Joannæ.
Leibnitzii Flores sparsi in tumulum Papissæ.
Maresius [or Maret] de Papissa.
Palthenius de Papissa.
Raymond, Erreur populaire de la Papesse.
Schottii Physica curiosa. (Numerous curious dissertations on curious themes.)
Littell's Living Age. '25:193. (The same as in North British Review.)
North British Review. 12:354. (Adduces the arguments pro and con.)

Various writers of eminence mention the female Pope as a fact of history, without discussing the proofs—such as Marian, a Scotch monk, 1060; Martin Polaccus, Abp. of Cosenza, 1277; Amabrie, an Augustine Prior, 1362; and Korner, a Dominican, 1435. See a collection of the arguments by all the principal writers who reject the story of Pope Joanne, in Allatius, named above.

Popery. See ABSOLUTION, AURICULAR CONFESSION, ANTICHRIST, CELIBACY, COUNCIL OF TRENT, DECRETALS, IMAGES, INDULGENCES, INFALLIBILITY, JUSTIFICATION, KEYS OF THE CHURCH, MASS, MIRACLES, PENANCE, PERSECUTION, POPES, PRAYER FOR THE DEAD, PROPHECY, PURGATORY, REFORMATION, RELICS, SUPREMACY, SACRAMENTS, TRANSUBSTANTIATION.

Pro.

- The symbolical books of the Roman Church are: The Decrees and Catechism of the Council of Trent, and the Symbol of Pius IV.

Arnauld, Œuvres. (Powerful. Boileau calls him "the most learned man that has ever written.")

Arsdekini Theologia Universa. (A great storehouse of authorities.)

Becani Manuale Controversiarum.

Beelingii Vindiciæ Catholicæ Hiberniæ.

Bellarmini Opera. (In the judgment of Bayle, the ablest defender of the Roman Church.)

Bossuet, Expos. de la doct. de l'Eglise.

—— Hist. des variations de l'Eglise Protestantes. (Numerous other treatises, in the 59 volumes of his works.)

Cassandri Defensio traditionum Patrum.

Catharini Apologia pro veritate fidei.

Popery—continued.

Campiani Rationes propositæ in causam fidei. ("The Romanists account it an epitome of all their doctrine."—A. WOOD.)
 Cochläus cont. Augustinam confessionem.
 — de Actis et scriptis Lutheri.
 Cotonii Institutio Catholica.
 D'Antecourt, Defense de l'Eglise.
 Dens, Manuale Theologicum.
 Dollinger's Kirche und Kirchen.
 Emser's Wieder das unchristliche Buch M. Luther.
 Fabri Antilogiarum Lutheri Babylonia.
 Haunoldus de Infallibilitate eccles. Romanæ.
 Henrici VIII, Assertio septem sacramentorum adversus Mart. Lutherum.
 Hosii Conf. Cathol. (A standard authority.)
 Mesnilii Doctrina et disciplina ecclesiæ.
 Nicolas, du Protestantisme précédé de l'examen d'un ecrit. de M. Guizot.
 Pole pro Unitate Ecclesiastica.
 Rocaberti Bibliotheca. (A collection, in 21 volumes, folio, of the principal papal writers previous to 1700.)
 Sardagna, Theologia dogmatico-polemico.
 Balmez's Comparison of Prot. and Popery, in their effects on civilization.
 Berrington & Kirk's Faith of the Catholics.
 Bossuet's Doctrine of Catholic Church.
 — Variations of Protestant Churches.
 Brownson's Quarterly Review.
 Butler's (Chas.) Book of the Church.
 — Vindication of Do.
 Campian's Ten reasons for embracing the Catholic faith.
 Catholic World. Periodical.
 Chaloner's Grounds of the old religion.
 Den's Moral Theology. (Standard work.)
 Dollinger's Church and the Churches. Trans. by McCabe.
 Dupin on Ecclesiastical and temporal power.
 Fisher's (John) Challenge to Protestants.
 — Conference with Abp. Laud.
 Gother's Papist misrepresented.
 Husenbeth's Faberism exposed and refuted.
 Keeling's Alliance of heresy with Deism.
 Kellison's Gag of the deformed gospel.
 — Examen Reformationis.
 — Hierarchy of the Church.
 Kerriek's (Bp.) Primacy of the Apostolic see.
 Knott's Infidelity unmasked. (Reply to Chillingworth.)
 — Protestantism unrepented destroys salvation.
 Lingard's Review of anti-Catholic publicat.
 Milner's (John) End of relig. controversy.
 Stapleton's (Thos.) Works.
 Ward's Errata of the Protestant Bible.
 Worsley's Protestantism without principles.
 White's (Alex.) Confutation of Church-of-Englandism.

Con.

Albert's Wiederlegung einer Pæbstichen Bucher.

Popery—continued.**Con.**

Amesii (The Puritan) Bellarminus enervatus.
 Antonii Pontificiorum doctrina publica.
 Balduini Diatriba Theologica.
 Bassnage, Traité des prejuges faux et leg^{ts}.
 — Hist. des Eglises réformées. (Answers Bossuet's "Variations.")
 Baur's Gegensatz des Katholicismus und Protestanten.
 Baxteri Clavis Catholicorum.
 Bezæ Opera.
 Beyer's Unterscheidungslehren d. Evang. u. Rom. Kirche.
 Botsacci Demonstratio quod Ecclesia Romano papistica non sit sancta.
 Bucer adv. Axioma Catholicum.
 Buddei Miscellanea Sacra.
 Bullengerii Antithesis evangelicæ et papisticæ doctrinæ.
 Bungener, Rome et le cœur humaine.
 Calovii Metæologia Papistica.
 Calvini Institutiones.
 Capelli Disputationes.
 Cassandri Consult. de artic. religione inter Catholicos et Protestantos controversis.
 Chamieri Panstratiæ Catholicæ. ("A perfect encyclopedia on all subjects relating to the Popish controversy."—PALMER.)
 Coci Censura quorundam scriptorum qui a Pontifici citari solent. (A most convenient work.)
 Cranmeri Defensio veræ et Catholicæ doctr. Dallæi Opera. (Voluminous and powerful.)
 Danhaveri Opera.
 Dassovii Disputationes.
 De Croy de les Trois conformites, etc.
 Deyling, de Insignioribus Rom. ecclesia variationibus.
 Dominis (De) de Republica ecclesiastica. ("Of great use."—FULLER. "One of the most illustrious victims of the Inquisition."—PEIGNOR.)
 Drelincourt, Abrégée des controverses.
 Dresseri Observationes miscellanæ.
 Drieri Controversiæ precipuæ.
 Eckhardi Pandectæ Controversiarum.
 Flacii Com. de Synodo VI Carthaginensi.
 — Historia de primatu Papæ.
 — Protestatio contra Conc. Tridentum.
 — Catalogus testium veritatis.
 — Various other treatises.
 Franckii Dissertationes.
 Furmanni Sanctitatis eccl. Rom. eversio.
 Gaupp, die Römische Kirche.
 Gomari Enchiridion Controversiarum.
 Guntheri Demonstratio solida.
 Haberkorn's Gründlichen Wiederlegung.
 Heilbrunner's (J.) Uncatholisch. Pabsthum.
 Heshusius de Erroribus Pontificiæ ecclesiæ.
 — de Vera Ecclesia.
 Hieronymi (Pragensis) Opera. (Noble.)
 Hincelmanni Papismi errores præcipui.
 Hoeneegg's Evangelisches Handbüchlein.
 Hoepfneri Saxonia Evangelica.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

- Hospiniani Opera. (Learned elucidations of the *history* of the errors of Popery.)
 Hunnii Opera. (Greatly prized.)
 Hussi (Ioann.) Scripta.
 Illyrici Opera. (Discusses most of the points in controversy.)
 Illyrici Catalogus testium veritatis. (Written to show what learned and pious men had admitted concerning the corruption of the Roman Church, before Luther.)
 Jameson, Roma-racoviana, et Racovia-rom.
 James (Tho.), Bellum Papale. (Shows 2000 instances in which the two "infallible" Papal editions of the Vulgate contradict each other.)
 Jewelli Apologia Ecclesiæ Anglicanæ.
 Jurieu, Système de l'Eglise.
 — la Morale des Reformés.
 Kesleri Bellum religiosum Petri ac Papæ.
 Koecheri Biblioth. Theol. Symbol. (List of authors against the Council of Trent.)
 — Observations Selectæ.
 Kortholti Papa Schismaticus.
 — Disquisitiones.
 Krackewitzius de Ecclesiæ Rom. apostasia.
 Kromayer, de Ecclesiæ Romanæ apostasia.
 La Motte, les Fourberies de l'Eglise.
 Le Blanc, Theses Theologicæ.
 Leopard (C.), Le Glaive du géant Goliath. (Highly commended.)
 Leydekker de Veritate religionis Reformatæ.
 Lutherus, Opera varia.
 Maccovii Πρωτον ψευδος Pontificiorum.
 Magnin, La Papauté considérée dans son origine, développement, et état actuel. 1841
 Megandri Petrus nec papa nec papistica.
 Meisneri (Balthas.) Consultatio Catholica.
 — Prælectiones.
 Meisneri (Jo.) Dissertationes.
 Melancthonis Opera.
 Molinæi Jugulum causæ pontificiæ.
 Morgenstern, de Eccl. vera et Catholica.
 Mori Inquisitio in mysterium iniquitatis.
 — Antidotus adversus Idolatriam.
 — Magni mysterii pietatis explanatio.
 Mornæi (Phil.) Tractatus de ecclesia.
 — Mysterium Iniquitatis.
 Mylii Disquisitiones theologicæ de ecclesia.
 Neumannus de Petro a Petro alieno.
 — Dissertationes.
 Osiandri Opera. ("Papa non papa." "De antichristus," etc.)
 Pfaffii Demonstrationes solidæ.
 Pictet, la Religion des Protestants.
 Placette, Œuvres. (Greatly esteemed.)
 Puffendorf, von der geistliche Monarchie.
 Rainoldus de Romanæ eccl. idolatria.
 Richter's Evangelische und Roemische Kirchen Lehre.
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 Scherzeri Dissertationes Theologicæ.
 Schmidii (Sebast.) Syncretismus.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

- Schmidii (Sebast.) Petrus non Papa.
 Schulteti Panoplia Sacra.
 — Medulla theologica patrum.
 Seldii Papismi et gentilismi comparatio.
 Spanheimii (Senior.) Epitome panstratiæ chamieri.
 Spanheimii (Junior.) Dissertationes.
 Speneri Opera varia.
 Steinbergii Anatome papismi.
 Stillingfleet, Opera varia.
 Taxe, des Parties casuelles de la boutique du Pape. (A damning exposure of corruptions as existing in 1564.)
 Turretini (Alph.) Pyrrhonismus Pontificius.
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 — la Néeromance papale.
 Voetii Disputationes Theol. Pars 1.
 Vorstii Anti-Bellarminus.
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 — Papal Claims.
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 Ashwell on the Roman Church.
 Bagge's Development of the Roman system not consistent with the welfare of the state.
 Balme's Protest. and Popery compared, in their effects of the civilization of Europe.
 Barbeyrac's Spirit of the Ecclesiastics.
 Barlow's Principles and positions of the Church of Rome.
 Barnard's Rhemes against Rome.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.
 Baxter's (Richard) Works.
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 Beecher's (Edw.) Papal conspiracy exposed.
 Becon's Display of the Popish Mass.
 Bedell's (Bp.) Life and Letters.
 Bell's (James) The Mystery unveiled.
 Bennet's (W. J. E.) Distinctive errors of Popery.
 Bennet's (Tho.) Confutation of Popery.
 Bentley's (Rich.) Doctrinal corruptions of Popery.
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 — Patched Pelagianism.
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- Bicheno's Signs of the times. 1805.
 Birbeck's Protestant's evidence. (From the Fathers.)
 Blackmoor on the Present state of the controversy between Protestants and Papists. 1765.
 Blackwood's Edinb. Magaz. 3:535. 25:331. 44:494.
 Blair's Letters to Wilberforce.
 Blakeney's Awful disclosure of the principles taught by the Church of Rome: being extracts from the Moral theology of Alphonsus Liguori.
 Boyd's Fathers not Papists.
 Bramhall's Safeguards against Popery. (A great collection of treatises by eminent divines of the 17th century.)
 Bray's Papal Usurpation in anc. and mod. times. (Contains much curious matter, especially in relation to y^e old Waldenses.) Brit. and For. Review. 6:420. 7:457. 8:1.
 Brogden's Catholic Safeguards. (A very large collection of tracts by distinguished writers of the 17th century.)
 Brownlee on the Rom. Catholic controversy. ——— Popery an enemy to civil liberty.
 Bull's Corruptions of the Church of Rome.
 Burnap's Superstitions of the Ch. of Rome.
 Burnett's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Burroughs' (Joseph) Creed of Pope Pius IV.
 Burton's Truth's triumph over Trent.
 Campbell's (John) Popery; anc. and mod.
 Capper's Acknowledged doctrines of the Church of Rome, as set forth by its standard writers. 1849.
 Cardwell's Enchiridion. (A collection of important tracts in 3 volumes.)
 Cartwright's Pope's deadly wound.
 ——— Sermons at the Jews' Chapel.
 Cheever on the Mixture of civil and eccles. power. (Reply to Bp. Hughes of N. York.)
 Chillingworth's Safe way to heaven. ("That masterpiece of human reasoning."—WARBURTON.)
 Christian Examiner. 2:353. 14:371. 39:284. 48:227,341. 56:223. 65:1.
 Churchman Armed. (A collection of effective treatises.)
 Clagget's (William) Works.
 Clarkson's Practical divinity of Papists destructive of Christianity.
 Claude's Posthumous Works.
 Cobbin's (Ingram) Book of Popery.
 Collette's Novelities of Romanism.
 ——— Popish frauds exemplified in Dr. Wiseman's Lectures.
 Comber's Forgeries in the Councils of the first four centuries.
 Cox's (John E.) Protestantism contrasted with Popery. (Consists of quotations from authors on both sides.)
 Cramp's Text-book of P. (Very useful.)
 Cranmer's Works.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

- Croft's (Bp.) Naked Truth.
 Culbertson's Lectures on the Apocalypse.
 Cullen's (J. E.) Voice of truth. (Small, but effective.)
 Cunningham's Apostacy of the Ch. of Rome.
 Curtis' Mystery of Iniquity.
 Dalton's Word of God vindicated.
 De Coetlogon's Sermons.
 De Croy's Harmony of the Roman Church with Gentilism, Judaism, and ancient heresies.
 De Foe's Curse of Popery. (Powerful.)
 De Sanctis' Rome. (As in 1857.)
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 ——— History of Monks.
 ——— Defence of the Reformed churches.
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 Edgar's Variations of Popery. (Very able.)
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 Elliot's (Charles) Delineation of Romanism. (Drawn from acknowledged standards of the Papal Church.)
 Elliott's (E. B.) Warburton Lectures. 1856.
 Emlin's Frauds of monks and priests.
 Enchiridion Theologicum. (Tracts by Taylor, Barrow, &c.)
 Erskine's Spirit of Popery.
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 Evans' (B.) Modern Popery. 1855.
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 Fleming's (Robt.) Apocalyptical Key.
 Fletcher's (Jos.) Works. (His Lectures on Popery are highly praised by ROBERT HALL and J. PYE SMITH.)
 Foreign Quarterly Rev. 27:184. 1:515.
 Foulis' History of Romish treasons and usurpations, collected out of their own approved authors.
 Fox's Book of Martyrs.
 Foye's Romish offices, legends, &c., literally translated.
 Fulke's Rhemish and Prot. translations of New Test. side by side; with a confutation, &c. (Embodies the whole Popish controversy respecting the Scriptures.)
 Garbett's Nullity of the Roman faith.
 Gautt's P. the man of sin. (Prize ess. 1854.)
 Gavin's Master Key to Popery.
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.
 Gibbings' P. falsifications of records.
 Gibson's Preservatives against P. (The treatises are mostly those published during the reign of James II. The whole 18 vols. have been lately reprinted.)
 ——— Supplement to Do. 8 vols. 1849.
 Gilley's Vigilantius and his times.
 Gray's Bampton Lectures. 1796.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

- Giustiniani's Papal Rome. (Dr. G. was a Romish priest.)
 Gordon's (J.) Lives of Alexander VI. and his son, Cesar Borgia.
 Gordon's (W.) Popery against Christianity. (Describes the condition of the City of Rome in 1719.)
 Grier's Ans. to Milner's End of controversy.
 Groser's (W.) Lectures at Maidstone.
 Glanvill's Less heeded dangers of Popery. 1681.
 Gurney's (John H.) Sermons at St. Mary's.
 Halifax's 12 Sermons on prophecy.
 Hall's (Bp.) Polemic Works.
 Hamilton's (Archibald) Tracts.
 Harness' Errors of the Roman Creed.
 Harrison's (E.) Protestant Instructor.
 Heshusius On the true Church.
 Horne's (T. H.) P. the enemy and falsifier of Scripture.
 ——— Popery delineated. (As in 1848.)
 Horneck's Tracts.
 Howell's (L.) View of the Pontificate.
 Howick's Triple Crown.
 Hulme's Comparison of P. and Christianity.
 Jackson's (Dr. Tho.) Works. ("I have not read so hearty and vigorous a champion against Rome."—Geo. HERBERT. "The most valuable of all our English divines."
 —ROBT. SOUTHEY.)
 James' Corruptions of the Councils, Fathers, and Scriptures, for the maintenance of P.
 ——— Defense of the Bellum Papale.
 ——— Table of books first approved and then censured by Papists.
 Jewell's Apol. for the Church. (Powerful.)
 Johnson's Julian. (Learned, but violent.)
 Jurieu's Council of Trent.
 ——— Pastoral Letters. (The sophistries and inexpressible cruelties of Papists laid open.)
 Keach's Antichrist stormed.
 Keary's Commonplace book to the Fathers. (A selection of anti-papal passages.)
 Kidd's (Rich.) 14 Lectures on Romanism.
 Kirwan's Letters to Bp. Hughes of N. York.
 ——— Letters to Hon. R. B. Taney.
 Knowles' (J. Sheridan) Rock of Rome.
 Le Blanc, Theses Theologicae.
 Le Mesurier's (T.) Works.
 Leslie's Case truly stated.
 Lloyd's Popery no Christianity.
 ——— True way to suppress Popery.
 Lorrain's (H.) Sermons.
 Lorrin's (P.) Christianity vs. Paganism.
 Lovell's (Edward) Sermons.
 Lowman's Principles of P. schismatical.
 Luscombe's Church of Rome. Tr. by Wright.
 Luther's (Martin) Works.
 Malan's (C.) Church of Rome examined.
 Mariot (H.) on the Catholic religion.
 Marsh's (H.) Comparative view of the Churches of England and Rome.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

- Marvel's Rehearsal transposed. (Very keen.)
 Massey's Secret history of Romanism.
 Matthias' (B. W.) Popery not Catholicism.
 McGavin's (W.) Protestant. Comprehensive.
 ——— Strictures on Milner's End of controversy.
 Mendham's Spiritual venality of Rome.
 Middleton's Letters from Rome. (Comparison of Popery and Paganism.)
 Milton (John) On true religion.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Discourses by Bates, Calamy, Howe, Poole, Owen, Baxter, Tillotson, &c.)
 Morris' Arraignment of Popery.
 Murray's (James) Sermons.
 Mussard's Modern and ancient ceremonies. (To prove that the papal ceremonies are derived from the pagan.)
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 Nightingale's Portraiture of Catholicism. (Gives the history, doctrines, and present state. 1812.)
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 Olmsted's Picture of Popery.
 Ormerod's Picture of a Papist.
 Ouseley's Old Christianity. (Replies to Milner's End of controversy.)
 Owen's Church of Rome. (Powerful.)
 Palmer's Letters on Romanism.
 Pamphleteer. 2:71.
 Patrick's (Symon) Sermons.
 Percy's Romanism as it exists in Rome. 1847. (In an appendix the original documents are given.)
 Philpot's Theological Letters.
 Pike's Curse of Christendom.
 Placette's Incurable skepticism of Rome.
 Poole's (M.) Blow at the root.
 Poole's (Geo. A.) Testimony of Cyprian.
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 Pope's (R. T.) Misquotations, &c.
 Porteus' Brief confutation, &c.
 Powell's Roman fallacies and Catholic truths.
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Popery—continued.*Con.*

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 Richardson's Popery unmasked.
 Rivaloro's Echo from the Vatican.
 Robinson's (C.) Impending doom of Papacy.
 Robins' (Sanderson) Claims of the Roman Church. (A storehouse of facts.)
 Rogers' P. unreasonable, unscript., and novel.
 Roussel's Catholic and Protestant nations compared in relation to wealth, knowledge, and morality. 1855.
 Sandford's Romanism considered.
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Discourses by distinguished men. "Inestimable."—LOWNDES.)
 Scolland's Ch. of R. weighed in the balances.
 Secker's (Abp.) Works.
 Seward's (Tho.) Popery and Paganism.
 Seymour's Mornings among the Jesuits.
 ——— Evening with the Romanists.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Works.
 Smith's (Jas.) Errors of the Romish Church.
 Smith's (Sir C. E.) Romanism of Italy.
 Soll's True Catholic and Apostolical faith.
 Sortain's (Joseph) Lectures.
 Sparry's Mysteries of Romanism.
 Steinmetz's Novitiate. ("A revealer of secrets, and full of materials of thought; written with every appearance of truthfulness."—QUARTERLY REVIEW.)
 Stephens' Spirit of the Roman Church.
 Steel's Account of the Roman Cath. religion throughout the world. 1715.
 Stewart's Conformity of P. and Paganism.
 Stillingfleet's Idol. and fanat. of the Ch. of R.
 Stopford's Pagano-Papismus. (A parallel between Rome Pagan and Rome Papal.)
 Stovel's (Cha.) Popery in England. 1840.
 Stowell's (Hugh) Blots on the escutcheon of Rome.
 Sturgess' Defence of Protestantism.
 ——— Principles and institutions of P.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Dissuasive against Popery.
 ——— (Other powerful tracts.)
 Thorold's View of Popery.
 Tennison's Popery not found in Scripture.
 ——— Incurable skepticism of Ch. of Rome.
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 Tillotson's (Abp.) Works.
 Tindal's Rights of the Christian Church.
 Tottle's (Archdeacon) Charges.
 Trahern's Roman Forgeries.
 Trapp's Popery truly stated and confuted.
 Urwick's Triple Crown.
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Warburtonian Lectures.
 Warburton's Portrait of Popery.
 Weaver's Popery calmly considered.
 Wesley's (John) Works.
 Whately's (Abp.) Errors of Romanism traced to their origin in human nature.
 Whicheot's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Whitaker's Reply to Stapleton & Bellarmin.
 Whitby's Idolatry of the Church of Rome.
 White's (Blanco) Evidences agt. Catholicism.

Popery—continued.*Con.*

Williams' Popery unmasked.
 Willet's Synopsis Papismi. (10 volumes of important tracts, ancient and modern.)
 Winter's Present state of Popery. 1800.
 Wylie's The Papacy; its genius, dogmas, history, and prospects. 1851.
 Young's Chief points of controversy, &c.

At the Reformation, writers on this subject were innumerable. Just after the Reformation, most theological writers handled the question, more or less. When Papacy seemed about to be restored in England, another multitude of works, on both sides of the subject, appeared. The above extensive list comprises most of the best treatises now accessible. Those who desire to look further into the controversy will find hundreds of other writers on both sides in PECK's *Complete catalogue of all the discourses written for and against Popery in the time of James II., 1779*; CLAGGETT's *Present state (1687) of the controversy between the Church of England and the Church of Rome*; and in LOWNDES' *British Librarian*. The last named quotes over 900 *English* writers on the subject.

Popery, History of. See POPES.

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 Beaufort, Histoire des Papes.
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 Forbesii Instructiones Historico-theologicæ.
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 Hamelli Theolog. speculativa et practica.
 Heideggeri Historia Papatus.
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 Mornæ Mysterium iniquitatis.
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 Dodd's Church History of England. (Intended as an antidote to Burnett.)
 Greenwood's Cathedra Petri. (Political. 1858.)
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 Howell's View of the Pontificate.
 Hussey's (Robt.) Rise of Papal power.
 Lathbury's State of Popery in England, from the Reformation to 1829.
 Milman's History of Latin Christianity, including that of the Popes to Nicholas V.
 Montgomery's Popery as it exists in Great Britain and Ireland. 1854.

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- Moehler's Symbolism. (Appendix containing the state of Protestantism and Popery since 1740.)
 Mornay's Mystery of Iniquity. Translated by Lennard.
 Murray's (N.) Romanism at home. 1850.
 O'Sullivan's Popery in Ireland.
 Paul's (Father) Hist. of the Coun. of Trent.
 Petrie's Hist. of the Catholic Church, from 600 to 1600. (An able Protestant work.)
 Riddle's History of the Papacy.
 Sleidan's History of the Reformation.
 Soame's Latin Ch. in Anglo-Saxon times.
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 Carrierii Hist. Chronologica Pontificorum.
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 Montor, Hist. des pontifes. To Pius VI.
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 Papebrochii Conatus chronico-historicus.
 Pearsonii Dissertationes.
 Platina de Vit. pontif. omnium.
 Poloni Chronicon summorum pontificum.
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 Sandini Vitae Pontificum Romanorum.
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- Baluzii Vitae paparum Avenionensium.
 Dupuy, Histoire generale du schisme, etc.
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 Imberdis, Hist. des guerres religieuses.
 Maimbourg, Grande Schisme d'Occident.
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 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles.
 Doubleday's (T.) Law of population.
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 Graham's (J.) Principles of Population.
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 Petty (Wm.) on the Multiplicat. of mankind.
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 Stephens' (Jas.) Essays in Eccl. biography.

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Benson's (Charles) Lectures.
 Booth's Infant Baptism examined.
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 ——— Defence of Dissertations.
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 Clagget's Preservative against Popery.
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
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 Hicks' (Dr. Geo.) Posthumous Discourses.
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 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Leland against Tyndall. (Preface.)
 Owen on the Holy Spirit. Bk. 1, ch. 3.
 Reeve's Apologies of Justin Martyr, Tertullian, and Minucius Felix.
 Robinson's Claude on the comp. of a sermon.
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Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.
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 Collier's (Jeremy) Essays. Essay 6.
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 Donne's (John) Sermons.
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 Erskine's Sermons.
 Evans' (Arthur) Nine plain sermons.
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 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Mant's (Bp.) Duties of the poor.
 McCall's (Alex.) Practical sermons.
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.
 Norden's Poor man's rest.
 Oliver (Benj.) on the Pursuit of happiness.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.

Poverty of Spirit.

See BEATITUDE, MECKNESS.

Blackall's, Bp., Sermons.
 Blair's, James, Sermons.
 Clarke's, Samuel, Sermons.
 Cobden's, Edward, Sermons.
 Dawes', Abp., Sermons.
 Dunlop's, William, Sermons.
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Grove's, Henry, Sermons.
 Harris', Robert, Sermons.
 Horneck's, Anthony, Sermons.
 Kimber's, Isaac, Sermons.
 Littleton's, Adam, Sermons.
 Orr's, John, Sermons.
 Pascal's Thoughts.
 South's, Robert, Sermons.
 Sumner's, John Bird, Sermons.
 Thayer's, Elihu, Sermons.
 Young's, Edward, Sermons.

Power of the Keys. See KEYS.**Practical Piety.** See DEPORTMENT, QUIETNESS, RELIGION AND BUSINESS.

Basil, Homiliæ de diversis.
 ——— Ascetica.
 Jerome, de Vitis Apostolorum.
 Augustine, Sermones.
 Ebellingii Ethica Christiana.
 Erasmi Enchiridion militis Christiani.
 Moulin, Traité de la paix de l'ame.
 Palingenii Zodiaicus vitæ. (Translated into many languages.)
 Pfaffii Institutiones.
 Poirret, Œconomia Divina.
 Sacy [or De Sacy], Lettres Chrétiennes.
 Saint Marthe, Lettres. (Precious.)
 Abbott's (Jacob) Corner-stone.

Practical Piety—continued.

Abbott's (Jacob) Young Christian.
 Adams' Private Thoughts. (A selection of precious sentences from his works.)
 Addington on a Devout life.
 Allen's (Tho.) Practice of a holy life.
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 Arnold's (Dr. Tho.) Miscellaneous Works.
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons and Miscellanies. ("Nothing dark, nothing redundant, nothing misplaced."—DODDRIDGE.)
 Bacon's (Leonard) Christian Self-culture.
 Bailey's (Lewis) Practice of piety. (Many editions, and several translations.)
 Bates' (Ely) Rural philosophy. ("A very valuable specimen of the moral literature of the 19th century."—Bp. BURGESS.)
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Directory.
 ——— Saint's everlasting rest. (One of the best books in existence.)
 Beveridge's Private Thoughts.
 Binsley's The true watch and rule.
 Bogatzky's Golden Treasury.
 Boardman's (W. E.) Higher Christian life.
 Boston's Fourfold State.
 Bradley's Select British divines. (Comprises in 25 vols. the devotional works of Beveridge, Leighton, Henry, Flavel, &c., &c.)
 Brooks on Assurance.
 Brown's Select Remains.
 Buck (C.) on Religious Experience.
 Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress.
 ——— Holy war.
 ——— (Many other precious treatises.)
 Cattermole & Stebbing's Sacred classics. (A choice selection from 40 writers of the 17th century.)
 Christian Disciple. 1:110.
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 Clarkson's This world or the next? The possibility of making the best of both.
 Coles on the Divine sovereignty. ("One of the most useful books in our language."—RYLAND.)
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.
 Eastcheap Lectures. (Delivered between 1708 and 1717, in London.)
 Edwards on the Religious Affections.
 Evans' (Arthur B.) Sermons on the Christian life and character.
 Evans' (John) on the Christian temper.
 Fellows' Manual of Piety.
 Fish's (H. C.) Prim. piety revived. Prize Ess.
 Flavel's Saint indeed.
 ——— Providence. (Works.)
 Fuller's (Thomas) Works.
 Godwin's Child of light walking in darkness.
 Gouge (T.) on Walking with God.
 Goulburn (E. M.) on Personal Religion.
 Gurnall's Christian Armor.
 Hallet's (J.) Consistent Christian.

Practical Piety—continued.

Hall's (Bp.) Works.
 Hawker's Zion's Pilgrim.
 Hill's (Rowland) Village Dialogues.
 Hinton's Active Christian.
 ——— Lectures on Revivals.
 Hoare's (Cha. J.) Sermons on Chris. charac.
 Hodge's Way of Life.
 Horneck's Great law of Consideration.
 Howe's (J.) Practical Works.
 James' (John A.) Christian Professor
 Jay's Exercises for the closet.
 ——— Christian contemplated.
 Jebb's (Bp.) Piety without Asceticism.
 Jowett's Manual of instruction on the use of time and temper.
 Kempis' Imitation of Christ. (Maleom's ed.)
 Krummacher's Dew of Israel.
 Law's Serious call to a holy life.
 Mallory's Soul prosperity.
 Mason's (John) Select Remains. (Very precious.)
 Mason (Grandson of preceding) on Self-knowledge.
 Mason's (Will.) Spiritual Treasury.
 Maastricht's Theologia Practica.
 Meade's Almost Christian.
 Mitchell's Guide to young Christians.
 Moore's Practical Piety.
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 Norris' (J. A.) Religion and business; or spiritual life in its secular department.
 Palingin's Life of man.
 Parsons' Christian Directory.
 Pascall's Thoughts.
 Phillip on Manly Piety.
 Plumpton's Sermons on Christian duty.
 Poirer's Divine Economy.
 Rauch's Inner life of the Christian.
 Romaine's Life, walk, and triumph of faith.
 Rutherford's Letters. (Exceedingly devout, but badly edited, and full of repetitions.)
 Sale's Introduction to a holy life.
 Scott's (John) Christian life.
 Scougal's Life of God in the soul.
 Scudder's Christian's daily walk.
 Secker's Non-such Professor. (Precious.)
 Serles' Christian Remembrancer.
 Sibbe's Soul's comfort and victory.
 ——— Evangelical sacrifices.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 5:277.
 Spring's (Gardner) Traits of Chr. character.
 Spurgeon's Smooth stones from ancient brooks.
 Stennet's Discourses on personal religion.
 Stuckley's Gospel Glass. ("Pungent, heart-searching."—Dr. JOHN RYLAND.)
 Sturm's Reflections.
 Swinnock's (Geo.) Christian man's calling.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.
 ——— Religious Wisdom.
 [Venn's] Complete duty of man. (Millions of this precious book have been printed, but the author remains unknown.)
 Walker's (O.) Motives to holy living.

Practical Piety—continued.

Walker's (S.) Practical Christianity.
 Watson's Divine Cordial.
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 Welsford's Lights and shadows of spirit. life.
 Wilberforce's Practical view of the religious system of professed Christians in the higher and middle classes, contrasted with real Christianity. 1797.
 Williams (W. R.) on Religious Progress.
 Wilmot's (R. A.) Christian Life.
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 Wright's Great concern of life.
 Wynyard's Sermons on Christian duty.
 Zollkoffer's Exercises of piety.

Pragmatic Sanction.

De Boulay, Hist. Academie de Paris.
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 Leibnitz, Mantissa codicis diplomat.
 Burner's (Bp.) Hist. of the right of Princes.
 Heylin's History of France.

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Atterbury's (Francis) Sermons.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Christian Observer. Vol. 1.
 Fowler's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.
 Hunter's (Henry) Sermons.
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Samuel S.) Sermons.
 Vance's (W. F.) Sermons.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 White's (Hugh) Sermons.

Praise, Love of. See LOVE OF PRAISE.**Prayer.** See ANSWERS TO PRAYER, DEVOTION, FORMS, LITURGIES, LORD'S PRAYER, PRAYER BOOKS, PRAYER FOR THE DEAD, SECRET PRAYER.

Augustine, Opera.
 Chrysostom, Orationes.
 Cyprian, de Oratione Dominica.
 Gregory Nys., de Oratione Dominica.
 Origen, de Oratione.
 Tertullian, de Oratione.
 Amyraldus in Orationem.
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 Rechenbergii (Adam.) Dissertationes.
 Thomas, de Ritu veterum Christianorum.
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 Abernethy on the Divine Attributes.
 Adey's (William) Sermons.
 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Andrews' (Bp.) Manual of private devotions.
 ——— Sermons.
 Archer's (John) Essay on Prayer.
 Baine's (James) Sermons. (Earnest prayer.)
 Baker's Motives to daily prayer.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.

Prayer—continued.

Ben Mordecai's Apology.
 Bennett's (Benj.) Christian Oratory.
 Bennett's (Thomas) Devotions of the Closet.
 Beveridge's Adv. and necessity of public P.
 Bickersteth (Edward) on Prayer.
 Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
 Bullinger's Decades. (Parker Soc. publ.)
 Burnett's (Mrs.) Method of Devotion.
 Chalmers' Natural Theology.
 Charlesworth on Private prayer.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
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 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.
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 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Crossinge on the Great duty of prayer.
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 Donne's (John) Sermons.
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 Eastcheap Lectures. Part 2. (Discourses on this subject by Bradbury, Earle, Harris.)
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Emmon's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
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 Goodwin's (Tho.) Select Cases. Case 2.
 Goodrich's Bible history of prayer. (A collection of the prayers recorded in Scripture, in chronological order.)
 Grove on Secret prayer.
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations. Part 2.
 Harrison's (Thomas) Divine Logic.
 Hastings' (Henry J.) Parochial sermons.
 Heles' Offices of private devotion.
 Henry (Matt.) on Prayer. (Very useful for young Christians.)
 Hinton's Guide to prayer.
 Holdsworth's (R.) Sermons.
 Horlock's (H. D.) Sermons.
 Horneck on the Exercise of P. (Many edit.)
 Howe's (John) Works. ("I have learned more from John Howe than from any other author."—ROBT. HALL.)
 Ibbot's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Innett's Guide to the devout Christian.
 Jebb's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Prayers and meditat.
 Jones' (Joseph) Sermons on prayer.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Kettlewell's (John) Sermons.
 Knight's (James) Sermons on prayer.
 Law's Serious call to a holy life.
 ——— Spirit of prayer.
 Leighton's Lectures on the 1st Epistle of Peter. (Chap. 3, verse 12.)
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
 MacDonough's Fourteen Discourses.

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Magee on Atonement. No. 8.
 Mann (Tho.) On the gift of prayer.
 Mant's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Mason's Student and Pastor.
 Milner's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Moore's (Hannah) Spirit of prayer.
 Moore's (H.) Reflections on prayer.
 Nance's (J.) Sermons on prayer.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Orr's (John) Sermons.
 Orton's Religious Exercises.
 Owen on Spiritual-mindedness. (Nature and use of mental prayer and forms.)
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 Pettis on Prayer.
 Porter's (Prof.) Lectures.
 Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.
 Price's (Rich.) Dissertations. Diss. 2.
 Prime's Power of prayer. (Many editions.)
 Princeton Rev. 19:61. 35:353. 37:69.
 Rowsell's (T.) Sermons on prayer.
 Scott's Essays. Ess. 23.
 Shepherd's Persuasives to private devotions.
 Sherlock's Practical Discourses.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's System of prayer.
 Spring's (Gardner) Essays. Ess. 11.
 Stanhope's (George) Sermons.
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 ——— Sermons.
 Taylor's (John) Scripture account of prayer.
 Thompson's The Mercy Seat.
 Thornton's Discourse on prayer.
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 Vincent on the Nature and kinds of prayer.
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 West's Nat., design, tendency, &c., of prayer.
 Weston's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wettenhall's Enter into thy closet.
 Whitefield's Sermons.
 White's (Hugh) Meditations and Addresses.
 Wilkins' Gift of preaching and praying.
 Witherspoon's Works.

Prayer Books. See FAMILY WORSHIP,
 FORMS OF PRAYER, LITURGIES.

Andrews' Private Devotions.
 Arnold's Garden of Paradise.
 Baird's Book of public prayer. (Compiled from authorized formularies of the Presbyterian Church, as prepared by Calvin, Knox, Bucer, &c.)
 Barnes' Prayers for the use of families.
 Bean on Family worship. (Prayers for every day in the year.)

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Beard's Family prayers.
 Bennett's (B.) Christian Oratory.
 Bennet's (Thos.) Daily Devotions.
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 Bowdler's Prayers for the household.
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 Burnet's Rules of holy living.
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 Codrington's Family prayers.
 Cotterill's (T.) Family prayers.
 Crossman's (F. C.) Family prayers.
 Day's Christian prayers. 1569. (Out of ancient writers: commonly called Queen Elizabeth's Prayer Book.)
 Enfield's Family prayers.
 Evans' Family prayers.
 Fletcher's (W. K.) Liturgical prayers.
 Gilderdale's Family prayers.
 Gladstone's Family prayers.
 Gray's Family prayers.
 Hamilton's Family prayers.
 Hardman's Family prayers.
 Hinton's (Jas.) Guide to prayer.
 Hook's (W. F.) Family prayers.
 Horsfall's Manual of family prayer.
 Jay's Prayers for families.
 Jenks' Offices of devotion.
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) P. and Meditations.
 Kennaway's Family prayers.
 Kent's (Bp.) Manual of prayer.
 Kingsbury's Prayers for families.
 Mant's Book of family prayers.
 May's (R.) Family prayers.
 Morrison's Family prayers. (Recommended by Wardlaw and Raffles.)
 Murray's Prayers from Calvin.
 Murey's Closet devotions in Scripture expressions.
 Palmer's (J.) Family prayers.
 Palmer's (S.) Family prayers.
 Parr's (Cath.) Prayers and Meditations
 Patrick's Devout Christian.
 Pearson's (E.) Family prayers.
 Plumer's (J. J.) Family prayers.
 Poppewel's Family assistant.
 Richardson's (J.) Family prayers.
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 Sheppard's (J.) Family prayers.
 Sibthorpe's (R. W.) Family liturgy.
 Soltan's Family prayers.
 Spinke's Manual of private devotion.
 Sutcliffe's (W.) Family prayers.
 Swete's Family prayers.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Golden Grove. 1650. (30 ed.)
 Temple's (E.) Family prayers.
 Thornton's (H.) Family prayers.
 Toplady's Family P. for each day in the week.
 Wainwright's Family prayers.

Whitmore's Family prayers.
Wilberforce's (W.) Family prayers.

Books of prayers are very numerous. More than four hundred are mentioned in booksellers' catalogues. Very few of them are valuable.

Prayer for the Dead.

Frantz's Gebet für die Todten, in seinen zusammenhänge m. schriften Augustinus. Hildebrandi Offertorium Primitivum. Klüpfel, Tractatus Theologicus. Pfaffi Opera.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
Butler on Praying for the dead.
Cameron's (Bp.) Primitive doct. reviewed.
Hall's (W. J.) Doctrine of Purgatory.
Paget's (F. E.) Sermons.
Usher's (Abp.) Works.
Wake's (Abp.) Works.

Prayer Meetings. See SOCIAL WORSHIP.

Preaching. See EXTEMPORE PREACHING.

Augustine, de Doctrina.

Ammon, Gesch. der Homiletik, von Huss, bis Luther.

——— Anleitung zur Kanzelberedsamkeit.
Baur's Grundlage zur Vorlesungen über Homiletik.

Chemnitii Methodus Concionandi.

Erasmi Ecclesiastes.

Fabricii Orator sacer.

Ferrarius de Ritu sacrarum eccles. veterum concionum.

Gaussen de Ratione Concionandi.

Gerard, Rechtfertigung d. Predigerstandes.

Hildebrandi Diss. de veterum concionibus.

Hollebek de Optimo concionum genere.

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Houdry, Biblioth. des prédicateurs. (23 quarto volumes.)

Hulsemanni Oratoria Ecclesiastica.

Joly, Hist. de la Prédication.

Knibbii Manductio ad oratoriam sacram.

Lampii Methodus concionandi.

Langii Oratoria Sacra.

Lentz's Gesch. der Christlichen Homiletik.

Maitre, Reflex. sur la maniere de prêcher.

Marheinecke's Grundlage des Homiletik.

Matthiæ Concionandi ratio et causa eloquent.

Melanthonis de Arte concionandi.

Osiander de Ratione Concionandi.

Pfenninger, von der Popularität. im Predig.

Placette sur le Maniere de prêcher.

Schubert, de Abusu philosophiæ in orationibus sacris.

Schuler's Gesch. d. Veränderung d. Geschmacks im Predigen.

Tharin, Atlas des prédicateurs. (A mass of good plans of sermons, or skeletons.)

Titmann's Lehrbuch der Homiletik.

Van Till, Methodus Concionandi.

Vinet, Histoire de la prédication parmi les réformés de France au 17 siècle.

Preaching—continued.

Vitringæ Animadversiones.

Zuinglii Ecclesiastes.

Alexander's (J. W.) Thoughts on preaching.

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 2d Series. 2:139,330. 1:341. 3:78,569. 4:9. 5:317,384. 12:85.

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Arthur's (Will.) Tongue of fire.

Barcroft's Instructions to young students.

Bennett's (James) Lectures on the preaching of Christ.

Benson's Christian preaching considered.

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Kidder's Demonstration of the Messiah.

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 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Warburton's Julian.
 Whitby's General preface to Annotations.
 ——— Annotations.

Pre-Existence of Christ's Human Soul. See ARIANISM, HYPOSTATIC UNION.

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Alderson's (Jos.) Pre-existence of Christ.
 Allen on the Pre-existence of Christ.
 Fawcett (Benj.) on the Doct. of the Trinity.
 Flemming's Christology.
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 Jortin's (John) Works.
 Magee on Atonement. No. 1.
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 Robinson's Plea for the divinity of Christ.
 Rudd's (Sayer) Sermons.
 Simpson on the Trinity.
 Stevens' Script. display of the Triune God.
 Stockwell on the Pre-existence of Christ.
 Watts' Glory of Christ.

Con. Unitarian and Socinian writers in general, whenever they allude to this topic.

Carpzovius de Anima Christi.
 Hagemanni Dissertationes.
 Markius de Anima Christi.
 Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
 Grotius' Commentary.
 Haynes on the Attributes of God.
 Lardner on the Logos.
 Lindsey's Works.
 Priestley's History of corruptions.
 Taylor's (Abr.) Reply to Watts' Glory, &c.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.

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See PRE-ADAMITES, TRADUCION.

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 Colliber's (S.) Theological Treatises.
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Blondel, de Episcopis et Presbyteris. ("The most learned work in favor of Presbyterianism."—DARLING.)
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 Wilson's (J. P.) Primitive government, &c.
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 Birkenhead's Assembly-man. (Bitter satire.)
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 ——— Reply to Brown's Vindication.
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 Lucas' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.
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 Parry's (Joshua) Sermons.

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 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Sumner's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.
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- Balguy's (John) Sermons.
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 Sergeant on the Design of punishment.
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- Strong's (Dean) Indecency and unlawfulness of baptizing children in private.

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- Biedenweg der Rettung des öffentlichen Nachtmalgebrauchs.
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- Hermann's Gedanken über d. privat Com. Mencken, Unterricht von de privat Comm. ——— (Several other treatises on the subj.)
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- Ibbott's Boyle Lectures. 1727.
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 Buttstett Schriftmæssige Abhandlung von dem Ausgang des heilige Geiste.
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- Allestree's, Richard, Sermons.
 Barrow's, Isaac, "
 Berriman's, William, "
 Brown's, W. L., "
 Burnet's, Bp., "

Procrastination—continued.

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 Day's, Henry T., "
 Fuller's, Andrew, "
 Graves', Richard, "
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 Knowles', Thomas, "
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 Lowell's, Samuel, "
 Monkhouse's, Richard, "
 Parry's, Joshua, "
 Reese's, Abraham, "
 Saurin's, James, "
 Scott's, John, "
 Shuttleworth's, P. N., "
 Skelton's, Philip, "
 Smallridge's, George, "
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 Wake's, Abp., "
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 Dwight's Theology. Ser. 122.
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons.
 Kettlewell's (John) Discourses.

Prodigies.

Julius de Prodigiiis. (Various editions.)
 Lavaterus, De spectris variisque præagitionibus.
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 Spencer on Prodigies, Presages, &c.
 Warburton's Critical and philosoph. enquiry into the causes of prodigies and miracles, as related by historians.

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Baumgarten-Crusii Theses theologicæ.
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 Becon's (Thomas) Works.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bishop's (William) Sermons.
 Bourne's (Samuel) Sermons.
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 Disney's Ancient laws agt. profaneness, &c.
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 Francis' (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Gahan's (W.) Sermons.

Profaneness—continued.

Gibson's Admonition to swearers.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.
 Hall's (Robt.) Notes of Sermons.
 Lamont's (David) Sermons on preval. vices.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Duty of magistrates to suppress it.)
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Paley's (William) Sermons.
 Reading's (William) Sermons.
 Riddock's (James) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Stonehouse's Admonition against swearing.
 Tombs' Sepher Sheba.
 Wake's (Abp.) Discourses. (Several.)
 Walker's (Samuel) Essays.
 Woodward's Kind caution to swearers.

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Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.
 Buckminster's, Joseph, "
 Cooper's, Edward, "
 Hurd's, Bp., "
 Lewis', W. H., "
 Rogers', John, "
 Secker's, Abp., "
 Slade's, James, "
 Stillfleet's, Bp., "

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 Venn's (John) Sermons.
 Young's (Dr. Edw.) Sermons.

Progress of Society. See HUMAN PROG.**Progressive Friends.**

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 Minutes of the Yearly meetings of the "Friends who have adopted the congreg. order of church government." Since 1848.

Prohibition of Blood.

Danæus in Consilium Jerusalem.
 Deylingii Observationes Sacra.
 Dorschei (I. G.) Dissert. (Rep. to Grotius.)
 Grotius de Sanguine et Suffocato.
 Heideggeri Libertas Christianorum et lege.
 Nitzsch, de Sensu et consilio decreti apostol. Acts xv.
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum.
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.
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 Bloomfield on the Lawfulness of eating blood.
 Christian's Magazine. 3:559.
 Delany's (P.) Abstinence from blood defended. (Sometimes appended to his Revelation examined with candor.)
 Gale's (Dr. John) Sermons. (Six against the lawfulness of eating blood.)
 Glas' (John) Works.
 Hooker's Ecclesiastical Polity.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.

Prohibition of Blood—*continued.*

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 Maimonides' Reasons for the law of Moses.
 Moore's Moses revived.
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 Pirie's (A.) Posthumous Works.
 Sharp (Tho.) on the Lawfulness, &c.
 Shuckford's Connexion of sac. and prof. hist.
 Stackhouse's Hist. of the Bible. Bk. 2, ch. 1.
 Ward's Dissertations.

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Cicero de Officiis. Lib. I.
 Grotius de Jure. Lib. II, cap. XI.
 Puffendorf de Legibus Nat. Lib. III, C. VI.
 Sanderson (Bp.) de Juramento.
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 Godwin on Political Justice.
 Grove's Ethics.
 Leigh (Edward) on the Divine promises.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.

Promises of the Gospel.

Carter's (N.) Sermons.
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Promises. (A small but convenient commonplace book.)
 Colquhoun's Treatise on the Promises.
 Leigh on the Divine promises.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Spurstow's Wells of Salvation.

Propagation of the Soul.

See TRANSDUCTION.

Property, Right of. See SOCIALISM, POLITICAL ECONOMY.

Angel on Corporations and Limitations.
 Bingham on Infancy.
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 Chitty on Pleading.
 — on Contracts.
 Collinson on Idiots and Lunatics.
 Dalrymple on Feudal Property.
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 Jones' Theory of Rent.
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Story on the Conflict of laws.
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Prophecy. See DOUBLE SENSE, NUMBER 666, PERIOD OF 1260 YEARS, SEALS AND TRUMPETS, SEVENTY WEEKS, SIGNS OF THE TIMES.

Baltus la Relig. chrét. prové par les proph.
 Carpzovii Introd. ad libros propheticos.
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 — Isagoge ad libros propheticos.
 Crusii (C. A.) Hypomnemeta.
 Dupin, Prolegomena sur la Bible.
 Frankii Introd. ad lectionem propheticarum.
 Gulick, Theol. prophetica de rebus V. Test.
 Gurtleri Systema theologiæ propheticae.
 Hengstenberg's Christologie des A. Test.
 Hulsii Nucleus propheticae Script.
 Jurieu d'Accomplissement de prophéties.
 Maii Theol. proph. ex select V. T. oraculis.
 Van Till, Phosphorus propheticus.
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 Abbadie's P. accomplished in Christ.
 Addis' Theory of prophecy.
 Aiton's Drying-up of the Euphrates.
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 5:33. 2d Series. 3:35.
 Appleton's Works. Lect. 23,24.
 Arnold on the Interpretation of prophecy.
 Auberlin's P. of Daniel and John viewed in their connection. Tr. by Adolph Saphir.
 Barker's P. concerning Messiah.
 Bates' Use and intent of prophecy.
 Bentley's Remarks on free-thinking.
 Bicheno's Signs of the times.
 Bickersteth's Guide to the prophecies.
 Bonnet's Enquiry. Bk. 4.
 Bouchier on P. and its fulfilment.
 British Critic. 7:328.
 Brooks' (J. W.) Elements of prophetic interpretation. (A convenient compend.)
 Browne's (E. H.) P. relating to the Messiah.
 Brown's (J.) Harmony of prophecy.
 Bullock's Reasoning of Christ and the Apos.
 Burton on the Numbers of Daniel and John.
 Butler's Analogy. Part 2, ch. 7.
 Butler's (W. J.) Testimony of History.
 Caulfield's Fall of Babylon.
 Chandler's Antiq. and auth. of the P. of Dan.
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 Clarke's (S.) Connexion of the prophecies.
 Clayton's Dissertations on prophecy.
 Cobb's Bampton Lectures. 1783.
 Cole (J. W.) on the Prophecies.
 Collyer's (Wm. B.) Lectures on prophecy.
 Cudworth's Intellectual System. Bk. 1, c. 5.
 Cumberland's Origines Gentium.
 Cunningham's Remarks on David Levi.
 — (Several other treatises.)
 Curtis' Folly and danger of Infidelity.
 Davidson's (D.) Test of prophecy.
 De Burgh's Early prophecies of a Redeemer.
 Dobb's Prophecies which have been fulfilled.
 Duffield (Geo.) on the Prophecies.
 Durell's Parallel proph. of Jacob and Moses.
 Elliott's Warburton Lectures. 1849 to 1853.

Prophecy—continued.

Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 16:625. N. Series. 7:69.
 Ellis' (W. W.) Proph. relating to Christ.
 Faber's Calendar of the P. (Chiefly those which relate to Antichrist.)
 ——— P. relating to the Jews.
 Fairbairn on P. (Its nature, functions, &c.)
 Frazer's Key to the unaccomplished P.
 Frere's Combined view of Esdras, Daniel, and John.
 Fry (John) on the Unfulfilled prophecies.
 Fry's (T.) Scripture prophecies.
 Gill's Preface to Vol. 5 of Commentary.
 Greenhill's (Jos.) Proph. of the N. Testam.
 Habershon's Connection of prophecies of the Apocalypse and Daniel.
 ——— on the Chronological prophecies.
 Hale's (Wm.) Dissertations.
 Hardy's Prophecies of the Bible, particularly those of John.
 Hengstenberg's Nature of the prophecies.
 Hey's Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 17.
 Holmes' (Robt.) Bampton Lectures. 1782.
 Hoare's (W. H.) Harmony of the Apocalypse with other prophecies; with an outline of the various interpretations.
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons. Ser. 15-18.
 ——— Prophecies of Messiah dispersed among the heathen.
 Hurd's Introd. to the study of the prophecies. (Chiefly those relating to Popery.)
 Jeffries on the Perfection of religion.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Jones' Key to prophetic language.
 Jortin's Boyle Lectures. 1730.
 Jurieu on the Accomplishment of prophecy. (A strong attack on Popery.)
 Keith's (A.) Signs of the times. 1833.
 ——— On the Prophecies.
 Ketts' History the interpreter of prophecy. ("Written with great elegance and judgment.")—Bp. TOMLINE.)
 Kelly's (James) Lectures on subjects connected with prophecy.
 King's (Edward) Morsels of criticism.
 Kitto's Journal. 6:389. (Literal interp.)
 Lardner's Destruction of Jerusalem.
 Leach's Lectures on fulfilled prophecies.
 Lee's (S.) Sermons and Dissertations. (Takes the ground that all the prophecies of the Apocalypse are fulfilled.)
 Lyall's Propædia Prophetica.
 McCaul's Warburton Lectures. 1846. (Prophecy as a proof of Christianity.)
 McLaurin on the P. relating to Messiah.
 McLeod on the Principal prophecies.
 Maitland's Connected view of prophecy. (A valuable collection of authorities from the Fathers down to 1849.)
 Marsh's Lectures. Lect. 20, 21.
 Mead on the Prophecies.
 Meth. Quarterly Rev. 4:364.
 Morning Watch; a quarterly journal. From 1828 to 1834. London.

Prophecy—continued.

Monthly London lectures on prophecy. (Able sermons by Collier, Bird, Pye Smith, Fletcher, Orme, &c.)
 New Englander. 1:103.
 Newton (Bp.) on P. which have been fulfilled.
 Newton (Sir I.) on Daniel and the Apocal.
 Nolan's (F.) Warburton Lectures. 1837.
 Penn's (Granville) Christian Survey.
 Philips (J. S.) on the Interpretation of P.
 Princeton Rev. 4:358, 511. 29:598.
 Purves on Prophetic time.
 Randolph's Prophecies cited in the N. Test. compared with the Hebrew original.
 Roberts' Manual of prophecy. (Compares the prophecies with the events which fulfilled them.)
 Robinson's Prophecies of the Messiah.
 Rule's Calculations of time, &c.
 Sharp (Granville) on Several important P.
 Sherlock's Use and intent of prophecy.
 Simpson's Key to the P. (Many editions.)
 Smith's (J. Pye) Dissertations.
 ——— Discourses.
 Smith's (Dr. John) Summary view of prophecy. (A good abstract from Lowth, Newcombe, Newton, and Blaney.)
 Southwark Morning Lectures. (By Baxter, Fowler, Manton, Poole, Owen, &c.)
 Taylor's Comp. of Revelations with Daniel. Theol. and Lit. Journal. (Many articles.)
 Thompson (Ed.) on Prophecy and Miracles.
 Thurston's Researches on P.
 Tower's Illustrations of prophecy.
 Townsend's Illustrations of prophecy.
 Turner's Origin, character, and interp. of P.
 Twell's Boyle Lectures. 1733.
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802-4.
 Vint's Dissertations on prophecy.
 Wangh's (J. S.) Diss. on the prophecies.
 Ward's (Wm.) Declensions and restorations of the church.
 Wellwood on Prophecy.
 Whiston's Boyle Lectures. 1707.
 Whitaker's General and connected view.
 White's Christianity and Mahometanism.
 Whiteley's Scheme and completion of P.
 Williams' Boyle Lectures. 1695.
 Wilkin's Hist. of the destruction of Jerusalem, as connected with prophecy.
 Winchester on the Prophecies.
 Zouch's Attempt to illustrate some of the prophecies. (Learned and cautious.)
 A "Dictionary of writers on the prophecies," with the titles, was published in 1835 by the Editor of the London Investigator—M. Brooks.
Prophecy as a Proof of Revelation.
 Baltus, La Religion chretienne prouvée par l'accomplissement des prophetes.
 Bates' Div. of the Christian religion. Ch. 4.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
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Prophecy as a Proof, &c.—continued.

Boyle on the Fulfilment of Script. prophecy.
 Brown's Harmony of Scripture prophecies.
 Chalmers' Evidences of Christianity.
 Chandler's (Bp.) Defence of Christianity.
 Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Flemming's Fulfilling of Scripture.
 Gordon's Christianity supported by P.
 Hey's Lectures. Chap. 1.
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hurd's Lectures on prophecy.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.
 Keith's Truth of the Christian religion as
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 by travellers. 1830.
 La Pluches' Truth of the Gospel.
 Lardner's Works. (Destruct. of Jerusalem.)
 Newton's (Bp.) Boyle Lectures. 1756.
 Paley's Evidences. Part 2, ch. 1.
 Powell's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Sherlock's Use and intent of prophecy.
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Warburton Lectures, viz.:
 Allwood, 1815. Apthorp, 1786. Bagot,
 1780. Davidson, 1824. Halifax, 1776.
 Hurd, 1772. Nares, 1805. Nolan, 1837.
 Pearson, 1811.
 Watson's Tracts.
 Weaver's (Robt.) Fulfilling of Scripture.
 Wellwood's Discourses.
 Whiston's Boyle Lectures. 1707.
 Wilkinson on the Insp. of the Holy Script.
 Wilkins' Hist. of the destruct. of Jerusalem.

Propitiation. See ATONEMENT.

Proprieties of Worship.

Barrow's (William) Sermons.
 Buddicom's (Robert P.) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical works.
 Hewlett's (John) Sermons. (2 on this subj.)

Proselyte Baptism.

Pro. i. e. that there was such a thing.

Bengel (E. G.) über d. Proselytentaufe.
 Benzeli Syntag. Diss. in Academ. Lundensi.
 Butcher, de Initiis baptismi initiationis
 Judæorum.
 Danz, Baptismus proselytorum Judaicus.
 (Ugolini.)
 Reiskii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Schneckenburger's Alter der jüdischer Pro-
 selytentaufe.
 Spencer (J.) de Lustrationibus et purif. Heb.
 Lightfoot's Miscellanies, Christian and Ju-
 daical.
 Selden's Works.
 Wall's History of Baptism.

Con.

Buddei Inst. theol. dogmaticæ. Lib. V, c. 1.
 Carpvovii (B. D.) Exercitationes.
 Engerer's Jüdisch. Tauf betrug aufgedreht.
 Maii Diss. de lustrationibus et purificationi-
 bus Hebr. (Against Spencer.)

Proselyte Baptism—continued.

Con.

Matthies, Baptismatis Expos. bibl. hist.
 dogmatica.
 Mulleri (J. G.) Dissertationes.
 Schyn, Historia Mennonitarum.
 Slevogtii Dissertationes.
 Van Dale, Diss. super Aristeia de LXX, etc.
 Venemæ Institutiones historicæ.
 Vitringæ Observationes Sacræ.
 Wernsdorffus de baptismi Christianorum
 origine.
 Benson's Paraph. and notes on the Epistle
 of Paul. Diss. 8, part 2.
 Gale's Reflections on Wall's Hist. of baptism.
 Gibbs on Baptism.
 Gill's (Dr. John) Body of Divinity.
 ——— Preface to Com. on the N. Test.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Knatchbull's Annotations on difficult texts.
 Owen's (John) Exercitationes. Exerc. 8.

Proselytes, Jewish. See JEWISH ANTIQ.

Maimonides de Proselytos.
 Van Dale (Ant.), Dissertationes.
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's Introd. to Old Test.
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Josephus' Jewish Antiquities.

Proseuchæ.

Bennet's (Benj.) Christian Oratory.
 Coleridge's Dissertations on Judges 17, 18.

Prosperity. See RICHES, POWER.

Bates' (Will.) Discourses.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Burnett's (Gilbert) Discourses.
 Downame (John) on Contempt of the world.
 Fell's (Hunter F.) Sermons.
 Hastings' (H. J.) Sermons.
 Heurtly's (Cha. S.) Sermons.
 Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Mason's (John) Sermons.
 Monsel's (C. H.) Sermons.
 Moroney's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.
 Roe's Sermons.
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Trebeck's (Andrew) Sermons.
 Witherspoon's (Dr. John) Sermons. (Two
 on this subject.)

Prostitution. See ADULTERY, CHASTITY,
FORNICATION, SEDUCTION, UNCLEAN.**Protestantism.**

Baur (F. Ch.) Gegensatz d. Kath. and Prot.
 nach d. Principien der Lehrbegriffe.
 Calvini Opera.
 Evenii Demonstratio Apologetica.
 Guntheri Demonstratio solida.
 Handeshagen, der deutsche Protestantismus.
 Illyricus de Voce et re Fide.

Protestantism—continued.

Larroque, Conformité de la discipline eccl. de Protestantes avec celle des anciens Chrétiens.
 Morneus de Ecclesia.
 Mylii Dissertationes.
 Planck, Gesch. d. Entstehung, etc., d. protest. Lehrbegriffs.
 Schenkel, das Wesen d. Protestantismus.
 ——— d. Princip. d. Protestantismus.
 Spanheimii Dissertationes.
 Vorstius contra Bellairminum.
 Baird's Protestantism in Italy; past and present. 1847.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.
 Birbeck's Evidence from the Fathers.
 Chillingworth's Religion of Protestants.
 Christian Examiner. 41:1. 48:341.
 Coquerel's History of P. in France.
 Du Moulin's Defence of the Reformed Chur.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 15:713.
 Edinburg Review. 54:238. (Rev. of Hugh Rose.)
 Felice's Hist. of the Protestants of France.
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works.
 MacGavin's Protestant. (Very useful.)
 Marsh's Hist. of the Protestants of France.
 Meth. Quart. Rev. 3:69.
 New Englander. 2:66.
 Princeton Review. 9:1. 17:626.
 Rose's (Hugh) Sermons before the Cambridge University in 1828.
 Schaff's (P.) Principles of P. as related to the present state of the church. Trans. by J. W. Nevin. 1845.
 Smedley's Hist. of the Protestants of France.
 Sturgess' Defence of Protestantism.
 Tillotson's Works.

Proverbs. See COMMENTATORS.

Crenii Opusculorum Fasciculus.
 Debrii Adagialia Vet. et Nov. Testament.
 Drusii Adagia Hebraica.
 Schottii Adagialia sacra Nov. Test.
 Vorstii Diatribe de adagiis Nov. Test.

Providence of God. See CHANCE, FATE, GOVERNMENT OF GOD, UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF GOOD AND EVIL.

Lactantius, de Mortibus Persecutorum.
 Theodoret, Oratio de Providentia.
 Basil, Conciones.
 Chrysostom, de Providentia Dei.
 Backerus de Dei providentia circa mala.
 Baurus de Prov. Dei circa peccata hominum.
 Beza de Prov. Dei circa res temporale.
 Bornmann's Lehre der Vorsehung.
 Burmanni Dissertationes quatuor.
 Danhavari Disputationes Theologicæ.
 De Vries, Exercitationes Rationales.
 Gomari Conciliatio doct. orthodoxæ de P. Heinii Dissertationes.
 Maii Œconomia temporum Vet. Test.
 Martini Com. de gubernatione mundi.
 Rechenburgius de Prov. Dei circa minima.

Providence of God—continued.

Reynoldi Dissertationes Philosophicæ.
 Spanheimii Dissertationes theol. miscel.
 Turretini Dissertationes. Diss. iv, v, vi.
 Twisse, Vindicatio Providentiæ Dei.
 Viret, de la Providence.
 Weismannus de Prov. Dei contra malum.
 Wittichii Exercitationes Theologicæ.
 Zuinglii Sermones.
 Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Lect. 8.
 Arnold's (Frederick) Sermons.
 Arrowsmith's (John) Discourses.
 Atterbury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Balguy's (Dr. Thomas) Discourses.
 Balmer's Academie Lectures.
 Barrow (Isaac) on the Creed.
 Baxter's (Richard) Works.
 Bennet's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bidlake's Bampton Lectures. 1811.
 Binnings' (Hugh) Sermons.
 Bledsoe's Theodicy.
 Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Bull's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Bullinger's Decades. (Parker Society publ.)
 Bundy's (Richard) Sermons.
 Burnet (Bp.) On the 39 articles.
 Cappe on the Government of God.
 Carr's. (George) Sermons.
 Carson's (Alex.) Works.
 Cawton on Divine providence.
 Chace's Relation of Div. P. to physical laws.
 Chandler's (Samuel) Discourses.
 Charnock's Works. (Extremely clear.)
 Cheyne's Philosophical Principles.
 Christian Month. Spect. 9:175
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Wisheart's (William) Sermons.

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Crouza, Examen du P. ancien et modern.

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Polwheel on Quenching the Spirit.

Sumner's (John Bird) Sermons.

Winslow's Practical view of the Holy Spirit.

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Pro.

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Ameline de l'Amour de souverain bien.

Brisaceriusin, de Jansenismo.

Croizet, Exercices de piété.

Cibole, la Sainte meditation sur soimême.

Dupont, Meditations sur les mystères.

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Malaval, Pratique facile pour elevér l'ame.

Molinosi Opera.

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[Pean,] le Combat du Molinisme contre le Jansenisme.

Poiret, de Œconomia Divina.

Quietists—continued.**Pro.**

- Poiret, *Cogitationes rationales de Deo.*
 ——— de *Eruditione triplici: solida, superficialia, et falsa.*
 ——— (Many other treatises.)
 Scharling's Michael de Molinos: ein Bild aus der kirchengesch. des 17 Jahrh.
 Theologia Germanica. (Edited by Arndt and others, at different times, and thought by Bp. Jebb to be the source of German Quietism. To these volumes Dr. H. Moore attributes his "deepest and happiest views of religion.")

Amour's Journal of the disputes between the Jansenists and Molinists.

Burnet's (Bp.) Lectures.

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Memoirs of Mad. Guion. (A very precious book, though containing many errors.)

Molinos' Works. (M. is generally regarded as the founder of Quietism. For his writings he was condemned to perpetual imprisonment.)

Con.

Acindyni Carmen Jambicum. (Reply to Palamas.)

Argentre, *Collectio judiciorum de novis erroribus.*

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——— *Relation sur le Quietisme.*

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Hases' *Zeugniss der Wahrheit.*

Jaegeri *Historia Ecclesiastica.*

——— *Examen Quietismi.*

Langii *Dissertationes.*

Mayeri *Dissertationes Selectæ.*

Schmidius de *Quietismi revolutione, etc.*

Weismanni *Hist. ecclesiastica. Sæc. XVII.*

Eclectic Review. New Series. 10:437.

See a very full, if not complete, catalogue of books written by Quietists, in the *Memoirs of J. P. NICERON.* A large list is also given by FLACIUS, *Catal. testium veritatis.*

Quietness of Spirit. See RESIGNATION, PEACEABleness.

Quotations from the O. Testament by New Testament Writers.

Altingii *Parall. vaticinorum V. T.*

Drusii *Parallela Sacra.*

Frisii *Demonstratio Exegetica.*

Hottinger, de *Usu scriptorum Ebraicum in Nov. Test.*

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Keslerus de *Dictorum V. T. allegatione in N. T. Knappii Recensus locorum, etc.* (Appended to his edition of the New Testament.)

Melchoir, *Paral. locorum Vet. Test. in novo citorum.*

Pfaffii (Christop.) *Dissertationes.*

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Rabbinical Literature.

Abarbaneli Opera.

Aben Ezra, *Comm. in aliquot libros biblicos.*

Ben Gerson, in *Pentateuchum.*

Biblia Hebraica; cum utraque Masora et

Targum; item cum *Comment. Rabbinorum.* Studio J. Buxtorfii.

Biblia Hebraica magna Rabbinica.

Bombergii *Biblia cum Rabbinorum Com.*

Cellarii *Institutio Rabbinica.*

Eisenmeyer's *Endecktes Judenthum.*

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Lightfoot, *Horæ Ebraicæ.*

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Relandi *Analecta Rabbinica.*

Rhenferdi *Syntagma Dissert. philolog.*

Schoettgenii *Horæ Ebraicæ et Talmudicæ.*

See EISENMEYER, above cited, who gives a list of one hundred and ninety-three Jewish writers. "Stupendum hoc est opus."—RIEMMAN. DR. GILL, in his *Commentary*, brings to the service of New Testament criticism, about as much Rabbinical literature as is useful.

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Ludwig (A. C.), *Disputationes Theologicæ.*

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Rationalism. See **NEOLOGY.***Pro.*

- Ammon's Entwurf einer Wissenschaftlich Theologie.
 ——— Abhandlungen zur Erläuterung, etc.
 ——— Handbuch d. chris. Sittenlehre.
 ——— (Other works.)
 Bauer's Christliche Gnosis.
 ——— Untersuchungen über d. Evangelien.
 ——— Lehrbuch der Dogmengeschichte.
 Compte, Systéme universel des conceptions.
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It is not possible to draw an exact line between Neology and Rationalism, as they are but phases of the same thing. For other writers, see *SAINTE, Histoire critique de Rationalismus*, jusq. 1841; and *STAUDLIN'S Geschichte d. Rationalismus*.

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 vulgo cognitiss.
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 Usseri Historia dogmatica controversiae
 orthodoxos et Pontificos, de Scripturis
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- Adams' (T.) Select Sermons.
 Amory's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barker's (C.) Sermons.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works.
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 Bernard's Rhemes against Rome.
 Billingsley's Right of the people to read.
 Burrows' (William) Sermons.
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 Collyer's (W. Bengo) Practical discourses.
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 Cranmer's (Abp.) People's right to read.
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 Eveleigh's (John) Sermons.
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 Frank's (J. C.) Hulsean Lectures. 1821.
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 Hervey's (James) Sermons.
 Hewlett's Duty of studying the Scriptures.
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- Maturin's (C. R.) Sermons.
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 Newton's (John) Sermons.
 Nourse's (P.) Sermons.
 Patrick's Duty of Christians to read.
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 Calmet's Preface to Jeremiah.
 Foster's (John) Broadmead Lectures.
 Heber's (Bp.) Parish Sermons.
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 Townson's History of the Rechabites.
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 Barlow's Connection between physical and
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- Gregory on the Duties and qualifications of a physician.
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See PAUL AND JAMES.

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 Charnock's Works.
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Adams' Duties of Parents, Children, &c.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Practical Works. (All the relations.)
 Beattie's Elements of Moral Science.
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 — on Social Virtue.
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Buckminster's (Jos. S.) Sermons.

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Tottie on Sympathizing affection.

Watts on the Passions.

Winslow on the Declension and revival of religion in the soul.

Religious Controversy.

See POLEMICS.

Religious Declension.

See BACKSLIDING.

Religious Intercourse. See COMPANY, SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, VISITING.

Religious Liberty. See CHRISTIAN.

Religious Orders. See MONASTICISM, CARMELITES, DOMINICANS, JANSENISTS.

Remission of Sins. See FORGIVENESS.

Remonstrants. See SYNOD OF DORT.

Pro. See ARMINIANS.

Confessio: sive Declaratio sententiæ pastorum in Belgio.

Cattenburgii Spicilegium Theologiæ.

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Drieberge, de Predestinatione.

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Herbert (Herm.) de Predestinatione.

Limborch, Theologia Christiana.

Molinaeus, (Io.) Armamentarium Spirituale.

Vorstius, de Natura et attributis Dei.

—— (Opera Omnia.)

Con. See CALVINISTS, DECREES, ELECTION, and the various other subjects on which Calvinists and Armenians disagree.

For a great list of Remonstrant writers see CATTENBURG, *Bibliotheca Scriptorum Remonstrantium*, and THEODOCTUS, *Secta Belgii*.

Remorse. See REPENTANCE.

Repentance. See CONVERSION, DEATHBED REPENTANCE, PARAB. OF PRODIG. SON.

Basil, ad Amphiloichium.

Chrysostom, de Compunctione cordis.

Tertullian, de Pœnitentia.

Antoninus de Contritione salutari.

Bebellii Disputationes Theologicæ.

Breithauptus de Contritione.

Eckhardi Dilucidatio Controv. Theol.

Hoffmani Commentatio de Pœnitentia.

Kortholti Disputationes Theologicæ.

Mayi Comm. in VII Psalmos pœnitentiales.

Molinaeus de Pœnitentia et Clavibus.

Perkinsii Theologia Metanæologia.

Reudenii Sciagraphia loci de pœnit. et ejus fructibus.

Riveti Com. in VII Psalmos pœnitentiales.

Sennerti “ “ “

Sontagii Disputationes Theologicæ.

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Abernethy's (Dr. John) Sermons.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.

Allen's (Joshua) Sermons.

Allix (Peter) on Repentance. (Against Papists.)

Ambrose's (Isaac) First, middle, and last things.

Arnold's (of Rugby) Sermons.

Bailey (B.) on the Lost piece of money.

Baker's (Arthur) Sermons on the saintly character.

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—— Persuasions to a sound conversion.

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Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.

Boston's Repentance unto Life.

Bradford's (The Martyr) Good old way.

Brewster's Meditations.

Bulkley's (C.) Discourses.

Bull's (J.) Sermons on the 51st Psalm.

Bullinger's Decades.

Carter's (John) Sermons.

Case's Sermons.

Chandler's (S.) Sermons.

Charnock's Works.

Clay's (John) Sermons.

Cole's (Thos.) Discourses. (“Highly evangelical and judicious.”—WILLIAMS.)

Colquhoun's Treatise on Repentance.

Cooke's (W. G.) Sermons.

Cooper's (William) Sermons.

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Davies' (S.) Nature and Necessity of R.

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Dickinson's Letters. Let. 9.

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Ellis' Necessity of serious consideration and Repentance.

Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.

Finney (C. G.) on True and false Repent.

Fisher on the Seven penitential psalms.

Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.

Gilpin's (Will.) Sermons.

Goodman's (John) Penitent pardoned.

Graham's Only condition of final acceptance.

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Grinfield's (E. W.) Sermons.

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Hammond on R. (Practical Discourses.)

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Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.

Hooker on Contrition.

Hopkins' Body of Divinity.

Howe's Living Temple.

Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.

Hutton's (F. H.) Sermons.

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Jebb's (Bp.) Angelic Joy.

Kennaway's (C. E.) Sermons.

Le Bas' (C. W.) Sermons.

Logan's (John) Sermons.

Magee on Atonement. Nos. 4, 5.

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Margoliouth's Genuine R. and its effects.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Morgan's Exposition of the 51st Psalm.

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Moss' (Robert) Sermons.

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Repentance—continued.

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 Osterwald's Theology.
 Owen on the 130th Psalm.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Paley's (William) Sermons.
 Payne on Repentance.
 Payson's (Edward) Works.
 Pearson's (H.) Sermons.
 Penn's (James) Sermons.
 Pratt's (C. O.) Sermons.
 Pyles' (J.) Sermons.
 Robinson's Christian System. Ess. 40.
 Ross' (John) Sermons.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Scott's (Tho.) Theological Essays.
 ——— Sermons.
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 Sykes on Redemption.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Doctrine and practice of R.
 ——— Life of Christ. Discourse 9.
 ——— Holy Living.
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 Thompson's (T.) Sermons.
 Toplady's (A.) Joy in heaven over a repenting sinner.
 Trench's (R. C.) Notes on the Parables.
 Usher's (Abp.) Sermons. (18 admirable discourses on this topic.)
 Van Mildert's Parable of the lost sheep.
 Walters' Discourses.
 Waterland's (Dan.) Sermons.
 Watson's Doctrine of Repentance.
 Watson's (Alexander) Sermons.
 Wells' (C.) Sermons.
 Westby's Helps to Repentance.
 Whitfield's (George) Sermons.
 Wilson's (John) Conversion of Zaccheus.
 Wilson's (W. C.) Sermons.
 Witsius on the Covenants.
 Wordsworth's Parable of the lost sheep.
 Wrangham's (Francis) Sermons.
 Wright On being born again. (Highly commended by Dr. Doddridge.)
 Wynyard's (John M.) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's Festivals and Fasts.

Repining. See CHEERFULNESS, CONTENTMENT, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION, SUBMISSION.

Reprobation. See DECREES, ELECTION, FREE WILL, MORAL ABILITY, &c.

I know of no book advocating the doctrine of absolute reprobation as a corollary to the doctrine of election. The nearest approach to it is by TWISSE, in his "*Riches of God's love unto the vessels of mercy.*"

Reproof. See ADMONITION.

Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Finney's (C. G.) Lectures.
 Hall's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Works.
 McDonald's (A.) Sermons.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Smith's (Elisha) Sermons.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

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See JEWS, HISTORY OF.

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 Castellion's Reip. Heb. ex Josepho excerpta.
 Coringii (Herman.) Disputationes.
 Cunæus de Republica Ebræorum.
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 Menochius de Republica Ebræorum.
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 Ugolini Thesaurus antiquitarum sacr.
 Witsius de Theocratia Israelitarum.
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 Homes' Scripture history of the Jews.
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Reputation. See AMBITION, FAME, HONOR, LOVE OF PRAISE.

Resentment. See FORGIVENESS.

Butler's (Alban) Sermons.
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 Hey on the Malevolent sentiments.

Resignation. See CONTENTMENT.

Adey's (William) Sermons.
 Anderson's (James S.) Sermons.
 Atterbury's (L.) Discourses.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Bates' Works. Disc. 3.
 Berens' (Edw.) Village Sermons.
 Brinsley's Drinking of the bitter cup.
 Brooks' Mute Christian under the smarting rod.
 Buchanan (James) on Affliction.
 Burroughs on Resignation and Contentment.
 Carr's (George) Sermons.
 Chappelow's Silence a Christian duty.
 Charlesworth's (John) Practical Sermons.
 Clagget's (William) Discourses.
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 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
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 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Messinger's Sentiments on Resignation.

Resignation—continued.

Newnham's Tribute of Sympathy.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.
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 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Smart's Duty of Christian people.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Stewart's (J. H.) Discourses.
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Worthington's Great duty of Resignation.

Resisting Evil.

See FRIENDS, REVENGE, WAR.

Restitution.

Bertheau's (Charles) Sermons.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Burns' (Richard) Sermons.
 Chillingworth's Works.
 Davies' (Tho.) Sermons.
 Ford's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Heylin's (John) Theological Lectures.
 Kidder's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Partridge's (S.) Sermons.
 Placette on Restitution.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.
 Tucker's (John) Sermons.

Restorationists. See UNIVERSALISTS.*Pro.*

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 das est, ein Volständiger Lehrbegriff des
 ewigen Evangelii, etc.

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 Bourne (Sam.) on Future punishment.
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 Petitpierre's Thoughts on Divine goodness.
 Ramsay's Philosophical principles. (Main-
 tains the doctrine of metempsychosis.)
 Stonehouse on Universal Restitution.
 Universalist Quarterly. 4:329.
 Vidler's Letters to Fuller.
 Whiston on the Eternity of hell torments.
 White's Restitution of all things.
 Winchester's Outcasts comforted.
 ——— Dialogues.
 ——— (Various other treatises.)

Con. See ETERNITY OF HELL TORMENTS.

Brandani (H. Gebhardi) *Amica disquisitio*
de diabolorum, etc. (Able reply to Gerard.
 Scores of other answers appeared, chiefly
 in the German language.)
 Goetzii *Observationes Sacræ*.
 Iänichen's *grundlicher Beweis*, etc.
 Klausning, de *Eternis peccatorum pœnis*.
 Lampii (F. A.) *Dissertationes*.
 Sinsart, *Défense du dogme catholique*.
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der Wahrheit, etc.
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 who believe that all retribution for sin is
 inflicted in this life, are generally included
 in the name "Universalists."

Restoration of the Jews to Canaan.

See CONVERSION OF THE JEWS.

Altingii *Spes Israelis*.

Burnett, de *Restoratione futura*, etc.

Calvert, *Naphthali: seu Collectiones*, etc.

Daguet, *Traditiones des S. S. pères*.

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Pirie's (Alex.) Works.

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Tertullian, de *Resurrectione carnis*.

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See ASCENSION, DESCENT INTO HELL.

Calovius de Christi Resurgentis majestate.
 Carpzovii Discussio difficultium quorundam
 de morte et R. Christi.
 Daillé, sur la R. de Christ.
 Gerardus de Gloria R. Christi.
 Hottinger, de Resurrectione Christi.
 Meyerus, utrum R. Christi pertineat ad
 opus redemptionis?
 Quenstedius de Fundamento R. Christi.
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 Cook's (Geo.) Illustrations of Christ's R.
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 Dore's Essay on the R. of Christ.
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 Sherlock's Trial of the Witnesses. Admirable.

Townson on the Evangelical Histories.
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 tion of Jesus Christ. (One of the best on
 the subject, if not the best.)
 Whitty's Resurrection of Christ.

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Ernest, de Verbo Dei Scripto.
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 Vossius de Idolatria.
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 Baker's Insufficiency of Learning.
 Barrow's (W.) Bampton Lectures.
 Barrington's Relation between Natural and
 Revealed Religion.
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 Berriman's Gradual revelation of the Gospel.
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 Collyer's (W. Bengo) Lectures.
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 Dewar on Divine Revelation.
 Edwards' (John) Authority and perfection
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 next to Butler's Analogy.)
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4:405,467,556. 5:256,315,378. 6:125,467.

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 Westoby's Helps to Repentance.
 Witherspoon's (J.) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's (G. J.) Dignity of man.

Right Use of the Fathers. See **USE.**

Rights of Conscience. See **CONSCIENCE**,
 FREEDOM OF OPINION, LIBERTY, PERSECUTION,
 PRIV. JUDGMENT, TOLERATION.

Rights of Man. See **CIVIL GOVERNMENT.**

Rights of Property. See **PROPERTY**,
 POLITICAL ECONOMY, SOCIALISM.

Rites and Ceremonies.

Assemanus de Sacris ritibus.
 Encyclopedie Théologique.
 Euchologion Magnum. (Ritual of the Greek Church.)
 Gavanti Thesaurus sac. rituum.
 Gavanti Thesaurus additionibus Merati.
 La Croix, le Parfait Ecclesiastique. (Directions for every ceremony of the Roman Church; and for the size, shape, &c., of altars, vestments, implements, ornaments.)
 Lorenzana, Breviarum Gothicum.
 Martene, de Antiq. ecclesiæ ritibus.
 Missale Romanum.
 Polydori Historia Anglicæ.
 Rogers, de Ceremoniis et ritibus omnium populorum.
 Vinitoris Compendium Ceremoniarum.
 Zacariæ Bibliotheca Ritualis.
 Ames on Ceremonies.
 Hurd's Rites and Ceremonies of all nations.
 Lewis' Bible, Missal, and Breviary.
 Trollope's Encyclopædia Ecclesiastica.
 Townley's Essays on various subjects.

Rosecrucians.

Andreas Invitatio ad fraternitatem Christi.
 (Andreas is by some regarded as the founder of this sect.)
 Campis dem Send-brief an alle, etc.
 Colberg, Platonisch-hermetisch. Christenth.
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 Fludd (Robt.), Apologia Compendiaria.
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 Kazaveri Disputationes.
 Maieri Themes aurea.
 Meder's Christlichen Bedencken.
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 Staurophor's Philosophischer Offenbarung und die Fraternität Rosæ-crucis.
 Tschirness' Schnelle Botschaft.

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Rules of Interpretation. ?
 See **HERMENEUTICS.**

Ruling Elders. See **EPISCOPACY**,
PRESBYTERIANISM.

King's Ruling Eldership.
 Miller on Presbyterianism.
 — Office of Ruling Elder.
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Ruth.

Edwards' (Jon.) Ruth's resolution.
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.
 Hughes' (H.) Female Characters.
 Hughes' (J.) Ruth and her kindred.
 Jenkins' (J.) Discourses.
 McGowan's (Dr. John) Works.
 Milner's (J.) Sermons.
 Sullivan's (H. W.) Sermons.
 Topsell's Lectures on Ruth.
 Tyng's (S. H.) The Rich Kinsman.
 Wilson's (Dan.) Sermons.

Sabbatarians.**Pro.**

Alsop's Traditions of men.
 Bamfield's All in One. (Art. Sabbath.)
 Burnside on the Diff. sentiments of Christians as to the weekly Sabbath.
 Carlew's Truth defended.
 Cornthwaite's Reflect. on Wright's Treatise.
 — on the Seventh day of the week.
 — Essay occasioned by publications of Hallet, Jepson, Chubb, Watts, and others.
 — Further Vindication.
 Davis' Last Legacy.
 Elwell on the Lord's Day.
 James' (John) Narrative.
 Maulden's Threefold Dialogue.
 Sellers' Examination of a late book by Dr. Owen.
 Slater's (Thos.) Sermon on the Church.
 Soursby on the Sabbath.
 Stennet's (Edw.) Royal law contended for.
 Stennet's (Jos.) Answer to Russon.
 Tamar's History of Sabbatarian Churches.
 (Embracing those of Armenia, East India, Abyssinia, &c.)
 Tillam's Present from prison.
 Wincup's Remarks on Dr. Wright.
Con. See **CHANGE OF SABBATH.**
 Ben's Answer to Bamfield.
 Edmonds' Sabbatarians weighed in their own balance.
 Evanson's Attempt to prove that there is no authority for the Christian Sabbath.
 G. T. on the Christian Sabbath.
 Ives' Saturday no Sabbath.
 Keach's Jewish Sabbath abrogated.
 Wallace's Defence of the Sabbath.
 Ward's Discourses on the Sabbath.
 White (Bp. Francis) on the Sabbath day.
 Wright on the Lord's day.

Sabbath. See COMMANDMENTS, CHANGE OF
SABBATH, LORD'S DAY, SABBATARIANS.

Chytræi Dispositio Epistolarum.
Gomarus de Origine Sabbati.
Grotius de Veritate Religionis.
Scaliger, de Emendatione temporum.
Schelugii Sabb. lege morali mandato.
Selden, de Jure Gentium.
Spencer de Legibus.
Strychius de Jure sabbati.
Abbot's Vindiciæ Sabbati.
Amer. Bibl. Repos. 9:235.
Amner (Rich.) on Positive Institutions.
Bernard's Threefold Treatise.
Biblioth. Sacra. 1:526.
Brerewood's Treatise on the Sabbath.
Brown's (W. A.) Five Tracts.
Byfield on the S. (Reply to Brerewood.)
Carrington's (J.) Sermons.
Chandler's Origin and Institution of the S.
Clark's (Sam.) Sermons.
Cleandon on the Sabbath.
Cox's (Robt.) Sabbath laws and S. duties.
Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 22:697.
Edwards' (Pres.) Works.
Estrange's S. before and after the law.
Fleming on the Fourth Commandment.
Hamilton (Winter) on the Revealed S.
Heylin's (P.) History of the Sabbath.
Howarth's Moral laws of Moses.
Hughes (Geo.) on the S. and the 92d Ps.
Jennings' Jewish Antiquities. Bk. 3, ch. 3.
Jordan's (J.) Scripture views of the S.
Kennicott's Sermon on the Sabbath.
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King's Morsels of Criticism.
Kitto's Journal. 2:128. 8:70.
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Lightfoot's Discourses. Vol. 2.
Macbeth's Dissertations.
Mallet's Northern Antiquities.
Maxon & Parkinson's Debate on the origin,
perpetuity, &c.
Meth. Quart. Rev. 9:21.
Mover on the Sabbath.
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Nourse's (Peter) Discourses.
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Piggot's (Edward) Discourses.
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the S. not from Scripture nor experience,
but from the dictates of conscience.)
Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.
Prideaux's Testimony of anc. and modern
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Robinson's Christian System.
Seabury's (Bp.) Discourses.
Seller's Exam. of Owen's book on the S.
Skeeler's (Tho.) Sermons.
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Watts' Sermons.

Wayland's Elements of Moral Science.
Bk. 2, ch. 4.

Whiteley on the Difficulties of Paul's Epist.
Wilder's (John) Discourses.

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Sabbath Schools. See SUNDAY SCHOOLS.

Sabellians.

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Bazilii Homilia. Hom XXXII.
Calvini Defensio Orthodoxæ fidei.
Eusebii Eccles. Historia. Lib. VI.
Mosheimii Comm. de rebus Christianis.
Mosheimii Institutiones Hist. Ecclesiastica.
Schleiermacher, Gegensatz Zwicken der S.
Servetus de Trinitatis erroribus. Lib. VII.
Wormii Historia Sabelliana. (Extends to
the beginning of the 5th century.)
Bayle's Dictionary. (Art. Sabellius.)
Berriman on the Trinity.
Collier's Dictionary. (Art. Sabellius.)
Hale (Dr. Wm.) on the Holy Trinity.
Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel.
Whiston's True origin of the Sab. doctrines.

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Sacramentarians.

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Laveretus de Origine et progressu contro-
versæ Sacramentariæ.

Sacred Music. See PSALMODY.

Sacrifice.

Cloppenburgii Scholia S. Patriarchalis.
Deylingius de Authore Sacrificiorum.
Eusebii Preparatio Evangelica.
Franz, Scholia Sacrificiorum Patriarcharum.
Frischmuth, de S. primorum hominum.
Kurtz, das Mosaische Opfer.
Maimonides de Sacrificiis.
Meyer de Sacrificiis.
Outram de Sacrificiis. (Cont. Socinum.)
Saubertus de Sacrificiis Vetrum.
Spenceri de Legibus Hebræosum.
—— de Origine Sacrificiorum.
Witsii Egyptiaca.
Benson's Hulsean Lectures. 1822.
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Davison (John) on Primitive Sacrifice.
Davidson's (J.) Remains.
Delany's Revelation Examined.
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Edwards' History of Redemption.
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—— Origin of Expiatory Sacrifices.
Felton's (H.) Institution of sacrifice.
Findlay's Vindication of the sacred books.
Hall's (Robt.) Sermons. (Sermon on the
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Sacrifice—continued.

Hallett on Scripture.
 Hawkins' Efficacy of Mosaic atonements.
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 (Hulsean Prize Essay.)
 Jennings' Jewish Antiquities.
 Kennicott's Oblation of Cain and Abel.
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 Litton's Divine origin of sacrifices.
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 Nichols' Conference with a Theist.
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 Portall's Scripture account of sacrifices.
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 Taylor on Deism.
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Barthel Sched, Hist. de Sadducæis.
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 Ugolini Thesaurus.
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 Clagett's (William) Sermons.
 Cochrane (J.) on Difficult texts.
 Draper (D.) on the Collects.
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Balguy's Visitation Charges.
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 Lardner's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
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Whiston's Essay toward restoring the text of the O. T. (In an appendix is an English version of all the passages in which the Samaritan Pent. differs from the Hebrew. Mr. W. is sharply answered by CARPZOW, in his *Critica Sacra*.)

Yeates' (Thos.) Collation of an Indian Copy. (Valuable preliminary remarks.)

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Trechsel's Gesch. des Antitrinitarismus.

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 Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
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 ——— Vindication of Do.
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 Estii Commentaria. (An excellent account of scholastic divinity.)
 Faber's (B.) Thesaurus eruditionis scholast.
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 Heeren's Geschichte der Philosophie.
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 Jourdain la Philosophie de St. Thomas.
 Lombardi Opera. ("There is hardly a useless question which is not here discussed.")—LOWNDES.)
 Melanthonis Didymi Faventini. (Powerful exposure of scholastic nonsense.)
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 Peter (of Poitiers) Libri Sententiarum.
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 ——— Quæstiones vom Erkantniss J. C.
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 Geffkenii Hist. Semipelagian. antiquissima.
 Morainis Anti-Jansenius. (Full of valuable quotations.)
 Neander's Denkwürdigkeiten.
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 Taylor's Present of a mistress to a young servant.
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Magee's Interpretation of the seventy weeks.

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Manchester's (Geo.) Times of Daniel.

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Galles on the S. oracles.
Jortin's Remarks on ecc. hist. (Takes as much pains to destroy their credit, as Floyer does to support it.)
Napier on the Apocalypse. (Appendix.)
Simon on the Various editions of the Bible. (Reviews the position of Vossius.)
Van Dale's History of Oracles.
Whiston's Vind. of the S. oracles, with the oracles themselves, and ancient quotations from them, in the originals and in English.
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These are not the S. oracles of the Romans, which, from the time of Tarquin, were preserved by the Quindecimviri, but are generally supposed to have been forged in the 2d century. Many books have been written for and against their genuineness.

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Becon's (Thomas) Works.
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 Fuller's Miscellanea Sacra.
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 Litton's Guide to the study, etc.
 Lowth's Directions for the profitable reading.
 ("Very excellent."—ORME.)
 Maturin's (C. R.) Sermons.
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 ——— Observationes Philologicæ.
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 Beckii (F.) Observationes.
 Beza de Dono linguæ, et apostol. sermone.
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 dictis observando.
 Lamy, de Eruditione Apostolorum.
 Leighii Annotationes in Nov. Testam.
 Michaelis de Textu Nov. Test. Græco.
 Morii Acroas. academ. sup. hermeneut. Nov.
 Test. (Valuable for containing the opinions
 on this subj. of various eminent writers.)
 Mullerus de Stilo idiotico Nov. Test.
 Olearius de Stylo Novi Testamenti.
 Palaiet, Observations in Nov. Test.
 Pfuchenus de Stylo N. T. (Written to prove
 that there are no Hebraïsmis in the Greek
 Testament, but that the expressions so
 considered are purely classic!)
 Planck de Vera, natura, et indole orationis
 N. Test.
 Rhenferdi Dissertationes. (Collects the opin-
 ions of the best writers on this subject.)
 Schwarzus in Solecismis Nov. Testamenti.
 Solanus de Stilo Nov. Test.
 Stephani Prefatio ad N. Test. (Sustains
 Beza in maintaining that the style of the
 Apostles is inimitably elegant.)
 Stolbergii Exercitationes. (Points out what
 he considers the solecisms, barbarisms,
 &c., of the New Testament.)
 Vorstius de Hebræismis N. T. Commentar.
 Wyssii Dialectologia Sacra.
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 Brown on the Characteristics, &c. Ess. 3.
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 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ.
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 Edwards' (J.) Style and perfections, &c.
 ——— Exercitationes.
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 Field's Edit. of the Septuagint. (Preface.)
 Gataker's (Tho.) Dissertations. (Defends the
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Spectator. No. 405.

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Stylites. See SIMONIANS.

Sublapsarians. See SUPRALAPSARIANS.

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Submission to Kings. See MAGISTRACY,
CIVIL GOVERNMENT, PASSIVE OBEDIENCE.

Subscription to Creeds.

See ESTABLISHMENTS, USE OF CREEDS.

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Balguy's (Thomas) Discourses.

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——— History of his own times.

Christian Observer. 1:92.

Clarke's (Jos.) Church of England vindicated.
(Reply to Chandler.)

Clarke (S.) on the Trinity. (Introduction.)

Conybeare's (John) Sermons. (1 Tim. 6:3,4.)

Dunklop's Preface to the Scottish Confessions.

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Elis' Plea for the Test.

Halifax's (Bp.) Sermons and Charges.

Hardy (S.) on Subscription to creeds.

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——— Second Defence.

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——— Supplement to Do.

White's Letter to Mr. Chandler.

Con.

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Benson's Hardship of subscription to creeds.

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——— Confessional. (This powerful treatise gave rise to more than a hundred answers, for and against it.)

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——— Examination of Dr. Rutherford.

——— Letter to Dr. R., occasioned by his vindication, &c.

Durette on the Abuse of Confessions.

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Firebrace's Letter to Ibbetson.

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Fowne on the Principles of Toleration.

Frend's (Wm.) Thoughts on religious tests.

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Heywood's Rights of Dissenters.

Hopkins' (Wm.) Letter to Dr. Tucker.

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Wakefield's Addresses.

Williams' Earnest and serious address.

Wilton's Statement of some of the 39 articles.

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1775, was published anonymously by JOHN DISNEY. A large list of pamphlets and anonymous books may be found in the *Gentleman's Magazine*, vols. 41 and 42.

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Clarke's (John) Sermons.

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Gilbert (Joseph) on the Atonement.

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Hull's (W.) Discourses.

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Lloyd's (J. C.) Sermons.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

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Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons.

Simeon's The Believer's security.

Stillingleet's Sermons. (2 on this subject.)

Succoth Benoth. See JEWISH ANTIQ.

Crausii (J.) Dissertationes.

Ugolini (B.) Thesaurus antiq. sacrarum.

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Burrows' (E. J.) Hours of devotion. ("Is a lingering or a sudden death to be preferred?")

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Harris' (Robert) Sermons.

Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.

Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.

Simeon's (C.) Works.

Sufferings of Christ.

Athanasii Homiliæ.

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Bezæ Homiliæ in Histor. passionis Domini.

Blocksdorf's der Sohn Gottes unser Hoherpriester, etc.

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Balguy on Redemption.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.

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Charnock's Works.

Chenier's (J.) Meditations.

Clunie's (J.) Sufferings of Christ.

Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.

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Hacket's (Bp.) Five sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations. (Precious.) — Sermons.

Hanna's (Wm.) Last days of our Lord.

Hewitt's Points of Christian doctrine.

Hopkins' (Benjamin) Sermons.

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Knowles on the Passion of Christ.

Krummacher's Suffering Saviour.

—— The Martyr Lamb.

Le Bas' (Cha. W.) Sermons.

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Stanhope's (Dean) Holy Week.

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 Hume's Essays.
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See ESTABLISHMENTS, MINISTRY.

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 Spry (John) on Ministerial maintenance.

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Collombet, Hist. de la suppression, etc.
 D'Alembert, La destruction d. J. en France.
 St. Priest, Hist. de la chute des J.
 Wolf's (P. P.) Geschichte der Jesuiten.
 D'Alembert's Destruc. of the J. in France.
 Steinmetz's History of the Jesuits. To 1848.

Supralapsarians. See DECREES, FALL, GRACE, SYNOD OF DORT.**Pro.**

Bezae Opuscula.
 Calvini Opera.
 Maccovii Questiones Theologicae.
 Naude's Theologische Gedancken über den Entwurf, etc.
 Viti Apologia.
 Voetii Exerc. studiosi theologiæ.
 ——— Disputationes Theologicae.
 Brine (John) on the Supralapsarian scheme.
 Gill's (John) God's everlasting love.
 ——— Truth defended.
 Twisse's Riches of God's love.
 ——— Vindication of grace.

Con.

Amyrald, Traité de la predestination.
 Capelli Prelectiones Theologicae.
 Davenant, Dissertationes de morte Christi.
 Drusii Confutatio Viti litigationum.
 Hochsetteri Schediasma philos.-theologicum.
 Mosheim de Auctoritate concil. Dordraceni.
 Ederi Responsio ad S. Viti librum.
 Placette, Eclairciss. sur quelques diffie.
 Spanheim de Gratia et libero arbitrio.

Most Calvinistic writers reject supralapsarian views.

Supremacy of the Pope.

See TEMPORAL POWER.

Pro.

Bellarmini Opera.
 Cenni Monumenta. (A full collection of documents relating to this subject.)
 Chamieri Disputationes.
 Dupanloup, La Souveraineté pontificale.
 Eckius de Primatu Petri.
 Marcæ (P.) Dissertationes.
 Mathieu, Le Pouvoir temporel, etc.
 Rocaberti Bibliotheca. (A collection of 120 treatises.)
 Zacaria, Anti Febronius.
 Kenrick's (Bp.) Primacy of the Pope.

Con.

Barclai de Potestate Papæ.
 Blondell de Primatu en l'église.
 Brockmandi Dissertationes.

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 Cranmeri (Abp.) Opera.
 Dominis, de Repub. Ecclesiastica.
 Febronius [Bp. Honthelm] de Statu ecclesiæ.
 ——— Gouvernement de l'église.
 Gieseler's Kirchengeschichte.
 [Gosselin,] Pouvoir du Pope au moyen age.
 Gualtheri Problemata.
 Heideggeri Historia Papatus.
 ——— Diatribe.
 Hugo de St. Victor, Opera.
 Huss (John), de Ecclesia.
 Lubbertus de Papa Romana.
 Mornæi Historia Papatus.
 Neigebauer, der Papst und sein Reich.
 Schroeck's Kirchengeschichte.
 Barrow (Isaac) on the Sup. of the Pope.
 ——— Sermons.
 Barwick (Edw.) on the Church.
 Berriman's (Will.) Sermons.
 Clarendon's Religious and civil policy.
 Clenche on the Supremacy of St. Peter.
 Donne's Pseudo-Martyr. (Unanswerable.)
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.
 Hawkins' (T.) Power of the Pope.
 Hey's (J.) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 James (King of Eng.) on the S. of the Pope.
 McCaul on Papal Supremacy.
 Neal on the Supremacy of Peter.
 Stephenson's (Geo.) Romish Church.

Swearing. See OATHS, PERJURY, PROFANENESS, THIRD COMMANDMENT.

Swedenborgianism.

See NEW JERUSALEM CHURCH.

Symbolical Language.

See FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE, TYPES.

Symmetry of Character.

See CONSISTENCY, HARMONY.

Sympathy. See MOURNERS, PASSIONS.

Gaskin's (John) Sermons.
 Greene's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Mariott's (Harvey) Sermons.
 Newnham's Tribute of sympathy.
 Priestley's (Joseph) Essays.
 Rees' (Abrm.) Practical Sermons.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Stevens' Person, char., and gov't of Christ.
 Summerfield's (John) Sermons.
 Tottie's (John) Sermons.
 Trench's (Francis) Sermons.

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 Benzeliuss de Synedrio magno Rabbinorum.
 Bucher, Synedrium magnum. (Ugolinus.)
 Clodius de Synagogis Judæorum.
 Dassovii (T.) Dissertationes.
 Held, de Synagogis Judæorum.
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 Polemanni (N.) Dissertationes.

Synagogue—continued.

Rhenferdi (J.) Dissertationes.
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 Vitringæ Dissertationes.
 Vorstii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.
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 Harby on the Jewish Synagogue.
 Neander's Planting of Christianity.
 Smyth's Prelacy and Presbytery.
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Syncretists. See INDIFFERENTISTS.

Bruckeri Historia critica Philosophiæ.
 Buscheri Crypto-papismus novæ theologiæ Helmstadiensis.
 Callixti (Fred. U.) Opera.
 Callixti (Geo.) Disputationes. (The originator of this once important controversy.)
 Callovii (Abrah.) Dissertationes.
 Cass' Callixtus und der Syncretismus.
 Danhaveri Disputationes Theologiæ.
 Ketneri Exercitationes.
 Kromayeri Loci anti-syncretistici.
 Nicéron, Mémoires des hommes illustres.
 Perei Irenicon.
 Placcii Theatrum pseudonymorum.
 Postelli Opera.
 Rangonis Hist. syncretismi a mundo condito.
 Scharffii Protestatio adversus Callixtum.
 Schmid's (H.) Geschichte der syncretischen Streitigkeiten in d. Zeit d. G. Callixt.
 Schröckh's Kirchengeschichte seit der Ref.
 Strauchii (Ægid.) Dissertationes.
 Thomasii Orationes.
 Zentgravii (Io. Ioach.) Dissertationes.

Synergists.

Alvarez de Auxiliis divinæ gratiæ.
 Arnoldi Hist. ecclesiastica. Lib. 16, c. 29.
 Bezæ Vita Calvini.
 Flacii Dissertationes.
 Leuckfeldii Hist. Spangenbergensis.
 Melanthoni Opera et vita.
 Micrælii Syntagma hist. ecclesiastica.
 Musæi Prelectiones in Formulæ Concordiæ.
 Salig, Hist. August. confessionis.
 Strigelii (Victor.) Opera.
 Bayle's Dictionary. Art. *Synergists*, and *Strigelius*.

This controversy, confined almost to Germany, brought out a host of writers. Those who wish to examine further, may consult ARNOLD, CAROLUS, WALCH, and WEISMAN; and especially the third volume of *Cimbria Litterata*, by MÖLLERUS; in each of which there are plenty of other writers named.

Synods. See COUNCILS, DORT.

Acta Synodi Dordrecht.
 Acta Synodalia ministrorum Remonstrant.
 Acta Synodi nationalis eccles. Belgicarum.
 Amesii Anti-Synodalia.
 Aymon de Synodes nationaux des Eglises Réformées de France. To 1710.

Synods—continued.

Corpus de Syntagma conf. fidei quæ in diversis nationibus fuerint edita, in celeberrimis Conventionibus.
 Gomari Opera. (Chiefly Synod of Dort.)
 Hilarii Opera.
 Ittigii Hist. Synodorum in Gallia.
 Le Long, Bibliotheca Historica Galliæ.
 Linwood, Provinciale. (Synods in England.)
 Mansi Collectio nova.
 Peterfy, Concilia in regno Hungariæ.
 Saens, Collectio Concil. Hispaniæ.
 Sirmondi Concilia Galliæ.
 Spelmanni Concilia Britannica.
 Wilkins, Concilia magnæ Britt. et Hiberniæ.
 Cardwell's Synodalia. (Gives the Canons, &c., in the province of Canterbury, from 547 to 1717; with notes.)
 — Annals of the Reformed Church of England.
 Hody's English councils and convocations.
 Joyce's Hist. of all the councils held in Eng.
 Quick's Synodicon. (Acts, Decisions, &c., of the Reformed Churches in France.)
 Sparrow's Canons of the Church of England.
 Wilkins' Councils of Britain and Ireland.

Synonyms. See PARALLELISMS.

Brissonius de Verborum significatione.
 Iohanson's Biblisch-Hebräisches Wörterbuch.
 Reuschi Syrius interpretes, cum fonte N. T.
 Roubard, Synonymes.
 Bennet's Concordance of Bible synonyms.
 Biblical Cabinet. Vol. 4.
 Campbell's (Geo.) Dissertations.
 Lond. Quart. Review. 7:406.
 Tittman's Synonyms of the N. T. Trans. by E. Craig. (All that a student needs, as to the New Testament.)
 Trench's Synonyms of the New Testament.
 — Second Series. 1863.
 Trussler's Distinction between words that seem synonymous.

Syriac Version.

Adleri Nov. Test. versiones Syriacæ.
 Bocharti (Sam.) Opera.
 Breytherus de Vi quam antiquissimæ vers. habeant.
 Cawtoni Disputationes.
 Erpenii Psalmi Davidis lingua Syriaca.
 Fabricii (Joh. A.) Bibliotheca Græca.
 Fabricii (Iohan.) Historia Bibliothecæ Fabricianæ.
 Gerhard, Exercitatio ad N. T. Syr. spectans.
 Hirzelii de Indole comment. crit.-exegetica.
 Kirsch, Pentat. Syr. ex polyglot. Angl. edid.
 Lee (Prof.) Vet. Testamentum Syriacum.
 Michælis, Curæ in vers. Syr. actuum apost.
 Middelorpfi Codex Syriaco-Hexaplaris.
 Norbergii Codex Syriaco-hexaplaris Ambros. Mediolanensis.
 Ridley de Syriaca N. Test. versione.
 Schaffii Nov. Testamentum Syriacum.
 Storr, Observationes super N. Test.

Syriac Version—continued.

White, Sac. Evangelium, versio Syriaca. ("An accurate text and version."—ORME.)
 — Actuum Apost. et Epist. catholicar.
 Widmanstadt, Liber sacros evanglii ling. S.
 Winer de Vers. N. T. Syr. usu critico.
 Butler's Horæ Bibliæ.
 Journal of Amer. Oriental Soc. Vol. 2.
 Murdock's Trans. of the Syriac N. Testam.
 Oliver's Trans. of the S. vers. of the Psalms.

Syrian Christians. See JACOBITES, MONOPHYTES, NESTORIANS, &c.

Assemani Biblioth. Orientalis. (Furnishes all we need to know on this subject.)
 Christian Observer. 16:302.
 Etheridge's Syrian Churches. 1846. (Embraces the historical literature, &c.)
 Hough's History of Christianity in India.
 Robinson's Later Biblic. Researches. 1854.
 Southgate's Visit to Mesopotamia, and the present state of Christ'y in Turkey. 1844.

Systematic Theology. See THEOLOGY.**Tabernacle.**

Clemens (H. G.) Dissertationes.
 Habichhorstii Thesaurus.
 Ham, Exercit. philol. sacræ.
 Hasæi (T.) Dissertationes.
 Lamy, de Tabernac. fœd., et de templo.
 Peringeri Historia Tabernaculi Mosaici.
 Rau (J. E.), Dissertationes Sacræ.
 Van Till, Commentarius de Tabernac. Mosis.
 Witsii Miscellanea Sacra.
 Ziegra Thesaurus theolog. Philologica.
 Herschell's (R. H.) Golden Lamp.
 Mudge's (Wm.) Sixteen discourses.
 Newton's Jewish T. in its typical teachings.
 Rhind's (W. G.) Tabernacle in the wilderness.
 Soltan's Exposition of the tabernacle.

Taborties. See RUSSITES.**Tale-Bearing.** See DETRACTION.

Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Frost's (R.) Sermons.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.

Talmuds. See CABALA.

Talmud Babylonicum. (Various editions. One in 1760, 15 vols., fol. One in 1846, 24 vols., 8vo. A translation of the first part was issued in German, by Pinner, in 1842.)
 Talmud Hierosolymitanum. (Has never all been published uniformly. Separate portions are common, and have been commented on extensively.)
 Mishna: Sive totius Hebræor. juris, rituum, ac legum oraliū, Systema.
 Bashuisen, Clavis Talmudica.
 Ben Boas, Commentaria in T. Babylonicæ.
 Cocceii [or Kock] Sanhedrim et Maceoth. cum versione et commentariis.

Talmuds—*continued.*

- Goldenthal (J.), *Clavis Talmudica*.
 Jeshuæ *Clavis Talmudica*.
 Joma, *Codex Talmudicus*.
 Lewysohn's *Zoologie des Talmuds*.
 Lightfoot, *Horæ Hebr. et Talmudicæ*.
 Maimonides *Peruschim*.
 ——— *Yad Hachazaka*. (A compend of the decisions of the Rabbis.)
 Rabe's *Talmudische tractat. Brachoth*.
 Samuel's (Rabbi) *Agadoth*. ("A subtle and acute commentary on the Jerusalem Talmud."—WOLF.)
 Schoetgenii *Horæ Hebraicæ et Talmudicæ*.
 Wineri *Chrestomathia Talmud. et Rabbin.*
 Butler's *Horæ Biblicæ*.
 Mishna. Eighteen treatises. Translated by De Sola & Raphall. (The only English translation.)
 Stehelin's *Traditions of the Jews*. ("Curious and melancholy."—ORME.)
 Wotton on the Usages of the Scribes and Pharisees, in the time of Christ.

Targum. See CHALDEE PARAPHRASE.

Taste. See RHETORIC.

- Bouterwick's *Æsthetik*.
 Dacier, les *Causes de la corruption du gout*.
 Alexander on *Taste*.
 Alison's *Nature and principles of taste*.
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 3d Series. 3:524.
 Amer. Eclectic Rev. 4:38.
 Blackwood's Mag. 13:385. 14:672.
 Blair's *Lectures on Rhetoric*.
 British and For. Rev. 13:1.
 Burke on the *Sublime and Beautiful*.
 D'Alembert on the Use and Abuse of Philosophy in matters of *Taste*.
 Edinburg Rev. 7:307. 18:1.
 Fisgrave's (Anthony) *Midas*.
 Gerard on the *Principles of Taste*.
 Gregory (Geo., D.D.), *Letters on Literature*.
 Hegel's *Æsthetics*.
 Hogarth's *Elements of beauty*.
 Kames' *Elements of criticism*.
 Knickerbocker Mag. 24:103.
 Knight's *Analysis of the principles of Taste*.
 Knox's (Alex.) *Remains*. (Appendix.)
 Longinus on the *Sublime*.
 McDermot's (Martin) *Critical Dissertation*.
 McKensie's *Taste founded on Association*.
 Montesquieu's *Productions of taste in nature and art*.
 North Amer. Rev. 7:1.
 Payne's (Rich.) *Principles of taste*.
 Pope's *Essay on Criticism*.
 Princeton Rev. 21:251.
 Savarin's *Physiology of Taste*.
 Spectator. From No. 411 to No. 422.
 Warton's *History of Poetry*.
 Westminster Rev. 53:1.

Tatian.

Tatiani *Harmonia Evangelica*.

Tatian—*continued.*

- Tatiani *Oratio ad Græcos*.
 (Of the numerous works of Tatian, only these are extant. There is no English translation of either. Whether he wrote the harmony is doubtful.)
 Longerve, (Ludovic. de Tour) *Dissertationes*.
 Nourry, (Nicol.) *Dissertationes*.
 Tentzellii *Exercitationes Selectæ*.
 Vogtii (Ioann.) *Bibliotheca*.
 Conybeare's *Bampton Lectures*. 1839.
 Lardner's *Credib. of the gospel hist.* Part 2.

Temperament.

- Combe on the *Management of infants*.
 New York Review. 8:74.
 Stokes' (Wm.) *Theory and pract. of physic*.

Temperance. See DRUNKENNESS.

- American Almanac. 1830, p. 125.
 American Monthly Rev. 2:45.
 Amer. Quart. Observer. 1:58. 3:46.
 Arthur's *Ten nights in a bar-room*.
 ——— *Temperance Tales*.
 Baker's *Intemp. the idolatry of Gt. Britain*.
 Baird's *Hist. of Temp. Societies*. To 1836.
 Beecher's (Lym.) *Sermons*. (Very effective.)
 Browne on *Drinking healths*.
 Brownrig's (Bp.) *Sermons*.
 Buckingham's *History and progress of the Temperance Reformation in Gt. Britain*.
 Burne's *Teetotaler's Companion*.
 Campbell (G.) on *Temperance and self-denial*.
 Carpenter's *Physiology of temperance*.
 Christ. Disciple. 1:55. 2:207. 4:235. 5:446.
 Christ. Examiner. 3:291. 5:209. 9:236. 12:243. 14:24. 31:243.
 Christ. Monthly Spect. 9:587,645. 10:243.
 Christian Observer. 1:430.
 Christ. Quart. Spect. 6:371,593.
 Chubb's *Results of prohibition in Connee't*.
 Church of England Temp. Mag. London.
 Couling's *Maine law the only hope of Engl.*
 Cross' *History of the T. reformation*.
 De Bow's *Commercial Rev.* 13:397.
 Dodwell's (William) *Sermons*.
 Drake (D.) on *Intemperance*.
 Dunlop's *Compulsory drinking usages*.
 Dyke's (Oswald) *Sermons*.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 10:313.
 Edinburg Total Abstinence Soc. Reports.
 Edwards' *Temperance Manual*.
 Ellis' *Hist. of the order of the "Sons of T."* from its organization. 1842.
 Encyclop. Americana. (History of the Ref.)
 Encyclopedia of Religious Knowledge.
 Gregory's (George) *Sermons*.
 Grindrod's *Bacchus*. (A Prize Essay.)
 Guthrie's *Plea in behalf of drunkards*.
 Harwood's (Dr. Ed.) *Treatise on T.* 1774.
 Hitchcock on *Dyspepsia*.
 Journal of Am. Temperance Union.
 Journal of Health. Periodical.
 King (Bp.) on the *Great evil of the prevailing custom of drinking healths*. 1716.

Temperance—continued.

- Knickerbocker Mag. 1828.
 Lee's Argument for legislative prohibition. London. 1856.
 Limborch's Christian Theology.
 McNish's Anatomy of Drunkenness.
 Meth. Quarterly Rev. 2:91.
 Miller's (J.) Alcohol; its place and power.
 ——— Nephalism; the temperance of Scripture, science, and experience.
 Morewood's Philos. history of inventions, ancient and modern, in the making and use of inebriating liquors.
 Nott's (Eliphalet) Lectures.
 N. Am. Rev. 36:188. 39:494.
 Panoplist. (Many articles.)
 Parsons' Anti-Bacchus.
 Permanent Temperance Documents. By the American Temperance Society.
 Princeton Rev. 23:267,471.
 Proceedings of the World's Temperance Convention. London.
 Prynne's (Wm.) Great evil of health-drinking. 1684.
 Rush's (Benj.) Works.
 Sargeant's Temperance Tales.
 Scottish T. League Register. Periodical.
 Temperance Recorder.
 Temperance Herald.
 Temperance Intelligencer.
 Temperance Journal.
 Temperance Almanacs.
 Temperance Documents. (A vol. of important papers, pub. by the Amer. Tract Society.)
 The Prohibitionist. Periodical. New York.
 Thompson (J. P.) on the Christian graces.
 Tryon's Way to health, long life, and happin.
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued. Ch. 32.
 Tweddle on Temperance and Exercise.
 U. S. Literary Gazette. 4:331. 6:184.
 Wayland's (Pres.) Discourses.
 White's (P. S.) War of 4000 years. (History of efforts to suppress intemperance.)
 Wisdom's Voice to the rising generation.
 Wooler's Philosophy of Temperance.

Temple of Ezekiel.

- Haffenrefferi Templum Ezechielis.
 Mayeri Dissertationes.
 Radi Commentatio in Ezechielem.
 Ricardus de Templo Ezechielis.
 Sturmii Sciagraphia templi.
 Venemæ Lectiones Academicæ.
 Villalpandi in Ezechielem Explicationes.
 Vitringæ Dissertationes.
 Bennet's (Solomon) Temple of Ezekiel.

Temple of Jerusalem.

SEE JERUSALEM, JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

- Bähr, der Mosaischen Kultus.
 Capelli Templi Hierosolymitani Delineatio.
 Hospinianus de Origine, progressu, usu, et abusu Templorum.
 Keil's Tempel: eine archäol. Untersuchung.
 Kirchner's Tempel d. Juden zu Jerusalem.
 (Extensive and valuable.)

Temple of Jerusalem—continued.

- Kopp's (E.) der Tempel Salomons.
 Lightfoot, Descriptio templi Hierosol.
 Maimonides de Constitutione T. vasis, etc.
 Opitii Dissertationes.
 Relandi Prolusiones. (Notes by Schulze.)
 Schlichteri (C. L.) Dissertationes.
 Spencer, de Legibus Hebræorum.
 Ugolini (B.) Dissertationes.
 Bunyan's Solomon's temple spiritualized.
 Lee's (Samuel) Orbis miraculum.
 Lightfoot's Temple and temple service in the time of Christ.
 Newton's (Sir I.) Description of the Temple.
 Outram on Sacrifices.

Temporal Benefits of Christianity.

SEE INFLUENCE OF CHRISTIANITY.

Temporal Power of the Pope.

SEE SUPREMACY.

Pro. Most Papal writers take the affirmative on this question. The following contain the strength of the argument.

- Bellarmin de Potestate Pontificis.
 Bozzius de Monarchia Ecclesiæ.
 Carrerius de Potestate Pontificis.
 Grassii Opuscula.
 Maimbourg, Traite des prerogatives de l'eglise et ses eveques.
 Sanctarellus de Hæresi, Scismate, etc.
 Sanderus de Visibili eccles. monarchia.
 ——— de Militantis eccles. potestate.
 Stephanus de Potestas coactiva, etc.

Con.

- Alban's Pæbstische Anatomie.
 Banckius de Tyrannide Papæ.
 Barclaius (G.) de Potestate Papæ.
 ——— de Puissance du Pape.
 Buckeridge de Potestate Papæ.
 Crakanthorpii Defensio ecc. Anglicanæ.
 Dresseri Observationes Miscellanæ.
 Evenii Demonstratio apologetica.
 Goebelii [vel Gibelini] Cæsareo-papia Rom.
 Gosselin, Pouvoir du Pape au moyen age.
 Guicciardinus de Origine potestat. secularis.
 Henricus VIII de Primatu Romani Pontif.
 Lairitz's Römischer Papsts Thron.
 Mollinæus de Monarchia Pontificis.
 Pressense, Le pouvoir temporel, est il nécessaire?
 Siricii Idolum Papale.
 Steinbergii Anatome Papismi.
 Tillii Christi vicariorum exempla.
 Bray's Papal usurpation and persecution.
 Christian Examiner. 69:40.
 Döllinger's The Church and the Churches.
 [Gosselin's] Power of the Pope in the middle ages. Tr. by M. Kelly. (The origin of his temporal power, his deposition of sovereigns, &c.)
 North British Rev. 11:135. 12:76,141.

Many hundred volumes on this controversy have been published, but few are now

extant, and some of the above are rare. The subject has been disputed in the Roman Church itself, ever since the assumption of this power: and many of its greatest writers, such as Bossuet, Dupin, De Marca, and Natalis, have denied it.

Temptation. See WATCHFULNESS.

Chrysostom, *Homiliæ*.

Acontius de *Stratagematibus Satanæ*.

Fechtius de *Suggestionibus Satanæ*.

Gerson de *Diversis Diaboli temptationibus*.

Abernethy's (Bp.) Sermons.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.

Balguy's (John) Sermons.

Barry's (J.) *Reviving Cordial*.

Bolton's *Instruct.* for afflicted consciences.

Boston's *Crook* in the lot. (Excellent.)

Brooks' *Precious remedies* against Satan's devices.

Capel's *Nature, danger, and cure of T.*

Cecil's (Richard) Sermons.

Christ, *Disciple* 3:106.

Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.

Farmer on *Temptation*.

Flavel on *Keeping the heart*.

Gillespie's *Treatise* on *Temptation*.

Gilpin's (Rich.) *Demonologia Sacra*. (Exc't.)

Graves' (Richard) Sermons.

Gurnall's (Wm.) *Christian Armor*.

Haynes' *Illustrations* of faith and practice.

Hickes' (Geo.) Sermons.

Jackson's (Miles) Sermons.

Kattern's (Daniel) Sermons.

Kirk's (John) *Trials* of the heart.

Littell's *Living Age*. 11:522, 545.

Luther's (Martin) Sermons.

Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.

Mason on *Self-knowledge*. Chap. 8.

Montgomery's (Robt.) *God and Man*.

Mountain's (J. H. B.) Sermons.

Owen's (John) Works.

Parsons' (Will. L.) Satan's devices.

Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.

Ransom's *Treatise* on *Temptation*.

Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons at Brighton.

Scattergood's (Samuel) Sermons.

Scobel's (Edward) Sermons.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.

Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

South's (Robt.) Seven Sermons on *Temptat.*

Sparstow's *Wiles* of the Devil.

Taylor's (Jer.) *Life* of Christ. Ch. 5.

Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.

Ward's (Richard) Sermons.

Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Wharton's *Manifold T.* of Christians.

Whately's *Good* and evil Angels.

Williston's Sermons.

Temptation of Christ.

Deylingii *Observationes Sacræ*.

Andrews (Bp.) on *Import.* passages of *Scrip.*

Bagot's *T.* of Christ in the wilderness.

Barret's (J. T.) *T.* of Christ in the wilderness.

Temptation of Christ—continued.

Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:127.

Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons.

Bradley's (Cha.) Sermons.

Calthorp's (G.) Sermons.

Capp on *Important passages of Scripture*.

Chandler's (Samuel) Sermons.

Christian *Disciple*. 1:254.

Christian *Examiner*. 32:37. 56:297.

Christian *Quart. Spect.* 5:332.

Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.

Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.

Davies' (Tho.) Sermons.

Dehon's (Bp.) Sermons.

Dyke on *Repentance*. (Often reprinted.)

Eyre's (Dr. Robt.) 4 *Serm.* on Matt. 4:1-10.

Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.

Farmer's *Nat.* and design of the *T.* of Christ.

Fleming's *Temptation* in the wilderness.

Fletcher's (Joseph) *Posthumous Sermons*.

Garbett's (Archdeacon) *Parochial Sermons*.

Hacket's 21 Sermons on Matt. 4:1-11.

Hall's (J. C.) Sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) *Contemplations*. Bk. 2, sec. 3.

Hewlett's (John) Sermons.

Hill's (D. G.) *Wayfarings* in Christ.

Hutton's (F. H.) *Discourses*.

Huxtable on the *Temptation* of our Lord.

Jenkins' *Reasonableness* of Christianity.

Kirby's (Wm.) Sermons. (7 on this subject.)

Krummacker's Sermons on the temptations.

Manton's (Dr. Thomas) Works.

Mills' (W. H.) Five Sermons.

Monod's *Jesus tempted*.

Newton's (Bp.) *Essays* on parts of the *N. T.*

Perkins' *Combat* betw. Christ and the Devil.

Potts' (J. H.) Sermons.

Ridgeley's *Body* of Divinity. Ques. 48.

Scobell's (Edward) Sermons.

Scott (Rev. Walter) on *Evil Spirits*.

Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.

Smith's (T. Tunstall) *Lectures*.

Stebbing's (Henry) Sermons.

Taylor's (Dr. T.) Sermons.

Taylor's (Jer.) *Life* of Christ.

Taylor's (Tho.) *Exposition* of Christ's combat and conquest.

Townsend's (George) Sermons.

Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.

Wheatly's (Charles) Sermons.

Whitefield's Sermons.

Wiseman's (L. H.) *Christ* in the wilderness.

Tenth Commandment.

See COMMANDMENTS, COVETOUSNESS.

Ten Tribes of Israel. See RESTORATION.

Calmet, *Diss.* sur le pays, etc. (Comm.)

——— Si les dix tribus sont revenues?

Calvert, *Naphtali: seu Collectationes Theol.*

Lumnus de *Extremo Dei judicio*. (Considers the *N. Am. Indians* to be the lost tribes.)

Rabaneri *quinque Decades*.

Witsii *Egyptiaca*.

Boudinot's *Star* in the West. *Amer. Indians*.

Ten Tribes of Israel—continued.

Buchanan's Researches in Asia.
 Crawford's (C.) Propagation of the Gospel.
American Indians.
 Durell's Parallel prophecies of Jacob and Moses. (Gives the Hebrew text, with a translation and notes of such parts as relate to the different tribes.)
 Edrehi's Hist. acc. of the ten tribes. (Finds them beyond the Sambotyan in the East.)
 Elliott's (The Missionary) Jews in America.
 Ewing's (Greville) Essays.
 Fletcher's (Giles) Israel Redux. *Tartars.*
 Grant's (Ariel) Nestorians, or lost tribes.
 Ingraham's Ten Tribes. *American Indians.*
 Jewish Repository. (Afterwards, "Friend of Israel." Periodical, begun 1813, by the London Society for promoting, &c.)
 Jones' Hist. of anc't America. *Am. Indians.*
 Latter-day Luminary. Periodical. 1:77.
 L'Estrange's (H.) Americans no Jews.
 Moore's (Geo.) The lost tribes. *Saxons.*
 Sailman's Researches in the East. (An acct. of the ten tribes to the 17th century.)
 Samuels' Israel's hiding discovered. *The Jews of Daghistan, on the Caspian Sea.*
 Simons' The Hope of Israel. *Amer. Indians.*
 Thorowgood's Jews in America.
 Whiston's Memoirs. Vol. 1. *Tartars.*
 Worsley's American Indians.

Teraphim. See JEWISH ANTIQUITIES.

Hildebrandi (Ioach.) Antiquitates Selectæ.
 Jahn's Biblische Archæologie.
 Lightfoot, Horæ Hebræicæ.
 Marckii Scripta in Selecta Scripturæ.
 Pfeifferi (A.) Exercitationes.
 Schulzii Compend. Archæologiæ Hebræicæ.
 Wichmanshausenii (J. C.) Dissertationes.
 Calmet's Sacred and profane antiquities.

Terms of Communion.

See CLOSE COMMUNION.

Tertiaries. See BEGHARDS.**Tertullian.** See FATHERS.

Tertulliani Opera. (Various editions.)
 Allixius de T. vita et scriptis.
 Ballenstädt's T. Geistesfähigk. und Theol.
 Blumenbach de Senatus Consulto.
 Hoffmanni (J. W.) Dissertationes.
 La Motte, Histoire de T.
 Mosheimii Dissertationes.
 Neander's (A.) Einleitung in Schriften T.
 Noesselti Dissertationes. (True time of the writings ascribed to Tertullian.)
 Nourrii Adparatus ad biblioth. maximum patrum.
 Rechenbergii (Adami) Dissertationes.
 Zentgraviu Exercitationes hist.-theol.
 Zimmermanni (Matth.) Dissertationes.
 Amer. Quar. Church Rev. 18:525.
 Betty's Trans. of the "Prescriptions" and other tracts, with notes and dissertations.
 Brown's Trans. of Tertullian's "Apology."

Chevalier's Trans. of Tertullian's "Apology."
 Conybeare's Bampton Lectures. 1839.
 Dodson's Translation of the works of T.
 Kaye's Ecc. hist. of the 2d and 3d centuries, illustrated from the works of Tertullian.
 Neander's Antignostikus.
 Reeves' Tr. of Tertullian's "Apology."
 Woodham's Introd. and notes to T.'s "Apol."

Testament of the 12 Patriarchs.

Grabii Spicelegium.
 Nitzschii Commentatio critica.
 Grosthead's Test. of the 12 Patriarchs.
 Tertullian's Apology. Trans. by J. Betty.
 Whiston's Authentic records.

Test Act. See CORPORATION.**Testimony of Josephus.**

See JOSEPHUS.

Arnoldi Epistolæ Philologicæ. (Given in Havercamp's edition of Josephus.)
 Bossii Exercitationes Criticæ.
 Daubuz, Test. Josephi de Jesu Christu.
 Eichstadt, Testimonia de Jesu Christu.
 Frickii Exercitationes Historicæ.
 Ittigii Prolegomena ad Josephi-opera.
 Martin, Dissertations Critique.
 Schoedelii Joseph. de Christo testatus.
 Strettenberg de Test. de J. C. Josephi.

Testimony of Profane Authors to Christianity.

Buddei Dissertationes.
 Colonie, Religion Chrétienne autorisé, etc. (Quotes Marcellinus, Plutarch, Strabo, Lucian, Macrobius, Tacitus, Pliny, and many others.)
 Cuper, Lettres de critiq. de litterat. et d'histoire, etc.
 Du Clot, La sainte Bible vengée des attaques de l'incrédulité.
 Eckhardi Testimonia non-Christianorum.
 Ernesti (J. C. G.) Epistola ad Schleusnerum. (Shows the great utility of Suidas.)
 Guberti Apologeticon.
 Gudei Paganus Chris. laudator et fautor.
 Hase de Decreto Tiberii quo Christum referre voluit in numerum deorum.
 Heumannus de Chresto Suetonii.
 Iselin, sur le Projet, conçu par le Tibere, de mettre notre Seigneur au nombre des dieux.
 Mulleri Dissertationes.
 Nuscheleri Tentamen verit. doctrina Christo confirmandæ.
 Plinii (Junioris) Epistolæ.
 Raphelii Annotationes in N. T. ex Xenophonte collectæ.

— — — — — ex Polybio collectæ.
 — — — — — ex Herodoto collectæ.

Addison (Joseph) on the Christian religion.
 Biscoe's Boyle Lectures. 1736-8.
 Browne's (Tho.) Testimony of heathen writers of the first two centuries.
 Bryant's Authenticity of the Scriptures.

Testimony, &c.—continued.

- Bullet's Estab. of Christianity. (Compiles the hist. of the establishm. of Christianity wholly from Jewish and Heathen authors.)
 Campbell's (John) History of the Bible.
 Carwithen's Bampton Lectures. 1809.
 Dawson's Test. of Heathen and Jew. writers.
 Evidence of prof. hist., &c. (Anon. Able.)
 Faber's Horæ Mosaicæ. (Bamp. Lect. 1801.)
 Finch's Bampton Lectures. 1797.
 Fletcher's (Joseph) Posthumous Sermons.
 Gray's Connection between the sacred writings and the literature of Jewish and Heathen authors. ("Indispensable to the biblical student."—BRITISH CRITIC.)
 Lardner's Credibility of the Gospel history. (Sufficient of itself on this subject.)
 Rawlinson's Bampton Lectures. 1859.
 Sharp's (Gregory) Defence of Christianity; from the testimony of the most ancient adversaries—Jews, Pagans, Philosophers, and Historians.
 Whiston's Testimony of Phlegon. (In relation to the darkness and earthquake at our Saviour's crucifixion.)

Tetragramaton. [†] See NAME OF GOD.

Teutonic Knights. See KNIGHTS.

- Duelli Historia ordinis Teutonicæ.
 Dusburg, Chronicon Prussicæ.
 Heylot, Histoire des Ordres, etc.
 Ludewig de Reliquiis manuseriptorum.
 Matthæi Analecta veteris ævi.

Thammuz.

- Braunius de Fletu super Thammuz.
 Deylingii (S.) Disputationes. (Disput. in Ezekiel 8:14.)
 Fludd, Dissertationes.
 Chowlson's Thammuz. and man-worship among the ancient Babylonians.

Thankfulness. See GRATITUDE.

Thanksgiving.

- Allestree's, Richard, Sermons.
 Alison's, Archib., Sermons. (3 on this subj.)
 Aphthorp's, East, Sermons.
 Arrowsmith's, John, Sermons. *For victory.*
 Atterbury's, Francis, Sermons.
 Bennet's Christian Oratory.
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.
 Biddulph's, T. T., Sermons.
 Blakeney's, John B., Sermons.
 Bowen's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Bradford's, The Martyr, Sermons.
 Brady's, Nicholas, Sermons. *For peace.*
 Bramhall's, Abp., Sermons.
 Bulman's, John, Sermons.
 Burnett's, Gilbert, Sermons.
 Burton's, John, Sermons.
 Chandler's, Samuel, Sermons.
 Clarke's, Dr. Samuel, Sermons.
 Craddock's, William, Sermons.
 Davies', Pres., Sermons.

Thanksgiving—continued.

- Dehon's, Bp., Sermons.
 Evans', John, Sermons.
 Fiddes', Richard, Sermons.
 Fothergill's, George, Sermons.
 Fowler's, Bp., Sermons.
 Franklin's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Gibson's, Bp., Sermons.
 Hale's, Sir M., Contemplations.
 Hare's, Bp., Sermons.
 Hobart's, Bp., Sermons.
 Holdsworth's, R., Sermons.
 Horne's, Bp., Sermons.
 Howe's, John, Sermons.
 Jones', William, Sermons.
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.
 Kennett's, Bp., Sermons.
 Kollock's, S. K., Sermons.
 Leighton's, Abp., Sermons.
 Lucas', Richard, Sermons. *For victory.*
 Maddox's, Bp., Sermons.
 Mayhew's, J., Sermons.
 McCheyne's, Robt. M., Sermons.
 Nares', Edward, Sermons.
 Neve's, Timothy, Sermons.
 Rogers', John, Sermons.
 Scott's, John, Sermons.
 Secker's, Abp., Sermons.
 Sharp's, Abp., Sermons.
 Sherlock's, Bp., Sermons.
 Smallridge's, Bp., Sermons.
 Spurgeon's, Ch. H., Sermons. Vols. 2 and 9
 Stanhope's, George, Sermons. *For victory.*
 Stillman's, Sam., Sermons.
 Talbot's, Bp., Sermons.
 Tillotson's, Abp., Sermons.
 Warburton's, Bp., Sermons.
 Ware's, Henry, Sermons.
 Watts', Isaac, Sermons.
 Wesley's, John, Sermons.
 White's, Bp., Sermons.
 Williams', D., Sermons. *For victory.*
 Wingfield's, T., Sermons.
 Wright's, Sam., Sermons.

Theatre. See STAGE PLAYS.

Theban Legion.

- Baldensani Historia legionis Thebanæ.
 Bourdieu, Diss. historique et critique.
 D'Lisle de la Legion Thebeïne.
 Füssly's Christ ein Soldat.
 Rivaz (Jos.), Eclaircissements.
 Burton's Bampton Lectures. 1820.

Theft. See COMMANDMENTS.

- Abercrombie on the Church Catechism.
 Beveridge's Thesaurus.
 Beddome's Expos. of the Baptist Catechism.
 Craekenbury's (Edward) Sermons.
 Clarke (Sam.) on the Church Catechism.
 Delany's (Pat.) Sermons.
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.
 Edwards' (John, D.D.) Theologia Reformata.
 Enfield's (William) Sermons for families.

Theft—continued.

Foster's (Dr. James) Sermons.
 Haggitt's (George) Sermons.
 Hole (Matt.) on the Church Catechism.
 Piggot's (S.) Sermons.
 Secker (Abp.) on the Church Catechism.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Vincent (Nath.) on the Church Catechism.
 Whitaker's (E. W.) Sermons.
 Wilson's (Bp.) Sermons.

Theism. See DEISM.

Theodore of Mopsuetia.

Brett de Fragmentis Theod. Mopsuetii.
 Corderii Catena.
 Kleneri Symbolæ liter. ad T. pertinentes.
 Langles, Rituel des Tartares.
 Photii Bibliotheca.
 Siefferti T. Vet. Test. sobrie interp. vindex.

Theodoret.

Theodoretii Opera omnia. (Cura Sirmondi, Soc. Jesu. 5 vols., fol. 1648.
 Garneri Dissertationes quinque.
 Oudini (Casimeri) Dissertationes.
 Richter de T. epistolæ Paulinarum interp.
 Sirmondi Vita Theodoretii.
 Sommer, Oratio de St. Theodoret.
 Strigelii Vita Theodoretii; ex Evagrio, Nicephoro, et aliis, collecta.
 Lardner's Credibility. Part 2.

Theological Seminaries. See
 EDUCATION SOCIETIES, MINISTERIAL
 EDUCATION, STUDY OF THEOLOGY.

Assemani Bibliotheca Orientalis.
 Eusebii Hist. Ecclesiastica. Lib. V., cap. 20.
 Schmidii Schola catechetica Alexandrina.
 Eclectic Review. N. S. 1:99.
 Knight's Utility of Theolog. seminaries.
 Mosheim's Eccles. history. Cent. 1, part 2.

Theology. See FUNDAMENTALS, HERESY,
 HISTORY OF DOCTRINES, NATURAL
 THEOLOGY, POLEMICS, SCHOLASTICISM,
 STUDY OF THEOLOGY.

Alberti Magni Opera. 1651.
 Alstedii Theologia Didactica. 1630.
 Altingii Methodus theol. didacticæ. 1654.
 Amesii Medulla theologica. 1628.
 Aquinatis (Tho.) Summa theologiæ. 1512.
 Aretii Loci communes. 1604.
 Ardekinii Theolog. tripartita. 1682. (Held in great esteem by Romanists, and truly valuable as a great magazine of authorities.)
 Beconi Principia relig. Christianæ. 1564.
 Bechii Mellificium Theologicum. 1658. (Comprises the marrow of the orthodox writers of his day.)
 Boylii Summa theol. Christianæ. 1681.
 Braunii Doctrina Fœderum. 1700.
 Breithaupti Institutiones Theologicæ. 1695.
 Brockmandi Universæ theol. systema. 1633.
 Buddei Inst. theol. dogmaticæ. 1723.
 Bullingeri Compendium Chris. relig. 1559.
 Callixti Epitome Theologiæ. 1656.

Theology—continued.

Callovii Theologia positiva. 1682.
 ——— Systema locorum theologicor. 1691.
 Calvini Institutiones. 1536.
 Carpozovii Systema Theologicum. 1795.
 Chenevierre, Dogmatique Chrétienne. 1840.
 Coccei Summa Doctrinæ. 1660.
 Colleti Institutiones Theologicæ. 1777.
 Danhaveri Hodosophia Christiana. 1649.
 Davenantii Determinationes. 1631.
 Doderleini Institutiones. 1785.
 Dorschei Aphorismi theologici. 1702.
 Ebrard's Christliche Dogmatik. 1850.
 Episcopii Institutiones Theol. 1650.
 Erasmi Ratio: seu methodus, etc. 1530.
 Fabricii Prelectiones Theologicæ. 1729.
 Gass' Gesch. d. Protest. Dogmatik in ihrem Zusammenhange mit der Theologie überhaupt.
 Gerhardi Loci Theologici. 1610.
 ——— Exegesis: seu Explicationes, etc. (G. was one of the greatest of Lutheran writers.)
 Gomari Opera Theologica. 1630.
 Gousset, Théologie Dogmatique. 1853.
 Heideggeri Dissertationes theol. Died 1698.
 ——— Medulla theologiæ. 1700.
 Hoffmanni Synopsis theologiæ. 1754.
 Hollasii Examen theologicum. 1741. (The frequent reprints show a high esteem of this work.)
 Honerti (Joh.) Theol. didactico-elencticæ. 1730.
 Hoornbeekii Theologia practica. 1660.
 Hottingeri Typus doct. Christianæ. 1650.
 Iaegeri Syst. theol. dogmatico-polemicum. 1715.
 Klupfelii Instit. theol. dogmaticæ. 1810.
 Knapp's (G. C.) Vorlesungen über die Christliche Glaubenslehre. 1827.
 Knoll, Institutiones theol. theoreticæ. 1660.
 Koeckeri Conspectus Theologiæ. 1749.
 Kromayeri Theologia positivo-polem. 1666.
 Langii Economia salutis. 1720.
 Leighton, Prelectiones theologicæ. 1693.
 Leydekkeri Synopsis theologiæ. 1712.
 Liebermanni Institutiones. 1836.
 Loescheri Nucleus theologiæ. 1717.
 Lutheri Loci communes. 1527.
 Lutzelberger's Grundzüge d. Paulinischen glaubens. 1854.
 Lyseri Systema thetico-exegeticum. 1699.
 Maii Synopsis theologiæ. 1709.
 Markii Compendium. 1686.
 Mastrichtii Theol. theoretico-practica. 1724.
 Melancthonis Loci communes. 1521. (This book passed through seventy editions before the end of the century, besides numerous translations. Edited with valuable dissertations by J. C. G. Augusti. 1821.)
 Mori Epitome theol. 1797. (Once very popular.)
 Mosheim (J. L.), Elementa Theologiæ. 1766.
 Neandri (M.) Theol. script. patrum Græcorum et Latinorum. 1595.

Theology—continued.

- Olearii Theologia Universa. 1674.
 Opatii Theol. Thetica, methodo analytica. 1700.
 Osiandri Theol. positivo-acromatica. 1576.
 Parei Decuria collegiorum theologicorum. 1620. ("Incomparabilis Theologus."—SPANHEIM.)
 Petavii Dogmata. 1700. (A huge collection of the sentiments of the Fathers, lucidly arranged.)
 Pfaffii Institutiones Theologicae. 1720.
 Pictet, Theologie. 1696. (Admirable.)
 Piscatoris Theses Theologicae. Placette de la Foi divine. 1735.
 Quenstedtii Theologia. Died 1688.
 Reinhardi Instit. theol. dogmat. 1770.
 Scherzeri Definitiones, etc. 1680.
 Schmidii (And.) Comp. theol. per thesin et antithesin. 1699.
 Schuberti Inst. theol. dogmaticae. 1749.
 Selneckeri Inst. Chris. religionis. 1579.
 Stoblii Dogmatische Theologie. 1752.
 Storr, Doctrina Christ. theoret. 1807.
 Strigelii Enchiridion theol. 1541.
 Thummii Synopsis praecip. art. fidei. 1721.
 Turretini (J. A.) Dilucidationes. 1695.
 Turretini (F.) Institutiones theol. 1679.
 Twesten's Vorlesungen über d. Dogmatik. 1826.
 Tzschirner's Glaubenslehre. 1829.
 Usseri Corpus Theologiae. 1660.
 Van Till, Theol. Compendium. 1704.
 Viret, Expos. de la foi Chrétienne. 1543.
 Vitringa, Doct. rel. per aphorismos. 1702. (Admirable text-book, full of quotations.)
 Voget, Institutiones. 1736.
 Vossii (Gerard.) Theses Theologicae. 1640.
 Walch (C. W. F.), Breviarum Theol. dogmaticae. 1775.
 Weismanni Theol. exegetico-dogmat. 1739.
 Wigandi Corpus Doctrinae. 1564.
 Witsii Oeconomia Foederum. 1700.
 Baxter's Catholic Theology. 1675.
 Bennett's Theol. of the early church. 1841.
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus. 1710.
 Beza's Golden Chain, &c. 1575.
 ——— Confession of faith.
 Bickersteth's Christian Student. 1832.
 Boston's Doctrine of religion. 1773.
 Boyle's (Robt.) Excellency of theology. 1774.
 Breckenridge's (Robert) Knowledge of God objectively considered. 1858.
 Brown's System of nat. and rev. relig. 1780.
 Burrows' Summary of faith and practice. 1822.
 Calvin's Institutes of Religion. 1560.
 Campbell's (Dr. Geo.) Systematic Theology. 1807.
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Institutes of Theology.
 Craddock's Knowledge and Practice. 1702. ("One of the best systems of divinity which a plain man can read."—BOGUE.)
 Dagg's Manual of Theology. 1857.
 Davy's (W.) System of Divinity. 1785.

Theology—continued.

- Dick's (J.) Lectures on Theology. 1834.
 Doddridge's Lectures. 1763. (Nothing superior to it as a text-book.)
 Doolittle's Complete Body, &c. 1723.
 Doutrin's Scheme of Divine truth. 1713.
 Dwight's Theology. 1823. (Lucid and pious.)
 Edwards' (Bp.) Theologia Reformata. 1713.
 Farrar's Study of T. (Highly suggestive.)
 Fiddes' Theological Speculations. 1718.
 Fisher's Marrow of modern divinity. 1646.
 Gill's Body of Divinity. 1765.
 Gregory's (Olinthus) Letters on Relig. 1810.
 Heylin's (John) Theol. Lectures. 1755.
 Heylin (Peter) on the Creed. 1660.
 Hey's Lectures in Divinity. 1796.
 Hill's (Dr. Geo.) Theolog. Institutes. 1803.
 Jebb's (Bp.) Practical Theology. 1830.
 Jackson's (Tho.) Works. (Has the highest praise of OLEY and Bp. HORNE.)
 Knapp's Lectures. Trans. by L. Woods.
 Leigh's Body of Divinity. 1662.
 Leighton's Theological Lectures. 1675.
 Limborch's System of Divinity. Trans. by W. Jones. 1715. (The first system of divinity according to Armenianism.)
 Lincoln's (Bp. of) Elements of Christian T.
 Marsh's Systematic arrangement of the several branches of divinity.
 Milton (Jno.) on Christian doctrine. 1650.
 Morren's Biblical Theology. (Includes annotations of recent German critics, and notices of many authors, and disquisitions by De Wette, Neander, Storr, Winer, and many others.)
 Owen's (John) Nature, rise, progress, and study of true theology. 1680.
 Payne's (Geo.) Lectures on Theology. 1846.
 Pearson on the Creed. 1741.
 Pictet's Theology. Trans. by Reyroux.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity. 1731.
 Roberts' Marrow of the Bible. 1657.
 Robinson's Christian System. 1805.
 Schmucker's Popular Theology.
 Scott's (John) Christian Life. ("One of the best schemes of Divinity in any language."—ADDISON.)
 Scrivener's Course of Divinity. 1674.
 Smith's (J. Pye) First lines in theology.
 Stackhouse's Body of Divinity. 1729.
 Storr & Platt's Bible Theology. Translated by Schmucker.
 Taylor's (John) Scheme of Script. divinity. 1753. (Watson's Tracts.)
 Usher's (Abp.) Body of Divinity. 1648.
 Venema's Institutes of Theology. 1715.
 Vinet's Outlines of Theology. Translated by Astie. 1865.
 Warden's System of revealed religion. 1769.
 Wardlaw's Systematic Theology.
 Warner's System of Divinity, compiled from eminent divines. 1750.
 Watson's (Rich.) Theological Institutes.
 Watson's (Tho.) 175 Sermons on the Shorter Catechism. 1662.

Witsius' Economy of the Covenants. 1700.

Scarcely a third of the books of this sort, which have fallen under my notice, are here given: but the list is more than sufficient, and comprises the best.

Theopaschites. See MONOPHYTES.

Assenani Bibliotheca Orient. Vatican.
Giesseleri Commentatio.

Iablonski Dissert. de henotico Zenonis.

Müncher's Ordnung des deutschen Amts zu Alsted.

Norris, de Uno ex Trinitate.

Titii (Ger.) Disputationes.

Theophilanthropists.

Gregoire, Histoire des Sectes religieuses.

Manual of the Theophilanthropists, or adorers of God. Translated by Walker.

Paine's (Tho.) Discourse before the Society of the Theophilanthropists.

Quarterly Review. 28:493. 30:113.

Theophylus Antiocenus.

Theophyli Libri ad Autolyceum.

——— Commentaria in Evangelium.

——— Commentaria in Canticum.

Grabeneri Dissertationes.

Monarchi Prefatio ad Justini M. opera.

Tentzelii (Guil. Ernest.) Exercitationes.

Walpergeri (Christoph.) Comment. de T.

Betty's Translation of the Works of T.

Theories of the Earth. See CREATION, DELUGE, GEOLOGY.

On the side of Scripture.

Analytical Mag. 13:26.

Bugge (George) on Geological phenomena. (Replies to Cuvier.)

Chalmers' (Tho.) Tracts and Essays.

Edinburg Review. 22:454.

Edwards' (J.) Remarks on Whiston's theory.

Emlyn's Examinat. of Burnet's new theory.

Grew's (Neh.) Cosmographia Sacra.

Howard's History of the earth and of mankind compared with other cosmographies.

Kirwan's Geological Essays.

Littell's Living Age. 14:516.

Monthly Review. 126:371.

Nichols' Conference with a Theist.

North Amer. Rev. 18:266.

Pierre's (St.) Theory of the Earth.

Ray's Physico-Theological Essays.

Southern Rev. 8:69.

Universal History. (Introduction.)

Warren's Geologia. (Opposes Burnet.)

Woodward's Natural history of the earth.

Worthington's Theory of the Earth, throughout all its revolutions, and all periods of its existence.

Contrary to Scripture.

Burnet, Telluris theoria sacra.

Delance, Theorie de la terre.

Buffon's Theory of the earth.

Burnet's (Tho.) Sacred theory of the earth.

Cuvier's Theory of the earth.

Hutton's Theory of the earth.

Keill's Examination of Burnet and Whiston.

Knight's Facts and Observations, &c.

Whiston's New Theory of the earth.

——— Vindication of the "Theory."

——— Second Vindication.

Theosophists. See PARACELSISTS.

Bruckeri Historia Critica. (A full account of the lives and writings of these philosophers.)

Therapeutæ. See ESSENES.

Fabricii Lux salutaris evangelii. (Gives a list of writers on this subject in chap. 4.)

Third Commandment. See COMMANDMENTS, OATHS, PROFANENESS.

Blackall's (Bp.) Sermons.

Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.

Brackenbury's (Edward) Discourses.

Bradbury's (Thomas) Sermons.

Carr's (George) Sermons.

Clapp's (John) Sermons.

Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Discourses.

Copner's (James) Sermons.

Dwight's (Tim.) Discourses. (3 on this subj.)

Fleetwood's (Bp.) Discourses.

Foster's (James) Sermons.

Haggitt's (George) Sermons.

Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.

Hall's (Robert) Notes of Sermons.

Hole on the Catechism.

Marriot's (Harvey) Sermons.

Newton's (John) Sermons.

Nourse's (Peter) Discourses.

Ogden's (Samuel) Sermons.

Paley's (Will.) Sermons.

Parsons on the Catechism.

Partridge's (Samuel) Sermons.

Pearce's (John) Discourses.

Secker on the Catechism.

Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.

Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.

Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.

Thirty-nine Articles.

Ellis, Articulorum XXXIX Defensio.

Ford, Christianæ religionis.

Bennett's Introd. to the study of theology.

Beveridge's Doct. of the Church of England.

Bingham's Apology for the Ch. of England.

Blunt's Discourses on the doctrinal articles

Blythe's Thirteen Conferences.

Boyse's Genuine sense of the 39 articles.

Brown's (G. H.) Expos.; hist. and doctrinal.

Burnet's (Gilbert) Exposition.

Cary's Testimony of the Fathers.

Collins' Histor. and crit. essay on the 39 art.

Dimock (J. F.) on the 39 Articles. (Compared with the other authorized formulas and the liturgy.)

Hall's (Bp. John) Parochial Discourses.

Hervey's Elementa Christiana.

Thirty-nine Articles—continued.

Hull on the Expediency of changes, &c.
 Jewell's Apology for the Church of England.
 Kidd's Testimonies and authorities in confirmation, &c.
 Kipling's Articles of the Ch. not Calvinistic.
 Lamb's Historical account of the 39 articles, from their first promulgation in 1553, to their final establishment in 1571, with exact copies of the Latin and English MSS., &c.
 Lawrence's (Abp.) Attempt to illustrate those articles of the Ch. of England which are improperly considered as Calvinistic.
 Lincoln's (Bp.) Elements of Theology.
 McBride's (J. D.) Lectures on the 39 art.
 O'Donahue on the 39 Articles.
 Page's Burnet's Exp. revised and corrected; with notes, references, &c.
 Rogers' (Dr.) Analysis of the 39 articles.
 Tomline's (Bp.) Expos. of the 39 articles.
 — The same, with notes, by R. B. Paul.
 Veneer's Exposition. (From the Sac. Scriptures and fathers of the first 3 centuries.)
 Waite's Sermons; Practical and Explanatory. (Half-way Calvinism.)
 Welshman's 39 Art. illustrated with notes.
 Wilson's 39 Art. illustrated from the liturgy, homilies, Jewell's Apology, &c.
 Wix's (Sam.) Illustrations of the 39 articles.
 A cloud of writers on the 39 articles, some of them not inconsiderable, have passed into oblivion; and many yet extant are superseded by the above.

Thomas. See BIOGRAPHY, SCRIPTURE.

Stapleton, de Tribus Thomis.
 Adams' (W.) Warnings.
 Berriman's (William) Sermons.
 Bourdaloue's Sermons.
 Clark's (R.) Sermons.
 Horsley's (Bp.) Sermons.
 McCrie's (Thomas) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Whately's (Richard) Sermons.

Thomas Aquinas. See THOMISTS.

Aquinatis Opera Omnia. Cum Cajetani, Commentariis. 18 v., fol. 1570.
 — cum Vita, etc. 28 v., 4to. 1788.
 Boetii Opera.
 Touron, La vie de S. Thomas d'Aquin.
 Vielmii Doctrina et scriptis Tho. Aquin.

Thomists. See DOMINICANS.

Billuarti Cursus Theologiæ.
 Cerboni Institutiones Theologiæ.
 Daniel, le Parallele de la doctrine des Thomistes avec celle des Jesuites.
 Iacobatius de VII Sacramentis.
 Serry (Iacob. Hyacinth.) Prelectiones.
 Silvii Comment. in totam summam Thomæ.
 Vasquez, Disputationes et Commentarii.
 Yasnberti (Nicol.) Disputationes.

See a great list of Thomist writers in MOLAN's *Bibliotheca Interpretum*.

Thorn in the Flesh.

Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.
 Boston's (Thomas) Works.
 Bull's (Bp.) Works.
 Funch's (J.) Sermons.
 Hordern's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Jacobson's (W.) Sermons.
 Jay's (William) Short Discourses.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Jowett's (J.) Sermons.
 Morus' (Alex.) Sermons. (2 on this subject.)
 Muller's (Edw.) Sermons. (3 on this subject.)
 Princeton Review. 35:521.
 Rose's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Rowe's (John) The Saints' temptations.
 Slade's (J.) Sermons.
 Walker's (Robert) Sermons.
 Wilcox's (Daniel) Sermons.

Thoughtlessness. See CONSIDERATION, MEDITATION, PRUDENCE.

Howe's (John) Sermons.
 Jay's (W.) Works. (The secure alarmed.)
 Knowles' (T.) Discourses.
 Knox's (Vicesimus) Sermons.

Thoughts, Government of.

See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART.

Arwaker's Thoughts well employed.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.
 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Calamy's (Edmund) Sermons.
 Chevalier's (T.) Hulsean Lectures. 1827.
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.
 Gell's (Robert) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Hussey's (Christopher) Sermons.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Vol. 2. (Sermon by S. Charnock.)
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Sharp's (John) Sermons.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Trapp's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Tullie on the Government of the thoughts.
 Walker's (Dr. James) Sermons.

Three Witnesses.

See GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7.

Thundering Legion.

Pro, i. e. that the story is true.

Baumgarten de Miraculo, etc. (Refutes Woolston.)
 Whiston, de Legione fulminatrice.
 Witsii Ægyptiaca. (Appendix.)
 King's (Rev. Mr.) Dissertations. (Replies to Moyle.)
Con.
 Boysenii Dissertatio.
 Iablonski Spicilegium.
 — de Legione fulminatrice. (Reprinted in vol. 8 of Miscellanea Leipsiensia.)
 Larroque, Adversaria Sacra. (Appendix.)
 Mosheim (J. L.), Observationes, etc. (Appended to his diss. "Ad disciplinos.")

Richardson (J.), *Prælectiones Ecclesiasticæ*.
 Lardner's Testimony of ancient heathens.
 Moyle's Posthumous Works. (The letters on this subject are translated into Latin by Mosheim, and published at the end of his *Syntagma*.)
 Woolston's (Tho.) *The Miracle of the T. L.*

WIRSIUS, at the end of his *Ægyptiaca*, recites the opinions of many learned men on this subject.

Time. See NEW YEAR, REDEEMING TIME, VANITY OF THE WORLD.

Alison's (Archibald) Sermons.
 Ambrose's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works.
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Baxter's (A. G.) Sermons.
 Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Butcher's (Edmund) Sermons.
 Carr's (George) Sermons.
 Close's (Francis) Sermons.
 Edwards' Posthumous Sermons.
 Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.
 Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Fox on Time.
 Gatty's (Alfred) Sermons.
 Hale's (Sir M.) Contemplations.
 Hervey's Meditations.
 Hewlett's (J. P.) Sermons.
 Jenyn's (Soame) Disquisitions. Disq. 4.
 Law's (Edmund) Enquiry into the ideas of space, time, &c.
 Le Clerc's Logic.
 Locke on the Human understanding.
 Masillon's Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Neve's (Timothy) Sermons.
 Reid's Intellectual Powers.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sharpe's (Wm.) Sermons before the University of Cambridge.
 Showers' Reflections on time and eternity.
 Sterne's (Lawrence) History of Jacob.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.
 Tucker's Light of Nature.
 Watts on the Improvement of the mind.
 ——— Ontology. Ch. 12.
 Young's Night Thoughts.
 Zollikoffer on the Festivals and Fasts.

Tithes. See CHURCH RATES.

Pro.

Blackwood's Mag. 33:321. 41:682.
 Burgess on Bishop's lands and tithes.
 Collins' (Tho.) Divine right of tithes.
 Comber (T.) On the right of tithes.
 Delany's (Patrick) Sermons. (Appendix.)
 Elderfield's Civil right of tithes.
 Frazier's Mag. 5:476. 9:379. 11:457. 15:146.
 Hale's (Wm.) Observations on tithes.
 Heylin's Undeceiving of the people.
 ——— Historical and miscellaneous tracts.

Tithes—continued.

Pro.

Howlett on the Influence of Tithes.
 Montague's Diatribe. (Reply to Selden.)
 Norteliffe on the Divine right of tithes.
 Pagitt on the Provision for the ministry.
 Poyntell on Tithes.
 Prideaux's Origin and right of tithes.
 Poyntell on Tithes.
 Quarterly Rev. 42:105. 57:198.
 Spelman (Sir Henry) on Tithes.

Con.

Applegate on Tithes.
 Atkinson's Testimony concerning tithes.
 Cove on the Revenues of the Ch. of England.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 1:290. 2:109.
 Ellwood's Foundation of tithes.
 Flower (R.) on the Abolition of tithes.
 Fox's (George) Reply to Burgess on tithes.
 Gentleman's Mag. 42:347.
 Gibson's Tithes ended by Christ.
 Gratton on the Divine right of tithes.
 Lindley's Cerinthus and Ebion. 1708.
 Pamphleteer. 7:1. 8:337. 12:493. 15:293. 27:305.
 Pearson's Great case of Tithes truly stated.
 Selden's History of tithes. (This book was so offensive to the English that the author was compelled to retract it.)
 Stratten's English and Jewish tithe systems compared.
 Thompson's (Tho.) Origin and effects of T.
 Toller on the Law of tithes.
 Watkins on Tithes and Oaths.
 Westwood on Tithes.
 Whitaker's Unjust plea confuted. (Reply to Poyntell.)

Tithes, Jewish.

Amama de Decimis.
 Hottingerus de Decimis Judæorum.
 Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Dissertationes.
 Scaligeri (J. J.) Opuscula.
 Spenceri (J.) Dissertationes.

Tithes, History of.

Comber on the Divine right of tithes. (Gives the practice of Jews, Gentiles, and Christians, in all ages.)
 Dalton's Hist. of tithes and church benefices.
 Selden's History of tithes.

Titles of Christ.

Bloomsbury Lent Lectures. For 1857.
 Dyer's (William) Sermons.
 Flavel's Method of Grace.
 Goode's (Wm.) Essays. (All sufficient on this subject. Gives *all* the Scripture names of Christ.)
 Mylne's (J. G.) Titles and offices of Christ.
 Randall's Titles of C., adopted by himself.
 Serle's (Ambrose) *Horæ Solitariae*.
 Spear's (C.) Titles and names of Christ.
 Steward on Mediatorial Sovereignty.

Titles of the Psalms.

Fenwick on the Heb. titles of the Psalms. (The only treatise on the subject, in the language. Intended to show that Christ or the Church is the burden of all the psalms.)

Tobacco.

American Quart. Rev. 9:136.
 Budgett's Tobacco question, morally, socially, and physically considered.
 Clarke (Adam) on the Use and abuse of T.
 Fairholt's History of T. and its use in all countries and ages. 100 cuts.
 James I. (King of Eng.), Counterblast.
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 24:307.
 Paul (S.) on Tobacco, Tea, and Coffee.
 Rush's (Benj.) Essays. (A medical authority of the highest value.)
 Trask's Series of tracts on tobacco and rum.
 Venner (Tobias) on the Use of Tobacco.

Toleration. See CHRISTIAN LIBERTY, CORPORATION AND TEST ACTS, LIBERTY OF CONSCIENCE, ESTABLISHMENTS, PERSECUTION, PRIVATE JUDGMENT.

Pro.

Tertullian, ad Scapulam.
 Forbesii (Jo.) Irenicum.
 Grotius de Imperio potestatum summarum.
 Saueri Christus præstantissimum exemplum.
 Spinozæ Tractatus Theologico-politicus.
 Vossii (Gerard.) Dissertationes.
 Zwickeri Irenicum Irenicorum.
 ——— Irenicomastix.
 Baldwin's Essay on Christianity.
 Bayle's (Peter) Philos. Com. on Luke 14:23.
 Brakenridge's (William) Sermons.
 Brooks' History of religious liberty in Great Britain, from the introduction of Christianity to the death of George III.
 Capes' (J. M.) Use of church authority.
 Cartwright's (Tho.) Truth on Toleration.
 Clarke's (J. E.) History of Intolerance.
 Clarendon's (Edw.) Religion and Policy.
 Cobbet on the Power of magistrates.
 Colebrooke on Intolerance; ancient and modern.
 Davenant's Exhort. to brotherly communion.
 Dicks (A. C.) on Church Polity.
 Dublin University Mag. 41:638.
 Edinb. Review. 16:413. 17:393. 19:149. 26:51. 27:159. 76:382.
 Farnsworth on Christian Toleration.
 Fellowes' Religion without cant.
 Fowne on the Principles of toleration.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Furneaux's (P.) Essay on Toleration.
 ——— Letters to Blackstone.
 Goodwin's Rights of civil magistrates.
 Gregory's (G.) Sermons.
 Grosvenor's Cruelty in rel. no service to God.
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.
 Hall's (Robt.) Works.
 Hammond's (Henry) Sermons.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Kidder on Private judgment in religion.

Toleration—continued.*Pro.*

Lake's (Bp. Arthur) Sermons.
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Locke's Letters on Government.
 Mills' Principles of Toleration.
 Milton's (Jno.) Civil power in eccl. causes.
 North British Rev. 5:222.
 Owen (Dr. John) on Church government.
 ——— Truth and innocence vindicated.
 (Reply to Bp. Parker.)
 Paley's Moral Philosophy. Book 6.
 Richardson on Religious toleration.
 Robinson's Claude.
 Sage on Toleration.
 Salter's Hall Sermons.
 Saurin's Sermons. (Preface to vol. 3.)
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Spinoza on the Use of natural reason.
 Stillingfleet's Irenicum.
 Sturgeon's Plea for toleration.
 Sturges' (John) Discourses.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of prophecy.
 Taylor's (M.) England's bloody tribunal.
 Voltaire on Toleration. Tr. by Williams.
 Watts on Civil power in things sacred.
 Webb's (Francis) Sermons.
 Wellesly (Sir Cha.) on Liberty of conscience.
 West's (W.) Sermons.
 Whiston's Serious address to the Princes of Europe. 1716.
 White's (Jer.) Persuasives to moderation.
 Whitefield's (Thomas) Discourses.
 Williams' (Roger) The bloody tenet.
 Wyvill's (Chris.) Letters on toleration.
 Zollkoffer on the Festivals and Fasts of the Church.

Con.

Comenii Admonitio. (Reply to Zwicker.)
 Asheton's (W.) T. disproved and condemned.
 Blackstone on the Act of Toleration.
 Cartwright (Thomas) on Toleration.
 Edwards (Tho.) on Toleration and liberty of conscience.
 Fosdick on Toleration.
 Hammond on the Power of the magistrate.
 Holdsworth's Answer without a question
 Mather's The bloody tenet washed white.
 [Parker's (Bp.)] Ecclesiastical polity. (Exhibits the mischiefs of toleration, and answers "the pretences for liberty of conscience.")
 Stahl (Prof.) on Toleration.
 Synge's (Abp.) Address to Nonconformists.
 Tomkins on Toleration.
 Warburton's Alliance between Ch. and State.

See J. JOHNSON'S *List of pamphlets on Toleration published between 1772 and 1790.*
 Professes to be complete.

Tongue. See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE, VAIN WORDS.

Adams' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Ball's (The Puritan) Power of godliness.

Tongue—*continued.*

Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.
 Bloomfield's (G. B.) Sermons. (Judged by our words.)
 Blunt's (J. J.) Sermons.
 Boston's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Boys' (Dr. H.) Sermons.
 Brailsford's (J.) Sermons.
 Brinsley's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Butler's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Collyer (W. B.) on Scripture duties. Lec. 15.
 Dawes' (Abp.) Sermons.
 Eden's (C. P.) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Gisbourne's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Gleig's (George) Sermons.
 Goodwin's (H.) Sermons.
 Gregory's (George) Sermons.
 Horton's Discourses on practical subjects.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Irving's (Edward) Sermons.
 Jackson (Bp.) on Little sins.
 Lardner's (Nath.) Sermons.
 Leland's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Morning Lectures at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Edw. West.)
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations.
 Oakley's (Frederick) Sermons.
 Peters' (Charles) Sermons.
 Pittman's Sermons from eminent divines.
 Reyner's Rules for the gov't of the tongue.
 Robertson's (F. W.) Sermons.
 Rogers' (John) Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sherlock's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Shorthose's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Tappan's (David) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons. (4 on this subject.)
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.
 Ward's (Richard) Theological Lectures.
 Watson's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Whitaker's (Edward W.) Sermons.
 Whitty's (John) Sermons.
 Wynyard's (John M.) Sermons.

Total Depravity. See HUMAN DEPRAV.

Tower of Babel. See CONF. OF TONGUES.

Calmeti Dissertationes.
 Deylingii Observationes Sacræ.
 Hoynovius de Structura turris Babel.
 Kircheri (Athanas.) Dissertationes.
 Zentgravius de Turri Babel.

Bedford's Chronology. (Appendix.)
 Jones' (J.) Tower of Babel.
 Mede's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics.

Tractarians. See OXFORD THEOLOGY.

Tradition. See COUNCIL OF TRENT, POPEY, RABBINICAL LITERATURE, TARGUM.

Pro.

Baronii Dissertationes Theologicæ.
 Bellarmin, de Verbo Dei non scripto.
 Bossuet, de la Tradition.

Tradition—*continued.**Pro.*

Lensius de Verbo Dei.
 Varenii pro Catholica fide libellus.
 ("The great champion of T."—NEWMAN.)
 Brett's T. necessary to interpret Scripture.
 — Further proof of the necessity, &c.
 Eyre (F.) on T. (Reply to Churton.)
 Hampden's Lectures at Oxford.
 Hawkins on Unauthoritative tradition.
 Holden (Geo.) on the Authority of T.
 Hook's (Walter) Sermons.
 Hooker's (Richard) Works.
 Keble's (J.) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Palmer (Will.) on the Church.
 Russell's (F.) Judgment of the Anglican Ch.
 Sandis' (Abp.) Tracts of the Anglic. fathers.
 Soames' (Henry) Bampton Lectures.

Con.

Aslaci Theses de Scriptura.
 Christman's Tradition und Schrift.
 Hackspanius de Libertate Christiana.
 Hannekenii (M.) Examen manualis Becani.
 Hannekenii (Phil.) Jesuita conversus.
 Heilbrunneri Synopsis errorum Pontificorum.
 Holtzmann's Kanon und Tradition.
 Hunnii Prima controversia cum Bellarmino.
 Hussius (Joann.) de Abolendis sectis.
 Kromayer de Traditionibus.
 Loescheri Sorex Romanus.
 Molina, La perfectione de l'ecriture sainte.
 Molitor's Philosophie der Geschichte.
 Pietet, Sermons sur divers sujets.
 Turretini (Jo. Alphon.) Cogitationes.
 Urbani Notæ in Bellarmino.
 Wahlenburg de Traditionibus.
 Wegellini Trophæum Augustanum.
 Weinman's Streitfrage über die Tradition.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Tradition examined.
 Beaufort's Norrisian Prize Essay. 1841.
 Bennett's (W. J. E.) Distinctive errors of Popery.
 Case on Human authority in religion.
 Churton on the Value of Tradition.
 Davies' (J.) Supremacy of the Scriptures.
 Fletcher's (Jos.) Lectures on Romanism.
 Goode's (W.) Divine rule of faith and pract.
 Hampden (R. D.) on Tradition.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 4.
 Jordan's (J.) Review of Tradition, as taught in the "Tracts for the Times."
 Jackson's (Thomas) Works.
 King's (Bp.) Inventions of men in the worship of God.
 Peck's (Geo.) Appeal from T. to Scripture.
 Powell's (Baden) Tradition unveiled.
 Quarterly Review. 21:352.
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Ser. by Dr. Wright.)
 Shirley's Bampton Lectures. 1847.
 Shuttleworth's (Bp.) Works.
 Stehelin's (J. P.) Rabbinical Literature.
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wotton's (Will.) Miscellaneous Discourses.

Traduction of the Soul. See ORIGINAL SIN, PRE-ADAMITES, PRE-EXISTENCE.

Tertullian, de Anima.
 Plutarch, de Procreatione animi.
 Baltzer, de Modo propagationis animarum.
 Beausobre, Hist. de Manichæisme. Lib. 7, c. 5.
 Callixti Disputationes de præcipuis Christianæ religionis capitibus.
 Delitzsch's Syst. d. biblischen Psychologie.
 Frenzelius de Origine animæ.
 Kemnerus de Propagatione animæ.
 Langii (J.) Dissertationes.
 Lovensenius de origine Animæ.
 Menzelii Dissertationes Theologicæ.
 Molitor's Philosophie der Geschichte.
 Planck's Gesch. der Protestantism.
 Pfanerus de Animæ humanæ propagatione.
 Schaffer, de Peccato.
 Sennerti Physica Hypomnemata.
 Zeishold, de Generatione hominis.
 Baxter on the Soul.
 Chambers' Dictionary. Art. *Generation*.
 Coward's Thoughts on the human soul.
 Drake's Anatomy. Chap. 24.
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles.
 [Glanvil's] Lux Orientalis. Cap. 2, 3.
 Hagenbach's Hist. of doctrines. Sec. 247.
 Hill's (H.) Infancy of the soul.
 Le Clerc's Pneumatics. Part 1, ch. 8.
 Ramsay's Man's dignity and perfect. vindic.
 Vilvain's Theological Treatises. (An abridgment of Woolnor, Thorndike, Bp. Cowper, Baily, Hakewell, and others.)
 Watts' Philosophical Essays. Ess. 9.
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.
 Woolnor's Extraction of man's soul.

See a great list of writers on this subject in ALGER's *History of the doctrine of a future life*. Appendix.

Trance.

Gualtperius in Acta Apostol. x. 10.
 Edinburg Encyclopedia.
 Flavel's Works. (Pneumatics.)
 Locke on the Mind. Bk. 2, ch. 9.
 Tennent, Memoirs of.

Tranquility. See PEACE OF MIND.

Transcendentalism. See ATHEISM, NEOLOGY, RATIONALISM.

Abicht, de Philosophia Kantiana.
 Bernhard's Darstellung d. Kantisch. Lehren.
 Borrowski über Imm. Kant; Darstellung des Lebens und character.
 Fichté's Anweisung zum seligen Leben, etc.
 Hegel's System des transcend. Idealism.
 Kant's Sammtliche Werke.
 Koppen's Schelling's Lehre.
 Ratze's Betrachtungen über d. Kantische Religionslehre.
 Roseneranz's Gesch. d. Kantischen Philos.
 Schad's Darstellung des fichteschen System.
 Schulze's Bemerkung. ü. Kant's phil. Relig.
 Storr's Bemerkung. ü. Kant's Religionslehre.

Transcendentalism—continued.

Amer. Biblical Repository. 2d Series. 8:195.
 3d Series. 1:64.
 Amer. Eclectic Rev. 1:276. (V. Cousin.)
 Amer. Whig Rev. 1:233.
 Blackwood's Mag. 28:244.
 Brownson's Quart. Rev. 2:273, 409.
 Chalybaus' Hist. survey of speculat. philos.
 Christian Examiner. 21:371. 23:170. 28:378.
 30:189.
 Edinburg Rev. 1:253.
 Fairbairn's Theological Essays.
 Foreign Quart. Review. 2:307.
 Haywood's Analysis of Kant's critic of pure reason.
 Kant's Critic of pure reason. Tr. by Semple.
 ——— Metaphysics. Tr. by Richardson.
 Knickerbocker Magaz. 23:205.
 Methodist Quart. Review. 5:43.
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin.
 New Englander. 1:502.
 North Amer. Review. 49:44.
 Pamphleteer. 23:151.
 Panoplist. 32:151.

Transfiguration of Christ.

Chrysostom, Homiliæ.
 Cyril (Alex.), Homiliæ.
 Olearii Observationes.
 Sonntagii Observationes Miscellanea.
 Appleton's (Pres.) Works. Vol. 2.
 Bagot's Treatise on the transfiguration.
 Bragge (Francis) on Miracles.
 Brownrig's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Christian Exam. 42:270.
 Faber's (G. S.) Sermons.
 Felton's (George) Sermons.
 Fonseca's Devout Contemplations.
 Goulburn's (E. M.) Parochial Sermons.
 Hackett's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hall's (Bp.) Contemplations.
 Hawker's (Robert) Works.
 Henderson's (John) Illustration of the T.
 Hobart's (John H.) Sermons.
 Kennaway's (Cha. E.) Sermons at Brighton.
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Leland's (John) Discourses.
 Manton's (Dr. Tho.) Works.
 Porteus (Bp.) on the T. of Christ.
 Russell's (Fred.) Expository Sermons.
 Saurin's Historical Discourses.
 Sharpe's (William) Sermons.
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Townsend's (George) Sermons.
 Van Mildert's Sermons at Lincoln's Inn.
 Whitefield's Sermons.
 Williams' (Alfred) Sermons.

Translations of Scripture. See

ENGLISH BIBLE, NEW VERSION OF ENG. BIBLE, SEPTUAGINT, VULGATE.

Adleri Bibliotheca Biblica. ("Great merit.")
 Bernstein's Heilige Evang. Joannis Syrisch.
 Bindseil's Verz. d. orig.-ausgaben d. Lutherischen Bibelübersetzung.

Translations of Scripture—continued.

Bos, Prolegomena. (Exceedingly valuable.)
 Castellionis Biblia Sacra Latina. (Elegant, and with valuable prolegomena.)
 ——— Defensio suarum translationum.
 Clerici et Hammondi Versio, cum paraphr., Dissertat., et tabulis chronol. et geograph.
 Dupin. Bibliothèque Nouvelle.
 Gesenius' Isaia Uebersetz. mit Commentar.
 Hirzel, de Pentateucho vers. Syriacæ quam Peschito vocant.
 Hodius de Bibliorum textibus orig. versionibus Græcis et Latina vulgata.
 Hottingeri Dissertationes. (Extensive and varied information.)
 Jaspis, Versio Latina Epistolarum N. T.
 Junii Acta Apost. ex Arabica transl. Latine reddita.
 Le Clerc, Biblioth. : ancienne et moderne.
 Le Long, Biblioth. Sacra : seu syllabus omnium fere S. S. editionum et versionum.
 Louette, Hist. des traductions Françaises.
 Michaelis Introductio ad Nov. Test.
 Palm's Historie der M. Luther's Bibel.
 Scaligeri Notæ in Nov. Testamentum.
 Simonis Hist. critica Vet. Testamenti.
 ——— Disquisitiones Criticæ.
 Usseri Hist. dogmatica de Scripturis.
 Waltoni Prolegomena.
 Amer. Bibl. Repos. 6:451.
 Beausobre & L'Enfant's Introduction. Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:261. 16:56.
 Brett's Ancient Versions. (Watson's Tracts.)
 Brief view of Baptist trans. in India. 1815.
 Brown's Hist. of the Propag. of the Gospel.
 Buchanan's Notices of Oriental translations.
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. (An account of the text, early versions, and printed editions.)
 Davidson's (S.) Biblical Criticism. *Peshito, Gothic, Syriac, Æthiopic, Armenian, and other versions.*
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 23:315. *Gothic.*
 Encyclopedia Britannica.
 Foster's Contributions to the Eclectic Rev.
 Gerard's Institutes of Biblical Criticism.
 Gyle's (J. F.) Essays.
 Hamilton's Crit. hist. of the versions of the Pentateuch and the Chaldee paraphrase.
 Henderson's View of Icelandic translations.
 Hewlett's Holy Bible with notes. (Introd.)
 Horne's Introduction. *English translations.*
 Kennicott's Dissertations.
 Kidder's Remarks on Castellio's version.
 Kitto's Journal. 3:320. *Gothic version.*
 Lamy's Biblical Apparatus.
 Lincoln's Elements of Christian Theology.
 Llewellyn's History of the Welch versions.
 Long's Bibliotheca Sacra.
 MacGill's (S.) Lectures.
 MacKnight on the Epistles. (General pref.)
 Marsh's History of translations, from the earliest period to the present. 1812.
 Orme's Historical sketch of the translation and circulation of the Scriptures, to the present. 1815.

Translations of Scripture—continued.

Period. Accounts of the Baptist Miss. Soc. Quar. Rev. 1:276.
 Reports of the Brit. and For. Bib. Society.
 Serampore Memoirs of Oriental translations. 1834.
 Simons' Crit. hist. of Scripture versions.
 Spearman's Letters on the Septuagint.
 Stuart's (E. C.) The Bible and its Versions.
 Thomson & Orme's History of the translation and circulation of S. S. 1815.
 Townley's Illustration of Biblical literature.
 ——— Introd. to the liter. hist. of the Bible.
 Tytler (A. F.) on the Principles of Translat.
 Wrangham on the Oriental translations.
 For valuable notices of translators and biblical scholars, see TOWNLEY'S *Illustrations of Biblical Literature*, 3 vols., 1821; ADLER'S *Bibliotheca Biblica*, 1789; L. LONG, *Bibliotheca Sacra*, 1723; T. H. HORNE'S *Manual of Biblical Bibliography*. For recent transl., into foreign languages, see Reports of British and For. Bible Society, and American and Foreign Bible Society.

Transmigration of Souls.

See METEMPSYCHOSIS.

Transubstantiation.

Albertinus de Eucharistia. ("The best."—WISEMAN.)
 Allix, Prefatio historica de dogmate transub.
 Anselm, de Corpore et Sanguine Domini.
 Bebelii Antiquitates Ecclesiæ.
 Beranger, de Sacra Cœna.
 Buddei Institutiones Theologiæ Dogmaticæ.
 Bullingeri Opera.
 Chamieri Dissertationes.
 Chemnitii Loci Theologici.
 Claude, Traite de l'Eucharist.
 Cosini Hist. transubstantiat. papalis.
 Dallei Dissertationes.
 Derodon, le Tombeau de la messe.
 Feverlini Dissertationes.
 Flaccus Illyricus, Dissertationes.
 Gerhards Loci Theologici.
 Hoepfneri Dissertationes.
 Hutleri Dissertationes.
 Ittigii Select. Hist. Ecclesiast. capita.
 Maresii Disputatio Apologetica.
 Marheinecke, Hist. tripartita Eucharistiæ.
 Moulin, Abregé des controverses.
 Œcolampadius de Eucharistia.
 Pfaffii Poetus polemicus Lud. Rogerii.
 Pictet, Theologie Chrétien.
 Placette, l'Autorité des sens. (Acta erud.)
 Radberti (P.) Opera. (The first writer [A.D. 850] in favor of transubstantiation. He was answered by many: e. g., Ratram, John Scott, and Rabanus Maurus, Archbishop of Mentz, who denounced the doctrine as an error and a novelty.)
 Ratrami Opera. (Quotes Ambrose, Jerome, Isidore, Fulgentius, Augustine, &c., showing that the doct. was unknown to them.)

Transubstantiation—continued.

Turretini Institutiones Theologicæ.
 Vannii de Missa Historia.
 Van Till, Disputationes historico-theologica.
 Verini (sive Salmasius) Liber de Transub.
 Walchii (Geo.) Hist. transubstantionum.
 Walchii (J. G.) Miscellanea Sacra.
 Abernethy's Dialogues.
 ——— Remarks on transubstantiation.
 Allibond (Peter) on Transubstantiation.
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.
 Beza's True meaning of "This is my body."
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 1:110,225.
 Bradford's (The Martyr) Works.
 Brown on Natural and revealed religion.
 Burnet (Bp.) on Idolatry.
 Carson's (Alex.) Transubstant. impossible.
 Cornthwaite's Trans. impartially considered.
 Cosin's Hist. of transubs. ("Cosin was the
 Atlas of the Protestant religion."—THOS.
 FULLER. A new edit., by Rev. J. S. Brewer,
 1850, gives the authorities at full length.)
 Cranmer's (Abp.) Works.
 Du Moulin's Apology for the Eucharist.
 Faber's (G. S.) Christ's discourse at Capernaum fatal to the doctrine of transubstantiation on the very principle of exposition adopted by Papal divines.
 Featley's Transubstantiation exploded.
 Gataker on Transubstantiation.
 Geddes' Miscellaneous Tracts.
 [Goodwin's] T. a peculiar article of the Roman Ch., never owned by the Ancient Ch.
 Ingram's Doctrine of Transub. refuted.
 Jewell's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Society pub.)
 Johnson's Absolute impossibility of T.
 Kidder's Demonst. of the Messiah. Part 3.
 Knowles' (J. Sheridan) The idol demolished by its own priests. (A strong exhibit.)
 More (Dr. Henry) on the Real presence.
 Moulin's Apology for the Lord's Supper.
 Nelson's Transub. contrary to Scripture.
 Newcombe (H.) on Transubstantiation.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Works.
 Placette's Testimony of sense against T.
 Randolph's Enchiridion Theologicum.
 Ridley's (Bp.) Works. (Parker Soc. publ.)
 Salter's Hall Sermons. (Ser. by Dr. Harris.)
 Smith's Errors of the Roman Church.
 Stillingfleet's Doctrine of the Trinity.
 Taylor's (J.) Polemic Discourses. (Several.)
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Turner's (John) Sermons.
 Wake's (Abp.) Treatise concerning T.
 Whitby's Derision of the breaden God.

This article might be indefinitely enlarged.
 See MEIER'S *Gesch. der Transubstantiationslehre; mit Abhandlung von* H. E. G. PAULUS.

Trappists. See CISTERCIANS.

Du Bois, Hist. civile, religieuse, et litteraire, de l'Abbaye de la Trappe.
 Fellbien, Descrip. de l'Abbaye de la T.
 Gaillardin, l'Ordre des Citaux. To 1844.

Trappists—continued.

Rance, Règlements de la Trappe.
 Règlements de la Maison Dieu de Notre Dame de la Trappe.
 Ritsert's Orden der Trappisten.
 Sartorii Historia Bis tertium.

Fellows' Visit to the Monastery of La Trappe. Plates. 1817.

For a full account of Trappist writers, see DU BOIS, above quoted.

Tree of Knowledge.

Eleutherus de Arbore scientiæ, etc.
 Barrington on the Various dispensations.
 Baseley's (T.) Sermons.
 Burnet's Boyle Lectures. 1724, 1725.
 ——— on the 39 Articles.
 Delany's Revelation examined. Diss. 1.
 Gilbert's (N.) Sermons.
 Heylin's (John) Theological Lectures.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 King's (Abp.) Origin of evil.
 Manston's (Jos.) Lectures to young persons.
 Page (Thomas) on the Types.
 Pirie's (Alex.) Miscellaneous Works.
 Raleigh's (Sir W.) History of the world.

Tree of Life.

Turretini Institutiones.
 Witsii Œconomia Fœderis.
 Ziegra, Thesaurus.
 Arrais' Physical account of the tree of life.
 Eliot's (W. L.) Discourses.
 Horne's (Bp.) Discourses.
 Kennicott's (Benj.) Dissertations.
 Lee's (Francis) Dissertations.
 Page (T.) on the Types connected with the patriarchal covenant.
 Raleigh's (Sir W.) History of the world.

Trent. See COUNCILS.

Tribulation. See AFFLICTION, ANXIETY, MOURNERS, PATIENCE, RESIGNATION, TROUBLE, TRUST.

Trinity.

Athanasius, Orations. (And other works.)
 Augustine, de Trinitate.
 Ambrose, Lectiones.
 Justin Martyr, Opera quæ extant.
 Epiphanius, adversus Hæreses.
 Hilary, Libri XII de Trinitate.
 Chrysostom, Homiliæ.
 Irenæus Detectio: seu contra hæreses.
 Cyprian, Epistolæ.
 Cyril Alex., de Trinitate.
 Alesii (Valentini) Confutatio, etc.
 Allix, Judicium veteris Ecclesiæ Judaicæ.
 Amyraldus de Mysterio Trinitatis.
 Amyrant, de Mysterio Trinitatis.
 Boethii Opera Theologica.
 Bretschneider's Systematische Entwicklung.

Trinity—continued.

Burcher de Deo triuno. (A small but convenient work, made up of extracts from Polycarp, J. Martyr, Irenæus, Tatian, Theophilus, Athenagoras, &c., in the original Greek, with a Latin version.)
 Callixti (F. U.) Dissert. de questione, num mysterium sanc. Trinitatis e Vet. Testam. libris possit demonstrari.
 Capelli Critica Sacra.
 Carpzovii de Sanc. Trinitatis mysterio.
 Danæi Synopsis Doct. de Trinitate.
 Deylingii Revelat. mysterii sacro-sanc. Tr.
 Dorner's Entwicklung-Geschichte der Lehre der person Christi. (Refutes Bauer's History of the Trinity.)
 Estius in Præcipua difficiliora S. Scrip. Hunnii Questiones et Responsiones.
 Hyperii Theses Theologicæ.
 Misleri (Ioann. Nicol.) Theognosia.
 Oehmbs de Deo. (A collection of all the passages, both of Scripture and of the Fathers, arranged under heads in refutation of the several Anti-trinit. doctrines.)
 Osiandri Aug. Trin. myst. ex utriusque Vet. et Nov. Test. libris adumbratum.
 Quenstedtii (Ioann.) Disputationes.
 Sandii Bibliotheca Anti-Trin., etc. To 1684.
 Somneri Specimen Theologiæ Scharicæ.
 Stapferi Institutiones. Cap. II, sec. 16.
 Witsii Exercitationes.
 Zanchius de Tribus Elohim.
 Allix's Testimony of the Jewish Church.
 ——— Fathers vindicated.
 Am. Bibl. Repos. 4:204.
 Am. Monthly Rev. 4:29.
 Arnold's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Barrow's Defence of the Holy Trinity.
 Bates' Works. Chap. 5.
 Baxter's End of Controversy.
 Bedford's (A.) Defence of the doctrines, &c.
 Berriman's Moyer Lectures. 1723, 1724. (Historical.)
 Biblioth. Sac. 3:499,760. 4:25.
 Bradbury's Mystery of Godliness.
 Bull's (Bp.) Defence of the Nicene Creed.
 Burgess' (Bp.) Intro. to the doct. of the T.
 Burgess' Collection of Tracts.
 Burton's Testim. of Ante-Nicene Fathers.
 Butler's (Wm. Archer) Sermons.
 Bushnell's Christian T. a practical truth.
 Calamy's (Edm'd) Sermons at Salter's Hall.
 Chapman's (Dr.) Miscellaneous Tracts.
 Cheyne's Doctrine of the Holy Trinity.
 Christ. Month. Spect. 8:257.
 Christ. Quart. Spect. 6:259.
 Clarke's (Sam.) Scripture doctrine of the T.
 Cleland's Unitarianism Unmasked.
 Clements' Moyer Lectures. 1757.
 Croft's Bampton Lectures. 1786.
 Crosthwaite's (J. C.) Sermons.
 Cudworth's Intellect. system of the universe.
 D'Oyly's (Dr. George) Sermons.
 Drumond (W. H.) on the Trinity.
 Eveleigh's (J.) Bampton Lectures. 1792.

Trinity—continued.

Faber's Apostolicity of Trinitarianism. (The testimony of history to the antiquity of the doctrine.)
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works.
 Gastrell on the Trinity, and the way of managing that controversy.
 Gill's (John) Sermons and Tracts.
 ——— Treatise on the Trinity.
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Graves' (R.) Scripture Proof, &c.
 Hale (Dr. Wm.) on Faith in the Holy T.
 Hartley's (T.) Trinity defended.
 Hayward's Sermons.
 Hey's Lectures in Divinity.
 Holden's (Geo.) Scripture Testimony.
 Holden's (Henry E.) Doct. of the Trinity.
 Hope's (C. D.) Catholic Doctrine.
 Horne's Scripture doctrine of the Trinity.
 Horsley's (Sam.) Tracts. (Controversy with Priestley.)
 Howard's (Leonard) Sermons.
 Howard (J.) on the Trinity.
 Howell's (W.) The Trinity proved.
 Huntingford's Thoughts on the Trinity.
 Jackson (J.) on the Trinity.
 Jamieson's Sacred History.
 Jennings' (D.) Berry St. Lectures. 1733.
 Jones' (Wm. of Nayland) Ans. to Clayton on the Spirit. (Gives a particular account of the Hermetic, Pythagorean, and Platonic Trinities.)
 ——— Catholic doct. of the T. (Sufficient.)
 ——— Preservative agt. modern Socinians.
 Jones' (Sir Wm.) Doctrine of the Trinity.
 Kidd's Essay on the Trinity. (Reasons from reason, duration, space, tradition, &c.)
 Kidder on the Messias.
 Kirby's Philosophical demonst. of the T.
 Lady Moyer's Lectures. By Waterland, Berriman, Trapp, Browne, Seed, Bedford, Wheatly, Ridley, Clement, Morell, and others. These lectures were established in 1719, and continued to 1774. They are printed separately.
 Marsh's (Bp.) Letters to Archdeacon Travis.
 Marshall's (N.) Sermons.
 Maurice on the Oriental Trinities.
 Morgan on the Effect of the writings of Plato and Philo Judæus on the principles and reasonings of the Fathers of the Ch.
 Mortlock's Scripture doct. of the Trinity.
 Murray's (A.) Clear display of the Trinity.
 Nelson's Doctrine of the Trinity vindicated. (Reply to Clarke.)
 New Englander. Periodical. Various pieces.
 Norton's Reasons for not believing the doct.
 Nye's Doctrine of the Holy Trinity.
 Owen's (John) Vindic. of the doct. of the T.
 Panoplist. Periodical. Many articles.
 Parker's Tr. of the orations of Athanasius.
 Pearson on the Creed.
 Randolph's Vind. of the doctrine of the T.
 Ryland's Life of Hervey.
 Scott's (Thomas) Essays.

Trinity—continued.

Scott's (Daniel) Demonstration of the Scripture Trinity.
 Serle's *Horæ Solitariae*. (Appendix.)
 Sherlock on the Trinity.
 Simpson's True Scripture doct. of the T.
 Skelton's (Philip) Sermons.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 3:225,287,344, et alia.
 Stillfleet's Vind. of the doctrine of the T.
 Stuart's Letters to Channing.
 Taylor's (Abraham) Scripture doct. of the T.
 Tolley's Explanatory View.
 Trapp on the Doct. of the Trinity. (Able answers the strongest objections.)
 Tucker's Light of nature pursued.
 Vogan's Bampton Lectures. 1837. (Considers the main objections.)
 Wallis' Letters on the Trinity.
 Waterland (D.) on the Trinity.
 Wheatly (Cha.) on the Nicene and Athanasian creeds so far as they express a co-equal Trinity explained and confirmed by the Holy Scriptures.
 Whitby's (D.) Thoughts on the Trinity.

For a full list of Antitrinitarian writers, see SAND, *Biblioth. Antitrinitariorum Scriptorum*, 1684; BOCK, *Hist. Antitrinit.*, in 3 vols., folio, with notices of authors, synods, disputations, &c., 1784. Also, THOMAS HEARNE'S *Acct. of all the considerable books and pamphlets concerning the Trinity, between 1712 and 1720*.

Tritheists.

Assemanni *Bibliotheca Orientalis*.
 Cottelerii *Monumenta Eccl. Græcæ*.
 Damascenus de *Heresibus*.
 Harduini *Concilia*.
 Harenburgii *Dissertationes*.
 Rinkius de *Orig. et progressu Tritheismi*.

Trouble. See AFFLICTION, ANXIETY, RESIGNATION, TRUST.

Allestree's (Richard) Sermons.
 Baddelly's (George) Sermons.
 Bingham's (Richard) Sermons.
 Brady's (Nicholas) Sermons.
 Bridge's (W.) Saints' hiding-place.
 Coles' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Cotton's (John) Mercy mixed with Justice.
 Cruden's (W.) Sermons.
 Hale's (James) Sermons.
 Halyburton's (Thomas) Works.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Howe's (John) Sermons.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Ibbot's (Dr.) Sermons.
 Jones' (William) Sermons.
 Leightonhouse's Sermons.
 McNeile's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Newton's (Benjamin) Sermons.
 Paterson's (Jas.) Advantages of adversity.
 Patrick's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Polhill's (E.) Preparation for suffering.
 Reynolds' (John) Sermons.
 Rogers' (Timothy) Sermons.

Seed's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Toplady's (A. M.) Essays.
 Welch's (John) Sermons.

Trust in God.

Abernethy's, John, Sermons.
 Adey's, William, Sermons.
 Atkinson's, Christopher, Sermons.
 Atterbury's, Lewis, Sermons.
 Bentley's, Richard, Sermons.
 Beveridge's, Bp., Sermons.
 Bishop's, William, Village Sermons.
 Bowdler's Theological Essays.
 Bradley's, Cha., Sermons.
 Bull's, Bp., Sermons.
 Burder's, H. F., Sermons.
 Carr's, George, Sermons.
 Charnock's, Stephen, Sermons.
 Christian Observer. 11:631.
 Close's, F., Sermons.
 Coney's, Dr. Thomas, Sermons.
 Cooper's, Edward, Sermons.
 Cotes', Henry, Sermons.
 Crosthwaite's, J. C., Sermons.
 Donne's, John, Sermons.
 Drysdale's, Dr. John, Sermons.
 Duché's, Jacob, Sermons.
 Gibbs', John, Sermons.
 Heurtley's, Cha. A., Sermons.
 Johnson's, Dr. Sam., Sermons.
 Jortin's, John, Sermons.
 Langhorne's, William, Sermons.
 Leighton's, Abp., Sermons.
 Leland's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Leng's, John, Sermons.
 Lucas', Richard, Sermons.
 Masillon's Sermons.
 Mason's, John, Christian Morals.
 Milner's, Joseph, Sermons.
 Morehead's, Robert, Discourses.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Sylvester.
 Moss', Robt., Sermons.
 Neal's, D., Berry Street Sermon.
 Newlin's, Thomas, Sermons.
 Pierce's, Sam. Eyles, Sermons.
 Reeves', William, Sermons.
 Rogers', John, Sermons.
 Scattergood's, Samuel, Sermons.
 Seed's Posthumous Sermons.
 Sharp's, Abp., Sermons.
 Smallridge's, Geo., Sermons.
 Smith's, Samuel S., Sermons.
 Stebbings', Henry, Sermons.
 Taylor's, John, Sermons.
 Toulmin's, J., Sermons.
 Trebeck's, Andrew, Sermons.
 Venn's, John, Sermons.
 Wilcox's, Dan., Sermons.
 Witherspoon's, Dr. John, Sermons.

Truth. See LYING, PROMISES.

Arnauld, des *Vrayes et des fausses idées*.
 (Against Malebranche on Truth.)
 — Défence contre la réponse, etc.

Truth—*continued.*

Cartesii Meditationes.
 Grotius de Jure. Lib. III.
 Malbranche, Recherche de la Verité.
 Balguy's Law of Truth.
 Barbeyrac's Notes on Puffendorf.
 Beattie on the Nature of Truth.
 Buffier's First Truths.
 Butler's Analogy of religion and nature.
 Dwight's Theology. Disc. 125.
 Edwards' (John) Truth and Errors in relig.
 Follet's Origin, science, and end of moral T.
 Fuller's Essay on Truth.
 Grindall's (Abp.) Remains. (Publication of the Parker Society.)
 Hawkins' Bampton Lectures. 1840.
 Haynes' Illustrations of faith and practice.
 Johnson's (Dr. Sam.) Sermons.
 Locke on the Human understanding.
 New Englander. 2:359. 3:66.
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 Oswald on Common Sense.
 Powell (Baden) on Natural and Divine T.
 Puffendorf's Law of Nature. Bk. 4.
 Rose's Duty of maintaining truth.
 Saurin's Sermons. (Buying the truth.)
 Stennet's (Jos.) Sermons. (Nature of truth.)
 Stennet's (Sam.) Sermons. (Propagat. of T.)
 Tatham's Chart and Scale of truth.
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses on truth.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Van Mildert's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Whately's (Abp.) Essays. Ess. 1.
 Wilkins' Nature of Religion.
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Truth of God. See FAITHFULNESS.

Tunkers. See GERMAN BAPTISTS.

Two Witnesses. [REV. 11:3.]

Prideaux, de Duobus testibus.
 Beith's The two witnesses traced in history.
 Bridge's (W.) Works.
 Charter's (S.) Sermons.
 Elliot's Warburton Lectures.
 Glas' (John) Works.
 Harrison's Warburton Lectures. 1849.
 Homes' Revelation revealed.
 Tillinghast's (John) Generation works.
 Todd's Donnellan Lectures. 1841.
 Worthington's Boyle Lectures.

Types. See under the several types, as
 BRAZEN SERPENT, SCAPE-GOAT, &c.
 Baemeisteri Explicatio typorum V. Test.
 Balduini Passio Christi typica.
 Biermanni Moses et Christus.
 Cremeri Prodrromus typicus.
 — de Typorum usu et abusu.
 Driesenii Diatribe de principiis emblematis.
 Ewald, Emblemata Sacra.
 Glassii Philologia Sacra.
 Hiller's Neues system aller Vorbilder J. C.

Types—*continued.*

Honerti Institutiones theologiæ typicæ.
 Hulsii Nucleus prophetiæ.
 Langii Mysterium Christi. (*Acta erud.*)
 Maii Synopsis Theologiæ Symbolicæ.
 Michaelis Entwurf der typischen, etc.
 Outram de Sacrificiis Judæorum. (Superior.)
 Rappolti (Frideric.) Dissertationes.
 Rudelbach, de Symbolis ac Typis.
 Snabellii Amœnitates Theologiæ.
 Weisman, de Sensu spirituali Vet. Test.
 Aitkin's Teachings of the Types.
 Bates' (Julius) Evid. of types vindicated.
 Brown's (John) Sacred Tropology.
 Burns' Sermons on Types and Metaphors.
 Cecil's Remains. *Mode of explaining.*
 Chevalier's Hulsean Lectures. 1826.
 Close (Francis) on the Typical persons.
 Crombie's Character and offices of Christ.
 Dickie's Typical forms and special ends in Creation.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 9.
 — Ten Sermons.
 Eclectic Review. 4th Series. 26:194.
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.
 Fairbairn's Typology of Scripture. ("Learned and judicious."—J. PVE SMITH.)
 Guild's Moses portrayed.
 Hawkins' (Dr. Edward) Sermons.
 Hill's Testimony to the Messiah. (Not controversial, but forestalls the "Essays and Reviews.")
 Juke's (Andrew) Types of Genesis.
 Keach's Key to Scripture metaphors.
 Lavington's Nature and use of a type.
 Le Bas' Scripture fulfilled.
 Lee's Orbis miraculum.
 Lond. Quart. Rev. 10:382.
 Lord's Literary and Theol. Journal. 5:353.
 Ludlam on Scripture Metaphors.
 Mather's (Cotton) Types of the Old Test.
 Mather (Sam.) on the O. and N. Test. types.
 McCosh's Typical forms in creation.
 McEwen's Grace and Truth.
 McKnight on the Language of Scripture.
 Muenschner on Typical Interpretation.
 Newton's (Rich.) Jewish Tabernacle.
 Outram on Sacrifices.
 Page (T.) on the Types.
 Piers' Typical illustration considered.
 Ridgeley's Body of Divinity.
 Seiss' (Jos. A.) Holy Types; or the Gospel in Leviticus.
 Scott's (John) Christian Life.
 Simpson's (F. G.) Lent Lectures.
 Slye's (Jas.) The old mine explored.
 Smith's (G. B.) Typical parts of Christ's teaching.
 Steward on Mediatorial Sovereignty.
 Taylor's (Dr. Tho.) Moses and Aaron.
 — Christ revealed.
 Thompson's (Edw.) Evidences of Christ'y.
 Townley's Maimonides.
 Trevor's Types and Antitypes.
 Tyng's Rich Kinsman; or History of Ruth.

Types—continued.

Vertue's (H.) Christ and the Church.
 Warburton's Divine Legation of Moses.
 Wemyss' Key to the symbolical language of Scripture.
 West's Figures and Types of the O. Test.
 Wilson's (John) Doct. of Scripture types.
 Wood's (J.) Nature and use of figures. (Chiefly extracted from Keach.)
 Worden's Types unveiled; or the gospel picked out of the legal ceremonies.

Unbelief. See FAITH, INFIDELITY.

Abernethy's Evil heart of incredulity.
 Alexander's (J. W.) Sermons.
 Bridge's (W.) Works.
 Case's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Charnock's (Stephen) Works.
 Churchill on Unbelief.
 Clerke's (Richard) Sermons.
 Davy's (C.) Sermons.
 Donne's (John) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Ebenezer) Sermons.
 Fearn (J.) on Belief and Unbelief.
 Gresley's (William) Sermons.
 Hannam's Compendium.
 Jamieson's (John) Sermons. (8 on this subj.)
 Lamb's (Robert) Sermons.
 Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
 Melville's (Henry) Sermons.
 Mills' (Tho.) Absurdity of unbelief.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Moberly's (G.) Sermons at Winchester.
 Owen's Reasons of faith.
 Panoplist. 4:247.
 Payson's (Edward) Sermons.
 Porteus' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Pyle's (T.) Sermons.
 Rees' (Abraham) Sermons.
 Scattergood's (Sam.) Sermons.
 Seabury's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Sherlock's Sermons.
 Shuttleworth's (P. N.) Sermons.
 Spurgeon's (Cha. H.) Sermons. 2d Series.
 Tillotson's Sermons.
 Trench's (Richard C.) Sermons.
 Venn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Welch's (John) Sermons.
 Willison's (John) Works.

Uncertainty of Life. See FRAILTY
PROCRASTINATION.

Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
 Bramston's (William) Sermons.
 Calthrop's (John) Sermons.
 Edwards' (Jonathan) Works.
 Fawcett's (John) Sermons.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Jones' (Walter) Sermons.
 Leightonhouse's (W.) Sermons.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Morton's (Edward) Sermons.
 Parkinson's (R.) Sermons.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.

Uncharitableness. See CENSORIOUSNESS,
CHRISTIAN UNION, EVIL SPEAKING,
FELLOWSHIP, RASH JUDGMENT, SECTS,
UNITY.

Watts' Orthodoxy and charity united.

Uncleanness. See CHASTITY.

Brydane, Conférence sur l'Impureté.
 Lebrun, Electuaire souverain.
 Picard, le Fouet des paillards.
 Barlow (W.) on Fornication.
 Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)
 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Burnet's (Gilbert) Sermons.
 Collier's (Jeremy) Essays on moral subjects.
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.
 Evans' (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Garbent's Testimony against whoremongers.
 Goodwin's (H.) Parish Sermons.
 Holbrook's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Osterwald on the Nature of uncleanness.
 Scott's (John) Sermons.
 Southgate's (Richard) Sermons.
 Spectator. No. 286.
 Stebbings' (Henry) Sermons.
 Warter's (John W.) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer on Prevalent vices.
 ——— on Fasts and Festivals.

Unequal Distribution of Good and Evil. See INEQUALITIES, &c.

Ashburnham's, William, Sermons.
 Bather's, Edward, Sermons.
 Du Moulin's, Peter, Sermons.
 Gresley's, William, Sermons.
 Hill's, George, Sermons.
 Landon's, W., Sermons.
 Maltby's, Bp., Sermons.
 Moss', Robert, Sermons.
 Nares', R., Sermons.
 Phillips', R., Sermons.
 Pyle's, Philip, Sermons.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Warter's, John W., Sermons.
 Yonge's, James, Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on Education.

Unigenitus. See PAPAL BULLS.

D'Alembert, Essai sur la destruction des Jesuites.
 Dubois, Collectio actor. publ. Clement XI.
 Fehmelii (A. G.) Dissertationes.
 Fricke (J.) die Bulle unigenitus.
 Jenichii (G. F.) Historia et examen bullæ Clementis XI contra Quesnellum.
 Lafiteau, Hist. de la constit. Unigenitus.
 Marmontel, Régence du Duc d'Orleans.
 [Nivelle,] la Constitution Unigenitus.
 Noailles, Memoires et instructions secrets.
 Pfaffii Acta publica a Clemente XI.
 Schillingii Hist. bullar. Clementis VI et XI.
 [Villefore,] Anecdotes : ou memoires secrets.
 Gordon's Famous bull U. impartially related : wherein the absurdities and delusions of Popery are laid open.
 Whately's Parallel bet. Pagans and Jesuits.

Union of Church and State.

See ESTABLISHMENTS.

Union with Christ.

Albertus de modo Unionis mysticæ.
 Basnage, l'Union de l'âme avec Jésus.
 Breithaupti Inst. theolog. de credendis et agendis.
 Carpovii Theologia revelata dogmatica.
 Klemius de Unione S. S. cum fidelibus.
 Quistorpius de Conjugio mystico.
 Scharfius de Mystico J. C. adventu infideles.
 Schelvigii (Sam.) Dissertationes.
 Schmidti (Seb.) de Conjugio mystico.
 Schomeri Differentia unionis personalis et mysticæ.

Barker's (John) Morning Exercises.
 Bayley's (B.) Sermons.
 Dealtry's (Archdeacon) Sermons.
 Dickinson's Letters. Letter 17.
 Dorney's Divine Contemplations.
 Ferguson's (Robt.) Lectures.
 Flavel's Method of grace in the gospel.
 Gammon's Christ's a Christian life.
 Hall's Help to Zion's pilgrims. Chap. 4. (A very valuable little manual for young Christians.)
 Harte's (W. M.) Sermons.
 Heurtley's (C. A.) Sermons.
 Marshall on Sanctification. (Famous.)
 McGill's (W.) Sermons.
 Murray's Christian's Pattern.
 Polhill's Christus in Corde.
 Sherlock's Knowledge of Jesus Christ.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Watts' (Isaac) Sermons.
 Wilberforce's (R. S.) Sermons.
 Williams' (John) Sermons.
 Yonge's (James) Sermons.

Union, Christian. See CHRISTIAN UNION.**Unitarians.** See ARIANS, ATONEMENT, GENUINENESS OF 1 JOHN V. 7, LOGOS, JESUS CHRIST, SOCINIANS, &c.*Pro.*

Bidelii Rationes duodecem.
 Eniedini Explicatio locorum S. S. ex quibus trinitatis dogma stabiliri solet.
 Franzii Disputationes.
 Ritteri Demonstratio quod Christus non sit ipse Deus.
 Sandii Bibliotheca Antitrinitarum.
 Schaffer's Kurtzer Bericht auf die Frage, etc.
 Servetus de Trinitatis Erroribus.
 Alexander's (John) Crit. notes on 1 Cor. xv.
 Alger's (W. R.) History of the Cross.
 Allen (J. H.) on Orthodoxy.
 Amner (Rich.) on the Prophecies of Daniel.
 Aspland's (Robt.) Works.
 Bartol's Sermons.
 Barlee's Review of Trinitarianism; chiefly as it appears in the writings of Pearson, Bull, Waterland, Sherlock, and Howe.
 Brooks (Cha. T.) on Christ's teaching.
 Burnap's Christianity—its essence, &c.
 Cappe's Crit. remarks on important texts.

Unitarians—continued.*Pro.*

Carpenter's (Lant.) View of Unitarianism.
 ——— Proofs from Scripture.
 ——— Letters to Dr. Vessie.
 ——— (Other treatises.)
 Channing's (Wm. E.) Works.
 Christian Disciple. Periodical. 1819–1824.
 Chris. Exam. Period. Boston. Since 1824.
 Chris. Reformer. Periodical. Since 1834.
 Collins' (Ant.) Defence of the U. faith.
 ——— Supreme deity of the Father.
 Dewey's (Orv.) Discourses and Discussions.
 Disney's Letters to Dr. Knox.
 ——— Sermons.
 Drummond's (W. H.) Doct. of the Trinity.
 Durnap on Unitarianism.
 Eddowes's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Eddy's Reasons for becoming a Unitarian.
 Emlyn's (Thomas) Works.
 Elliot's (W. G.) Doctrines of Christianity.
 Evanson's Doct. of the Trinity examined.
 ——— Letter to the Bp. of Gloucester.
 Frothingham's (N. L.) Sermons.
 Furness' (W. H.) Genius of Christianity.
 ——— History of Jesus.
 Grundy's Evang. Christianity considered.
 Harrington's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Hawthorne (G. S.) on the Trinity.
 Haynes on the Attributes of God.
 Hedge's Reason in Religion.
 Hopkins' Appeal to common sense.
 Hyndman's Principles of Unitarianism.
 Jardine on the Love of God.
 ——— Sermons. Edited by J. P. Estlin.
 Kenrick's Exposition of the New Testament.
 Kentish's Principles of Unitarians.
 Lamson's Church of the first 3 centuries.
 Lindsay's Apol. on resigning his vicarage.
 ——— Against Robt. Robinson of Camb.
 ——— Address to Oxford students.
 ——— on Praying to Christ.
 ——— Sequel to the Apology.
 (Mr. L. was a notable champion of Unitarianism, and wrote several other treatises. A list of writers in opposition to him, is given by DR. KIPPIS, in one of his notes to Doddridge's Lectures.)
 Livermore's Com. on the Ep. to the Romans.
 Madge on the Personality of the H. Ghost.
 Martineau's Studies of Christianity.
 Maurice on the Unitarian faith.
 Morrison's Notes on the Gospels.
 North's Theological Essays.
 Norton's (Andrews) Statement of reasons, &c.
 Noyes' Theological Essays.
 Peabody's (A. P.) Sermons.
 Pierce's Tracts. (These produced a fruitful controversy in 1720, an account of which is given in Bogue & Bennet's History of Dissenters.)
 Porter's Lectures on Christian doctrine.
 Priestley's History of early opinions.
 ——— Appeal to professors of Christianity.
 ——— Illustrations of Scripture.

Unitarians—continued.*Pro.*

- Priestley's Corruptions of Christianity.
 ——— (Other treatises in his "Works.")
 Scott's Effect of the creation of J. Christ.
 Sears (E. H.) on Regeneration.
 Servetus (or Reves) on the Trinity.
 Smith's Design and end of the controversy.
 Sparks (J.) on the Moral tendency of U.
 ——— Unitarian Miscellany.
 Taylor's Key to the Apostolical writings.
 ——— Scripture doctrine of the Atonement.
 Taylor's (H.) Letters of Ben Mordecai.
 Taylor's (James) Faith and Duty.
 Theological Repository. Periodical.
 Toulmin's Efficacy of Unitarian doctrine.
 ——— Exhortation to Christian people.
 ——— Life of Socinus.
 ——— Life of Biddle.
 Tracts of the Unitarian Association. 15 vols.
 Wakefield's Enquiry into early opinions.
 ——— Trans. of the N. Test. and notes.
 Ware's (Henry, Sen.) Sermons.
 Ware's (Henry, Jun.) Letters to Trinitarians.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity revived.
 (This book called out many replies. See a list of such as were published between 1711 and 1740, in HORNE's *Catalogue of Queen's College Library*.)
 Whitmarsh's Catechism.
 Wilson's (John) Scripture proofs and illustrations.
 ——— Concessions of Trinitarians. (Extracts from eminent critics and commentators.)
 Worcester on Atonement and Sacrifice.
 Yates on Unitarianism. (Rep. to Wardlaw.)
 ——— Sequel to Do.

Brief treatises advocating Unitarian sentiments are extant, by Acton, Aspland, Barrington, Bakewell, Bennet, Bromhead, Colman, Elton, Fellowes, Francklin, Fullagan, Garnham, Harris, Howe, Hunter, Kenrick, Mardon, Phillips, Platt, Rowe, &c.

Con. See ATONEMENT, SACRIFICE.

- Calovii Systema locorum theologiarum.
 * XXIX Disputationes.
 Hoornbeekii Socinianismus confutatus.
 Masii Synopsis Theologiæ.
 Olearii Synopsis Errorum.
 ——— Dissertationes.
 Thummii Majestas Jesu Christi.
 Turretinus de Satisfactione Christi.
 Whitby, de vera Christi Deitate.
 Allwood's Lectures on Prophecy.
 Baker (G. A.) on Unitarianism.
 Baylee (Joseph) on Unitarianism.
 Bedford's Testimony of the ancient Jews.
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 15:726.
 Brown's (John) Eight Sermons.
 Bull's Opinion of the Ch. for the first 3 cent.
 Burgh's Belief of Christians in the first 3 centuries. (Reply to Lindsay.)
 Burton's Testim. of the Ante-Nicene Fathers.
 Chamberlain's Christian verity stated.

Unitarians—continued.*Con.*

- Christian Observer. 17:1, 205, 345, 417, 561, 624, 697, 769.
 Clelland's Unitarianism unmasked.
 Cooper's (C.) Veil turned aside.
 Daubeny's Scripture its own interpreter.
 ——— Remarks on the Unitarian method of interpreting Scripture.
 Easton's Hist., doct., and tendencies of U.
 Felton on the Christian faith.
 Garbett's Unitarianism indefensible.
 Geddes' Letter to Priestley.
 Hampton's Remarks on Taylor's Discourse.
 ——— Answer to Priestley on Atonement.
 Hawker on Plenary Inspiration. (Reply to Porter.)
 Horsley's Tracts. (On the historical question of the belief of the early Christians.)
 Jamieson's Vindication of Script. doctrine.
 Knight on the Old Testament proof, &c.
 Knowles' Primitive Christianity.
 Kohlman's Unitarianism philosophically and theologically examined.
 Law's (Jos.) Review of Unitarianism. (Reply to Hyndman.)
 ——— Doctrine of the Divine unity.
 Macgowan's (John) Works.
 Magee's (Abp.) Discourses and Dissertations.
 Miller's Letters to the Baltimore Church.
 Moyer Lectures. (A series of discourses delivered in London from 1719 to 1774.)
 Moysey's Bampton Lectures. 1818.
 Nares' Remarks on the Unitarian New Test.
 Noel's (B. W.) Christianity comp'd with U.
 Norris' Account of reason and faith.
 Powell's (Baden) Rational Relig. examined.
 Presbyterian Review. (Numerous articles.)
 Princeton Review. (Numerous articles.)
 Ridley on the Div. of the Holy Ghost.
 Seed's (Jeremiah) Eight Sermons.
 Stuart's (Moses) Reply to Channing.
 Trapp's Moyer Lectures. 1729.
 Twell's Sermons. (24 at the Boyle Lecture, and 8 at the Moyer.)
 Wardlaw's Unitarianism incapable of vindication. (Reply to Yates.)
 ——— Nature and extent of the Atonement.
 Wheatley on the Athanasian and Nicene Creeds.
 Wood's (Dr. L.) Letters to Unitarians.
 ——— Reply to Dr. Ware.

A copious list of books on the U. controversy, published anterior to 1750, is given by WALCH, *Bibliotheca Theologica*.

Unitarians, History of.

See HISTORY OF DOCTRINES.

- Boeh, Historia anti-Trinitariorum.
 Lange's Gesch. u. Lehrbegriff d. Unitarier vor d. Nicaenischen Synode.
 Martin's Gesch. d. Dogma v. d. Gottheit C. in d. 4 ersten Jahrh.
 Purmann's Gesch. d. Glaubens an einen Gott.
 Ritteri Eusebii de divinitate C. sententia.

Unitarians, History of—continued.

Stoinii *Historia originis Unitariorum*.
 Vogelsangii *Fides Nicena de filio Dei, etc.*,
 3 primis sæculis.
 Walchii (J. G.) *Vindiciæ Origenis de div.*
Christi.
 Zeltneri *Historia Crypto-Socinismi*.
 American Quart. Register. 1832.
 Beag'd's U. in its actual state. 1862.
 Berriman's *History of the controversy*.
 Bogue & Bennet's *History of Dissenters*.
 Christian Disciple. (Many articles.)
 Christian Examiner. 2:264. 3:337. 4:197,291.
 9:348. 38:291. 40:303. 42:378. 60:64. And
 other articles.
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 10:86.
 Christian Reformer. London. 1834, till now.
 Eaton's Hist., doctrines, and tendency of U.
 Ellis' Half century of the Unitarian contro-
 versy among the Congregationalists of
 Massachusetts. 1857.
 Firmin's *History of the Unitarians*.
 Martineau's (Jas.) *Studies of Christianity*.
 Monthly Journal. Periodical. Boston.
 Quarterly "Predecessor of the Monthly.
 Nye's *History of Unitarianism*.
 Princeton Review. 37:575.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:65,122,177,289.
 3:113,337,503. 4:31,80. 5:20,145.
 Sprague's *Annals of the Am. pulpit*. Vol. 8.
 Taylor's (G. G.) *Retrospect of religious life*
in England. 1845.
 Wallace's (Rob.) *Antitrinitarian Biography*.
 ——— *History of Unitarianism in Europe,*
to the close of the 17th century.
 Ware (Henry), *Memoir of*.

Unitarians are often called, by their oppo-
 nents, Socinians; though not so often as
 formerly. I have enumerated writers under
 both heads. The division is unsatisfactory,
 but no inconvenience can result to the reader.
 On the continent of Europe the term Socinian
 is commonly applied to all classes of Anti-
 trinitarians.

United Associate Church.

See SECESSION.

United Brethren. See MORAVIANS.**United Presbyterian Church.**

Formed by the junction, in America, of
 the "Associate," and "Associate Reformed"
 Churches.

Blakie's (Dr. A.) *The Organ*.

— *The Schools*.

Christian Instructor.* Periodical. Philada.
 Evangelical Repository.* " "
 1821 to the present.

McKerrow's *Hist. of the Secession Church*.
 Presbyterian Witness. Period. Cincinnati.
 Ritchie's *Pastor's Gift-book*.

— *Christian's Friend*.

The Testimony of the United Presbyterian
Churches. Philadelphia. 1859.

Thomson (J. R.), *Life of, and Sermons*.

Union Presbyterian. Periodical. Cincinnati.

United Presbyterian Rev. Pittsburg. Penna.

United Secession Magazine.

Unity of God. See POLYTHEISM.

Cyril Alex., *Opera*. Cura et studio Auberti.
 (The only complete edition.)

Cyril Hieros., *Catecheses*.

Behmii *Disputationes de Deo*.

Calovii *Theol. naturalis et revelata de the-*
ognasia.

Grotius de *Veritate Christianæ religionis*.

Osiandri *Exercit. de nominibus Divinis*.

Abernethy's (John) *Sermons*.

Atterbury's (Lewis) *Sermons*.

Boston's (Thomas) *Sermons*.

Brown's *Philos. of the mind*. Lect. 93.

Burnet on the 39 Articles.

Clarke's *Demonstration*. Prop. 7.

Clay's (J.) *Sermons*.

Cudworth's *Intellectual System*. Ch. 4.

Dwight's *Theology*. Disc. 4.

Fiddes on the Decalogue.

Foster's (James) *Sermons*.

Foster's *Natural Religion*. Ch. 2.

Fotherby's (Bp.) *Atheomastix*.

Gifford's *Elucidation of the unity of God*.

Hallet's (Joseph) *Works*.

Hole on the English Liturgy.

Horsley's *Tracts on the Socinian contro.*

Howe's (John) *Works*.

Hunt's (Jeremiah) *Sermons*.

Jackson on the Existence and Unity of God.

Jamieson's *Use of Sacred History*.

Knowles' (Thomas) *Sermons*.

Lowman's *Unity of God*. (The argument
a priori.)

Parsons' *Catechetical Lectures*.

Secker's (Abp.) *Works*.

Sherlock's *Vindication*. Sec. 4.

Skelton's (Philip) *Sermons*.

Slade's (James) *Plain Sermons*.

Stuart's *Letters to Channing*.

Taylor (Abraham) on Faith.

Tillotson's (Abp.) *Works*.

Vaughn's (J.) *Lectures*. Lect. 5.

Warburton's *Divine Legation*. Lib. II.

Wardlaw's *Discourses*. Disc. 1.

Wesley's (John) *Sermons*.

Whitaker's (Ed. W.) *Sermons*.

Wilkins on *Natural Religion*.

Wisheart's (William) *Sermons*.

Witherspoon's *Works*. Lect. 9.

Unity of the Human Race. See MAN.
Pro.

De Salles, *Hist. générale d. races humaines*.

Humboldt's *Ansichtender Natur*.

Agassiz's *Origin of the human races*. (Main-
 tains that all mankind are of one species,
 but did not originate from one pair.)

Amer. Biblical Repos. 2d Series. 10:29.

* These were conjoined in 1862.

Unity of the Human Race—continued.*Pro.*

- Bachman's Doct. of the unity, &c., examined on the principles of science.
 Cabell's Testimony of modern science to the unity of mankind.
 Caldwell's Unity of the race of man.
 Christian Examiner. 49:111.
 Christian Quart. Spect. 3:56.
 Christian Review. 16:226.
 Dawson's (J. W.) Archaia.
 Democratic Review. 11:111.
 Hamilton's Pentateuch and its assailants.
 Johnes' Philological proofs of the recent origin of the human race. (From a comparison of the languages of Europe, Asia, Africa, and America.)
 Kames' Origin and diversity of mankind.
 Knox's Races of men.
 Latham's Varieties of mankind.
 ——— Man and his migrations.
 Lord's Theol. and Lit. Journal. 3:424.
 Meade's (Bp.) The Bible and the Classics. Monthly Review. 119:18.
 North Amer. Rev. 73:163.
 North British Rev. 4:177.
 Pickering on the Races of men.
 Presbyterian Quarterly Review. 3:177.
 Prichard's Physical history of mankind.
 Princeton Rev. 21:159. 22:313,603. 31:103.
 Prot. Episc. Monthly Review.
 Quarterly Review. 3:68.
 Smith's (Sam. S.) Causes of the diversity of figure, color, &c.
 ——— Strictures on Lord Kames.
 Smyth's (Tho.) Unity of the human race. (Reviews Agassiz.)
 Tullidge's (Henry) Triumphs of the Bible.
 Van Arminge's Natural history of man.
 Wartz's Anthropology of the uncivilized races.
Con.
 Gobineau's Moral and intellectual diversity of races. Tr. by Hotz; with notes.
 Morton's (Dr. S. G.) Types of mankind.
 ——— Archæology of the Amer. Indians.
 ——— Hybridity in men and animals.
 ——— Crania Ægyptiaca.
 Nott & Gliddon's Types of mankind.
 ——— Indigenous races of the earth.

Unity of Sense. See DOUBLE SENSE.

Universal Language.

- Beck's Universal language by which all nations may understand each other.
 Wilkins'

Universalists.*Pro.*

- Petersenii Opera. (Mostly published, at various times, in German.)
 Austin's (J. M.) Review of J. S. Backus.
 ——— Debate with Holmes.

Universalists—continued.*Pro.*

- Balfour's Letters. (Reply to Hudson.)
 ——— Letters to Moses Stuart.
 ——— on Sheol, Hades, and Gehenna.
 Ballou's (Hosea, Sen.) Sermons.
 ——— Review of Dr. Hawes.
 ——— on the Atonement.
 ——— on Divine benevolence.
 ——— on the Parables.
 Berean, The. Periodical. 1802 to 1810.
 Bourne (Sam.) on Future punishment.
 Brooks' Universalism a practical power.
 Brown's (James) Scripture redemption.
 Browne's (L. C.) Review of M. Hale Smith.
 Canfield's Review of Joel Hawes.
 Chauncy's Salvation of all men.
 ——— Mystery hid from ages.
 ——— on the Fall and its consequences.
 ——— View of Episcopacy.
 ——— Benevolence of the Deity.
 Chris. Ambassador. Period. 1851 to present.
 Clapp's (Theod.) Theological Views.
 Clark's (Rich.) Vind. of the honor of God.
 Cogan's Characteristics of Christianity.
 Davis (Tho.) on Endless sufferings.
 Dobney's Doctrine of future punishment.
 Dutton's (Salmon) Thoughts on God.
 Flanders' Review of Alex. Hall.
 Foster's (Dan.) Exam. of Nathan Strong.
 Gospel Banner. Period. 1834 to the present.
 Grinfield's (Edw. W.) Image of God in man.
 ——— Nature and extent of the Christian dispensation.
 Harris' (J.) The future life.
 Huntingdon's (Joseph) Calvinism improved.
 King (T. S.) on Endless punishment.
 Kingsford's Appeal to the Scriptures.
 Kneeland's (Abner) Lectures.
 Lake (E. H.) on Endless Punishment.
 Livermore's Bible doctrine of hell.
 ——— Guide to Universalist theology.
 ——— Proof texts examined.
 Morse's (Pitt) Vindication. (Agt. Parker.)
 ——— Answer to Johnson.
 Murray's (John) Vind. of Universalism.
 ——— Letters and Sermons.
 New Covenant. Period. ——— to the present.
 Paige's Select. from eminent commentators.
 Pingrees' Debate with N. L. Rice.
 Pitrat's Pagan origin of Partialist doctrines.
 Relly's Affinity bet. Christ and his Church.
 ——— Sadducee detected.
 Rogers' Pro and Con of Universalism.
 Sawyer's Letters to Remington.
 ——— Review of Hatfield.
 Simpson on Future punishment.
 Skinner's Universalism illustrated.
 Smith (T. S.) on Divine Government.
 Stafford's Thoughts on the life to come.
 Star in the West. Period. 1837 to present.
 Streeter's Familiar Conversations.
 Thayer's Theology of Universalism.
 ——— Origin and history of the doctrine of endless punishment.

Universalists—continued.*Pro.*

Thompson on Universal grace and atonem't.
 — on Eternal Penalty.
 Townsend's (Shippie) Gospel News.
 Trumpet, The. Period. 1828 to the present.
 Universalist Expositor. Period. 1832-1840.
 — Miscellany. " Lond. 1797-1805.
 — Magazine. " 1819-1828.
 — Quarterly. " 1844 to present.
 — The. " 1864 to present.
 Watson (Richard) on Redemption.
 Whiston's Primitive Christianity.
 Whittemore's Hist. of Universalism. 1830.
 Williamson's (Isaac D.) Sermons.
 Wilson's Reasons for our hope.
 Winchester's (E.) Lectures on the prophecies.
 — Dialogues.
 — (Other works.)
 Wistanley's New law of righteousness.
 Young's Calvinism and U. contrasted.

Con.

Delbut, la Certitude d'un enfer.
 Grappii (Zech.) Disputationes.
 Itigii (T.) Exercitationes Theologicæ.
 Portzig's Triumphirende Wahrheit.
 Wolf's Anmerkungen ü. d. Frage, etc.
 Alexander's (Archib.) Universalism false.
 Amer. Biblical Repos. 12:70. 2d Series. 4:1.
 3d Series. 1:52. 5:651. 6:75.
 Andrews' Moral tendency of the doctrine of
 Universalism.
 Bartlett's Lectures on modern U. 1856.
 Bates' (Bp.) Works.
 Christian Quart. Spectator. 5:266.
 Cook's (Parsons) Universalism Exposed.
 Coon on the Doct. of endless punishment.
 Crowell on Universal Salvation.
 Davis' Universalism Unmasked.
 Dexter's (H. M.) Verdict of Reason.
 Douglas' (Neil) Antidote to Deism.
 Edwards' (Jon.) Salvation of all men exam-
 ined. (Reply to Chauncy.)
 Emmons' (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Letters to Vidler.
 — Gospel its own Witness.
 George's Universalism not of the Bible.
 Haldane (J. A.) on Universal pardon.
 Hall's (Alex.) Universalism against itself.
 Hamilton's (J. L.) Scheme of Redemption.
 Hamilton (R. W.) on Rewards and punishm.
 Hamilton (W.) on Opinions recently propa-
 gated. 1725.
 Hare's (Edw.) Preservative ag. Socinianism.
 Hatfield's Universalism as it is. 1841.
 Hawes' Reasons for not being a Universalist.
 Hopkins (Sam.) on a Future state.
 Isaac on the Doct. of universal restoration.
 Jerram's Letters to a Universalist.
 Knowlton's Elements of mod. materialism.
 Lee's (L.) Universalism examined.
 Lupton's (William) Sermons.
 — on Future punishment.
 McCalla on the Salvation of all men.

Universalists—continued.*Con.*

McLeod's Modern Universalism. 1837.
 Marsom (John) on Universal restoration.
 Mather (S.) on the Salvation of all men.
 Methodist Quar. Review. 2:81.
 New Englander. 1:35. 9:186.
 Parker's (Joel) Lectures on Universalism.
 Pond's (Enoch) Probation.
 Powers (J. H.) on Universal salvation.
 Priest's Anti-Universalist.
 Princeton Review. 8:327. 15:507.
 Remington's Anti-Universalist.
 Rice's Debate with E. M. Pingree.
 Royse's Universalism a modern invention.
 Rust (Bp.) on Origen's opinions.
 Serpent Uncoiled.
 Smith's (M. Hale) U. renounced. (Gives the
 experience of the author, and other Uni-
 versalist ministers, as to the tendency of
 the system.)
 — Universalism not of God.
 Smyth (John) on the Forgiveness of sin.
 Spalding's U. confounds and destroys itself.
 Spirit of the Pilgrims. 2:406.
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. First series.
 Stearn's (J. G.) Antidote to the doctrine, &c.
 Strong's (Nath.) Doct. of eternal misery.
 Strong's (Will.) Sermons.
 Stuart's (Moses) Exegetical Essays.
 Taylor's (D.) Eternity of fut. pun. asserted.
 — " " " reassserted.
 Theolog. and Literary Journal. 3:395.
 Thompson's Doctrine of universal pardon.
 Todd's Renunciation of Universalism.
 Whitman's (Bernard) Friendly Letters.
 Wright's Eternity of hell torments.

Universalism, History of.

Balfour, Life of; by Whittemore.
 Ballou (H.), Life of; by his son Maturin.
 Ballou's (H., Jun.) Ancient history of U.
 Brown's Origin and prog. of the doct., &c.
 Hatfield's Universalism as it is. 1841.
 Murray (Rev. John), Life of; by himself.
 Smith's (S. R.) Establishment and progress
 of Universalism in New York.
 Stacey (Nathaniel), Life of; by himself.
 Winchester, Life of; by Vidler.
 Whittemore's History of Universalism, from
 the Reformation to the present. 1829. (A
 new and enlarged edition, 1860.)

University Degrees.

Malden on the Origin of University degrees.

Unjust Steward. See PARABLES.**Unpardonable Sin.**

Athanasius, Epistolæ.
 Augustine, Sermones.
 Jerome, ad Marcellam.
 Amyraldi Theses de Peccato.
 Botsac's Sünde in den Heiligen Geist.
 Bugenhagius de Peccato contra S. Sp.

Unpardonable Sin—continued.

Calmeti Dissertationes. (Pref. to Mark.)
 Carpovii Illust. incredulitatis finalis.
 Hageman's Sünde wider den Heiligen Geist.
 Hoornbeckii Theologia Practica.
 Klaiber's Neuest. Lehre von der Sünde.
 Maresii Disputationes Theologicæ.
 Markius de Blasphemia.
 Musæi (J.) Dissertationes.
 Nitzsch de Peccato homini cavendo, etc.
 Osiandri (Luc.) Dissertationes.
 Ettingenii de Peccato in S. Sp. Disputatio.
 Rathlef's Laster des H. Geist.
 Schaff die Sünde wider den H. Geist.
 Walch (J. E. I.) Dissertationes.
 Augustin's (St.) Sermons on Matthew.
 Baxter's (Richard) Sermons.
 Bridges' (William) Sermons.
 Burnet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Burton's (Edward) Sermons.
 Carr's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Christian's Magazine. 3:46.
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Cockrane's (James) Sermons. (3 on this sub.)
 Cookesley's (W. G.) Sermons.
 Cosens' (John) Sermons.
 Cowie's Hulsean Lectures. 1854.
 Disney's (John) Sermons.
 Donne's (John) Sermons.
 Emmon's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Fisk's (George) Sermons.
 Fuller's (Andrew) Works. (Takes up all the passages of Scrip. relating to the subject.)
 Gilpin's (William) Sermons.
 Green's (James) Sermons.
 Gregory's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Goodwin's (H.) Sermons.
 Hale's (John of Eton) Tracts. (Several on this subject.)
 Hare's (Julius C.) Sermons.
 Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Horberry on Future Punishment.
 Howe's Works.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Kollock's (S. K.) Sermons.
 Lambe's (Charles) Sermons.
 Lamont's (David) Sermons.
 Lightfoot's (John) Sermons.
 Marsden's Hulsean Lectures.
 Marshall's (Nathaniel) Sermons.
 Martin on the Sin against the Holy Ghost. (Reviews Bayle's reasonings on the entrance of sin into the world.)
 Mortimer's (Thomas) Lectures.
 Muir (W.) on the Holy Spirit.
 Müller's Christian doct. of sin. (Appendix.)
 Newton's (Bp.) Dissertations on parts of the New Testament.
 Ninds' (William) Sermons.
 Orme (Wm.) on Divine influence.
 Owen's (John) Pneumatologia. ("Worth its weight in gold.")—RYLAND.)
 Pearce's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Princeton Review. 16:376. 18:376.

Unpardonable Sin—continued.

Pusey's (E. B.) Sermons.
 Russell's Seven sermons on the sin, &c.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Secker's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Sedgwick's Anatomy of sins.
 Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Stephens' (Robt.) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Liberty of Prophecyng.
 ——— Deus Justificatus.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Waterland's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Whitby's Appendix to Commentary on the 12th chapter of Matthew.

Unthankfulness. See INGRATITUDE.**Uprightness.** See INTEGRITY.

Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Bates' (W.) Works.
 Beveridge's Thesaurus Theologicus.
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Craig's (William) Sermons.
 Duke's (Richard) Sermons.
 Grosvenor's (Benj.) Sermons to the Young.
 Jortin's (John) Sermons.
 Newcome (P.) on Bosom Sins.
 Newton's (Benj.) Sermons.
 Oldfield's Way to Heaven.
 Saville's (D.) Dissertations.
 Simeon (C.) on Besetting Sins.
 South's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Strong's (W.) Sermons.

Ur of the Chaldees. See GEOGRAPHY.

Baumgarten (M. A.) Peregrinationes. 1667
 Bonfrerii Onomasticon locorum Scripturæ.
 Buntingii Itinerarium biblicum.
 Wagneri (Chr.) Dissertationes.

Urim and Thummim.

Bellermann's Urim und Thummim.
 Buxtorfii (Jno.) Exercitationes. (Ugolinus.)
 Carpzovii (J. B.) Conjecturæ quid fuerint.
 Deylingii Observations.
 Hottingeri Dissertationes.
 Polemanni Dissertationes.
 Riboudeald, Dissertationes. (Cont. Spencer.)
 Schmidt (Seb.) de Urim et Thummim.
 Spenceri (J.) Dissertationes.
 ——— de Legibus Hebræorum.
 Villeri Lux in tenebris.
 Christian Observer. 11:136.
 Gill's (John) Occasional Sermons.
 Glas' (John) Notes on Scripture texts.
 Parkhurst's Heb. Lexicon. (On the word.)
 Senner on the Urim and Thummim.
 Tillotson's Works.

Use of Creeds. See CREEDS, SUBSCRIPTION.

Baumgarteni Necessitas librorum symbolic.
 Bernhold de Formul. Augustanæ usu.
 Chastel, de l'Usage des conf. de fois.
 Chrieton de Fide humana.
 Du Viel, Epistola ad Robert. Boyle. (A most masterly work.)

Use of Creeds—continued.

Edzardi Vindiciæ librorum symbolicorum.
 Feldmann, über Symbolzwang.
 Heyer, Coup d'oeil sur les conf. de foi.
 Höfing de Symb. natura, necess., atque usu.
 Kieslingii Historia Symbolorum.
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 Clerici Epistolæ criticæ et ecclesiasticæ.
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 ment des différences en religion.
 Ernesti Institutiones.
 Forbesii Instructiones historico-theologicæ.
 Freppel, les Pères apostolique.
 Gerardi Methodus studii theolog. Pars III.
 Hottingeri Introd. ad lectionem patrum.
 — Dissertationes. (Defends Daillé.)

Use of the Fathers—continued.

Hulseman's Calixtinischer Gewissenswurm.
 Ittigii Exercitationes. (Defends Daillé.)
 Maréchal, Concordances des S. Pères.
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 Perksii Propædia ad lect. patrum.
 Rivetus de Patrum auctoritate.
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 the readings of the LXX.)
 Scrivneri Apologia pro patribus. (A reply
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 Voetii Dissertat. Selectæ. (Defends Daillé.)
 Whitby, Dissertationes. (A convincing ex-
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*That is, in reducing to writing unwritten
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 Clapp's (J.) Sermons.
 Dawes' (Abp.) Works.
 Dunlop's (William) Sermons.
 Elwin's (F.) Sermons.
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 Norris' (John) Practical Discourses.
 Orr's (John) Sermons.
 Pearson's (W.) Sermons.
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Spiritual man's aim.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
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 Chrysostom, Homiliae.
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 Joly, Traité des Restitutions.
 La Porte, Principes Théologiques.
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 Blair's (James) Sermons.
 Boone's (James S.) Sermons.
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 Calamy's (Benjamin) Sermons.
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 Hunt's (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Hurd's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Le Bas' (Chas. W.) Sermons.
 Milner's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Morison's (John) Sermons.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Tilly's (William) Sermons.
 Ward's (Richard) Sermons.
 Whichcot's (Bp.) Sermons.

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Bilstone's (John) Sermons.
 Boys' (Henry) Sermons.
 Buddicombe's (Robt. P.) Sermons.
 Burton's (E.) Bampton Lectures. 1829.
 Delany's (Pat.) Discourses. (2 on this subj.)
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 Kennedy's (Baillie J.) Donnellan Lectures.
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 Patten's Opposition between the Gospel, and what is called the religion of Nature.
 Pearson's (Bp.) Minor Works.
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 Sherlock's (W.) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Sydenham's (Humphrey) Sermons.
 Townsend's (J.) Sermons.
 Trapp's Danger of fallacious reasoning.
 Twisleton's Self-sufficiency incompatible with Christianity.
 Vaughn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Watson (T.) on False Philosophy.
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 Barrow's (Isaac) Sermons.
 Burder's (Henry F.) Sermons.
 Craig's (James) Sermons.
 Dorrington's Sermons.

Vain Thoughts—continued.

Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.
 Foster's (John) Lectures.
 Goodwin's (Thomas) Vanity of thoughts discovered and cured.
 Gordon's (D. W.) Sermons.
 Jowett's (Jos.) Fifty-two short sermons.
 Osterwald on Uncleanness.
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 Taylor's (R.) Sermons.

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Villars, Contre les vain sermons, etc.
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 Bather's (Edward) Sermons.
 Dawes' (Abp.) Works.
 Flavel's Works. ("Cautions.")
 Gale's (John) Sermons.
 Girdlestone's (Charles) Sermons.
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 Whitaker's (E. W.) Family Sermons.

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Irenæus, contra Hæreses. Lib. V.
 Clemens Alex., Stromata.
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 Blencoe's (Edward) Sermons.
 Bunyan's (John) Works.
 Burder's (George) Village Sermons.
 Clarke's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Clerke's (R.) The Careless Merchant.
 Crossthwaite (J. C.) Sermons.
 Duchall's (James) Sermons.
 Fiddes' (Richard) Sermons.

Value of the Soul—continued.

Graves' (Richard) Sermons.
 Henry's (Matthew) Works. (6 Sermons.)
 Hyatt's (John) Sermons.
 Kattern's (Daniel) Sermons.
 Kennet's (Basil) Sermons.
 May's (William) Sermons.
 Moss' (Robert) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Oakley's (Fred.) Sermons.
 Paley's (Will.) Sermons.
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.
 Quincy's (S.) Sermons.
 Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.
 Saurin's Sermons.
 Scott's (John) Christian life.
 Snowden's (W.) Sermons.
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Sermons.
 Talbot's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Value of Time. See PROCRASTINATION, NEW YEAR, REDEEMING TIME, TIME.**Vanity.** See HUMILITY, PRIDE, SELF-CONFIDENCE, VAIN GLORY.

Dunlop's (William) Sermons.
 Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.
 Franklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Hill's (G. D.) Practical Sermons.
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 Lamont's (David) Sermons.
 Preston's Golden scepter held out to the humble.
 Smith's (Sydney) Sermons.
 Young's (Dr. John) Sermons.
 Zollikoffer's (Geo. J.) Sermons.

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Bingham's (Richard) Sermons.
 Bradley's (Charles) Sermons. (Funeral sermon on Princess Charlotté.)
 Clarke's (Dr. Samuel) Sermons.
 Collet's (J.) Sermons. (3 on this subject.)
 Du Moulin's Heraclitus. Trans. by Darcie.
 Fernie's (John) Sermons.
 Grove's (Henry) Sermons.
 Hall's (Robt.) Works. (Sermons.)
 Howe's Theological Treatises.
 Laurie's (Dr. Thomas) Sermons.
 Leighton's (Abp.) Expository Lectures on Psalm 39. Lecture 2.
 Mandel's (William) Sermons.
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 Mayhew's (Jonathan) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Norris' (John) Sermons.
 Paget's (F. E.) The Living and the Dead.
 Quincey's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Reeves' (W.) Sermons.
 Reynolds' (W.) Vanity of Man.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Vane's Retired man's Meditations.
 Warneford's (John) Sermons.

Vanity of the World. See USE OF THE
WORLD, WORLDLINESS.

- Berriman's (William) Sermons.
Blair's (Hugh) Sermons.
Beeston's (Edw.) Sermons.
Bryson's (James) Sermons.
Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.
Conybeare's (Bp.) Sermons.
Crowe's (Dr.) Sermons.
Denison's (E.) Sermons.
Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.
Emlyn's (T.) Works.
Erskine's (Ralph) Sermons.
Foster's (John) Lectures at Broadmead.
Grove's (Henry) Sermons.
Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.
Hopkins' (Bp. E.) Sermons.
Howe's Vanity of man as mortal.
Hunter's (Henry) Sermons.
Johnson's (Sam.) Sermons.
Langhorne's (W.) Sermons.
Laurie's (T.) Sermons.
Lucas' (Richard) Sermons.
Markland's (Abraham) Sermons.
Marshall's (Nath.) Sermons.
Marriott's (Harvey) Sermons.
Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
Newman's (T.) Sermons.
Pierce's (John) Sermons.
Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.
Reynolds' (Bp.) Sermons.
Riddock's (James) Sermons.
Sharp's (Abp.) Sermons.
Slade's (James) Sermons.
Snowden's (B. C.) Sermons.
Tuckney's (Anthony) Sermons.
Warneford's (John) Sermons.
Zollikoffer's (George J.) Sermons on the
dignity of man.
— on the Festivals and Fasts.

Varieties of Human Condition.

See INEQUALITIES OF CONDITION,
UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF GOOD AND
EVIL.

Various Readings. See MANUSCRIPTS,
SAMARITAN PENTATEUCH.

- Amamæ Keri et Chetib.
Amersfoordtii Dissertationes Philologicae.
Baieri Dissertationes. (The use and abuse
of various readings.)
Bengelii Gnomon Novi Test. (Admirable.)
— Apparatus Criticus.
Birch, Var. Lect. ad textum Nov. Test. (A
very sufficient book for most clergymen.)
Bode, Pseudocritica Millio-Bengeliana.
Buxtorffii Tiberias.
— Anticritica. (Reply to Capellus.)
Capelli Critica Sacra.
Carpzovii Critica sacra Vet. Test.
Clerici Ars critica.
Danzii Sinceritas scripturæ Vet. Test.
De Rossi, Specimen var. lectionum S. S.
(The result of a collation of 825 MSS. and
375 printed editions. A great treasure,
conveniently arranged.)

Various Readings—continued.

- Dermoutii Collecta Critica in Nov. Test.
Elias Levita, Opera.
Fry, de Variis lectionibus Nov. Test.
Grabe, de Variis vitiis LXX.
Griesbachii Nov. Testamentum Græcum.
Prolegomena.
— Symbolæ Criticæ.
Hillieri Arcanus Keri et Kethib.
Hottingeri (Io. Heinric.) Dissertationes.
Kennicott, Dissertationes. (Probably the
best work on the subject for students. It
has set at rest the controversy between
Buxtorf and Capellus, with their allies, as
to the purity of the Hebrew text.)
Klemm, Critica Sacra Nov. Test.
Laymari Animadversiones Massoreti.
Luderi Dissert. de causis variantium, etc.
Michaelis (C. B.) de Variis lect. Nov. Test.
colligendis et dijudicandis.
Michaelis (J. D.) Introductio.
Millii Novum Testamentum. (Next in im-
portance to Wetstein.)
Montfaucon, Hexapla Origenis.
Montani (A.) Apparatus Biblicus.
Morini Exercitationes Biblicæ.
Osiandri Oratio et Disputatio.
Pfaff, de Genuinis lectionibus Nov. Testam.
(Pfaff was the first [1716] to write syste-
matically on the use of various readings.)
Rechenbergii (Adami) Dissertationes.
Reinhardus de Notis marginalibus sacri
codicis Ebraei.
Rinkii Lucubratio critica.
Sauberti Variæ lect. textus Græci Matthei.
Schroederi Dissertationes.
Schulteus Dissertationes.
Scholz's Biblisch-kritische Reise.
Scholz, Nov. Test. Græce. (Contains the
various readings of 674 manuscripts, of
which 322 are here first collated.)
Schulze de Codice IV Evangelistæ. Proleg.
Shnurer, de Codicum Hebr. V. Test. ætate.
Tischendorfii Nov. Testamentum. Prolegom.
— Anecdota.
Usseri Epistola ad Ludov. Capellum.
Van Mastrichti, Prolegomena.
Waltoni Biblia Polyglotta. Prolegomena.
Wetstein, Nov. Testamentum. Prolegomena.
White, Criseos Griesbachianæ. (Convenient.)
Whitby, Examen Millii variantium lect.
Wolfii (Io. Christop.) Bibliotheca.
Baruh's Critica Sacra examined. (Shows
these readings to be no mark of corruption
or mistake.)
Bates' Integrity of the Heb. text. (Contents
with Kennicott on various passages.)
Blackwall's Sacred Classics.
Bloomfield's Gr. Testament, with notes, &c.
Boothroyd's Hebrew Bible. (An approved
selection from Kennicott.)
Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Chap. 17.
Danville Review. June, 1863.
Davidson's Text of the O. Test. revised.
Edinburg Rev. 94:1.

Various Readings—continued.

- Edwards' (T.) Dissertations.
 Green's (T. S.) Course of developed criticism.
 Gyle's (J. F.) Authent. of the N. T. with an acc. of anc. versions and the princip. MSS.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 8.
 Jenkins' Reasonableness of Christianity.
 Jowett's New Test. of Scholz; with the readings of Griesbach, Stephens, Beza, and the Elzevir. with the English version, and its marginal readings.
 Kennicott's State of the Heb. printed text.
 Macgill on the Manuscripts of the Old Test.
 Marsh's Michaelis' Introd. to the New Test.
 May's Exam. of Simons' Critical history.
 Montfaucon's Origens Hexapla.
 Nolan's Integrity of the Greek Vulgate. (Pub. in 1815, and with valuable additions in 1830. Notices of this excellent work appeared in the *BRITISH CRITIC*, New Series, Vol. 1, and in the *QUARTERLY REVIEW*, 26:328, in which last some of his positions are refuted.)
 Platt's (Jno.) Self-interpreting New Testam. (A valuable collection of criticisms from approved authors.)
 Pocock's (Edw.) Works.
 Quarterly Review. June, 1863.
 Rogers' (J.) Various readings of the Hebrew Bible.
 Scrivener's Introd. to the New Testament.
 Simons' Crit. hist. of the New Test. text.
 Tregelles' Introduction to the textual criticism of the New Testament.
 Wall's (Will.) Critical notes on the N. Test.

Vaudois. See *WALDENSES*.

Vedas. See *HINDUISM*.

Venial Sins. See *SINS OF IGNORANCE, SINS OF INFIRMITY*.

- Billingsley's (John) Sermons.
 Jackson's (John) Six sermons preached in Lent. (All on "little sins.")
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by W. Jenkins.)
 Müller's Christian doctrine of sin. Translated by Pulsford. (Appendix.)
 Smallridge's (G.) Sermons. (No sins venial.)
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. 6th Series.

Veracity of God. See *FAITHFULNESS*.

Versions of Scripture. See *ENGLISH BIBLE, NEW VERSION, SYRIAC VERSION, REVISION, SEPTUAGINT, TRANSLATIONS, VULGATE*.

Vestments, Ministerial. See *rites*.

- Braunius de Vestitu sacerdotum Hebræor.
 Buxtorfii (J.) Dissertationes.
 Dieterici Vestitus Sacerdotum.
 Picart, Ceremonies et costumes religieuses. (11 vols., folio. 243 plates.)
 Prideaux, de Vestibus Aaronis.
 Rabanus Maurus de Ceremoniis ecclesiasticis.
 Tiron, Hist. et costumes des ordres religieux, civiles, et militaires.

Vestments, Ministerial—continued.

- Wichmanshausenii Dissertationes.
 Bullinger's Judgment that it is lawful for ministers of the Church of England to wear the apparel prescribed by law.
 Gylbyes' "Epistel to my louynge brethren that is troubled about y^e Popishe apparel." 1566.
 Roberts' (Jos.) Oriental illustrations of S. S. Satchwell's Scripture Costumes.
 Scripture Costumes, engraved under the superintendence of Benjamin West, with historical remarks.
 Soltau on the Tabernacle, priestly vestm., &c.

A controversy on the subject of clerical vesture, prolific in books and pamphlets, was rife in England in the 16th century, and is now renewed with warmth.

Vicarious Suffering. See *IMPUTATION, JUSTIFICATION, SUBSTITUTION, &c.*

- Balguy on Redemption.
 Bates' Works. Chap. 13.
 Berry Street Lectures.
 Collis' Three Tribunals.
 Disney's (John) Sermons.
 Edwards on Original Sin.
 Evans (Caleb) on the Atonement.
 Hampton on Atonement. (Reply to Taylor.)
 Hey's Lectures.
 Knight's (Titus) Sermons.
 Ludlam's Essays. Ess. 4.
 Magee on Atonement.
 Mann's (Isaac) Theological Essays.
 Portal on Sacrifices. Part 4.
 Robinson's Christian System. Essay 28.
 Simeon's (Cha.) Works.
 Taylor's Apology of Ben Mordecai.
 Vesie's Bampton Lectures. 1795.
 Wardlaw's Discourses. Disc. 7.
 West on the Atonement. Chap. 3.

Vice. See *SIN*.

- Tzschirner Ueber d. moral. indifferentism.
 Balguy's (John) Discourses.
 Fawcett's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Foster's (Dr. James) Discourses.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.
 Hall's (Joshua) Charac. of virtues and vices.
 Lamont's Sermons on prevalent vices.
 Newman's (T.) Sermons in Carter lane.
 Peckhard's (Peter) Sermons.
 Rees' (Abr.) Sermons. (Progress of vice.)
 Tilley's Vice the cause of ignorance in relig.
 Zollikoffer's Sermons on prevalent vices.

Virtue. See *MORALITY, MORAL PHILOSOPHY, MOTIVES*.

- Cumberland, de Legibus Naturæ.
 Montaigne, Essais.
 Puffendorf de Jure.
 Adams' Nature and obligation of virtue.
 Adamson on Moral Virtue.
 Balguy's (Moral and Theological Tracts. (Replies to Hutchinson and Shaftesbury.)

Virtue—*continued.*

Beattie's Elements of Moral Science.
 Becon's (Tho.) Works. (Parker Soc. pub.)
 Bibliotheca Sacra. 22:477.
 Botts' Answer to Warburton.
 Brown's Ans. to Shaftesbury's Characterist.
 Campbell (Archibald) on Moral Virtue.
 Chalmer's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Clapp (T.) on Moral Virtue.
 Colston's (Alexander) Essays.
 Cumberland's Law of Nature. Ch. I, sec. 4.
 Doddridge's Lectures. Part 3, prop. 48-51.
 Edwards (Pres.) on the Nature of virtue.
 Evans on Christian Temper.
 Ferguson's Principles of Moral Science. (As distinguished from Christian holiness.)
 Foster's (James) Sermons.
 Grove's Moral Philosophy.
 — Wisdom of God.
 Hall's (Bp.) Practical Works.
 Hall's (Josh.) Charac. of virtues and vices.
 Hallywell's Excellence of moral virtue.
 Hopkins on Holiness.
 Howe's Blessedness of the Righteous.
 Hume's (David) Essays.
 Hutcheson's Enquiry into the idea of virtue.
 — on the Passions.
 Innes on the Origin of moral virtue.
 Jameson on the Obligation of virtue.
 Kames on the Principles of morality.
 King's Origin of Evil. (Preliminary Dissert.)
 Lime Street Lectures.
 Mills' (W.) Theory of moral obligation.
 Mole's (Thomas) Sermons. (Nature of V.)
 Nettleton (W.) on Virtue and Happiness.
 Paley's Moral Philosophy.
 Park Street Lectures.
 Pinto's Essay on Luxury.
 Pope's Essays.
 Price's Review of the principal questions and difficulties in morals.
 Rutherford's Nature and obligations of V.
 Scott's Christian Life. Ch. 4.
 Shaftesbury's Characteristics of men, &c.
 — Enquiry after virtue.
 Smith's (Adam) Theory of moral sentiments. (Cites various theories.)
 Thompson (J. P.) on the Christian Graces.
 Tidcombe's Sermons. (Tendency of virtue.)
 Tillotson's (Abp.) Works.
 Tucker's Light of Nature pursued. Ch. 29.
 Warburton's Divine Legation. Lib. I.
 Wardsworth's Christian Institutes.
 Watts' Essays. (V. and self-love reconciled.)
 Wilkins' Religion of Nature.
 Wollaston's Religion of Nature.
 Wright's Answer to Mole's Sermon.

Vision of Constantine.

See CONSTANTINE'S VISION.

Visions. See APPARITIONS.

Amortius de Revelationibus et visionibus.
 Brierre, des Hallucinations.
 Gerson de Discernendis veris visionibus a falsis.

Nider, de Visionibus ac Revelationibus.

Hawker's (R.) Operations of the H. Ghost.
 Lee (W.) on the Inspiration of Scripture.
 Torquemado's Garden of curious flowers. (A curious account of strange events.)

Visiting. See SOCIAL INTERCOURSE.**Visiting the Sick.**

See PASTORAL VISITING.

Gregorii (Mag.) Pastoralis. Pars III.
 Lohneri Instructiones practica.
 Stearn de Visitatione infirmiorum.
 Addington on Visiting the sick.
 Berens' (Edward) Lent Lectures.
 Calvin's Tracts. Trans. by H. Beveridge.
 Cecil's Remains.
 Comber on the Offices for visiting the sick.
 Cox's (Wm.) Offices for the visiting, &c.
 Darnell's (W. N.) Sermons.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Mant's (Bp.) Order for visitation of the sick.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. (Sermon by Matt. Poole.)
 Paley's Clergyman's Assistant.
 Searle's (Tho.) Sick visitor's Assistant.
 Spinckes' Sick man visited. (With meditations and prayers.)
 Stonehouse's Offices for the visitation, &c.
 Taylor's (Jer.) Holy Living.
 Victor's Manual for visiting the sick.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

Works on this subject are numerous, but contain few directions of much value. Paley's is most esteemed, but is very defective, both as to instruction, and emotional interest; and does not refer to appropriate portions of Scripture.

Vocation. See EFFECTUAL CALLING.

Baumgarten de Vocatione Dei ad salutem, variis ejus gradibus, etc.
 Calovii Dissertationes.
 Kahlil Predicatio evangelii universalis.
 Schafii Fides Catholica.
 Wagneri Dissertationes.

Bennett on the Gospel Dispensation.
 Black's (David) Sermons.
 Bloomfield's (Geo. B.) Sermons.
 Booth's Reign of Grace.
 Bunyan's Water of Life.
 Clarke's (F. F.) Sermons.
 Fuller's Gospel worthy of all acceptance.
 Griffith's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Hooker's Soul's vocation.
 Jowett's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Marsh's (E. G.) Brief Survey, &c.
 Martyn's (Henry) Sermons.
 Matthias' (B. W.) Sermons.
 Muir's (James) Sermons.
 Owen on the Spirit.
 Russell's (F.) Sermons.
 Sumner's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Whitty's (John) Sermons.
 Witsius on the Covenants.

-Voluntary Associations. See
BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS, ESTABLISHMENTS, ENDOWMENTS, SOCIALISM.

Amer. Bibl. Repos. 9:485. 12:257.
Blackwood's Mag. 40:787.
Christian Disciple. 2:368.
Christian Examiner. 8:321. 13:337.
Christian Review. 8:321.
Christian Quar. Spect. 4:142.
Dunlop's Tendency of mankind to association analyzed and illustrated.
Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 6:545. 7:38. 8:207.
Lord's Liter. and Theol. Rev. 4:81,393. 5:5.
Maitland (S. R.) on the Voluntary system.
Miall's Views of the voluntary principle.
Princeton Review. 9:101.
Quar. Review. 53:94.

Vowel Points. See MASSORA.

Pro.

Bootius de text. Heb. V. Test. certitudine et authentia.
Buxtorffii (Pater.) Tiberias.
Buxtorffius (Filius) de Auctoritate Punctorum.
—— Anticritica. (Reply to Capel.)
Cooper (Jos.). Domus Mosaica Clavis.
("More zeal on this subject than knowledge."—ORME.)
Dashellii Biblia Ebraica accentuata.
Daserus de Origine punctorum, etc.
Glassii Philologia Sacra.
Juarus de Punctuationis Ebraicae antiquitate.
Leusdeni Philologus Hebraeus.
Michaelis de Punctorum Ebraeic. antiquitate.
Raadt de Punctuationis Hebr. natura.
Scaligeri Opuscula Varia.
Spitzneri Vindiciae auctoritatis punct.
Wasmuthii Vindiciae S. Scrip. Ebraeae.
Wolfius (N.) de Accentuum in V. T. origine.
Boston's (Tho.) Tractatus Stigmologicus.
Cross' (Walter) The Taghmic Art.
Dunton's Author. of the points and accents.
Gell (P.) on the Hebr. language and letters.
(Said to be the ablest defence of points.)
Gesenius' Doctrine of the accents.
Gill (John) on the Hebrew language.
Moncrieff (John) on the Vowel points.
Owen's (Henry) Introd. to Heb. criticism.
Wall's Critical notes on the Old Testament.
(Introduction.)
Whitfield (P.) on the V points. (Says all that can be said in their favor.)

Con.

Aben Ezra, Commentatio.
Capelli (Lud.) Arcanum punct. revelatum.
—— Arcani punctuationis vindictae.
—— Diatriba de veris et antiquis Ebraeorum literis. (Agt. Buxtorf and Scaliger.)
Capelli (Jacobi) Observationes.
Masclef, Gram. Heb. a punctis, etc., libera.
(Gilbert Wakefield [Life of, vol. 1, p. 100] warmly praises this book, and contemns the points. He says he acquired a good knowledge of Hebrew, without points, in ten days.)

Vowel Points—continued.

Con.

Elias Levita, in Massora.
Houbiganti Prolegomena in Scrip. sacram.
Moller's Mare Masoreticum insiduum.
Morini (Steph.) Exercitationes.
Pfeifferi Critica Sacra.
Prideaux (Joh.) Viginti duae lectiones.
Schultens, Institutiones Gram. Hebr.
Vossii Hist. critica Vet. Testamenti.
Waltoni Prolegomena ad Biblia polyglot.
Wolfii (Christop.) Bibliotheca Ebraica.
Bates' (Julius) Hebrew English Dictionary.
(The preface is a very able discussion of this subject.)
Bayley's Hebrew Grammar.
Breckell (John) on the Hebrew tongue.
("Sensible."—ORME.)
Burgess' (Bp.) Hebrew elements and primer.
(An excellent and easy introduction to the language.)
Butler's (Cha.) Horae Biblicae.
Calmet's Dictionary of the Bible. Under "Letters."
Danton on the Antiq. and authority, &c.
Gerard's Institutes of Biblical criticism.
Grey's (Dr. Rich.) Method of learning Heb.
Howarth's (Will.) Sermons.
Lowth's Preliminary Dissertations.
Pike's (Sam.) Hebrew Lexicon.
Prideaux's Connection. Bk. 5. (Gives the arguments pro and con.)
Robertson's Hebrew Grammar.
—— True and ancient manner of reading Hebrew.
Sharpe's (Gregory) Dissertations on lang.
Sievwright's Hebrew text considered.
Wall's (C. W.) Proofs of the interpolation of the points in the Hebrew Bible; and hence the necessity of a revised English translation. 1857.
Weemse's (John) Dissertations.
Whiston's Essay toward restoring the true text.
Wilson's (James P.) Hebrew Grammar.

Among the opponents of the Massoretic points are also Bochart, Calvin, the Casaubons, De Dieu, Drusius, Erpen, Grotius, Heise, Luther, Masius, Olivetan, Zuingle, Boothroyd, and other eminent Oriental scholars.

Vows.

Krafft de Votis, eorumque sanctimonio.
Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ecclesiastics.
Calamy's (Edm.) Practical treatise on vows.
(With special reference to baptism and the Lord's Supper.)
Davis on Religious Vows.
Edwards' (John) Theologia Reformata.
Foster's (J. G.) Sermons.
Hurst's (Henry) Sermons.
Lightfoot's (J.) Sermons.
Randolph on Jephthah's vow. (Appendix.)

Sharpe's (Gregory) Dissertations.
 Shower's (John) Sacramental Discourses.
 Simeon's (C.) Works.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Smallridge's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Thomson's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Thornwell's (J. H.) Discourses.

Vulgate Bible.

Blanchini Vindiciæ Vulgatæ.
 Brunatus de Nomine, auctore, etc., Dissert.
 Calmeti Dissertationes.
 Du Hamel, Bib. lat. vulg. cum annot. proleg.
 James (Tho.), Bellum Papale: sive concordia
 discors, etc. (Shows the discrepancies of
 the "authentic editions" of Sextus V,
 Clement VIII, etc.)
 Menochii Biblia Sac. Lat. cum commentariis.
 Müller de Usu vers. Latinæ in interp. S. S.
 Panzeri Bibliotheca.
 Riegler's Kritisch Gesch. der Vulgata.
 Van Ess, Pragmatisch-kritische G. d. Vulg.
 Butler's Horæ Biblicæ. Chap. 14.
 Campbell's Preliminary Dissertations.
 Hamilton's Introd. to the Heb. Scriptures.
 Hey's (Dr. John) Lectures. Bk. 1, ch. 9.
 Marsh's Michaelis' Introduction.
 ——— Bibliotheca Sacra.
 Orme's Bibliotheca Biblica.
 Simon's Critical hist. of the Old Testament.

Numerous editions of the Latin Vulgate
 are described by DR. CLARKE, in his *Biblio-*
graphical Dictionary. 1802.

Wages of Sin.

Baxter's (Arthur G.) Sermons.
 Cawood's (John) Sermons.
 Garbett's (J.) Sermons.
 Hincks' (John) Sermons.
 Pearce's (Innes) Sermons.
 Reay's (William) Sermons.
 Saville's (David) Discourses.
 Sharp's (William) Sermons.
 South's (Robert) Sermons.
 Tuson's (Fred. E.) Sermons.
 Warren's (Robert) Sermons.
 Watts' (Isaac) Berry Street Sermons.
 Wintle's (T.) Christian Ethics.

Waldenses. See ALBIGENSES, PERSECUTION, PETROBRUSIANS.

Andoque, Histoire de Languedoc.
 Apologia Veræ doctrinæ eorum qui vulgo
 adpellantur Waldenses.
 Arnaud, Histoire de la glorieuse rentrée des
 Vaudois dans leur vallées.
 Battus de Veritate Cœlesti.
 Bender's Geschichte der W. (Map.)
 Benoist, Hist. de Vaudois, ou Barbets.
 Bernard, adversus Waldensium sectam.
 Bossuet, Hist. de variations, etc. Livre XI.
 Boyer, Abrégé de l'histoire des Vaudois.
 Brez [or Bresse], Histoire des Vaudois. (An
 abridged transl. of this book is given by
 the translator of Arnaud.)

Waldenses—continued.

[Camuzatio] Histoire des Albigeois.
 Charvaz, Recherches historique, etc. 1836.
 Chassanion, des A. (Doct., sufferings, &c.)
 Codex Inquisitionis Tolosanæ.
 Colvori Fissuræ Sionis. Lib. XII.
 Confessio fidei fratrum Waldensium. (Extat
 in "Sylvii libris de Concilio Basilien.")
 Danhaveri Eccles. Waldensium orthodoxæ.
 Dieckhoff, die Wald. in Mittelalter.
 Dieterich's Waldenser und ihre Verhältnisse.
 Flaccii Catalogus testium veritatis. (A noble
 work.)
 Frossard (Pastor) les Vaudois de Provence.
 Gilly's Histoire eccles. des eglises Vaudoises.
 (From 1160 to 1643.)
 Grattii Fasciculus rerum expendarum.
 Hahn's Geschichte der Waldenser.
 Heber's Waldo; und älteren Waldenser.
 Hederici Notationes confessionis Voldensicæ.
 Herzog, de Origine Waldensium.
 Herzog's Vorreformat. Zustande u. Lehren.
 Hesterbergii Ecclesia Waldensium.
 Hockii Dissertationes. (Valuable.)
 Honerti Orationes Bohemorum.
 Jas (P.), Disputatio Academica. (Shows the
 distinction between Waldenses and Albi-
 genses.)
 Kiesling, de Variis Wald. veritatis testium
 nominibus et sectis.
 Langlois, Hist. des Croisades.
 Leger's Schweiz u. d. verfolgten Waldenser.
 ——— Geschichte der Waldenser.
 ——— Hist. générale des eglises Vaudois.
 Limborch, Historia Inquisitionis.
 Lydii Conservatio veræ ecclesiæ.
 Maranda, Tableau du Piémont. 1803.
 Maresii (Samuel.) Disputationes.
 Martene, Thesaurus Anecdotorum.
 Mayerhoff's Wald. in unsern Tagen. 1834.
 Monastier, Hist. de V. jusq. nos jours. 1847.
 Moser's Geschichte d. Waldenser.
 Muratori Antiquitates Ital. medii ævi.
 ——— Scriptores Rerum Italicarum.
 Muston, l'Israel des Alpes. Plates. To 1851.
 ——— La foi dans les épreuves. (Persecu-
 tion of 1560.)
 ——— La Gossen opprimée.
 ——— Les Néhémites. 1686 to 1690.
 ——— La Couronne dépinée.
 ——— (Other treatises.)
 Netteri Doct. antiquitatum fidei eccles. cath.
 Pelegrin's Korte schets van de Geschiedenis.
 Perrin, Hist. des Vaudois et des Albigeois.
 Petrus, Monachus des vallées Sernay.
 Piccolomini Com. de Concilia Basilien.
 Raineri Rerum Bohemicarum Script.
 Réponse pour les eglises des Vallées de
 Piémont, au Sieur Faverot, ou sont
 réfutées les erreurs de l'église Romaine, et
 des chicanes des missionnaires. (Geneva.
 1697.)
 Richard, Guerres contre les Vaudois.
 Roman, Essai historique sur les Vaudois de
 Provence.

Waldenses—continued.

- Saxius ad Sigonium de regno Italiæ.
 Schmidt's Uebersicht einiger zur Kentness des relig. Leben in Mittelalter, etc.
 Schmidt (C.), Hist. et doct. de la secte des Cathares, ou Albigeois. 1850.
 Seekendorf, Hist. de la Reform. (Appendix.)
 Simleri Descriptio Vallesiæ.
 Sismondi, les Croisades contre les Albigois.
 Usserus (Abp.) de Ecclesiarum successione.
 Vaisette, Hist. de Languedoc. (Gives an account of the Waldenses under the Counts of Toulouse.)
 Waldenser Chronick. 1160 bis 1655.
 Weihenmaieri Dissertatio Historica.
 Weismanni Hist. eccles. revisa. (Refutes Bossuet on this subject.)
 Weiss' (J. H.) Kirchenverfassung d. Piemontertschen Waldensergemeinden. 1844.
 Wengeseii Ecclesiæ Slavonicæ.
 Wesenbecius de Walden. et Abigens. 1585.
 Ziegleri Confessio Valdensem.
 Abbot's History of the massacre in the Val-toline.
 Acland's Present condition of the W. 1825.
 Allix's Ancient churches of Piedmont.
 Arnaud's Hist. of the glorious return of the Vaudois to their valleys in 1689.
 Baird's Protestantism in Italy. 1851.
 Beattie's Protestant valleys of Piedmont.
 Blair's Christian churches in France. 1833.
 Boyer's History of the Vaudois. (Traces through them the preservation of the true church from the days of the Apostles.)
 Bray's Papal dominion and persecutions.
 Brown's (John) Compendious Chur. history. (Gives a brief connected history of the W.)
 Chastamion's History of the Vaudois.
 Christian Month. Spect. 5:337.
 Christian Quart. Spect. 10:505. 1837.
 Christian Observer. 20:792.
 Devisme's State of the Waldenses. 1753.
 Faber's Hist. and theology of the ancient W.
 Gilly's Excursion to the valleys of Piedmont. 1823.
 ——— Second excursion to Do. 1830.
 (Two important books, containing copies of manuscripts and documents illustrating the antiquities of the W. Church. See Quart. Review. 33:134.)
 Henderson's Observ. on the Vaudois. 1844.
 Jackson's (J. L.) Remarks on the Vaudois. 1826.
 Jones' (W.) History of the Waldenses. (Eminently clear and satisfactory.)
 Latter day Luminary. 1:225.
 Lennard's Hist. of the W. and. Albigenses.
 Lond. Quart. Rev. 9:
 Lowther's Present state of the W. 1821.
 Maitland's Tracts and documents, illustrating the history, doctrines, &c., of the W.
 Matchlesse Crueltie declared in the history of the W., wherein is related their piety and purity of doctrine. (Published by command of Cromwell. 1655.)

Waldenses—continued.

- McCrie's Reformation in Italy.
 Monastier's History of the Vaudois Church, from its origin to the present. 1847.
 Moreland's History of the Waldenses.
 Muston's Israel of the Alps. Tr. by Hazlitt.
 ——— Tr. by Montgomery.
 Perrin's (J. P.) Luther's Forerunners.
 Peyran's (J. A.) Historical defence of the Waldenses. Tr. by S. Leonard.
 ——— Luther's Forerunners. (Showing that for centuries before Luther the Waldenses opposed Popery.)
 Princeton Review. 15:557. 23:656.
 Quart. Review. 33:134.
 Sim's Apology for the Waldenses.
 Sismondi's Hist. of the Crusades agt. the W.
 Todd's Discourses on Antichrist.
 Todd's (James H.) Books of the Vaudois. (The Waldensian MSS. of Trinity College, Dublin, and other Waldensian literature recently discovered. 1865.)
 Willyam's Hist. of the W. Church. To 1855.

The majority of the writers in the above long list were malignant enemies of this people. The principal Waldensian writers on all subjects are enumerated by MONASTIER and FLACCIUS, referred to above; but scarcely any of them are to be had.

Walk of Faith. See PRACTICAL PIETY, HEAVENLY-MINDEDNESS.

- Abernethy's (John) Sermons.
 Anderson's (Geo. W.) Way and Walk.
 Baxter's (Rich.) Christian Ethics.
 ——— on the Divine life.
 Bolton's (Robt.) Lectures on Genesis.
 Brameld's (G. W.) Sermons. 2d Series.
 Burrows' (Jeremiah) Sermons.
 Butler's (Wm. A.) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Davy's (C.) Sermons.
 Evans' (R. W.) Parochial Sermons.
 Faringdon's (Arthur) Sermons.
 Fuller's (And.) Sermons.
 Graves' (Richard) Sermons.
 Hickman's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hobart's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Hordern's (Joseph) Sermons.
 Knowles' (Thos.) Sermons. (3 on this subj.)
 Martyn's (Henry) Sermons.
 McCheyne's (Robt. W.) Sermons.
 Nares' (R.) Sermons.
 Norris' (John) Practical Sermons.
 Owen's (John) Sermons.
 Pyle's (Philip) Sermons.
 Romaine's Works.
 Searle's (Ambrose) Way of life.
 Secker's (Abp.) Non-such Professor.
 Sibbs' (Rich.) Sermons.
 Stewart's (Jas. H.) Sermons.
 Taylor's Circumspect walking described.
 Tillinghast's (John) Life of Faith.
 Toulmin's (Joshua) Sermons.
 Wallin's (Benjamin) Christian Life.

Watson's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Watson's (Alex.) Sermons.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.
 Whitefield's Sermons.

Walloon Churches.

Burns' Hist. of the French refugees in Engl.
 Lange's (Joshué T.) Sermons. (A very good acc. of these churches is given at the end.)
 Weiss' Hist. of French Protestant refugees. (From the revocation of the edict of Nantes, to 1857.)

Wandering Thoughts. See GOVERNMENT OF THE HEART, THOUGHTS.

Adams' (J.) Sermons.
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Ten Sermons.
 Barrow's (Isaac) Works.
 Beveridge's (Bp.) Works.
 Craig's (James) Sermons.
 Fawcett's (James) Sermons.
 Hollingsworth's (J. B.) Sermons.
 Horne's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Morning Exercises at Cripplegate. Sermon by Manton.
 Steele's Remedy for wandering thoughts.
 Tenison's (Abp.) Sermons.
 Vincent's (Nathan) Sermons.
 Wesley's (John) Sermons.

War. See CONGRESS OF NATIONS, PEACE.

Pro.

Carmichael's Sermons on War.
 Chris. Monthly Spect. 1:459.
 Chris. Observer. 3:399.
 Chris. Review. 13:345.
 Cousin's Introd. to the hist. of philosophy.
 Godwin on Political Justice.
 Grotius on the Law of Peace and War.
 Henderson's Lawfulness of defensive arms.
 Jones on Defensive war in a just cause.
 Law's (Bp. Henry) Doctrine of Christianity on the subject of war.
 McLeod's Five Sermons on war.
 Paley's Moral and Political philosophy.
 Puffendorf on the Laws of Nations.
 Tennent on Defensive War.
 Vattel's Law of Nations.

Con.

Erasmî Anti Polemus: seu belli detestatio.
 Fichté, Grundlage des Naturrechts. 1776.
 Gabinus de Wal. disputatio philosophico juridica de conjunctione populorum ad pacem perpetuam. 1808.
 Kant's Idee zu einer allgemein. Gesch., etc.
 ——— Metaphysische Anfangsgründe der Rechtslehre.
 ——— Zum Ewigen Frieden. 1796.
 La Motte. Utrum pax perpetua pangi possit?
 Lilienfel's Neues Staatsgebäude. 1767.
 Schwabe, Ueber das unvermeidliche Unrecht. 1804.
 Totze, Ewiger u. Allgemeiner Friede, etc.
 Advocate of Peace. Periodical. Boston.

War—continued.

Con.

Aiken's War, religiously and historically considered.
 Appleton's Works.
 Banker's Mag. 1:582.
 Benezet's (Anth.) Works. (Excellent.)
 Brown's (James) Distress and misery the constant effect of war, both to conqueror and conquered. (A brief sketch, &c., from the earliest times of history.)
 Chalmers' (Thomas) Sermons.
 Channing's (W. E.) Essays and Discourses. Christian Examiner. 4:83. 7:338. 18:368. 27:72. 42:157. 44:124.
 Clarkson's Sentiments of early Christians.
 Cone's War and Christianity.
 Davies' (Pres. S.) Sermons.
 Dublin University Mag. 39:747.
 Dymond's Inquiry into the accordance of war with Christianity.
 Eclectic Rev. 4th Series. 26:236.
 Essays of Philanthropos.
 Evans' Sermons.
 Geree's Red Horse; or the Bloodiness of W.
 Hall's (Robt.) Sermons.
 Herald of Peace. Periodical. London.
 Holcombe's Lectures on primitive theology.
 Knox's Trans. of Erasmus' Antipolemus.
 Law's (George) Sermons.
 Law's (William) Thoughts on War.
 Leng's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Littell's Living Age. 28:362.
 Morgan's Facts addressed to the people of Great Britain.
 North Amer. Rev. 3:33.
 North Brit. Rev. 16:1.
 Parsons' Christianity a system of peace.
 Raleigh's (Walter) Reliquæ.
 Scott's W. inconsistent with Christianity.
 Sheppard's Duty of Christians as to war.
 Smith's Doct. of Christianity vindicated.
 Stone's Sermons on War.
 Sumner's (Hon. Chas.) Address on Peace.
 The Friend of Peace. Periodical. London.
 Thrush's Reasons for withdrawing from the Army.
 ——— Causes and Evils of war.
 Upham's (Prof.) Manual of Peace.
 Warner's War inconsistent with Christ'y.
 [Wemyss' (Thomas)] Pictures of war from authentic narratives.
 Whelpy's Letters to Gov. Strong.

Warfare. See FIGHT OF FAITH.

Washing the Disciples' Feet.
 Rauschius des Pedilavio, etc.
 Röpe, Dass das Mahl d. Fusswaschens m. dem Paschamahl nicht, etc.
 Brown's (John) Discourses of Jesus.
 Evangelical Review. 1:434.
 Fuller's (And.) Miscellaneous Works.
 Harn on Washing of feet.
 Kemp's (H. W.) Sermons.

Watchfulness. See TEMPTATION.

Adey's (Wm.) Sermons.
 Alleine's Instructions about heart-work.
 Atterbury's (Lewis) Sermons.
 Bishop's (Will.) Sermons.
 Boston's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Bowers' (Dean) Sermons.
 Calthrop's (John) Sermons.
 Cecil's (Rich.) Sermons.
 Christian Observer. 14:8.
 Christian Review. 6:213.
 Doddridge's (Philip) Sermons.
 Dowling's (A. G.) Sermons.
 Faringdon's (Anthony) Sermons.
 Fiddes' (Dr. Richard) Sermons.
 Fothergill's (George) Sermons.
 Fowle's (F. W.) Ten plain sermons.
 Francklin's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Gataker's (Tho.) Sermons.
 Gregory's (George) Sermons.
 Hale's (Sir Matt.) Contemplations.
 Hampden's (R. D.) Sermons.
 Hoole's (Joseph) Sermons.
 James' (John) Christian Watchfulness in prospect of sickness, mourning, and death.
 Johnson's (John) Sermons.
 Kennaway's Sermons.
 Lavington's (Samuel) Sermons.
 Leighton on 1 Peter 1:3 and 5:8.
 Morrison's (Robert) Sermons.
 Newman's (J. H.) Sermons.
 Riddock's (James) Sermons.
 Romaine's (William) Sermons.
 Skelton's (P.) Sermons.
 Slade's (James) Sermons.
 Smith's (Sam. Stanhope) Sermons.
 Stillingfleet's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons. Vol. 2.
 Wilson's (Will. C.) Sermons.
 Woodhouse's Careless Christian.

Waterlandians. See MENNONITES.**Weak Christians.**

Baxter's (Rich.) Directions for weak Chris.
 Bedford's (Arth.) Case of a weak conscience.
 Chalmers' (Tho.) Congregational Sermons.
 Davies' (President) Sermons.
 Disney's (John) Sermons.
 Hales' (John) Golden Remains.
 Law's Serious Call to Christians.
 Scott's (David) Discourses.
 Spurgeon's (C. H.) Sermons.
 Thorndike's (H.) Works.

Weakness of Human Reason.

See PROVINCE OF REASON.

Antonii Estimatio rationis humani.
 Beckmanni Affectatio rationis captivato.
 Collier's (Jer.) Essays on moral subjects.
 Gale's Court of the Gentiles. Part 2.
 Newlin's (Tho.) Sermons before the University of Oxford.
 Van Mildert's Boyle Lectures. 1802.

Wealth. See POLITICAL ECONOMY, RICHES.**Weanedness from the World.** See

AMUSEMENTS, FASHION, HEAVENLY-MINDEDNESS, MORTIFICATION, SELF-DENIAL, SELF-DEDICATION, WALK OF FAITH, WORLDLINESS.

Biddulph's (Tho. T.) Sermons.
 Bisset's (Thomas) Sermons.
 Bradley's (Cha.) Sermons.
 Brown's (Bp.) Sermons.
 Cooper's (Edward) Sermons.
 Delany's (Patrick) Discourses.
 Downname (John) on Contempt of the world.
 Gale's Love of the world inconsistent with love of God.
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
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